REPORT

ON THE



INTERNAL TRADE OF BENGAL

FOR THE YEAR 1879-80.



PUBLISHED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL.



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APPENDICES.

CHAPTER I.

EXPLANATION OF THE SYSTEM OF REGISTRATION.

It was explained in the last report that the work of traffic registration at present carried on in Bengal, so far as the needs of the Government of India are concerned, embraces a record of—

(1)—The trade along the chief routes,
(2)—The trade of large towns and commercial centres, and
(3)—The trade external to British India.

Framing of report.

2. In the present report, the statistics furnished under the first of these heads include the trade registered on the Nuddea rivers, the Midnapore, Hidgellee, Orissa, and Calcutta canals, and the Megna, to and from Chittagong, as well as the trade carried by the different railways and by the inland steamers. The second head comprises the trade of the ports of Calcutta, Chittagong, and Orissa. Under the third head appears the trade between British India and Nepal, Sikkim and Bhootan, registered on the northern frontier of Bengal.

Registration of Calcutta trade.

3. By far the most important part of the work of traffic registration in Bengal is comprised of the trade in connection with the Calcutta port. The whole of the traffic coming into, and going from, Calcutta is intercepted, on the one hand, by a cordon of stations, of which there are 26, round the town, and, on the other, by the different railways and inland steamers. All these stations were kept open throughout the year.

Registration of trade of the ports of Chittagong and Orissa.

4. At Chittagong a record is at present kept of the trade embraced by the customs returns, supplemented by that carried by country boats to and from the Chittagong town; but as regards Orissa, the returns exhibit the sea-borne trade only. The Commissioner of this division writes in the Trade and Commerce section of his last Administration Report thus:—

"The information furnished about the trade in piece-goods is not very full, but in the absence of any system of registration of the trade carried on by land it is not possible to give full information, unless measures be adopted to secure a system of complete registration, including a more complete registration of the sea-borne articles. It is true that our customs returns furnish the information to some extent, but not to the extent needed to enable the district officers to supply full and correct statistics. If more complete information is wanted, it will be necessary to entertain suitable registering establishments at convenient localities. If this be approved, I will submit proposals."

5. The Commissioner has accordingly been requested to submit any proposals which he may wish to make for improving the registration of the trade statistics of the ports and districts of Orissa.

Registration of trade on the Nuddea rivers, and on the Midnapore, Hidgellee, and Orissa canals.

6. The returns of trade carried along the Nuddea rivers, and on the Midnapore, Hidgellee, and Orissa canals, are all received from the different toll-stations, as heretofore, free of cost.

Registration of railway traffic.

7. The statistics of trade carried along the the East Indian Railway are regularly received from the Jamalpore station. The cost of this registration is now borne by the Government of India, but there are still a few points to be settled before the registration can be pronounced to have occupied a satisfactory footing. Regarding the Eastern Bengal Railway, monthly returns of traffic are regularly trnsmitted to Government from the Agent's Office at Sealdah, the cost of compilation being defrayed from the provincial revenues. The returns which

are annually obtained from the Examiner of Accounts of State Railways, concerning the trade carried along the different State Railways in Bengal, are similarly paid for by the Government of Bengal.

Registration of steamer traffic.

8. The statistics of trade carried by inland steamers have, as in previous years, been obtained from the records of the India General Steam Navigation Company and River Steam Navigation Company, and the Lieutenant-Governor's acknowledgments are due to the agents of these companies for the courtesy with which they have placed their statistics at the disposal of Government. The Eastern Bengal Railway Company have established a steamer service between Naraingunge and Cachar, and they have been asked to supply statistics of the trade carried, for incorporation in the report for the current year.

Frontier trade of Bengal with Nepal, Sikkim, and Bhootan.

9. The system of registration introduced in Bengal from June 1879, to obtain a record of our frontier trade with Nepal, Sikkim, and Bhootan, by a cordon of stations situated on all the recognized principal routes of traffic between Chumparun and Julpigoree, worked without interruption during the remaining months of the year. The expenditure is borne partly by the Government of India and partly by this Government.

Valuation of articles.

10. The principle adopted in the valuation of articles has been the same as was explained in the previous year's report.

CHAPTER II.

TRADE ALONG THE CHIEF ROUTES.

TRADE ALONG THE NUDDEA RIVERS.

THE Nuddea rivers now form, with the Eastern Bengal Railway, the chief trade routes of Central Bengal. A scheme is at present under the consideration of Government to supplement them further by lines of rail connecting Bhugwangolah with Santipore and Ranaghat, Chogdah with Bongong, Jessore and Koolnah, and Bongong with Calcutta. The estimates made in respect of the financial prospects of the project showed that a net income of 5·82 per cent. would accrue on the estimated outlay, amounting to something over 186 lakhs of rupees. A considerable portion of the river-borne trade would doubtless be diverted to the proposed line, which, besides the advantages of quick transport, will do away with the delays and dangers of the Soonderbuns route to which the trade of the eastern tracts is subjected when the Nuddea rivers are partially closed to boat-traffic. The line would also form a strong retired line of embankment against the floods from the upper reaches of the Bhagirutti, and serve to protect a large tract of country from periodical inundation.

2. The total weight and value of the downward and upward traffic, registered during 1879-80 at each of the toll-stations of Jungypore, Nuddea, and Kissengunge, as compared with those of 1878-79, were as follows:—

1		2	3	4	5	6	
TOLL-STATIONS.		DOWN-STREAM.		UP-STREAM.		Tot	
		Weight.	Value.	Weight.	Value.	Weight.	Value.
		Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
Jungypore on the Bhagirutti	1878-79	50,79,000	2,28,94,000	7,99,000	73,84,000	58,78,000	3,02,78,000
	1879-80	51,24,000	2,35,93,000	8,54,000	88,86,000	59,78,000	3,24,79,000
Nuddea on the Jellinghi	1878-79	42,02,000	1,97,67,000	14,70,000	57,27,000	56,72,000	2,54,94,000
	1879-80	27,10,000	1,31,75,000	10,89,000	42,26,000	37,99,000	1,74,01,000
Kissengunge on the Matabhanga	1878-79	16,68,000	65,88,000	11,70,000	30,12,000	28,38,000	96,00,000
	1879-80	13,95,000	59,87,000	11,35,000	31,59,000	25,30,000	91,46,000
Total	1878-79	1,09,49,000	4,92,49,000	34,39,000	1,61,23,000	1,43,88,000	6,53,72,000
	1879-80	92,29,000	4,27,55,000	30,78,000	1,62,71,000	1,23,07,000	5,90,26,000

NOTE.—Columns 2, 4, and 6 represent the weights of goods registered by weight only, while columns 3, 5, and 7 show values of all articles of trade registered during the last two years.

3. It will be seen that the total weight of goods carried during the past year was 14·46 per cent. less than the trade of the preceding year. The Jungypore returns, however, show an increase of 1·70 per cent. over the figures of 1878-79. This is owing to the circumstance that the second rise in the river, which took place in October 1879, rendered navigation possible for a longer period than usual. The figures of the Nuddea station show a decrease of 33·02 per cent. as compared with the trade of the previous year. This was partly due to the unfavourable market rates in Calcutta, and partly to the scarcity in the eastern districts, the failure of crops caused by the late inundation in that part of the country, and the unfavourable state of the Bhoyrub and Jellinghi rivers for traffic. At Kissengunge the total quantity registered during 1879-80 was 10·85 per cent. below the trade of the preceding year. It is explained that for more than a month during the busy season the heavy floods rendered the Matabhanga river exceedingly dangerous for navigation.

4. The number of laden boats registered at those toll-stations during the past two years was as follows:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Toll-stations.	Down trip.		Up trip.		Total.	
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Jungypore ...	11,000	10,000	4,000	4,000	15,000	14,000
Nuddea ...	9,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	15,000	12,000
Kissengunge ...	5,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	9,000	8,000
Total ...	25,000	20,000	14,000	14,000	39,000	34,000

5. The difference between the totals of down and up stream boats represents empty and passenger boats, which are not included in the trade returns.

6. *Down-stream traffic.*—The principal articles of trade in respect of the downward traffic registered during 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the preceding year, are shown in the following statement:—

1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Names of principal articles.		Down-stream traffic.					Proportion of Calcutta traffic borne to the total trade.		
		Registered at Jungypore.	Registered at Nuddea.	Registered at Kissengunge.	Total. Quantity.	Total. Value.	Into Calcutta.	Into other places.	Total.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Cotton, raw ...	1878-79 ...	10,600	6,300	......	16,900	2,70,800	14,100	2,800	16,900
	1879-80 ...	4,400	......	100	4,500	77,000	2,600	1,900	4,500
* Cotton piece-goods (European).	1878-79 ...	14,000	5,000	......	......	19,000	1,000	18,000	19,000
	1879-80 ...	11,000	1,000	......	......	12,000	......	12,000	12,000
Indigo ...	1878-79 ...	10	1,180	150	1,340	2,67,200	1,340	......	1,340
	1879-80 ...	......	1,110	30	1,140	3,14,000	1,110	30	1,140
Jute, raw ...	1878-79 ...	22,000	6,20,000	8,20,000	14,80,000	59,20,000	11,43,000	3,37,000	14,80,000
	1879-80 ...	18,000	5,78,000	7,11,000	13,07,000	63,44,000	9,16,000	3,91,000	13,07,000
† Gunny-bags and gunny-cloths.	1878-79 ...	158,000	6,579,000	2,000	6,739,000	1,539,000	5,552,000	1,187,000	6,739,000
	1879-80 ...	167,000	3,530,000	410,000	4,107,000	1,106,000	3,390,000	717,000	4,107,000
Wheat ...	1878-79 ...	4,37,000	3,47,000	16,000	8,00,000	27,99,000	7,85,000	15,000	8,00,000
	1879-80 ...	6,25,000	3,15,000	28,000	9,68,000	33,89,000	9,51,000	17,000	9,68,000
Gram and pulse ...	1878-79 ...	2,60,000	3,54,000	1,17,000	7,3'.000	25,58,000	6,72,000	59,000	7,31,000
	1879-80 ...	4,16,000	2,59,000	1,06,000	7,81,000	26,37,000	7,25,000	56,000	7,81,000
Other spring-crops ...	1878-79 ...	1,68,000	20,000	2,000	1,90,000	5,70,000	1,82,000	8,000	1,90,000
	1879-80 ...	3,50,000	25,000	7,000	3,82,000	10,90,000	3,69,000	13,000	3,82,000
Rice, husked ...	1878-79 ...	1,29,000	12,95,000	4,65,000	18,89,000	70,84,000	16,84,000	2,05,000	18,89,000
	1879-80 ...	1,76,000	6,11,000	2,46,000	10,33,000	38,72,000	8,68,000	1,65,000	10,33,000
Do., unhusked...	1878-79 ...	12,000	12,000	2,000	26,000	59,000	8,000	18,000	26,000
	1879-80 ...	9,000	5,000	6,000	20,000	45,000	6,000	14,000	20,000
Other rain-crops ...	1878-79 ...	5,000	......	......	5,000	10,000	3,000	2,000	5,000
	1879-80	(269)	......	(200)	(469)	1,000	(343)	(126)	(469)
† Hides of cattle ...	1878-79 ...	7,000	21,000	15,000	43,000	91,000	43,000	......	43,000
	1879-80 ...	6,000	53,000	14,000	73,000	172,000	72,000	1,000	73,000
* Mats ...	1878-79 ...	4,000	2,000	6,000	......	12,000	475	12,000	12,000
	1879-80 ...	3,000	......	8,000	......	11,000	1,000	10,000	11,000
Saltpetre ...	1878-79 ...	23,000	35,000	......	58,000	4,65,000	58,000	(8)	58,000
	1879-80 ...	37,000	10,000	......	47,000	2,83,000	47,000	......	47,000
Other saline substances	1878-79 ...	1,25,000	30,000	(412)	1,55,000	7,75,000	1,42,000	13,000	1,55,000
	1879-80 ...	93,000	12,000	11,000	1,16,000	5,83,000	1,09,000	7,000	1,16,000
Linseed ...	1878-79 ...	13,55,000	4,31,000	40,000	18,26,000	77,61,000	18,09,000	17,000	18,26,000
	1879-80 ...	13,70,000	2,93,000	59,000	17,22,000	81,80,000	17,05,000	17,000	17,22,000
Mustard and rape seeds	1878-79 ...	10,98,000	3,99,000	9,000	15,06,000	67,77,000	13,29,000	1,77,000	15,06,000
	1879-80 ...	8,25,000	2,15,000	24,000	10,64,000	45,24,000	9,43,000	1,21,000	10,64,000
Other oil-seeds ...	1878-79 ...	4,19,000	1,87,000	(75)	6,06,000	20,44,000	6,03,000	3,000	6,06,000
	1879-80 ...	3,75,000	1,10,000	6,000	4,91,000	16,57,000	4,89,000	2,000	4,91,000
Silk, raw ...	1878-79 ...	750	520	......	1,270	6,33,500	550	720	1,270
	1879-80 ...	910	240	......	1,150	6,31,000	240	910	1,150
* Manufactures of silk	1878-79 ...	16,000	2,000	......	......	18,000	......	18,000	18,000
	1879-80 ...	6,000	......	......	......	6,000	......	6,000	60,000
Stone and marble ...	1878-79 ...	5,38,000	1,29,000	(500)	6,67,000	20,02,000	6,63,000	4,000	6,67,000
	1879-80 ...	3,42,000	33,000	4,000	3,79,000	11,87,000	3,77,000	2,000	3,79,000

* Piece-goods, mats, and manufactures of silk are shown according to values in rupees.

† Gunny-bags, gunny-cloths, and hides are shown according to number

1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Names of principal articles.		Down-stream traffic.					Proportion of Calcutta traffic borne to the total trade.		
		Registered at Jungypore.	Registered at Nuddea.	Registered at Kissengunge.	Total. Quantity.	Total. Value.	Into Calcutta.	Into other places.	Total.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Sugar, refined ..	1878-79 ...	47,000	7,000	......	54,000	8,58,000	47,000	7,000	54,000
	1879-80 ...	1,04,000	6,000	......	1,10,000	17,62,000	1,02,000	8,000	1,10,000
Do., unrefined	1878-79 ...	34,000	2,000	15,000	51,000	3,50,000	14,000	37,000	51,000
	1879-80 ...	45,000	(455)	11,000	56,000	4,19,000	24,000	32,000	56,000
Tobacco	1878-79 ...	55,000	1,24,000	10,000	1,89,000	11,33,000	69,000	1,20,000	1,89,000
	1879-80 ...	49,000	1,01,000	7,000	1,57,000	10,22,000	46,000	1,11,000	1,57,000
Timber	1878-79 ...	1,57,000	2,000	(427)	1,59,000	6,36,000	94,000	65,000	1,59,000
	1879-80 .	1,13,000	......	6,000	1,19,000	4,77,000	1,03,000	16,000	1,19,000
All other articles	1878-79 ...	1,83,000	1,92,000	1,63,000	5,38,000	46,79,000	3,71,000	1,67,000	5,38,000
	1879-80 ...	1,70,000	1,34,000	1,04,000	4,08,000	20,95,000	3,33,000	1,35,000	4,08,000

7. *Cotton, raw.*—The quantity of raw cotton registered during 1879-80 amounted to 4,500 maunds, in round numbers, as against 16,900 maunds in the preceding year. The decrease was due to the diversion of the trade from the river routes to the railway, the Calcutta imports of this article by rail during the past year being more than double the quantity of the preceding year. Two thousand and six hundred maunds of the total supply were despatched to Calcutta, and the remainder went to Jeagunge, in the Moorshedabad district, for local consumption. The chief places supplying the Jeagunge market were Mirzapore and Patna.

8. *Piece-goods (European).*—The value of piece-goods registered during the year was Rs. 12,000, against Rs. 19,000 in the preceding year. The largest imports were made into Jungypore, which received goods valued at Rs. 11,000, of which Rs. 8,000 worth were drawn from Mooraroe and Rs. 3,000 worth from Pakour on the East Indian Railway. These stations and the Sonthal Pergunnahs receive their supply of these goods from Calcutta by rail. The imports into the marts in Burdwan district, amounting in value to Rs. 1,000, were obtained from Krishnaghur in Nuddea.

9. *Jute, raw.*—The total quantity of raw jute was 13,07,000 maunds, in round numbers, against 14,80,000 maunds in the previous year. The decrease in the trade along the Jellinghi was 51,000 maunds, while on the Matabhanga river the decrease was as much as 1,18,000 maunds. In the former case the falling off was due to the unfavourable state of the Bhoyrub and the Jellinghi rivers for traffic, and in the latter the short shipments were owing to the dull state of the market during the rains, when, as a rule, immense quantities are exported. The destination of the traffic was mainly Calcutta, which received 9,16,000 maunds. The remainder (3,91,000 maunds) went almost exclusively to Bhuddressur, which again in its turn supplied 2,81,000 maunds to the Calcutta market; the remainder was probably consumed by the neighbouring jute-mills at Champdani and Shamnuggur. The principal places supplying the Bhuddressur market were Dulalgunge (3,84,000 maunds) and Ranigunge (2,000 maunds), both in the Purneah district.

10. *Gunny-bags and Gunny-cloths.*—The number of hand-made gunny-bags registered during the year was 3,941,000, against 6,581,000 bags in the preceding year. The total quantity of gunny-cloth was 332,000 pieces, against 317,000 pieces in 1878-79. If the pieces of gunny-cloth (locally called "chutty," each piece measuring five feet long and 1¼ feet wide) are converted into bags, at the rate of two pieces per bag, the grand total of the year's traffic in hand-made gunnies amounted to 4,107,000 bags in number, of which 3,390,000 bags were consigned to Calcutta, and the remainder was distributed as follows: Bhuddressur in Hooghly (704,000 bags), Roghunathpore in Moorshedabad (9,000 bags), and small quantities to Khagra, Jungypore, and Culna. The chief places whence the supply went to Bhuddressur were Dulalgunge (675,000 bags) in Purneah and Raigunge (29,000 bags) in Dinagepore, while the imports to Roghunathpore were all from Maldah.

11. *Wheat.*—The quantity of wheat registered during the year amounted to 9,68,000 maunds, against 8,00,000 maunds in the preceding year. The supply consigned to Calcutta was 9,51,000 maunds, and the remainder went to Moorshedabad (7,000 maunds), to Nuddea (5,000 maunds), to Hooghly (4,000 maunds), and to Burdwan (1,000 maunds).

12. *Gram and Pulse.*—The total quantity of pulses was 7,81,000 maunds, against 7,31,000 maunds in 1878-79. This supply was entirely consigned to Calcutta, with the exception of 56,000 maunds, of which Burdwan received 20,000 maunds, Moorshedabad 13,000 maunds, Hooghly 12,000 maunds, Nuddea 10,000 maunds, and the 24-Pergunnahs 300 maunds.

13. *Other spring-crops.*—The total traffic under this head was 3,82,000 maunds, against 1,90,000 maunds in the preceding year. The increase is chiefly observable in the Jungypore returns, and the toll-collector of that station explains that it was due to the unusually favourable state of the river during the dry season, and not to any increase of production. Three hundred and seventy thousand maunds of the above quantity were carried to Calcutta, while the remainder (13,000 maunds) was mainly distributed for consumption in the Moorshedabad district, of which Khagra imported 7,000 maunds, Jeagunge 3,000 maunds, and Baloochur 700 maunds.

14. *Rice and Paddy.*—The total quantity of rice registered during the year was 10,33,000 maunds, in round numbers, against 18,89,000 maunds in the preceding year. The total quantity of paddy amounted to 20,000 maunds, as against 26,000 maunds in the preceding year. If the paddy is converted into rice, at the usual rate of 25 seers of rice to a maund of paddy, the total of the year's traffic in rice amounted to 10,45,000 maunds, against 19,05,000 maunds in the preceding year. The main decrease is shown in the returns of the Nuddea toll-station, which registered 6,11,000 maunds of rice and 6,000 maunds of paddy during the past year, against 12,95,000 maunds of rice and 12,000 maunds of paddy in the preceding year. The toll-collector attributes the falling off in the rice traffic to the unfavourable market rates in Calcutta, as well as to the scarcity in eastern districts. The decrease in paddy he attributes to the failure of crops in the Moorshedabad and Rajshahye districts, owing to the late inundation. The toll-collector of Matabhanga attributes the decrease, so far as his returns are concerned, to the fact that considerable quantities were diverted to the Jellinghi river in consequence of a false report having been circulated that the entrance of the Matabhanga river was dangerous. The Jungypore returns, however, show an increase of 47,000 maunds of rice, as compared with the trade of the preceding year, and the toll-collector explains that this was due to large quantities of this staple having been brought down the Kusi last year. The quantity consigned to Calcutta was 8,71,000 maunds. The names of the chief importing marts other than Calcutta, and the districts from which their supply was consigned, are shown in the following statement:—

Names of importing marts.	Rice.	Paddy.	Total in rice.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Chundernagore	85,000	(450)	85,000
Bhuddressur	19,000	(185)	19,000
Khagra	13,000	1,000	14,000
Jeagunge	8,000	4,000	11,000
Ranaghat	9,000	(380)	9,000
Santipore	7,000	(160)	7,000
Bolagore	7,000	1,000	7,000
Other places	17,000	8,000	22,000
Total ...	1,65,000	14,000	1,74,000

Names of supplying districts.	Rice.	Paddy.	Total in rice.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Bogra	85,000	(450)	85,000
Burdwan	26,000	2,000	27,000
Purneah	22,000	2,000	23,000
Moorshedabad...	19,000	2,000	21,000
Bhagulpore	5,000	2,000	7,000
24-Pergunnahs	......	6,000	3,000
Dinagepore	3,000	(8)	3,000
Nuddea	2,000	(435)	2,000
Other places	3,000	(302)	3,000
Total ...	1,65,000	14,000	1,74,000

15. The Chundernagore imports were obtained exclusively from the rice mart of Hilli in the Bogra district, while Bhuddressur drew its supply from Dulalgunge in Purneah. The returns of the river-borne trade of Calcutta for the past year show that 77,000 maunds of rice were carried there from the above two marts, namely, 57,000 maunds from Bhuddressur, against 1,62,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 20,000 maunds from Chundernagore, against 86,000 maunds in the preceding year. The Khagra supply was, for the most part, obtained from marts in the Moorshedabad district. Moorligunge and Balia Sahebgunge, in the Bhagulpore district, contributed more than half the quantity imported into Jeagunge. The trade of Ranaghat, Santipore, and Bolagore was mostly carried on with Cutwa in the Burdwan district.

16. *Mats.*—The total of mats registered during the year was valued at Rs. 11,000, against Rs. 12,000 in the preceding year. The Calcutta imports were valued at Rs. 1,000, while Hanskhally in Nuddea imported mats worth Rs. 7,000, and smaller consignments were also made to Baloochur and Khagra in Moorshedabad. The chief supplying mart was Tangra in 24-Pergunnahs, which contributed Rs. 8,000 worth of mats. The exports from Sylhet were valued at Rs. 2,000.

17. *Saline substances other than Saltpetre.*—The quantity registered under this head was 1,16,000 maunds, against 1,55,000 maunds in the previous year. The entire supply was consigned to Calcutta, with the exception of 7,000 maunds, the greatest portion of which was taken by Jeagunge (5,000 maunds) and Khagra (2,000 maunds) in Moorshedabad. The chief exporting mart was Syedpore in the Ghazipore district.

18. *Linseed.*—The total under this head was 17,22,000 maunds, against 18,26,000 maunds in the preceding year. Of this, 17,05,000 maunds came to Calcutta. Of the remainder, Bhuddressur took 12,000 maunds.

19. *Mustard and Rapeseed.*—The total under this head amounted to 10,64,000 maunds, against 15,06,000 maunds in the preceding year. The quantity carried to Calcutta was 9,43,000 maunds, and the remainder (1,21,000 maunds) found its way to the different marts noted below :—

		Mds.
In Moorshedabad ...	Khagra ...	52,000
	Jeagunge ...	40,000
	Roghunathpore ...	11,000
„ Burdwan ...	Cutwa ...	2,000
	Nadunghât ...	2,000
	Culna ...	2,000
„ Hooghly ...	Bhuddressur ...	5,000
Other places ...	...	7,000
	Total ...	1,21,000

20. The different districts whence the supply was derived are Goruckpore (32,000 maunds), Purneah (27,000 maunds), Bhagulpore (21,000 maunds), Sarun (15,000 maunds), Patna (10,000 maunds), Ghazipore (8,000 maunds), Moorshedabad (4,000 maunds), Monghyr (3,000 maunds), and other districts (1,000 maunds).

21. *Silk, raw.*—The total of raw silk registered during the year amounted to 1,150 maunds, against 1,270 maunds in 1878-79.

22. *Silk, manufactured.*—The total value of manufactured silk was Rs. 6,000, against Rs. 18,000 in 1878-79, and the trade was entirely carried on between Shibgunge in Maldah and Khagra in Moorshedabad. Manufacture was discouraged during the year by the unfavourable condition of the market.

23. *Refined Sugar.*—The registered sugar trade amounted to 1,10,000 maunds, in round numbers, against 54,000 maunds in the previous year. The Jungypore returns exhibit the largest increase, namely, 57,000 maunds, as compared with the figures of the preceding year, but the Collector attributes it to the longer continuance of the traffic along the Bhagirutti river. The whole of this supply was despatched to Calcutta, with the exception of 8,000 maunds, which went to Moorshedabad for local consumption.

24. *Sugar, unrefined.*—The total under this head was 56,000 maunds, against 51,000 maunds registered in 1878-79. The quantity consigned to Calcutta was 24,000 maunds, while 32,000 maunds were despatched to other districts to meet local demands in the interior. Of this, 16,000 maunds were taken by Khagra in Moorshedabad.

25. *Tobacco.*—The total of the tobacco trade amounted to 1,57,000 maunds, against 1,89,000 maunds in the previous year. Forty-six thousand maunds of this supply went direct to Calcutta, and the remainder (1,11,000 maunds) is composed of imports into Hooghly (79,000 maunds), Moorshedabad (20,000 maunds), Burdwan (12,000 maunds), Jessore, and Nuddea. Of the 1,11,000 maunds thus accounted for, 91,000 came from Purneah, 7,000 from Durbhunga, and 6,000 from Mozufferpore. The Hooghly imports represent the trade of Bhuddressur, from which 54,000 maunds were ultimately sent down to Calcutta.

26. *Timber.*—The total quantity of timber registered during the year amounted to 1,19,000 maunds, against 1,59,000 maunds in the preceding year. Durbhunga supplied 77,000 maunds, Bhagulpore 19,000 maunds, and Purneah 7,000 maunds. The returns also show 7,000 maunds as imported from Nepal.

27. *Up-stream traffic.*—The chief articles of up-stream traffic registered during 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the preceding year, are shewn in the following statement:—

1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Names of chief articles.		Up-stream traffic.					Proportion of Calcutta traffic borne to the total trade.		
		Registered at Jungypore.	Registered at Nuddea.	Registered at Kissengunge.	Total. Quantity.	Total. Value.	From Calcutta.	From other places.	Total.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Coal and coke	1878-79...	24,000	2,95,000	3,91,000	7,10,000	4,41,000	6,99,000	11,000	7,10,000
	1879-80 ..	19,000	1,75,000	3,30,000	5,24,000	3,60,000	5,20,000	4,000	5,24,000
Twist and yarn (European)	1878-79 ..	(83)	(365)	......	(448)	31,000	(427)	(21)	(448)
	1879-80...	(21)	(335)	(18)	(374)	55,000	(227)	(147)	(374)
* Piece-goods (European)	1878-79 ..	1,58,000	40,000	41,000	......	2,39,000	93,000	1,46,000	2,39,000
	1879-80...	1,14,000	7,000	2,000	......	1,23,000	16,000	1,07,000	1,23,000
* Gunny-bags	1878-79 ..	21,000	393,000	19,000	433,000	99,000	420,000	13,000	433,000
	1879-80...	207,000	258,000	33,000	498,000	135,000	478,000	21,000	498,000
* Gunny-cloths	1878-79...	669,000	......	......	669,000	2,678,000	566,000	103,000	669,000
	1879-80 ..	729,000	......	......	729,000	3,097,000	664,000	65,000	729,000
Rice	1878-79...	1,43,000	18,000	15,000	1,76,000	6,61,000	14,000	1,62,000	1,76,000
	1879-80...	76,000	85,000	46,000	2,07,000	7,75,000	31,000	1,76,000	2,07,000
Paddy	1878-79...	8,000	7,000	60,000	70,000	1,56,000	6,000	64,000	70,000
	1879-80 ..	9,000	26,000	84,000	1,19,000	2,08,000	25,000	94,000	1,19,000
Iron	1878-79...	57,000	36,000	14,000	1,07,000	8,56,000	1,05,000	2,000	1,07,000
	1879-80...	67,000	27,000	19,000	1,13,000	9,06,000	1,10,000	3,000	1,13,000
Salt	1878-79...	5,13,000	9,03,000	4,56,000	18,72,000	84,24,000	16,57,000	2,15,000	18,72,000
	1879-80...	6,14,000	5,94,000	4,53,000	16,61,000	74,75,000	14,61,000	2,00,000	16,61,000
All other articles ...	1878-79...	58,000	2,11,000	2,34,000	5,03,000	25,33,000	3,94,000	1,09,000	5,03,000
	1879-80 ..	69,000	1,82,000	2,03,000	4,54,000	30,78,000	3,56,000	98,000	4,54,000

* Piece-goods are shown according to value in rupees, gunny-bags in number, and gunny-cloths in pieces.

28. *Coal.*—The total quantity of coal carried up-stream was 5,24,000 maunds, against 7,10,000 maunds in 1878-79. The principal depôts from which coal is exported to parts of Upper Bengal are Howrah and Boidyabatty. It is partly carried by country boats and partly by steamers to Sardah for the use of the Rajshahye district, to Sara for the Northern Bengal State Railway, to Serajgunge for the jute-mills, and to the several coaling stations for the consumption of inland steam vessels. The detailed distribution of coal by this route, district by district, during 1879-80 is shown below:—

District.	Total quantity imported.	District.	Total quantity imported.
	Mds.		Mds.
Pubna	2,20,000	Furreedpore	8,000
Rajshahye	1,19,000	Goalpara	7,000
Nuddea	75,000	Burdwan	7,000
Moorshedabad	28,000	Dinagepore	6,000
Maldah	15,000	Jessore	5,000
Bogra	12,000	Other districts	5,000
Mymensingh	9,000		
Dacca	8,000	Total ...	5,24,000

29. According to the returns of the Eastern Bengal Railway, the quantity of coal despatched from Calcutta was, however, 63,000 maunds over the figures for 1878-79, and 1,54,000 maunds over those for 1877-78.

30. *Piece-goods (European).*—The total of the piece-goods trade by this route was valued at Rs. 1,23,000, against Rs. 2,39,000 in 1878-79. The following statement shows all the exporting marts and the places of destination :—

Names of exporting marts.	Amount. 1878-79.	Amount. 1879-80.
	Rs.	Rs.
Calcutta	93,000	16,000
Azimgunge	63,000	66,000
Jeagunge	56,000	33,000
Santipore	21,000	5,000
Other places	6,000	3,000
Total	2,39,000	1,23,000

Places of destination.	Amount. 1878-79.	Amount. 1879-80.
	Rs.	Rs.
Rajshahye	51,000	74,000
Moorshedabad	81,000	24,000
Maldah	10,000	9,000
Burdwan	20,000	5,000
Dinagepore	34,000	4,000
Purneah	13,000	3,000
Nuddea	20,000	3,000
Other places	10,000	1,000
Total	2,39,000	1,23,000

31. The result indicates a decrease to the extent of 48·53 per cent. The trade of Moorshedabad and Nuddea was affected in consequence of the heavy floods, which also interfered with the piece-goods traffic carried by the Nalhati State Railway, the returns of which show that the imports of these goods from Calcutta to Azimgunge *viâ* Nalhati were 19·90 per cent. below the figures for 1878-79. The decrease shown under Dinagepore is owing to the diversion of the trade to the Northern Bengal State Railway.

32. *Gunny-bags and Gunny-cloths.*—The total number of gunny-bags was 498,000, against 433,000 bags in the preceding year, and the total quantity of gunny-cloth was 729,000 pieces, against 669,000 pieces in the previous year. The supplies exported from Calcutta were 478,000 bags and 664,000 pieces of gunny-cloth, an account of which will be found elsewhere in this report. The export trade of the other districts in gunny-cloth comprises 27,000 pieces consigned from Jeagunge, 17,000 pieces from Roghunathpore, 16,000 pieces from Khagra, and 3,000 pieces from Notoongunge.

33. *Rice and Paddy.*—The total quantity of rice going up stream was 2,07,000 maunds, against 1,76,000 maunds in 1878-79. The total quantity of paddy was 1,19,000 maunds, against 70,000 maunds in 1878-79. Calculated at the rate of 25 seers of rice to a maund of paddy, the total of the year's traffic in rice amounted to 2,81,000 maunds, against 2,20,000 maunds in 1878-79. The greater part of the trade represents movements of grain from Burdwan, Moorshedabad, and Calcutta to meet the demand for food in the parts which had suffered by the late inundation. The rice exports *viâ* the Bhagirutti during the past year were less by over 67,000 maunds than those of the preceding year, owing to unfavourable prices ruling up-country.

34. *Salt.*—The total of the salt trade was 16,61,000 maunds, against 18,72,000 maunds in 1878-79, the decrease being due to the unsatisfactory state of the Bhoyrub river for through traffic to the Ganges. The salt trade is of course entirely between Calcutta and the interior.

TRADE ALONG THE MEGNA RIVER TO AND FROM CHITTAGONG.

35. A commencement was made at the beginning of 1878 to register the trade of the Chittagong port, carried by country boats, along the Megna estuary. The result of the first year's registration was published in the report for 1878-79, and the statistics now furnished relate to the trade registered during the last official year.

36. The total value of such trade registered during 1879-80 amounted to Rs. 47,85,000, against Rs. 57,88,000 in the preceding year, as shown below:—

	1878-79.		1879-80.	
	Weight of goods registered by weight.	Value of all articles of trade.	Weight of goods registered by weight.	Value of all articles of trade.
	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
Imports	12,62,000	50,47,000	11,84,000	44,27,000
Exports	1,74,000	7,41,000	1,90,000	3,58,000
Total ...	14,36,000	57,88,000	13,74,000	47,85,000

37. This statement, however, does not give a correct view of the actual trade of Chittagong along the Megna. It will be observed that the total weight of goods imported shows a decrease of 6·18 per cent. on the figures of 1878-79, the decrease in jute alone being 35·94 per cent. of the total import trade, while an increase of 36·66 per cent. in the rice imports is shown. This is due to the fact that since Naraingunge has been declared a regularly constituted customs port, all square-rigged vessels coming with goods to and from that port, from and to Chittagong, are now incorporated in the customs returns, and so do not find entry in the local boat-traffic returns of the latter port. The following statement shows all the chief articles of trade imported into and exported from Chittagong by country boats, to the value of Rs. 25,000 and upwards, during 1879-80, as compared with the trade of the preceding year:—

1		2	3	4	5
Names of Articles.		Imports into Chittagong.	Exports from Chittagong.	Total.	
				Quantity.	Value.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.
Cotton, raw	1878-79	(2)	11,000	11,000	1,80,000
	1879-80	......	1,000	1,000	23,000
Fibrous products—					
Jute, raw	1878-79	4,55,000	12,000	4,67,000	18,70,000
	1879-80	1,000	5,000	6,000	28,000
Fruits and nuts—					
Cocoanuts*	1878-79	690,000	21,000	720,000	29,000
	1879-80	823,000	6,000	829,000	37,000
Grain and pulse—					
Rice, husked	1878-79	6,45,000	4,000	6,49,000	24,33,000
	1879-80	8,82,000	(250)	8,82,000	33,07,000
Do., unhusked	1878-79	89,000	(150)	89,000	2,01,000
	1879-80	2,27,000	1,000	2,28,000	5,12,000
Hides and skins—					
Hides of cattle*	1878-79	(30)	23,000	23,000	20,000
	1879-80	......	......	......	......
Metals and manufactures of metals—					
Iron	1878-79	4,000	(24)	4,000	30,000
	1879-80	3,000	......	3,000	24,000
Oils	1878-79	(4)	3,000	3,000	43,000
	1879-80	(82)	1,000	1,000	15,000
Provisions—					
Vegetables and other kinds	1878-79	11,000	(92)	11,000	1,10,000
	1879-80	19,000	(203)	19,000	1,87,000
Salt	1878-79	(335)	69,000	69,000	3,13,000
	1879-80	......	44,000	44,000	1,99,000
Oilseeds—					
Mustard and rape	1878-79	10,000	(62)	10,000	45,000
	1879-80	3,000	(50)	3,000	14,000
Spices—					
Betelnuts	1878-79	4,000	1,000	5,000	77,000
	1879-80	2,000	(45)	2,000	37 000
Sugar—					
Refined	1878-79	3,000	......	3,000	41,000
	1879-80	2,000	......	2,000	58,000
Unrefined	1878-79	14,000	(50)	14,000	90,000
	1879-80	24,000	(139)	24,000	1,80,000
Tobacco	1878-79	6,000	(20)	6,000	36,000
	1879-80	2,000	(10)	2,000	12,000
All other articles	1878-79	21,000	74,000	95,000	2,64,000
	1879-80	19,000	1,33,000	1,57,000	1,62,000
Grand Total	1878-79	12,62,000	1,74,000	14,36,000	57,88,000
	1879-80	11,84,000	1,90,000	13,74,000	47,85,000

* Cocoanuts and hides are shown according to number.

38. It will be seen that the only articles carried by country boats in increased quantities during the past year, as compared with the figures of the previous year, are cocoanuts, rice and paddy, vegetables, and unrefined sugar. Remarks explanatory of the fluctuations in the trade will be found in the section containing an account of the trade of Chittagong in Chapter III of this report.

TRAFFIC ON THE MIDNAPORE AND HIDGELLI CANALS.

39. The most important trade routes in the Midnapore district are the High and Low Level, otherwise called the Midnapore and the Hidgelli, canals. The Midnapore canal runs from the town of Midnapore by the Cossye, the Roopnarain, and the Damooda into the Hooghly at Oolooberiah, and so affords direct communication with Calcutta. The Hidgelli tidal canal passes through the south-east of the Midnapore district, from the Russulpore river by the Huldi estuary, and falls into the Hooghly near its junction with the Roopnarain. The traffic conveyed through these canals is registered, for statistical purposes, at the different toll-stations under the supervision of the Executive Engineer, Cossye Division.

40. The Midnapore canal was closed to traffic for silt clearances during the past year:—

Ranges III, IV, and V ... ... From 1st to 30th April 1879.
Range V ... ... From 20th February to 31st March 1880.
,, IV ... ... From 15th to 31st March 1880.

The Naraingurh channel (Distributary No. 1), 17 miles long, was opened for traffic for the first time on 1st June 1879. It was closed when the main canal was closed, from the 20th February to 31st March 1880. The Hidgelli canal was closed for silt clearance from 14th January to 13th March 1880.

41. The total weight and value of the downward and upward traffic passing through these canals during 1879-80, as compared with the figures of 1878-79, are shown in the following statement:—

1		2	3	4	5	6	7
Name of Canal.		Down.		Up.		Total.	
		Weight of goods registered by weight.	Value of all articles of trade.	Weight of goods registered by weight.	Value of all articles of trade.	Weight of goods registered by weight.	Value of all articles of trade.
		Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
Midnapore canal	1878-79	12,95,000	65,06,000	8,18,000	81,35,000	21,13,000	1,46,41,000
	1879-80	12,76,000	83,63,000	8,61,000	81,71,000	21,37,000	1,65,34,000
Hidgelli do.	1878-79	2,53,000	8,99,000	13,97,000	37,97,000	16,50,000	46,96,000
	1879-80	1,83,000	5,87,000	9,93,000	25,04,000	11,76,000	30,91,000
Total ...	1878-79	15,48,000	74,05,000	22,15,000	1,19,32,000	37,63,000	1,93,37,000
	1879-80	14,59,000	89,50,000	18,54,000	1,06,75,000	33,13,000	1,96,25,000

42. Thus it will be seen that the weight of goods conveyed during the past year was 11·96 per cent. below the previous year's trade. This difference is attributable partly to the closure of the canals for traffic for portions of the year for silt clearance, and partly to normal fluctuations in trade.

43. The number of laden boats registered during the past two years was as follows:—

	Down.		Up.		Total.	
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Midnapore canal	13,000	14,000	9,000	11,000	22,000	25,000
Hidgelli do.	11,000	8,000	11,000	7,000	22,000	15,000
Total ...	24,000	22,000	20,000	18,000	44,000	40,000

44. The total weight of goods conveyed through these canals during the past two years is distributed in the following table according to the different districts, which contributed to the trade:—

Imports.

Name of district.		Quantity.	Value.
		Mds.	Rs.
Calcutta	1878-79	18,98,000	82,52,000
	1879-80	16,52,000	90,80,000
Midnapore	1878-79	14,85,000	99,44,000
	1879 80	12,70,000	92,82,000
Hooghly	1878-79	3,69,000	10,57,000
	1879 80	3,82,000	12,40,000
Burdwan	1878-79	8,000	25,000
	1879-80	7,000	15,000
Balasore	1878-79	2,000	57,000
	1879-80	1,000	5,000
24-Pergunnahs	1878-79	1,000	2,000
	1879-80	(320)	1,000
Other districts	1878-79	......	(250)
	1879-80	1,000	2,000
Total ...	1878-79	37,63,000	1,93,37,000
	1879-80	33,13,000	1,96,25,000

Exports.

Name of district.		Quantity.	Value.
		Mds.	Rs.
Midnapore	1878-79	23,82,000	91,89,000
	1879-80	19,62,000	92,00,000
Calcutta	1878-79	9,78,000	87,57,000
	1879-80	9,71,000	85,11,000
Hooghly	1878-79	3,64,000	12,24,000
	1879-80	3,57,000	17,69,000
Burdwan	1878-79	26,000	91,000
	1879-80	16,000	68,000
24-Pergunnahs	1878-79	13,000	49,000
	1879-80	7,000	24,000
Noakholly	1878-79	(284)	4,000
	1879-80	(200)	2,000
Other districts	1878-79	(12)	23,000
	1879-80	(16)	51,000
Total ...	1878-79	37,63,000	1,93,37,000
	1879-80	33,13,000	1,96,25,000

45. The most important articles of commerce carried along these routes during the past two years are shown in the following statement:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Chief articles of traffic.	Registered on the Midnapore canals.	Registered on the Hidgelli canals.	Grand Total.		Proportion of Calcutta trade to the total traffic.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
Coal and coke ... 1878-79	1,35,000	17,000	1,52,000	95,000	1,47,000	92,000
1879-80	1,27,000	12,000	1,39,000	96,000	1,35,000	93,000
Cotton, raw ... 1878-79	5,400	300	5,700	91,000	5,500	88,000
1879-80	6,200	600	6,800	1,17,000	6,800	1,17,000
Cotton twist and yarn (European) ... 1878-79	7,600	1,000	8,000	5,49,000	8,000	5,36,000
1879-80	10,000	(19)	10,000	6,53,000	10,000	6,53,000
Ditto ditto (Indian) ... 1878-79	45,000	(36)	45,000	15,62,000	45,000	15,62,000
1879-80	49,000	......	49,000	17,20,000	49,000	17,20,000
* Ditto piece-goods (European) ... 1878-79	14,45,000	28,000	......	14,73,000	......	14,70,000
1879-80	9,63,000	14,000	......	9,77,000	......	9,77,000
* Ditto ditto (Indian) ... 1878-79	3,07,000	......	......	3,07,000	......	2,99,000
1879-80	5,42,000	......	......	5,42,000	......	5,24,000
Indigo ... 1878-79	910	......	910	1,82,400	910	1,82,400
1879-80	1,570	......	1,570	4,32,000	1,570	4,32,000
Jute, raw ... 1878-79	29,000	(103)	29,000	1,17,000	29,000	1,17,000
1879-80	22,000	1,000	23,000	1,06,000	23,000	1,06,000
Other fibres, raw ... 1878-79	3,000	6,000	9,000	55,000	8,000	51,000
1879-80	3,000	2,000	5,000	35,000	5,000	35,000
Miscellaneous fruits and nuts ... 1878-79	30,000	4,000	34,000	68,000	30,000	60,000
1879-80	25,000	3,000	28,000	55,000	26,000	52,000
Wheat ... 1878-79	8,000	......	8,000	28,000	8,000	28,000
1879-80	9,000	......	9,000	31,000	9,000	31,000
Gram and pulse ... 1878-79	73,000	......	73,000	2,56,000	73,000	2,56,000
1879-80	85,000	......	85,000	2,85,000	85,000	2,85,000
Rice ... 1878-79	5,61,000	3,78,000	9,39,000	35,20,000	8,59,000	32,20,000
1879-80	3,46,000	1,38,000	4,84,000	18,16,000	4,69,000	17,61,000
Paddy ... 1878-79	1,95,000	9,68,000	11,63,000	26,17,000	5,79,000	13,02,000
1879-80	2,93,000	8,37,000	11,30,000	25,42,000	6,60,000	14,85,000
* Hides ... 1878-79	46,000	......	46,000	97,000	46,000	97,000
1879-80	184,000	......	184,000	437,000	181,000	437,000
Horns ... 1878-79	3,000	......	3,000	40,000	3,000	40,000
1879-80	3,000	......	3,000	33,000	3,000	33,000
* Liquors ... 1878-79	73,000	......	......	73,000	......	72,000
1879-80	22,000	1,000	......	23,000	......	23,000
* Mats ... 1878-79	1,000	34,000	......	35,000	......	33,000
1879-80	13,000	25,000	......	33,000	......	32,000
Brass and copper ... 1878-79	65,000	(29)	65,000	25,98,000	65,000	25,98,000
1879-80	71,000	(16)	71,000	28,49,000	71,000	28,49,000
Iron ... 1878-79	3,000	1,000	4,000	32,000	4,000	31,000
1879-80	1,000	1,000	2,000	15,000	2,000	15,000
Opium ... 1878-79	120	......	120	63,000	120	63,000
1879-80	80	......	80	67,000	80	67,000
Vegetables and other kinds of provisions. 1878-79	22,000	1,000	23,000	2,22,000	21,000	2,08,000
1879-80	54,000	4,000	58,000	5,88,000	41,000	4,05,000
Salt ... 1878-79	2,71,000	1,06,000	3,77,000	16,99,000	3,70,000	16,66,000
1879-80	2,91,000	75,000	3,66,000	16,45,000	3,59,000	16,17,000
Linseed ... 1878-79	8,000	......	8,000	32,000	7,000	30,000
1879-80	28,000	......	28,000	1,31,000	27,000	1,30,000
Mustard seed ... 1878-79	1,10,000	14,000	1,24,000	5,60,000	1,18,000	5,30,000
1879-80	1,18,000	4,000	1,22,000	5,21,000	1,21,000	5,13,000
Tilseed ... 1878-79	7,000	......	7,000	35,000	7,000	35,000
1879-80	2,000	......	2,000	11,000	2,000	11,000
Other oilseeds ... 1878-79	7,000	......	7,000	25,000	7,000	25,000
1879-80	7,000	......	7,000	25,000	7,000	25,000
Indigo seed ... 1878-79	6,000	......	6,000	51,000	6,000	51,000
1879-80	6,000	......	6,000	47,000	6,000	47,000
Silk, raw ... 1878-79	1,330	......	1,330	6,65,000	1,290	6,45,000
1879-80	2,510	......	2,510	13,81,000	2,320	12,74,000
Spices ... 1878-79	7,000	1,000	8,000	56,000	8,000	56,000
1879-80	9,000	......	9,000	64,000	9,000	64,000
Betelnuts ... 1878-79	2,000	2,000	4,000	55,000	3,000	48,000
1879-80	2,000	1,000	3,000	44,000	2,000	39,000
Sugar, refined ... 1878-79	1,000	(273)	1,000	17,000	1,000	17,000
1879-80	1,000	(469)	1,000	20,000	1,000	20,000
Do., unrefined ... 1878-79	65,000	5,000	70,000	4,89,000	65,000	4,55,000
1879-80	80,000	2,000	82,000	6,10,000	76,000	5,73,000

* Piece-goods, liquors, and mats are shown according to value in rupees, and hides in number.

1		2	3	4	5	6	7
Chief articles of traffic.		Registered on the Midnapore canals.	Registered on the Hidgelli canals.	Grand total.		Proportion of Calcutta trade to the total traffic.	
				Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
Tobacco	1878-79	41,000	9,000	50,000	3,01,000	45,000	2,73,000
	1879-80	46,000	3,000	49,000	3,16,000	47,000	3,08,000
Timber	1878-79 ...	1,18,000	18,000	1,36,000	5,44,000	40,000	1,60,000
	1879-80	1,29,000	8,000	1,37,000	5,46,000	28,000	1,12,000
All other articles of merchandise ...	1878-79	2,83,000	1,10,000	4,02,000	6,96,000	3,11,000	5,81,000
	1879-80	3,09,000	85,000	3,94,000	8,01,000	3,38,000	7,27,000

46. The two final columns of the foregoing statement show the proportion of the Calcutta traffic borne to the total trade. This section of the trade will be reserved for consideration in the chapter dealing with the metropolitan trade. As regards the remainder, the only items of any considerable importance, of the total value of Rs. 20,000 and upwards, are rice, paddy, vegetables, salt, silk, unrefined sugar, and timber, and a brief account of them is given below.

47. *Rice and Paddy.*—Rice and paddy form the main articles of trade along these canals. The total quantity of rice registered during 1879-80 amounted to 4,84,000 maunds, in round numbers, against 9,39,000 maunds in the previous year: the total quantity of paddy was 11,30,000 maunds, against 11,63,000 maunds in the preceding year. Calculated at the rate of 25 seers of rice to a maund of paddy, the total of the year's traffic in rice amounted to 11,90,000 maunds, against 16,65,000 maunds in the preceding year. Calcutta took 4,69,000 maunds of rice out of 4,84,000, and 6,51,000 maunds of paddy out of 11,30,000. The remainder of the trade represents local trade of Midnapore and the adjoining district of Hooghly. The supplies were almost entirely drawn from these two districts. Of the "imports" of paddy shown against Midnapore itself, 1,63,000 maunds represent grain from local marts which was stopped at Geokhally, and there husked and exported as rice to Calcutta.

48. *Vegetables and other kinds of provisions.*—The total quantity registered under this head amounted to 58,000 maunds during 1879-80, as against 23,000 maunds in the previous year. Sankrail (in Hooghly) took about 14,000 maunds, while the Calcutta trade exceeded 40,000 maunds.

49. *Salt.*—The total amount of the salt trade registered during 1879-80 was 3,66,000 maunds, in round numbers, against 3,77,000 maunds in the preceding year. Of this quantity as much as 3,59,000 maunds were shipped from Calcutta; 5,000 maunds were supplied from the 24-Pergunnahs district, of which the mart of Hazipore sent 5,000 maunds; and the remainder represents the local trade of the Midnapore district.

50. *Silk, raw.*—Of the silk trade, amounting to 2,510 maunds, as against 1,330 maunds registered during the past year, 2,320 maunds went to Calcutta.

51. *Sugar unrefined.*—The total weight of unrefined sugar registered on the canals was 82,000 maunds during the past year, against 70,000 maunds in 1878-79. Seventy-six thousand maunds of this supply relate to the Calcutta trade, and the remainder went to Midnapore (5,000 maunds) and to Ampta in Howrah.

52. *Timber.*—The total quantity of timber amounted to 1,37,000 maunds during 1879-80, against 1,36,000 maunds in the preceding year. One hundred and five thousand maunds of this supply comprise the local trade of the Midnapore district, carried on for the most part between the Midnapore town and Chilka. Calcutta absorbed 28,000 maunds, while the remaining portion (3,000 maunds) represents trade between Midnapore and Hooghly, with the exception of a small quantity sent to 24-Pergunnahs.

TRAFFIC ON THE ORISSA CANALS.

53. There was no variation in the total length of the Orissa canals opened for traffic during the two years.

Canals.	Length of canals open at end of year—	
	1878-79. Miles.	1879-80. Miles.
ORISSA PROJECT—		
Taldanda canal	27	27
High Level canal, Section I	37	37
Ditto, ditto II	12	12
Ditto, ditto III	6	6
Kendrapara canal	39	39
Distributary No. 14	15	15
Total ...	136	136

54. The head and tail locks of the Kendrapara canal were closed to the trade from 2nd to 31st May 1879 for silt clearance.

55. In reporting upon the general condition of the trade carried along these canals, the Executive Engineer, Bramini-Byturni Division, writes thus:—

"On the Kendrapara canal and High Level canal, Range I, there has been a decrease in the tollage receipts as compared with the last year's income, owing to the falling off in the export trade of food-grains. This is due to the low rates now obtaining for rice and paddy in the seaports where the Orissa grain is usually disposed of, and for no other reason. It may be observed here that none of the Orissa rice finds a market in Calcutta or any part of Lower Bengal, owing to its coarse quality, but is wholly exported to Ceylon, Mauritius, Bourbon, Bombay, &c.

"The falling off in the traffic observed in the Kendrapara and Range I of the High Level canals did not extend last year to the traffic of the II and III ranges of the High Level canal * * * It is expected, however, that, when provided with distributaries for irrigation, the export traffic from these ranges will increase materially. Another drawback to these ranges is that they have no direct outlet to the sea, nor are connected with any centre of trade. This will be met partly by the construction of a branch canal to Bhuddruck, which is now in contemplation."

56. The following statement exhibits the total weight and value of the traffic conveyed through these canals during the past two years:—

	Weight of goods registered by weight.		Value of all articles of trade.	
	1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.	1878-79. Rs.	1879-80. Rs.
Down traffic	9,15,000	7,72,000	32,79,000	29,87,000
Up do.	3,68,000	2,35,000	10,82,000	13,28,000
Grand Total ...	12,83,000	10,07,000	43,61,000	43,15,000

57. The decrease in the weight of goods carried during the past year was 21·51 per cent. as compared with the trade of the previous year, and is chiefly observable under the heads of paddy, timber, and stone.

58. The number of laden boats registered on these canals during the past two years was as follows:—

	Number of boats registered.	
	1878-79.	1879-80.
Down	5,000	4,000
Up	3,000	2,000
Total ...	8,000	6,000

59. As explained in the previous year's report, the entire traffic comprises the local trade of the different marts in the three districts of Cuttack, Pooree, and Balasore. The following statement shows the total trade, imports as well as exports, of these three districts registered on these canals during the past two years :—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
NAME OF DISTRICT.	IMPORTS.				EXPORTS.			
	Weight of goods registered by weight.		Value of all articles of trade.		Weight of goods registered by weight.		Value of all articles of trade.	
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.
Balasore	1,89,000	1,16,000	7,11,000	4,09,000	51,000	1,17,000	3,12,000	6,45,000
Cuttack	10,94,000	8,91,000	36,50,000	39,06,000	12,24,000	8,83,000	40,10,000	31,64,000
Pooree	......	......	......	......	8,000	5,000	39,000	24,000
Other places	......	......	......	......	......	2,000	......	4,82,000*
Total ...	12,83,000	10,07,000	43,61,000	43,15,000	12,83,000	10,07,000	43,61,000	43,15,000

* Includes 600 maunds of opium valued at Rs. 4,80,000 sent from Calcutta to Cuttack.

60. The chief articles of commerce were—

1	2	3	4	5
CHIEF ARTICLES OF TRADE.	Quantity.		Value.	
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.
Gram and pulse ...	33,000	15,000	1,16,000	51,000
Rice ...	3,61,000	3,85,000	13,66,000	14,44,000
Paddy ...	2,12,000	82,000	4,78,000	1,85,000
Salt ...	48,000	34,000	2,16,000	1,53,000
Tilseed ...	29,000	44,000	1,40,000	2,07,000
Spices ...	48,000	59,000	3,33,000	4,16,000
Stone ...	90,000	35,000	2,06,000	1,05,000
Sugar, unrefined ...	40,000	57,000	2,82,000	4,30,000
Timber ...	1,80,000	1,17,000	7,42,000	4,62,000
All other articles ...	2,24,000	1,79,000	8,92,000	8,57,000
Total ...	12,83,000	10,07,000	43,61,276	43,15,000

61. It will be seen that the trade in pulses, paddy, salt, stone, and timber showed a decrease in the past year, as compared with the figures of 1878-79, while there was an increase in all such items as rice, tilseed, spices, and unrefined sugar.

62. *Rice.*—The principal marts in connection with the rice trade for the past two years are exhibited in the following statement :—

1	2	3	4		5	6
IMPORTING MARTS.			PLACES OF SUPPLY.			
Name of mart.	Quantity.		Name of mart.		Quantity.	
	1878-79.	1879-80.			1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.			Mds.	Mds.
Bhootmoondi ...	3,06,000	3,66,000	In Cuttack	Cuttack ...	3,35,000	3,29,000
			In Cuttack	Buspore ...	8,000	3,000
Marshaghye ...	25,000	17,000	In Cuttack	Danpore ...	4,000	6,000
			In Cuttack	Kendrapara ...	7,000	4,000
Cuttack ...	8,000	1,000	In Cuttack	Marshaghye ...	2,000	1,000
			In Cuttack	Small marts ...	6,000	1,000
Other places ...	25,000	1,000	In Balasore	Aquapada ...	2,000	41,000
Total ...	3,64,000	3,85,000		Total ...	3,64,000	3,85,000

63. *Paddy.*—A similar statement is subjoined in respect of the trade in paddy for the same period :—

1	2	3	4	5	6
IMPORTING MARTS.			PLACES OF SUPPLY.		
Name of mart.	Quantity.		Name of mart.	Quantity.	
	1878-79.	1879-80.		1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.
			Kendrapara	35,000	20,000
Cuttack	2,02,000	79,000	Aul	18,000	13,000
Khoyrah	.....	1,000	Kunika	31,000	12,000
Kulpara	2,000	(400)	Gundakia	11,000	7,000
Kendrapara	3,000	(308)	Busporo	6,000	6,000
Busporo	3,000	(160)	Ramito	24,000	6,000
Marshaghyo	(40)	(20)	Kerida	17,000	4,000
Other marts	2,000	2,000	Aotikun	11,000	3,000
			Cuttack	3,000	2,000
			Koojung	11,000	(260)
			Other places...	45,000	9,000
Total ..	2,12,000	82,000	Total .	2,12,000	82,000

64. It will be observed that while rice goes from the town of Cuttack to places like Bhootmoondi and Marshaghye, apparently for shipment by sea at False Point, paddy moves in the opposite direction, supplying the Cuttack market from places like Kendrapara, Kunika, Ramito, Aul, Kerida, &c., all situated towards the east of the Cuttack district.

TRAFFIC ALONG THE CALCUTTA CANALS.

65. It was explained in the last year's report that for statistical purposes the registration of traffic is effected at the different toll-stations on the Calcutta canals and the Tolly's nullah in respect of all laden boats which receive and deliver their cargoes at the canal marts. Under existing arrangements all country boats which intend to unload their goods at the Port Commissioners' wharves, as well as such others as load their cargoes at those wharves and can produce a ticket in token of their having already been registered there, are allowed to pass unregistered through the canals, the statistics of such trade being included in the returns obtained from the Port Commissioners.

66. The total value of the trade registered on the Calcutta canals during the past two years was as follows :—

	Weight of goods registered by weight.		Value of all articles of trade	
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs
Import	1,21,41,000	1,04,04,000	3,59,94,000	3,11,99.000
Export	37.51,000	40,78,000	1,55,65,000	1,96.25.000
Total ...	1,58,92,000	1,44,82,000	5,15.59,000	5,08,24,000

67. It will be seen that the imports during 1879-80 were 14·31 per cent. below those of the preceding year. This is entirely due to the reduced traffic in jute, rice, paddy, and firewood. The Collector and Supervisor of the Calcutta canals writes :—

"The reduced traffic in rice is explained in my monthly statements as owing to importations to Calcutta being checked by higher prices prevailing in the interior of Eastern Bengal as compared with the Calcutta market. This condition of trade continued to January 1880, when the annual rice-crop proved so abundant as to relieve the fears entertained of scarcity and cause increased exportations from rice-producing districts."

68. Detailed statements showing the bulk and value of the foregoing trade, registered along these routes during the past two years, are published in the appendices attached to this report.

RIVER-BORNE TRAFFIC CARRIED BY INLAND STEAMERS.

69. As before, the statistics of trade carried by inland steamers along the Brahmaputra and the Megna rivers are regularly obtained from the records of the India General Steam Navigation Company and the River Steam Navigation Company, the only two companies in Bengal whose steamers ply along these rivers for traffic purposes. The route along the Brahmaputra is locally called the "Assam line," and that along the Megna the "Cachar line." The Eastern Bengal Railway Company also run steamers on these rivers in connection with their despatch service to Naraingunge, and endeavours will be made to obtain the statistics of this trade for incorporation in future reports.

70. The quantities and values of merchandize carried along these routes during the past official year, as compared with the figures of the two years previous, are shown in the following statement: –

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
SPECIFICATION OF TRIPS	ALONG THE BRAHMAPUTRA.				ALONG THE MEGNA.				TOTAL.					
	Quantity.		Value.		Quantity.		Value.		Quantity.			Value.		
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
DOWNWARD TRIP.														
From Bengal ...	7,07,000	9,56,000	31,06,000	51,59,000	5,27,000	6,17,000	25,00,000	30,63,000	12,94,000	12,34,000	15,72,000	40,86,000	56,07,000	82,22,000
" Assam ...	3,23,000	3,08,000	1,74,57,000	1,74,70,000	1,01,000	1,32,000	67,56,000	77,51,000	5,20,000	4,24,000	4,41,000	2,68,93,000	2,42,12,000	2,52,21,000
Total ...	10,30,000	12,64,000	2,05,63,000	2,26,29,000	6,28,000	7,49,000	92,56,000	1,08,14,000	18,14,000	16,58,000	20,13,000	3,09,79,000	2,98,19,000	3,34,43,000
UPWARD TRIP.														
Into Bengal ...	15,000	17,000	6,83,000	5,02,000	36,000	53,000	38,06,000	25,02,000	55,000	52,000	70,000	28,10,000	44,89,000	30,04,000
" Assam ...	5,83,000	6,02,000	78,21,000	69,21,000	67,000	1,04,000	42,04,000	51,78,000	7,01,000	6,50,000	7,06,000	1,10,91,000	1,20,25,000	1,20,99,000
Total ...	5,98,000	6,19,000	85,04,000	74,23,000	1,03,000	1,57,000	80,10,000	76,80,000	7,56,000	7,02,000	7,76,000	1,39,01,000	1,65,14,000	1,51,03,000
GRAND TOTAL ...	16,28,000	18,83,000	2,90,67,000	3,00,52,000	7,31,000	9,06,000	1,72,66,000	1,84,94,000	25,70,000	23,60,000	27,89,000	4,48,80,000	4,63,33,000	4,85,46,000

71. It will be seen that the weight of goods carried during 1879-80 was 18·18 per cent. in excess of the trade of the preceding year, and 8·51 over that of 1877-78. The chief staples which showed an increase are India-rubber, jute, pulses, rice, iron, oils, betelnuts, sugar, tea, and tobacco; while twist and yarn, piece-goods, drugs and medicines, hides, stick and other kinds of lac, salt, mustard-seed, linseed, and silk showed a decrease. The following is a synopsis of the trade in these staples during the past year as compared with the preceding two years :—

Names of Articles.	INCREASE.		DECREASE.	
	As compared with 1877-78.	As compared with 1878-79.	As compared with 1877-78.	As compared with 1878-79.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Caoutchouc or India-rubber ...	......	25·10	16·71	......
Twist and yarn (European) ...	95·84	......	......	31·39
Piece-goods (ditto) ...	......	......	18·73	29·08
Drugs and medicines not intoxicating	......	......	70·17	75·02
Jute, raw	39·81	22·58	......	......
Pulses	......	5·68	13·23	......
Rice	......	5·35	39·17	......
Hides	......	......	42·82	93·59
Lac	24·26	......	......	29·57
Iron	34·03	19·64	......	......
Oils	348·21	68·34	......	......
Salt	26·04	......	......	3·14
Mustard-seed	......	......	94·16	73·35
Tea-seed	......	......	86·32	79·65
Silk, raw	......	......	9·64	70·83
Betelnuts	320·12	246·78	......	......
Sugar, refined	27·41	40·56	......	......
Tea (Indian)	17·04	16·44	......	......
Tobacco	3·29	20·69	......	......

72. The usual statement relating to all the important articles of country produce, as well as of foreign merchandize, attracted to and carried by river steamers during the year 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years, is subjoined. Columns 8 to 13 of the statement show the proportion of Calcutta traffic borne to the total trade:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Names of principal staples.	Grand total of traffic registered.						Proportion of Calcutta traffic borne to the total trade.					
	Quantity.			Value.			Quantity.			Value.		
	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Caoutchouc or India-rubber Mds.	10,000	7,000	8,000	5,04,000	2,36,000	2,95,000	10,000	7,000	8,000	4,96,000	2,35,000	2,84,000
Cotton, manufactured—												
Twist and yarn (European) Mds.	5,000	13,000	9,000	3,18,000	9,07,000	5,78,000	5,000	13,000	9,000	3,17,000	9,07,000	5,78,000
Piece-goods (ditto) Rs.	67,22,000	77,04,000	54,63,000	67,22,000	77,04,000	54,63,000	67,22,000	77,04,000	54,56,000	67,22,000	77,04,000	54,56,000
Drugs and medicines (not intoxicating) ... ... "	5,90,000	7,04,000	1,76,000	5,90,000	7,04,000	1,76,000	5,90,000	7,04,000	1,75,000	5,90,000	7,04,000	1,75,000
Fibrous products—												
Jute, raw ... ... Mds.	10,59,000	12,08,000	14,81,000	31,77,000	48,32,000	68,48,000	10,59,000	12,08,000	14,81,000	31,77,000	48,32,000	68,48,000
Grain and pulse—												
Gram and pulse ... ... Mds.	81,000	67,000	70,000	2,03,000	2,33,000	2,35,000	55,000	52,000	59,000	1,38,000	1,83,000	1,99,000
Rice (husked) ... ... "	5,88,000	3,39,000	3,58,000	17,64,000	12,73,000	13,37,000	1,90,000	29,000	1,13,000	5,70,000	1,09,000	4,20,000
Hides of cattle ... ... No.	16,000	147,000	9,000	33,000	3,13,000	22,000	6,000	129,000	6,000	12,000	2,74,000	15,000
Lac—												
Stick and other kinds ... Mds.	3,000	6,000	4,000	50,000	1,17,000	1,41,000	3,000	6,000	4,000	50,000	1,17,000	1,41,000
Liquors ... ... Rs.	5,83,000	5,84,000	5,73,000	5,83,000	5,85,000	5,73,000	5,83,000	5,84,000	5,72,000	5,83,000	5,84,000	5,72,000
Metals and their manufactures—												
Brass and copper ... ... Mds.	10,000	11,000	10,000	4,10,000	4,26,000	4,05,000	10,000	11,000	10,000	4,09,000	4,24,000	4,05,000
Iron ... ... "	37,000	41,000	49,000	3,65,000	3,27,000	3,90,000	36,000	41,000	48,000	3,65,000	3,27,000	3,84,000
Oils ... ... "	7,000	19,000	32,000	86,000	1,55,000	3,87,000	7,000	19,000	31,000	86,000	1,54,000	3,72,000
Salt ... ... "	73,000	95,000	92,000	3,29,000	4,28,000	4,14,000	72,000	95,000	92,000	3,23,000	4,08,000	4,14,000
Seeds—												
Mustard-seed ... ... Mds.	1,54,000	34,000	9,000	6,15,000	1,51,000	38,000	1,54,000	33,000	9,000	6,15,000	1,51,000	37,000
Tea-seed ... ... "	20,000	14,000	3,000	1,01,000	6,81,000	1,35,000	1,000	7,000	1,000	7,000	3,61,000	56,000
Silk—												
Raw ... ... Mds.	(200)	(610)	(180)	98,500	3,05,000	97,900	(160)	(590)	(180)	79,500	2,96,000	97,000
Spices—												
Betelnuts ... ... Mds.	18,000	22,000	76,000	1,09,000	3,52,000	12,10,000	18,000	21,000	76,000	1,06,000	3,39,000	12,10,000
Sugar—												
Refined ... ... Mds.	9,000	8,000	11,000	1,03,000	1,25,000	1,70,000	8,000	8,000	10,000	99,000	1,23,000	1,60,000
Tea—												
Indian ... ... Mds.	3,18,000	3,20,000	3,73,000	2,54,82,000	2,24,13,000	2,42,33,000	3,18,000	3,20,000	3,73,000	2,54,74,000	2,24,12,000	2,42,31,000
Tobacco ... ... "	28,000	24,000	29,000	1,40,000	1,44,000	1,83,000	28,000	23,000	29,000	1,39,000	1,46,000	1,83,000
All other articles of traffic ... "	1,49,000	1,32,000	1,74,000	30,97,000	39,21,000	52,10,000	1,44,000	1,27,000	1,65,000	30,82,000	38,60,000	40,29,000
Total ...	25,70,000	23,60,000	27,89,000	4,48,81,000	4,63,33,000	4,85,46,000	21,19,000	20,21,000	25,19,000	4,34,39,000	4,46,43,000	4,62,72,000

73. The Calcutta traffic will be separately dealt with elsewhere in this report. The following is a brief description of all the important articles of intermediate traffic in connection with this route:—

74. *Caoutchouc or India-rubber.*—The total quantity of India-rubber carried along this route was 8,000 maunds, in round numbers, or 25·10 per cent. in excess of the figures of 1878-79 and 16·71 per cent. less than the trade of 1877-78. The supply was for the most part drawn from the Assam districts along the Brahmaputra, and was destined for Calcutta.

75. *Pulses and Gram.*—The total quantity of gram and pulses registered during the past year amounted to 70,000 maunds, as against 67,000 maunds in 1878-79 and 81,000 maunds in 1877-78. These supplies all went to the Assam districts to meet the demands of the tea-concerns. Crushed food for horses is registered under this head. Out of the total supply, 59,000 maunds represent exports from Calcutta, and the remainder (11,000 maunds) was shipped from Serajgunge (7,000 maunds, against 11,000 maunds in 1878-79), Goalundo (3,000 maunds, against 2,000 maunds in 1878-79), and from Dacca and Naraingunge (2,000 maunds).

76. *Rice, husked.*—The total of rice carried during the past year was 3,58,000 maunds, as against 3,39,000 maunds in 1878-79 and 5,88,000 maunds in 1877-78. The whole of this supply was destined for Assam, the chief places of supply being Calcutta (1,14,000 maunds, against 29,000 maunds in 1878-79), Serajgunge (1,64,000 maunds, against 2,44,000 maunds in 1879-80), Goalundo (55,000 maunds, against 46,000 maunds in 1878-79), Kaligunge (16,000 maunds, against 18,000 maunds in 1878-79), Naraingunge (3,000 maunds, against 2,000 maunds in 1878-79), and Kooshtea (1,000 maunds).

77. *Hides of Cattle.*—The trade in hides by this route during the past year showed a marked decrease, being 93·59 per cent. less than the figures for 1878-79 and 42·82 less than those for 1877-78. This was apparently due to the Eastern

Bengal Railway carrying away a large number of hides (1,660,000) pieces from Dacca during the past year, as against 121,000 pieces brought down by steamer from that place in 1878-79. Out of the total supply registered in the past year, Calcutta imported 6,000 pieces, Naraingunge 3,000 pieces, and Goalundo 180 pieces. The Naraingunge import was derived, as usual, from Chuttuck in the district of Sylhet, and that of Goalundo from Debrooghur in Luckimpore.

78. *Oils.*—Large consignments of mineral oils are annually despatched from Calcutta by this route to Naraingunge, Chuttuck, Balagunge, and Cachar *viâ* the Megna estuary. The trade is gradually improving, the increase during the past year being 68·34 per cent., as compared with that of 1878-79, and 348·21 per cent. with that of 1877-78.

79. *Tea-seed.*—The total quantity of tea-seed registered during the past year amounted to nearly 3,000 maunds, as against 14,000 maunds in 1878-79 and 20,000 maunds in 1877-78, thus showing a marked gradual decrease in the trade of this article by this route. Of this quantity Calcutta imported 1,000 maunds and Goalundo 2,000 maunds.

STATEMENTS OF BENGAL RAILWAY TRAFFIC.

TRAFFIC ALONG THE EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

80. It was explained in the last report that a beginning had been made in October 1877 for the registration of the rail-borne traffic on the East Indian Railway, since which period statements of traffic carried downwards and upwards in connection with the trade of all the districts within the Lieutenant-Governorship of Bengal, through which the line passes, have been regularly furnished to the Statistical Department of this Government by the East Indian Railway Audit Office at Jamalpore. The funds to meet the cost of this registration were first provided from annual contributions made to the Government of India by the several local Governments affected by this railway, but, on reconsideration, the Government of India took over the cost of registration of rail-borne trade as an imperial charge, with effect from the commencement of the past official year.

81. The chief defects under which the returns of the past two years labour are—

1st.—That they do not represent the actual weights of goods carried by this line, as laid down in the Government of India resolution of 11th May 1879.

2nd.—That they do not make distinction between goods of native origin and foreign importation.

3rd.—That they furnish statistics of the piece-goods trade, which are insufficient for purposes of comparison between the figures of imports and exports; for while the imports, which are all by sea, are shown by value, the exports by rail, which amount to four-fifths of the entire exports, only show weights.

82. The weight question has, however, obtained a final settlement during the current year. The Director of Agriculture and Commerce, North-Western Provinces, has, in consultation with this Government, prepared an estimate of the proportion borne by weight of packing to actual weight of articles in the case of each of the commodities specified in the classified list, and the compiling office at Jamalpore have undertaken to make the necessary deductions in their traffic returns on account of weights of packing in respect of all articles of merchandize specified, in accordance with the rates so fixed. Regarding the second question, the Agent of the East Indian Railway Company stated that all existing distinctions which consignors have to declare being based on differences of freight, it was questionable whether merchants could be required to make declarations in cases where freight was not concerned. The Director of Agriculture and Commerce accordingly referred the matter to the Government of India in August 1879, and final orders are awaited. As regards the third question, it is stated that it is not possible to give the values, as only the weight is entered in the invoices.

83. Under the existing system of compilation of the rail-borne statistics, the trade of Bengal is shown under the following three heads :—

(1) Trade of Calcutta and Howrah, imports as well as exports;
(2) Trade, inward and outward, of the different districts of the Burdwan and Presidency Divisions, through which the line passes, with the exception of the local trade from station to station within those districts; and
(3) Trade of Behar, imports and exports, with the exception, however, of the local trade between station and station within that province, as in the second case.

84. The total weight and value of all articles of traffic imported into and exported from each of these tracts of country, otherwise called "blocks," during the past two years, are exhibited in the following statement:—

1		2	3	4	5	6	7
Specification of blocks.		Imports.		Exports.		Grand Total.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
Block I.							
Howrah and Calcutta ...	1878-79 ...	2,56,90,000	20,95,01,000	68,18,000	16,42,31,000	3,25,08,000	37,37,35,000
	1879-80 ...	2,63,97,000	28,68,19,000	75,03,000	16,84,23,000	3,39,00,000	45,52,42,000
Block II.							
Bengal below Behar, excluding Calcutta and Howrah	1878-79 ...	26,55,000	2,68,76,000	1,89,36,000	4,10,87,000	2,15,91,000	6,79,63,000
	1879-80 ...	28,82,000	3,47,20,000	1,97,11,000	4,47,06,000	2,26,23,000	7,94,26,000
Block III.							
Behar	1878-79 ...	46,92,000	6,89,94,000	79,52,000	9,80,49,000	1,26,44,000	16,69,53,000
	1879-80 ...	44,63,000	7,85,13,000	77,04,000	15,71,33,000	1,21,67,000	23,56,46,000
Total ...	1878-79 ...	3,30,37,000	30,52,81,000	3,37,06,000	30,33,67,000	6,67,43,000	60,86,51,000
	1879-80 ...	3,37,42,000	40,00,52,000	3,49,18,000	37,02,62,000	6,86,90,000	77,03,14,000

85. It will be seen that the total weight of the trade of 1879-80 was 2·92 per cent. over that of the preceding year. In the first block the increase under imports amounted to 2·75 per cent., and under exports to 10·05 per cent., as compared with the figures for 1878-79. In the second block the increase shown under imports was 8·55 per cent., and under exports 4·25 per cent. The trade of the third block, however, was not so satisfactory, a decrease being observable both under imports (4·88 per cent.) and exports (3·11 per cent). In his Progress Report of the East Indian Railway for the half-year ending 31st December 1879, Colonel Taylor, late Consulting Engineer to the Government of India for Guaranteed Railways, has furnished an interesting review of earnings and expenditure of this line. It runs as follows :—

"As the half-year under notice marks an important epoch in the history of the line, it will be interesting to place upon record a general statement of the progress of the traffic during the last few years, and for this purpose we must go back to the year preceding the great famine of 1874 as the last normal year.

"A comparison between the years 1873 and 1879 shows that during this period of six years the earnings from the coaching traffic, excluding that from troops and police, increased on the main line from Rs. 77,81,502 to Rs. 93,65,682, or 20·36 per cent., and on the Jubbulpore line from Rs. 6,40,827 to Rs. 8,54,495, or 33·34 per cent., or, taking both lines together, from Rs. 84,22,129 to Rs. 1,02,20,177, or 20·16 per cent., being at the rate of 3·36 per cent. per annum.

"A similar comparison shows that during the six years from 1873 to 1879 the earnings from the merchandize traffic, excluding military stores, increased on the main line from 1,476,005 to 2,492,288 tons, or 68·85 per cent. in weight lifted, and from Rs. 1,83,13,749 to Rs. 2,69,64,824, or 47·23 per cent in receipts; and on the Jubbulpore line from 123,995 to 350,511 tons, or 182·68 per cent. in weight lifted, and from Rs. 9,64,986 to Rs. 25,38,266, or 163·04 per cent. in receipts; or, taking both lines together, from Rs. 1,92,78,735 to Rs. 2,95,03,090, or 53·03 per cent., being at the rate of 8·84 per cent. per annum.

"Taking the coaching and merchandize traffic together, but excluding the traffic in troops, military baggage, and stores, the earnings during the six years from 1873 to 1879

increased from Rs. 2,60,95,051 to Rs. 3,63,30,506, or 39·22 per cent. on the main line, and from Rs. 16,05,813 to Rs. 33,92,761, or 111·28 per cent. on the Jubbulpore line; or, taking both lines together, from Rs. 2,77,00,864 to Rs. 3,97,23,267, or 43·40 per cent., being at the rate of 7·23 per cent. per annum.

"These successful results are doubtless due in a great measure to the development of the general railway system of India, and the traffic may very possibly have now reached its culminating point. For the future, therefore, low rates and economical working will offer the best prospects of maintaining the past prosperity of the undertaking."

86. The grand total of goods carried downwards into Bengal during 1879-80 amounted to 2,86,57,000 maunds, valued at Rs. 32,89,93,000, against 2,76,46,000 maunds, valued at Rs. 22,54,22,000 in the preceding year; and the grand total of goods carried upwards from Bengal to 1,44,22,000 maunds, valued at Rs. 19,75,14,000, against 1,30,20,000 maunds, valued at Rs. 19,30,91,000 in 1878-79. The following statement shows the articles of which the largest quantities were carried along this line during the past two years:—

Chief staples of traffic.		Downward traffic.	Upward traffic.	Grand total of traffic registered.		Proportion of Calcutta traffic borne to the total trade.	
				Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
		Mds.	Mds	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
Coal, public	1878-79	1,12,62,000	38,38,000	1,51,00,000	94,38,000	1,12,61,000	70,38,000
	1879-80	1,14,04,000	51,93,000	1,65,97,000	1,14,10,000	1,14,13,000	78,46,000
Cotton, raw	1878-79	7,27,000	7,000	7,34,000	1,17,36,000	6,36,960	1,01,91,000
	1879-80	14,62,000	5,000	14,67,000	2,19,16,000	13,66,000	2,32,27,000
Twist	1878-79	3,000	1,14,000	1,17,000	81,80,000	1,15,000	80,63,000
	1879-80	2,000	1,10,000	1,12,000	72,05,000	1,10,000	71,51,000
Piece-goods	1878-79	30,000	11,79,000	12,09,000	9,67,36,000	11,84,000	9,47,10,000
	1879-80	28,000	12,88,000	13,16,000	9,87,12,000	12,94,000	9,70,72,000
Indigo	1878-79	1,16,700	700	1,17,400	2,34,88,000	1,15,200	2,30,38,000
	1879-80	72,100	1,400	73,500	2,02,06,000	72,500	1,99,52,000
Turmeric	1878-79	2,000	65,000	67,000	4,04,000	31,000	1,84,000
	1879-80	3,000	49,000	52,000	2,06,000	12,000	50,000
Miscellaneous dyeing materials	1878-79	20,000	39,000	59,000	17,65,000	35,000	10,39,000
	1879-80	16,000	49,000	65,000	29,89,000	29,000	13,22,000
Fibres, manufactured	1878-79	32,000	5,23,000	5,55,000	61,11,600	4,71,000	51,78,000
	1879-80	21,000	4,54,000	4,75,000	46,87,000	3,71,000	35,41,000
Betelnuts	1878-79	1,000	92,000	93,000	14,80,000	90,000	14,46,000
	1879-80	(255)	1,09,000	1,09,000	17,46,000	1,02,000	16,39,000
Potatoes	1878-79	68,000	14,000	82,000	3,30,000	36,000	1,43,000
	1879-80	64,000	9,000	73,000	2,90,000	32,000	1,28,000
Other kinds of vegetables and nuts.	1878-79	82,000	21,000	1,03,000	2,05,000	78,000	1,56,000
	1879-80	54,000	29,000	83,000	1,67,000	63,000	1,26,000
Wheat	1878-79	14,68,000	8,000	14,76,000	51,67,000	13,86,000	48,52,000
	1879-80	24,04,000	5,000	24,09,000	84,31,000	23,39,000	81,81,000
Gram and pulse	1878-79	15,30,000	99,000	16,29,000	57,01,000	12,76,000	44,66,000
	1879-80	14,39,000	16,000	14,55,000	49,09,000	11,26,000	37,99,000
Rice	1878-79	30,63,000	6,69,000	37,32,000	1,39,93,000	30,45,000	1,21,40,000
	1879-80	22,31,000	2,65,000	24,96,000	93,61,000	21,74,000	81,51,000
Paddy	1878-79	36,000	35,000	71,000	1,59,000	35,000	79,000
	1879-80	26,000	6,000	32,000	73,000	25,000	55,000
Miscellaneous food-grains	1878-79	3,16,000	1,98,000	5,14,000	10,28,000	2,63,000	5,27,000
	1879-80	3,04,000	34,000	3,38,000	6,77,000	2,26,000	4,51,000
Hides	1878-79	6,13,000	1,000	6,14,000	1,04,33,000	5,92,000	1,00,56,000
	1879-80	8,99,000	1,000	9,00,000	1,70,97,000	8,77,000	1,66,56,000
Shellac	1878-79	1,29,000	2,000	1,31,000	39,11,000	1,29,000	38,71,000
	1879-80	74,000	1,000	75,000	37,45,000	74,000	37,13,000
Lime	1878-79	2,33,000	5,000	2,38,000	2,97,000	2,23,000	2,78,000
	1879-80	2,57,000	5,000	2,62,000	2,95,000	2,44,000	2,74,000
Liquors	1878-79	6,000	2,26,000	2,32,000	1,04,43,000	2,30,000	1,03,71,000
	1879-80	14,000	1,70,000	1,84,000	82,76,000	1,80,000	80,82,000
Brass	1878-79	27,000	1,42,000	1,69,000	67,48,000	1,48,000	59,11,000
	1879-80	30,000	1,99,000	2,29,000	91,74,000	2,05,000	82,17,000
Iron	1878-79	20,000	14,05,000	14,25,000	1,13,99,000	13,12,000	96,96,000
	1879-80	25,000	15,54,000	15,79,000	1,26,35,000	13,46,000	1,07,68,000
Other metals	1878-79	10,000	1,21,000	1,31,000	26,14,000	1,26,000	25,12,000
	1879-80	10,000	1,30,000	1,40,000	41,85,000	1,34,000	40,12,000
Oils	1878-79	94,000	66,000	1,60,000	25,56,000	1,30,000	22,28,000
	1879-80	37,000	81,000	1,18,000	9,26,000	1,03,000	7,62,000
Oil-cakes	1878-79	1,25,000	9,000	1,34,000	2,34,000	20,000	51,000
	1879-80	1,04,000	54,000	1,58,000	2,30,000	56,000	86,000
Opium	1878-79	1,64,140	3,000	1,67,140	8,35,09,000	1,63,890	8,19,46,000
	1879-80	2,11,770	400	2,12,170	16,97,41,000	1,93,040	15,44,32,000

Chief staples of traffic.		Downward traffic.	Upward traffic.	Grand total of traffic registered		Proportion of Calcutta traffic borne to the total trade.	
				Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
Ghee	1878-79 ...	1,08,000	2,000	1,10,000	35,17,000	1,01,000	32,26,000
	1879-80 ...	92,000	4,000	96,000	30,74,000	72,000	22,90,000
Railway materials	1878-79 ...	19,000	89,000	1,08,000	... ..	83,000	. ....
	1879-80 ...	62,000	78,000	1,40,000	... .	98,000	... .
Salt	1878-79 ...	48,000	21,51,000	21,99,000	98,97,000	21,39,000	96,25,000
	1879-80 ...	65,000	24,87,000	25,52,000	1,14,82,000	24,85,000	1,11,82,000
Saltpetre	1878-79 ...	5,10,000	3,000	5,13,000	41,02,000	5,12,000	40,93,000
	1879-80 ...	6,78,000	1,000	6,79,000	40,73,000	6,78,000	40,71,000
Other salines	1878-79 ...	54,000	96,000	1,50,000	7,51,000	28,000	1,40,000
	1879-80 ...	64,000	1,05,000	1,69,000	8,13,000	25,000	1,24,000
Linseed	1878-79 ...	17,32,000	(68)	17,32,000	73,59,000	17,03,000	72,36,000
	1879-80 ...	15,03,000	(356)	15,03,000	71,39,000	14,83,000	70,46,000
Mustard-seed	1878-79 ...	26,01,000	2,000	26,03,000	1,17,12,000	20,36,000	91,62,000
	1879-80 ...	21,69,000	1,000	21,70,000	92,22,000	15,76,000	66,98,000
Til-seed	1878-79 ...	4,99,000	(368)	4,99,000	23,72,000	4,90,000	22,28,000
	1879-80 ...	6,64,000	(150)	6,64,000	31,53,000	6,43,000	30,56,000
Other oil-seeds	1878-79 ...	7,75,000	(498)	7,75,000	26,17,000	7,26,000	24,50,000
	1879-80 ...	9,50,000	15,000	9,65,000	32,59,000	9,11,000	30,74,000
Indigo-seed	1878-79 ...	1,35,000	2,000	1,37,000	10,96,000	21,000	1,69,000
	1879-80 ...	1,68,000	8,000	1,76,000	14,11,000	22,000	1,75,000
Other kinds of seeds	1878-79 ...	1,88,000	12,000	2,00,000	8,62,000	1,76,000	7,03,000
	1879-80 ...	1,11,000	24,000	1,35,000	5,38,000	1,02,000	4,08,000
Silk, raw	1878-79 ...	8,410	6,820	15,230	76,14,000	11,350	56,63,000
	1879-80 .	7,870	8,450	16,320	89,76,000	11,100	63,05,000
Do., manufactured	1878-79 ...	4,700	5,310	10,010	1,10,51,000	6,300	69,35,000
	1879-80 ...	7,130	6,290	13,420	1,61,10,000	8,190	1,01,92,000
Spices	1878-79 ...	37,000	69,000	1,06,000	7,13,000	58,000	4,09,000
	1879-80 ...	22,000	1,01,000	1,23,000	8,60,000	67,000	4,70,000
Stone	1878-79 ...	1,09,000	8,000	1,17,000	3,51,000	84,000	2,53,000
	1879-80 ...	93,000	10,000	1,03,000	3,10,000	68,000	2,05,000
Stationery	1878-79 ...	1,000	79,000	80,000	63,95,000	53,000	42,57,000
	1879-80 ...	1,000	90,000	91,000	73,12,000	61,000	51,10,000
Sugar, refined	1878-79 ...	52,000	2,00,000	2,52,000	40,36,000	84,000	13,46,000
	1879-80 ...	41,000	2,17,000	2,61,000	41,81,000	59,000	9,19,000
Do., unrefined	1878-79 ...	74,000	3,73,000	4,47,000	31,30,000	60,000	4,20,000
	1879-80 ...	2,01,000	3,20,000	5,21,000	59,33,000	1,35,000	10,16,000
Tea	1878-79 ...	45,000	11,000	56,000	39,06,000	55,000	38,76,000
	1879-80 ...	22,000	19,000	41,000	26,42,000	40,000	26,24,000
Tobacco	1878-79 ...	1,25,000	2,27,000	3,52,000	21,13,000	16,000	93,000
	1879-80 ...	1,06,000	1,25,000	2,31,000	15,04,000	26,000	1,69,000
Timber	1878-79 ...	28,000	2,01,000	2,29,000	9,15,000	1,55,000	6,22,000
	1879-80 ...	35,000	2,63,000	2,98,000	11,92,000	2,73,000	10,90,000
All other articles	1878-79 ...	3,19,000	6,01,000	9,20,000	1,59,69,000	8,60,000	1,10,60,000
	1879-80 ...	3,96,000	7,18,000	11,14,000	1,28,78,000	8,86,000	92,86,000

87. Columns 6 and 7 of the foregoing statement show the proportion of the Calcutta traffic to the total trade carried along this route in the past two years. It is unnecessary to give a detailed account of this portion of the traffic here, as the subject will be fully treated in the chapter describing the trade of Calcutta, in another section of this report. As regards the other portion of the trade, which has no relation to the Calcutta traffic, the following review is presented, explanatory of the fluctuations of trade in some of the articles mentioned above.

88. *Coal, public.*—The quantity of coal carried downwards was 1·26 per cent. in excess of the previous year's supply, but in the upward traffic the percentage of increase was as much as 35·30. Exclusive of the Calcutta trade, the net traffic amounted during the year to 51,84,000 maunds, against 38,39,000 maunds in the previous year. The destination of the exports from the Bengal block during the past two years was as follows:—

	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.
North-Western Provinces	24,92,000	36,38,000
Behar	6,87,000	6,73,000
Punjab	2,90,000	5,19,000
Central Provinces	3,49,000	2,48,000
Rajputana	14,000	35,000
Total ...	38,32,000	51,13,000

89. *Cotton, raw.*—This is an article of down traffic, and the quantity carried during the past year showed an increase of 101·10 per cent. on the returns of 1878-79. Last year the cotton crop was both plentiful and of good quality, and there was a very large demand for this article for shipment to the United Kingdom and China. Out of the total supply, 13,66,000 maunds, in round numbers, were consigned to Calcutta, while 87,000 maunds went to the Behar and 14,000 maunds to the Bengal block. The importations into these two blocks were principally derived from the North-Western Provinces, which contributed 96,000 maunds, against 70,000 maunds in 1878-79. From the Central Provinces the imports amounted only to 1,000 maunds, against 22,000 maunds imported into Behar from this province during 1878-79. The import of cotton into Calcutta from Behar and Bengal blocks by this route was 1,000 maunds, against 2,000 maunds in 1878-79.

90. *Piece-goods.*—The piece-goods trade showed a decrease of 6·67 per cent. in the down trade, but an increase of 9·25 per cent. in the up traffic, as compared with 1878-79. Exclusive of the Calcutta traffic, amounting to 12,94,000 maunds, valued at Rs. 9,70,72,000, during the past year, the trade was only 22,000 maunds, valued at Rs. 16,40,000, against 25,000 maunds, valued at Rs. 20,26,000, in the previous year, the decrease being mainly due to shorter supplies despatched to Behar and Bengal from North-Western Provinces (12,000 maunds, against 14,000 maunds) and from Bombay (2,000 maunds, against 3,000 maunds).

91. *Indigo.*—There was a great decrease (38·22 per cent.) in the quantities carried downwards during the past year, as compared with the total of the preceding year. This was owing to a bad harvest last year, when, it is said, the outturn was the smallest that had been known for the last 21 years.

92. *Turmeric.*—The trade in this staple was 22·39 per cent. below the total of 1878-79, due to smaller consignments for the Calcutta market (12,000 maunds, against 31,000 maunds in 1878-79), where there was not the usual demand for shipment to foreign ports. The traffic of the other two blocks amounted to 39,000 maunds, against 37,000 maunds in the previous year. The province of Behar, with an exportation of 35,000 maunds, against 31,000 maunds in 1878-79, was the chief source of supply, the principal importing marts being North-Western Provinces (24,000 maunds, against 23,000 maunds), Punjab (7,000 maunds, against 7,000 maunds), and the Central Provinces (3,000 maunds, against 1,000 maunds in 1878-79).

93. *Fibres, manufactured.*—Under this head there was a decrease of 34·37 per cent. in the down trade and 13 per cent. in the up trade. The quantity appertaining to the Calcutta trade was 3,71,000 maunds, against 4,71,000 maunds in 1878-79, while the trade of the other two blocks was 1,04,000 maunds, against 85,000 maunds in 1878-79. Out of the total trade under the latter head, 70,000 maunds were exported from Bengal block and 29,000 maunds from Behar, and these supplies were distributed as follows:—

	1879-80.		1878-79.
	Mds.	against	Mds.
Behar	21,000	,,	20,000
North-Western Provinces	47,000	,,	39,000
Punjab	27,000	,,	11,000
Other places	4,000	,,	7,000
Total	99,000	,,	77,000

The importation of these articles into Behar from Calcutta was over 1,09,000 maunds, against over 1,19,000 maunds in 1878-79, and as only 29,000 maunds were exported from that block, it is apparent that the greater portion of these imports passed into local consumption.

94. *Potatoes.*—The decrease in this article was 10·97 per cent. as compared with 1878-79. Out of the total trade, the Calcutta traffic amounted to 32,000 maunds, against 36,000 maunds in the previous year, and the remainder (41,000 maunds) comprised the trade of the remaining two blocks. Behar exported 38,000 maunds, against 44,000 maunds in 1878-79, the chief destinations

being Bengal (31,000 maunds, against 33,000 maunds) and the North-Western Provinces (7,000 maunds, against 9,000 maunds).

95. *Food-grains.*—The different articles returned under this head during the past two years were—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Articles.	Down traffic.		Up traffic.		Total.	
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Wheat	14,08,000	24,04,000	8,000	5,000	14,76,000	24,09,000
Gram and pulse	15,30,000	14,30,000	99,000	16,000	16,29,000	14,55,000
Rice	30,63,000	22,31,000	6,69,000	2,65,000	37,32,000	24,96,000
Paddy	36,000	26,000	35,000	6,000	71,000	32,000
Miscellaneous food-grains	3,16,000	3,04,000	1,98,000	34,000	5,14,000	3,38,000
Total ...	64,13,000	64,04,000	10,09,000	3,26,000	74,22,000	67,30,000

96. It will be seen that the grand total of traffic carried downward during the past year was only ·11 per cent. below the trade of the preceding year. In rice the decrease was 27·10 per cent., but this was more than made up by a large increase in the wheat trade, which was 63·76 per cent. over the trade of 1878-79. As regards the upward trade, the decrease was much more marked, the percentage being 67·62 as compared with the previous year. In the rice trade the decrease was 60·39 per cent., in pulses 83·84 per cent., and in miscellaneous food-grains 82·83 per cent. The decrease in the down traffic in rice was due to the state of the Calcutta market, where the demand for shipment by sea was less active than in the preceding year. As regards the up trade, it will be remembered that the year 1878-79 was an abnormal one as regards the food-grain traffic. In that year the rice traffic from the Lower Provinces to up-country stations was stimulated by the favourable prices, which prevailed on account of the scarcity of food in Rajputana and elsewhere in the Upper Provinces. There was also an active demand for other food-grains in consequence of the failure of the crops in Guzerat and other places. During the year under review, however, these special causes did not operate, and hence the decrease noticed above. The same remarks apply to the fluctuations observable in the trade in pulses. The increase in the wheat trade during the past year was, however, due to causes external to British India, which will be explained further on in the Calcutta chapter of this report. Out of the total trade in food-grains registered during the past year, the quantities relating to the Calcutta traffic were 58,90,000 maunds, against 60,05,000 maunds in 1878-79, while 8,43,000 maunds, against 14,15,000 maunds in the previous year, are composed of despatches to and from the other two blocks. The distribution of the latter trade, staple by staple, during the past two years is shown below:—

	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.
Wheat	90,000	70,000
Pulses	3,53,000	3,29,000
Rice	6,86,000	3,23,000
Paddy	35,000	8,000
Other food-grains	2,51,000	1,13,000
Total ...	14,15,000	8,43,000

97. The chief items comprising the wheat trade of the past year are 44,000 maunds, going down to Bengal from Behar, compared with 49,000 maunds carried in 1878-79, and 21,000 maunds, against 32,000 maunds in 1878-79, coming down from the North-Western Provinces, of which Behar imported 17,000 maunds, against 26,000 maunds in the previous year. The quantity received into Calcutta during the year from these blocks was 7,06,000 maunds, against 2,07,000 maunds in 1878-79. In pulses as much as 3,08,000 maunds, against 3,04,000 maunds in 1878-79, were drawn from Behar, the chief place of import being Bengal (3,01,000 maunds, against 2,24,000 maunds in 1878-79).

From the North-Western Provinces the supply amounted to 17,000 maunds, against 35,000 maunds, and was consigned to Behar (10,000 maunds, against 25,000 maunds in 1878-79) and to Bengal (6,000 maunds, against 10,000 maunds in 1878-79). The total quantity of pulses imported into Calcutta from Behar was 8,59,000 maunds during the past year, against 6,61,000 maunds in 1878-79. The supply of rice from Bengal was 1,97,000 maunds, against 4,72,000 maunds in 1878-79; from Behar 83,000 maunds, against 2,11,000 maunds in 1878-79; and from the North-Western Provinces 43,000 maunds, against 3,000 maunds in 1878-79. The destination of this traffic, province by province, during the past two years is shown below:—

	Imports in—	
	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.
Bengal block	26,000	19,000
Behar „	4,02,000	2,19,000
North-Western Provinces	2,19,000	54,000
Punjab	22,000	25,000
Rajputana	5,000	1,000
Central Provinces	2,000	1,000
Bombay	10,000	4,000
Total ...	6,86,000	3,23,000

98. The quantity of rice despatched to Calcutta from these blocks was 21,69,000 maunds, against 30,31,000 maunds in 1878-79. Of miscellaneous food-grains as much as 99,000 maunds were imported into Behar, against only 24,000 maunds in the previous year, the chief places of supply being North-Western Provinces, which despatched 68,000 maunds, against 22,000 maunds in 1878-79, and Bengal, which contributed 26,000 maunds less than during the past year, against 1,000 maunds in the previous year. The export trade of Behar in the past year supplied an inconsiderable quantity (3,000 maunds) of these grains to the North-Western Provinces, against 1,35,000 maunds in the previous year, while, on the other hand, Bengal is returned as having imported only 4,000 maunds from Behar during the past year, against 27,000 maunds in the previous year. This feature of the trade was due to circumstances which have already been explained. The importation from Behar into Calcutta was 1,62,000 maunds, against 1,82,000 maunds in 1878-79.

99. *Hides of Cattle.*—The downward trade in this article was 46·66 per cent. above the figures of the preceding year. The despatches to Calcutta increased from 5,92,000 maunds to 8,77,000 maunds in the last year, in consequence of the strong demand for all sorts of hides for export to the United Kingdom and America. The hide-trade of the other two blocks amounted to 23,000 maunds, against 22,000 maunds in 1878-79, out of which 21,000 maunds were brought down to Behar from the North-Western Provinces, against 20,000 maunds imported from that province in 1878-79. The total of hides imported into Calcutta from Behar was 4,71,000 maunds, against 2,82,000 maunds in 1878-79.

100. *Shellac.*—The quantity of shellac carried downwards during the past year amounted to 74,000 maunds, against 1,29,000 maunds in the previous year. The decrease occurred principally in the despatches from Mirzapore to Howrah. It is said that the raw material being scarce and its price high, the manufacture of shellac was not conducted on a large scale; besides, the demand for this article for exportation by sea was very much less active during the past year. The total quantity, shown above, was sent entirely to the Calcutta market.

101. *Liquors.*—The decrease under this head was 20·69 per cent. as compared with 1878-79. The cause is the reduction in the quantity of commissariat beer consigned upwards since the introduction of country-brewed beer for the use of the troops.

102. *Brass and Copper.*—There was an increase of 35·50 per cent. under this head as compared with the quantities carried in 1878-79. The total quantity

registered during the past year was 2,29,000 maunds, out of which 2,05,000 maunds belonged to the Calcutta trade, and the remainder (24,000 maunds, against 21,000 maunds in 1878-79) was comprised in the trade of the other two blocks. The imports into Behar from the North-Western Provinces amounted to 15,000 maunds, against 12,000 maunds in the previous year, and from Bengal to 4,000 maunds, against 3,000 maunds in 1878-79.

103. *Iron.*—The increase of 10·81 per cent, compared with the trade of 1878-79, was mainly due to the large quantities of iron pipes and other material sent up for the Simla water-works. After deduction of the Calcutta portion of the trade, there remained 2,33,000 maunds, out of which 1,44,000 maunds were exported from the Bengal block and 81,000 maunds from Behar, the chief importer in both cases being Punjab, which received as much as 2,14,000 maunds, against only 19,000 maunds in 1878-79.

104. *Oils.*—The total quantity registered during the past year was 26·25 per cent. less than the figures of the preceding year, due to smaller consignments carried downwards (37,000 maunds, against 94,000 maunds in 1878-79) from Behar and the Upper Provinces, where, owing to the increased local consumption and limited supplies, the prices were high. In the up traffic, which was chiefly composed of kerosine-oil despatched from Howrah to up-country stations, there was, however, an increase of 22·73 per cent. as compared with the previous year's trade The only item of importance, outside the Calcutta trade, was an importation of 8,000 maunds into Bengal from the Behar block. The quantity of oils sent to Calcutta from these blocks was 15,000 maunds during the past year, against 32,000 maunds in the previous year.

105. *Oil-cake.*—The oil-cake trade showed a great improvement during the past year, being 17·91 per cent. higher than that returned in 1878-79. The total under this head was 1,58,000 maunds, out of which only 56,000 maunds are shown under Calcutta, while 89,000 maunds (against 85,000 maunds in 1878-79) are returned as going down to Bengal from Behar, which again in its own turn imported 12,000 maunds (against 15,000 maunds in 1878-79) from the North-Western Provinces.

106. *Opium.*—The total of opium registered during the year was 2,12,170 maunds, against 1,67,140 maunds, or an increase of 26·94 per cent. The quantity despatched to Calcutta was 1,93,040 maunds, against 1,63,890 maunds in the previous year, while the trade of the other two blocks amounted to 19,140 maunds, against 3,250 maunds in 1878-79. The chief item in the past year's trade under the latter head was an importation of 19,120 maunds into Behar from the North-Western Provinces, against 1,770 maunds in 1878-79. These supplies for the most part represent despatches of crude opium from Cawnpore, Futtehpore, and Benares to Patna by Government for manufacture.

107. *Salt.*—Last year the salt trade shewed an increase of 16·05 per cent., the figures for the past two years being 21,99,000 maunds and 25,52,000 maunds respectively. The quantity of salt carried upwards amounted to 24,87,000 maunds during the past year, against 21,51,000 maunds in the preceding year. The following statement shows the distribution of this trade during those two years:—

1		2	3	4	5	6	7
From		To Bengal	To Behar	To North Western Provinces	To Punjab	To Central Provinces	Total
		Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
Calcutta	1878-79	6,35,000	14,50,000	52,000	(2)	.	21,37,000
	1879-80	6,57,000	17,81,000	31,000			24,69,000
Bengal	1878-79		10,000	(4)			10,000
	1879-80		15,000	(1)			15,000
Behar	1878-79			4,000	(20)	(342)	4,000
	1879-80			2,000	1,000	(271)	3,000
Total	1878-79	6,35,000	14,60,000	56,000	(22)	(342)	21,51,000
	1879-80	6,57,000	17,96,000	33,000	1,000	(271)	24,87,000

108. It will be seen that the increase during the past year was chiefly in the exports of Liverpool salt from Calcutta, which despatched as much as 17,81,000 maunds to Behar, against 14,50,000 maunds in the preceding year.

The North-Western Provinces, however, took 21,000 maunds less from Calcutta than in the previous year, while the imports from Behar were also 2,000 maunds below the figures of 1878-79. The down traffic was 65,000 maunds, against 48,000 maunds in the preceding year. This is all indigenous salt derived from the following sources:—

	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.
Through Behar	2,000	16,000
" North-Western Provinces	4,000	18,000
" Punjab	41,000	11,000
" Rajputana	(251)	20,000
" Central Provinces	1,000	(4)
" Bombay	......	(213)
Total ...	48,000	65,000

109. The distribution of this salt into the Bengal Presidency during the past two years was as follows:—

	1878-79.	1879-80.
Calcutta	1,000	17,000
Bengal	2,000	6,000
Behar	45,000	42,000
Total ...	48,000	65,000

110. It will be seen that the increase shown in the past year was mainly due to small supplies of this salt finding its way to the Calcutta market. In his last Half-yearly Progress Report of the East Indian Railway, the Consulting Engineer to the Government of India for Guaranteed Railways makes the following remark, explanatory of the fluctuations in the quantities of salt carried over this line for the half-year ending 31st December 1879:—

"There was a general increase in the despatches of Liverpool salt from Howrah to all stations on the line up to Bankipore, but a falling off in the despatches to stations between Bihta and Mirzapore in consequence of the large importations of Kharaghora salt to these stations *viâ* Jubbulpore. There was a decrease in the despatches of Sambhar salt *viâ* Delhi and Agra, but this was more than counterbalanced by the increased despatches from those stations and Cawnpore. The large decrease in the import of this salt to Cawnpore is stated to be due to the increased facilities given to merchants, who, by depositing the cost of a consignment in the Government treasury, can obtain their salt without further trouble or expense."

111. *Saltpetre.*—The figures under this head give a result of 32·36 per cent. increase on those for 1878-79; but this is entirely an article of trade with Calcutta, and further particulars of it will be found in the section relating to the trade of that port.

112. *Other saline substances.*—The total of other saline substances, such as kharri, sajjimati, &c., was 1,69,000 maunds, against 1,50,000 maunds in 1878-79. The Calcutta portion of the trade in these articles was only 25,000 maunds, against 28,000 maunds in the preceding year, while the export trade of Behar alone was 1,33,000 maunds, against 1,14,000 maunds in the previous year. The chief places to which the Behar supply was despatched during those years are—

	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.
North-Western Provinces	81,000	86,000
Bengal block	27,000	37,000
Central Provinces	4,000	6,000
Punjab	2,000	4,000
Bombay	(21)	..
Total ...	1,14,000	1,33,000

113. The North-Western Provinces in their turn supplied nearly 8,000 maunds to Bengal, against 6,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 3,000 maunds to Behar, against 2,000 maunds in the previous year.

114. *Oil-seeds.*—The various staples shewn under this head during the past two years are—

	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.
Linseed	17,32,000	15,03,000
Mustard-seed	26,03,000	21,70,000
Til-seed	4,99,000	6,64,000
Other oil-seeds	7,75,000	9,65,000
Total ...	56,09,000	53,02,000

115. The foregoing figures show that the aggregate total of oil-seeds was 5·47 per cent. below the trade of the previous year. Regarding linseed and mustard-seed, it is stated that the season's crop was small and the supplies could not keep pace with the strong demand for these articles in the Calcutta market for exportation to foreign ports. The increase shown under til-seed was due to large exportations to France, where the local supply of "oil-stock" partially failed, and the supply drawn from the Calcutta market in the previous year was unusually small. It is stated that these seeds were not only required to produce oils, but also enter largely into the composition of fancy French soaps and other perfumed toilet adjuncts. Apart from the Calcutta portion of the trade, there remains 20,000 maunds of linseed, 5,94,000 maunds of mustard and rape seed, 21,000 maunds til-seed, and 55,000 maunds of miscellaneous oil-seeds to be noticed here. In linseed the chief item is an importation of 13,000 maunds, against 21,000 maunds in the previous year, into Bengal from the Behar block. The next most important item is an exportation of 5,000 maunds (against 8,000 maunds in 1878-79) from the North-Western Provinces, the Behar block receiving 3,000 maunds, as compared with 5,000 maunds in 1878-79, and the Bengal districts 2,000 maunds, against 3,000 maunds in the previous year. In mustard-seed the entire amount of traffic shown above, with the exception of 14,000 maunds despatched to Behar from the Upper Provinces, represents the import trade of the Bengal block, the chief sources of supply being—

	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.
North-Western Provinces	2,74,000	3,78,000
Behar	2,72,000	2,01,000

116. Under til-seed, Behar is returned as importing the largest quantity, namely, 14,000 maunds, against 3,000 maunds in 1878-79, all from the North-Western Provinces, which also despatched this staple further down to the Bengal block, the imports from this source being 5,000 maunds, against 4,000 maunds in 1878-79. The principal items of trade in miscellaneous oil-seeds are 38,000 maunds to the Bengal block and 15,000 maunds to the North-Western Provinces. In the former case Behar supplied 25,000 maunds, against 31,000 maunds in 1878-79, and the North-Western Provinces 12,000 maunds, against 16,000 maunds in 1878-79, while, in the latter case, Behar contributed the entire quantity, with the exception of a few maunds consigned from the Central Provinces. The total quantity of these seeds imported into Calcutta from these blocks during the past two years was—

	1879-80.	1878-79.
	Mds.	Mds.
Linseed	11,97,000	9,92,000
Mustard-seed	3,23,000	7,65,000
Til-seed	1,79,000	1,93,000
Other oil-seeds	3,53,000	4,98,000

117. *Indigo-seed.*—The quantity registered under this head for the Bengal and Behar blocks was 1,55,000 maunds, against 1,16,000 maunds in 1878-79. Out of this supply 1,37,000 maunds were carried to Behar, almost entirely from the

North-Western Provinces (1,36,000 maunds, against 1,05,000 maunds in 1878-79). The quantity consigned to Bengal was 12,000 maunds, of which 10,000 maunds were despatched from the North-Western Provinces.

118. *Silk, raw.*—The increase in the total trade of the past year was 1,090 maunds, or 7·15 per cent., as compared with the figures of the previous year; but it appears from the report of the Customs Department that the material brought to the market was of low quality, the average price paid per pound being Rs. 3-12, against Rs. 4-6 per pound in the previous year. Out of the total quantity registered during the past year, 11,460 maunds, against 11,330 maunds in the previous year, are included in the Calcutta returns, while the trade of the other two blocks was 4,860 maunds, against 3,900 maunds in 1878-79. The despatches from the Bengal districts alone amounted to 3,390 maunds, out of which 1,270 maunds went to Bombay, 990 maunds to the Punjab, 690 maunds to the North-Western Provinces, 330 maunds to Behar, and 110 maunds to the Central Provinces. The exports from Behar were 870 maunds, against 1,190 maunds in 1878-79, out of which 610 maunds were carried to Bengal, 230 maunds to the North-Western Provinces, and 30 maunds to other places. The remainder (600 maunds) was made up of smaller consignments to these blocks from other provinces.

119. *Silk, manufactured.*—The increase in the total trade of the past year was 33·66 per cent. as compared with the previous year's trade; and 63·26 per cent. of this traffic, or 8,490 maunds, against 6,300 maunds in 1878-79, came to Calcutta. Of the remainder, 2,610 maunds were drawn from the Bengal block, the chief consumers being Bombay (1,200 maunds, against 1,280 maunds in 1878-79) and the North-Western Provinces (860 maunds, against 440 maunds in 1878-79). From Behar the quantity exported was 2,080 maunds, against 1,620 maunds in 1878-79, of which 1,380 maunds were carried to the North-Western Provinces, against 1,050 maunds in the previous year.

120. *Spices.*—The trade in these staples during the past year was 16·04 per cent. in excess of the figures for the previous year. Fifty-six thousand maunds of the total quantity registered during the past year are composed of traffic outside Calcutta. Out of this supply as much as 54,000 maunds were despatched from Behar, against 47,000 maunds supplied in 1878-79, the chief places of import being North-Western Provinces (39,000 maunds, against 22,000 maunds in 1878-79) and Bengal (8,000 maunds, against 18,000 maunds in 1878-79).

121. *Stationery.*—The total quantity sent up the line was 91,000 maunds in the past year, against 80,000 maunds in 1878-79. The supply from Calcutta amounted to 64,000 maunds, against 53,000 maunds in the previous year, and the remainder (27,000 maunds) was chiefly consigned from the Bengal block, which exported 26,000 maunds, against 26,000 maunds in the preceding year, the chief places of import being North-Western Provinces (18,000 maunds, against 17,000 maunds in 1878-79), Behar (5,000 maunds, against 6,000 maunds in 1878-79), and the Punjab (2,000 maunds, against 3,000 maunds in 1878-79). The supply exported from the Bengal block, shown above, was presumably derived from the Bally paper-mills.

122. *Sugar.*—The quantities of refined and unrefined sugar carried over this line during the past two years were—

	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.
Refined sugar	2,52,000	2,61,000
Unrefined do.	4,47,000	5,24,000

Last year the increase under refined sugar was 3·57 per cent., and under unrefined sugar 17·23 per cent. Considerable quantities of this supply were carried to Upper India, where the outturn was deficient during the past three years. Bengal also imported largely to meet the demands for Northern and Eastern Bengal, where the crops were injured by inundation at the end of the last rainy season. The supplies despatched to the Bombay Presidency were large, although they were a little below the figures of the previous year. The manufacture has been considerably developed of late by the improved sugar-mills introduced by Messrs. Thomson and Mylne of Beehea in the Shahabad

district. The Calcutta portion of the trade in these staples during the past year was 59,000 maunds of refined sugar and 1,35,000 maunds of unrefined sugar, while the trade returned under the other two blocks was 2,02,000 maunds of refined and 3,89,000 maunds of unrefined sugar. The total exports from the Behar districts amounted to 2,21,000 maunds of refined and 4,95,000 maunds of unrefined sugar. The destination of this traffic is shown below as compared with the trade of 1878-79:—

	Exports from Behar.			
	1878-79		1879-80.	
	Refined sugar.	Unrefined sugar.	Refined sugar	Unrefined sugar.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
To Calcutta	30,000	24,000	24,000	1,15,000
„ Bengal	10,000	45,000	11,000	81,000
„ North-Western Provinces	99,000	99,000	1,38,000	67,000
„ Punjab	9,000	2,000	4,000	11,000
„ Rajputana	1,000	2,000	1,000	22,000
„ Central Provinces ...	20,000	83,000	24,000	56,000
„ Bombay	23,000	1,53,000	19,000	1,43,000
Total ...	1,92,000	4,08,000	2,21,000	4,95,000

123. *Tobacco.*—The decrease in the tobacco trade was 34·37 per cent. as compared with the figures for 1878-79. The crops in Tirhoot and Purneah were particularly good during 1878-79, but there was a failure last year. Out of the total quantity registered during the year, 26,000 maunds, against 16,000 maunds in 1878-79, relate to the Calcutta trade, while the remainder (2,05,000 maunds, against 3,36,000 maunds in 1878-79) comprises the trade of the other two blocks. The total quantity of tobacco exported from Behar was 2,09,000 maunds during the past year, against 3,44,000 maunds in 1878-79. The destination of these exports is shown in the following table:—

	Exports from Behar.	
	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.
To Calcutta	8,000	6,000
„ Bengal	1,16,000	98,000
„ North-Western Provinces	1,42,000	69,000
„ Central Provinces	69,000	34,000
„ Bombay	8,000	1,000
„ Punjab	1,000	1,000
„ Rajputana	(122)	(87)
Total ...	3,44,000	2,09,000

124. *Timber.*—The total quantity of timber registered during the past year was 2,98,000 maunds, against 2,29,000 maunds in 1878-79. The Calcutta portion of the trade of this article was 2,73,000 maunds, against 1,55,000 maunds in the previous year, while the trade of the other two blocks was only 26,000 maunds, against 73,000 maunds in the previous year. The decrease in the latter case was mainly due to the smaller consignments to Behar from Bengal (3,000 maunds, against 43,000 maunds in 1878-79), the demand having fallen off with the completion of the Gya Railway.

TRAFFIC ALONG THE EASTERN BENGAL RAILWAY.

125. The statistics of the traffic carried along the Eastern Bengal line is at present confined to the registration of the import and export trade of Calcutta alone, and the cost of this compilation at the Agent's office at Sealdah is borne by the Government of Bengal.

126. The different steamer services working in connection with the Eastern Bengal Railway are (1) Dacca service, (2) Serajgunge service, (3) Despatch service, conducted between Goalundo and Naraingunge, and (4) Cachar service.

127. The total weight and value of goods imported into and exported from Calcutta by the Eastern Bengal Railway during the past official year, as compared with the totals of the preceding two years, are shown in the following statement:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Year.	Imports into Calcutta.		Exports from Calcutta.		Total.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
1877-78	1,00,69,000	4,33,13,000	17,45,000	3,43,89,000	1,18,14,000	7,77,02,000
1878-79	58,77,000	3,82,29,000	18,74,000	3,82,03,000	7,77,51,000	7,64,32,000
1879-80	63,49,000	4,91,83,000	24,60,000	4,01,64,000	88,09,000	8,93,47,000

128. It will be seen that the weight of goods imported into Calcutta by this route during the past year was 8·03 per cent. in excess of the figures for 1878-79, but 36·94 per cent. lower than those of 1877-78, which, however, was a year of abnormal activity. The upward trade, however, shows a steady development, the figures for the past year being 31·27 per cent. greater than those for 1878-79 and 40·97 per cent. in excess of the totals of 1877-78. The main cause of the increase last year, as compared with the previous year, is traceable to the opening of the Northern Bengal State Railway, which has been the means of securing a large accession of traffic to the Eastern Bengal line. In his note on the revenue account for the half-year ending December 1879, the Agent of that company explains the results of the merchandize traffic during that period as follows:—

"The receipts from goods traffic amount to £153,764, as compared with £140,637, the receipts from the same source during the half-year ending December 1878, and show an increase of £13,127, or 9·33 per cent., of which the Northern Bengal State Railway traffic contributes £9,997, or 76·15 per cent. of the whole increase, the balance being due to the development of the local traffic, notwithstanding the fact that the jute traffic received from Dacca and Naraingunge has fallen off to the extent of 9,460 tons."

129. The principal articles of the import traffic conveyed by this line during 1879-80, as compared with the totals of the preceding two years, are shown in the following statement:—

Chief staples of traffic.		Imports into Calcutta.		
		1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
Caoutchouc	Mds.	3,000	3,000	3,000
Cotton, raw	Mds.	9,000	12,000	5,000
Twist and yarn (Indian)	Mds.	19,000	21,000	20,000
Intoxicating drugs other than opium	Mds.	1,000	1,000	1,000
Indigo	Mds.	10,330	8,140	8,220
Safflower	Mds.	4,000	4,000	2,000
Turmeric	Mds.	1,10,000	1,24,000	84,000
Jute, raw	Mds.	39,78,000	30,08,000	43,31,000
Gunny-bags	No.	3,157,000	3,539,000	3,133,000
Wheat	Mds.	5,64,000	89,000	82,000
Gram and pulse	Mds.	6,67,000	2,62,000	1,52,000
Other spring and rain crops	Mds.	25,000	35,000	9,000
Rice	Mds.	28,42,000	5,90,000	3,20,000
Hides of cattle	No.	985,000	1,650,000	1,814,000
Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals... ...	No.	18,000	134,000	210,000
Lac-dye	Mds.	(500)	6,000	2,000
Stick or other kinds of lac	Mds.	14,000	19,000	4,000
Brass and copper and their manufactures ...	Mds.	5,000	4,000	4,000
Vegetables and provisions other than ghee ...	Mds.	19,000	17,000	7,000
Linseed	Mds.	5,52,000	2,19,000	1,68,000
Mustard-seed	Mds.	3,66,000	1,08,000	81,000
Silk, raw	Mds.	9,740	8,270	8,000
Spices	Mds.	61,000	37,000	16,000
Sugar, refined	Mds.	48,000	5,000	1,000
Do., unrefined	Mds.	1,64,000	1,66,000	1,93,000
Tea (Indian)	Mds.	13,000	60,000	1,22,000
Tobacco	Mds.	1,91,000	2,33,000	2,27,000
All other articles	Mds.	1,79,000	5,24,000	1,69,000

130. A similar statement shows all the important articles exported from Calcutta by this line during 1879-80 as compared with the totals of the preceding two years:—

Chief staples of traffic.		Exports from Calcutta.		
		1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
Caoutchouc	Mds.	2,000	7,000	1,000
Coal and coke	Mds.	1,21,000	2,12,000	2,75,000
Cotton, raw	Mds.	18,000	11,000	5,000
Twist (European)	Mds.	47,000	52,000	55,000
Piece-goods (ditto)	Rs.	2,34,79,000	2,44,82,000	2,51,79,000
Intoxicating drugs other than opium ...	Mds.	2,000	1,000	(100)
Indigo	Mds.	(240)	1,520	1,100
Jute	Mds.	35,000	48,000	10,000
Gunny-bags	No.	937,000	760,000	399,000
Leather manufactures	Rs.	4,37,000	1,54,000	1,91,000
Liquors	Rs.	1,92,000	4,11,000	2,75,000
Brass and copper	Mds.	25,000	37,000	39,000
Iron	Mds.	1,00,000	1,32,000	1,03,000
Other metals...	Mds.	5,000	16,000	8,000
Oil	Mds.	20,000	31,000	35,000
Opium	Mds.	......	(680)	(610)
Paints and colours	Mds.	1,000	2,000	2,000
Vegetables and provisions other than ghee ...	Mds.	8,000	18,000	21,000
Salt	Mds.	5,62,000	5,19,000	8,40,000
Silk, raw	Mds.	(140)	(310)	(790)
Spices	Mds.	14,000	11,000	13,000
All other articles	Mds.	4,52,000	4,01,000	7,06,000

131. Further particulars of this trade will be found in the section on the Calcutta trade.

TRAFFIC ALONG THE STATE RAILWAYS.

132. The total value of the trade carried by the different State Railways in Bengal during the past three years has been—

	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Calcutta and South-Eastern State Railway	6,62,000	10,24,000	8,60,000
Northern Bengal State Railway ...	......	1,61,62,000	1,51,82,000
Nulhati State Railway	88,56,000	83,61,000	92,52,000
Tirhoot State Railway	89,39,000	1,40,20,000	2,22,04,000
Gya State Railway	......	......	1,51,12,000

133. *Calcutta and South-Eastern State Railway.*—The total weight and value of merchandize carried along this line during the past three years were—

	Weight.	Value.
	Mds.	Rs.
1877-78	8,51,000	6,62,000
1878-79	8,70,000	10,24,000
1879-80	7,82,000	8,60,000

134. The chief articles of trade were rice, paddy, wood, hay and straw. The quantities and values of these articles during the past three years are exhibited in the following statement:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
NAME OF STAPLE.	QUANTITY.			VALUE.		
	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Rice	63,000	70,000	1,10,000	1,90,000	2,63,000	4,13,000
Paddy	46,000	84,000	36,000	70,000	77,000	81,000
Wood	5,33,000	5,80,000	4,57,000	1,59,000	4,43,000	1,43,000
Hay and straw (in kahans)	28,000	23,000	22,000	1,09,000	1,40,000	1,37,000
All other articles	40,000	45,000	43,000	75,000	1,01,000	86,000

135. The quantity of rice brought down to Calcutta by this route during the past year was thus 40,000 maunds, in round numbers, in excess of that carried in 1878-79, and 47,000 maunds over the total of 1877-78. The supply almost all comes from Canning Town, where there is a large rice-mill for husking and dressing rice. During the past year the mill is said to have worked at a loss, and it is reported that good prices have not been realized owing to injury sustained by the rice from derangements in the machinery. A small portion of the increase shown above is due to the development of the rice traffic at Canning, Basrah, and Chapahati apart from the mills. In paddy the transactions of the past year showed an increase of 2,000 maunds as compared with 1878-79, and a decrease of 10,000 maunds as compared with 1877-78. The trade in firewood and timber are shown in the returns of the past year under wood. The total was 1,23,000 maunds below the quantities carried in 1878-79 and 76,000 maunds below the trade of 1877-78. The small decrease of 580 kahans under hay and straw, as compared with the total of 1878-79, is apparently due to normal fluctuations in trade.

136. *Northern Bengal State Railway.*—The total length of the line open to trade is 230 miles. The total weight and value of the traffic going downwards and upwards during the past official year, as compared with the transactions of 1878-79, are shown in the following statement:—

1	2	3	4	5
DIRECTION OF THE TRADE	QUANTITY		VALUE.	
	1878-79	1879-80	1878 79	1879-80
	Mds	Mds	Rs	Rs
Down traffic	10,22,000	18 08 000	1,01,32,000	1,61,62,000
Up traffic ...	7,04,060	8,49 000	1 09 47,000	1,54,82,000
Total	17,26,000	26,57,000	2,10,79,000	3,16,44,000

137. It will be seen that the increase in the quantities carried during the past year was a little over 9¼ lakhs of maunds as compared with the trade of the previous year. Prosperous, however, as this undertaking promises to be, a much larger traffic will be attracted when feeder lines on both sides can be constructed. In his district administration report for 1879-80, the Collector of Dinagepore observes:—

"It will be seen that the Northern Bengal State Railway has been able to divert but a small portion of the export traffic of the district from the river route. The country boats have the field very much to themselves in carrying the main articles of the export trade As a fact, the railway merely skirts one end of the district. A branch to Dinagepore would tap a good deal of the rice and jute traffic, and if continued up towards Kissengunge would probably intercept the whole of the latter trade. The exporters generally prefer the river route to the railway. The latter route is resorted to when the rivers get dry."

138. The Rungpore district has undoubtedly benefited much by the opening of this line. During the past year the total trade of this district with Calcutta in the principal staples was fully 261¾ per cent. in excess of the trade of 1878-79.

139. The advantages afforded to the Julpigoree district by the opening of this line are thus alluded to by the Deputy Commissioner:—

"The export was principally by the Northern Bengal State Railway, and a small quantity by boats and carts. With the facilities afforded by transport by the railway, it is hoped that the export out of the district will increase annually. The import traffic is gradually developing, owing to the greater facilities given by the railway and the several feeder roads recently made passable for carts, &c., to the interior of the district, and the increase in population."

140. The Collector of Bogra remarks that notwithstanding the opening of the Northern Bengal State Railway the bulk of the traffic of that district is still carried on by boats.

141. The following statement shows all the most important articles conveyed by this railway during the past two years:—

1		2	3	4	5
Name of Staple.		Down traffic.	Up traffic.	Total.	
				Quantity.	Value.
					Rs.
Coal ... ... Mds.	1878-79	... .	1,15,000	1,15,000	72,000
	1879-80	(110)	51,000	51,000	35,000
Twist and yarn (European) ... ... Mds.	1878-79	.....	1,000	1,000	78,000
	1879-80	.. ...	3,000	3,000	2,08,000
Piece-goods (European) ... ... Rs.	1878-79	3,77,000	68,40,000	... .	72,17,000
	1879-80	2,14,000	90,78,000	.. ..	92,92,000
Drugs and medicines, not intoxicating Rs.	1878-79	28,000	97,000	. ...	1,25,000
	1879-80	2,000	96,000	. ..	98,000
Intoxicating drugs other than opium .. Mds.	1878-79	1,000	(305)	1,000	4,98,000
	1879-80	10,000	... ..	10,000	31,90,000
Jute ... ... Mds.	1878-79	1,26,000	(15)	1,26,000	5,03,000
	1879-80	7,03,000	......	7,03,000	32,49,000
Gunny-bags ... ... No.	1878-79	1,036,000	260,000	1,296,000	2,06,000
	1879-80	821,000	759,000	1,580,000	4,29,000
Gram and pulse ... ... Mds.	1878-79	1,82,000	29,000	211,000	7,38,000
	1879-80	232,000	39,000	271,000	9,13,000
Rice not in the husk ... ... Mds.	1878-79	4,11,000	35,000	4,16,000	10,74,000
	1879-80	3,21,000	24,000	3,45,000	12,95,000
„ in the husk ... ... Mds.	1878-79	30,000	......	30,000	68,000
	1879-80	1,64,000	... .	1,64,000	3,70,000
Hides of cattle ... ... No.	1878-79	19,000	2,000	21,000	45,000
	1879-80	24,000	6,000	30,000	72,000
Leather, manufactured ... . Rs.	1878-79	10,000	2,01,000	. .	2,11,000
	1879-80	..	3,76,000	.. ..	3,76,000
Liquors ... ... Rs.	1878-79	36,000	4,21,000	..	4,57,000
	1879-80	1,000	5,68,000	.	5,69,000
Brass and copper, and their manufactures Mds.	1878-79	(127)	7,000	7,000	2,69,000
	1879-80	5,000	24,000	29,000	11,72,000
Iron and its manufacture .. .. Mds.	1878-79	1,000	39,000	40,000	3,21,000
	1879-80	6,000	55,000	61,000	4,01,000
Opium ... . Mds.	1878-79	200	2,360	2,560	12,81,000
	1879-80	.. ...	390	390	3,14,000
Ghee ... ... Mds.	1878-79	1,000	3,000	4,000	1,34,000
	1879-80	(324)	17,000	17,000	5,37,000
Other kinds of provision .. .. Mds.	1878-79	20,000	4,000	33,000	8,26,000
	1879-80	23,000	8,000	31,000	3,13,000
Salt ... ... Mds.	1878-79	6,000	20,000	26,000	1,15,000
	1879-80	1,000	1,76,000	1,77,000	7,95,000
Sugar, refined and unrefined ... ... Mds.	1878-79	3,000	7,000	10,000	1,19,000
	1879-80	4,000	23,000	27,000	3,13,000
Spices ... ... Mds.	1878-79	1,000	4,000	5,000	33,000
	1879-80	3,000	16,000	19,000	1,31,000
Tea (Indian) ... . Mds.	1878-79	75,000	... .	75,000	[illegible]
	1879-80	83,000	. .	83,000	54,14,000
Tobacco ... ... Mds.	1878-79	46,000	5,000	51,000	3,09,000
	1879-80	1,43,000	1,000	1,44,000	9,38,000
All other articles ... ... Mds.	1878-79	73,000	3,25,000	3,98,000	[illegible]
	1879-80	80,000	2,48,000	3,28,000	11,22,000

142. The fluctuations in trade in respect of some of the principal staples enumerated in the foregoing statement are explained below.

143. *Piece-goods (European).*—The quantities of the different sorts of piece-goods carried during the past year showed a satisfactory increase as compared with the preceding year, the total value of the trade of the former being Rs. 92,92,000 in round numbers, and of the latter Rs. 72,17,000. This increase may be fairly attributed to the gradual increase in public favour of the railway as the safest mode of transit for high class goods of this description. According to the returns of the Eastern Bengal Railway Company, the exports of piece-goods from Calcutta to the districts served by the Northern Bengal line during the past year were valued at Rs. 77,47,000, against Rs. 73,68,000 in 1878-79, and were distributed as follows:—

To	Exports by rail.		against	Exports by river.	
	1878-79.	1879-80.		1878-79.	1879-80.
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Rungpore	13,15,000	20,98,000		4,35,000	3,87,000
Julpigoree	16,79,000	18,36,000		......	......
Rajshahye	21,35,000	17,11,000		1,000	(400)
Dinagepore	16,48,000	14,85,000		2,000	......
Bogra	5,91,000	6,17,000		......	......
Total ...	73,68,000	77,47,000		4,38,000	3,87,000

144. There is an apparent discrepancy in the railway figures for 1878-79, shown above, the total being Rs. 1,51,000 in excess of that returned by the Examiner of Accounts, Northern Bengal State Railway. It will be seen that the largest imports are shown under Rungpore. The places which are still supplied with piece-goods by country boat and inland steamer are Kaligunge, and a few other marts bordering on the Brahmaputra, Teesta, and Dholla rivers. The Deputy Commissioner of Darjeeling explains the course of the piece-goods trade of his district as follows:—"Piece-goods from Calcutta come from thence by railway to Silligoree, and thence by carts to the marts of Kurseong and Darjeeling. The goods are taken for local consumption to a small extent, but for distribution for the most part from Darjeeling to Kalimpong, Jore Bungalow, Sonadah, Pul-bazar and other minor marts, and from Kurseong to Goomti, Punkabaree, Roheni, Panighatta, and Kuprail. The Terai is supplied from Silligoree through the local marts at Motigora, Phansidewah, and Naksarbari."

145. *Jute, raw.*—Jute is the staple of which the largest quantity was carried by this route during the past year, the total amounting to as much as 7,03,000 maunds, against only 1,26,000 maunds in 1878-79. During the jute season all the rolling-stock of the line, both covered and open, had to be pressed in service, and at times great difficulty was felt for want of sufficient rolling-stock to cope with the traffic. The jute attracted to this line is, however, for the most part the produce of the country lying in close proximity to the rail, and it is complained that the roads leading to the marts in the interior are frequently quite impassable during the rains and do not serve as feeders to the line.

146. The total quantity of jute brought down to Calcutta by rail from the districts touched by this line during the past two years is shown below, as compared with the river-borne imports from the same localities, so far as they are known:—

From	Imports by rail 1878-79.	Imports by rail 1879-80.	against	Imports by river. 1878-79.	Imports by river. 1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.
Rungpore	94,000	4,81,000		49,000	1,07,000
Julpigoree	37,000	95,000		......	......
Rajshahye	7,000	26,000		3,83,000	2,45,000
Dinagepore	6,000	10,000		99,000	80,000
Bogra	3,000	6,000		......	......
Total ...	1,47,000	6,18,000		5,31,000	4,32,000

147. The different stations in the Rungpore district which contributed to this trade during the past two years were—

	1878-79.	1879-80.		1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.
Domer ...	13,000	1,86,000	Rungpore ...	2,000	18,000
Darwani ...	49,000	1,25,000	Badurgunge ...	1,000	9,000
Saidpore ...	24,000	78,000	Sampore ...	1,000	(389)
Kawneah ...	......	40,000			
Nilphamaree ...	4,000	25,000	Total ...	94,000	4,81,000

148. The railway station of Darwani is situated on the borders of the Dinagepore district, and draws off a good deal of the jute traffic of the northern thanas of Birgunge and Thakurgaon in that district. The report of the Rungpore district furnishes the following particulars in respect of the jute trade:—

"The trade is carried on chiefly with Serajgunge, Goalundo, and Calcutta. The easy communication with Calcutta afforded by the railway has given a new but powerful impetus to the development of the jute trade in the district, as seen by the establishment of two agencies by Calcutta firms at Rungpore and Domer."

149. *Gunnies.*—The total quantity of gunnies carried along this line amounted to 1,580,000 bags during the past year, against 1,296,000 in 1878-79.

150. The foregoing total includes 378,000 hand-made bags despatched for Calcutta during the past year, against 997,000 bags in the preceding year.

151. The different districts from which these supplies were derived are shown below as compared with the declared imports by river routes during that period:—

From	Imports by rail 1878-79.	Imports by rail 1879-80.	against	Imports by river. 1878-79.	Imports by river. 1879-80
	No.	No.		No.	No.
Julpigoree	484,000	204,000		... .	... ..
Rungpore	505,000	169,000		7,000	...
Rajshahye	1,000	4,000		.. ...	....
Bogra	3,000	1,000		... .	..
Dinagepore	4,000	(50)		8,637,000	6,195,000
Total ...	997,000	378,000		8,644,000	6,195,000

152. *Food-grains.*—The different staples returned under this head during the past year are shown below as compared with their trade in the preceding year:—

	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.
Rice	4,46,000	3,45,000
Paddy	30,000	1,64,000
Gram and pulse	2,11,000	2,71,000
Total ...	6,87,000	7,80,000

The increase shown above was apparently due to the reduced rates in force since the latter end of March 1879; but it is stated that considerable quantities of the season's crop in rice and paddy were despatched by country boats, and the enquiries made with a view of ascertaining the cause of this showed that the dull state of the Calcutta market was the principal reason why this mode of transit was preferred to the rail. There being little or no margin for profit, the expeditious despatch was a matter of indifference: in fact, the length of time occupied in transit by boat was a positive gain, as godown rent was thereby saved. The majority of the boats carrying stuff down, moreover, were not previously engaged for the purpose, but boats that brought up salt in bulk took rice and paddy as a return load.

153. Out of the total shown above the quantities of food-grains carried to Calcutta amounted to 2,22,000 maunds of rice and only 100 maunds of pulses during the past year. The different districts from which the rice supplies were drawn during the past two years are shown below, as compared with the quantities stated to have been carried to that destination by river routes during those years:—

From	Imports by rail 1878-79.	Imports by rail 1879-80.	against	Imports by river 1878-79.	Imports by river 1879-80
	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.
Bogra ...	1,43,000	1,31,000		23,000	...
Dinagepore ...	85,000	75,000		6,83,000	5,00,000
Rajshahye ...	13,000	9,000		15,000	6,000
Rungpore ...	4,000	4,000		(120)	....
Julpigoree ...	(20)	3,000		...	... ..
Total ...	2,45,000	2,22,000		7,21,000	5 06,000

154. Speaking of the rice trade, the Collector of Dinagepore remarks as follows:—"The Northern Bengal State Railway carried comparatively a small portion of the export traffic of the district in this article. The rail runs along the eastern borders of a few thanas only, and none but the exporters of those parts use it to any extent."

155. *Hides.*—The total of hides carried during the past year was 30,000 pieces, against 21,000 pieces in 1878-79. None of this supply, however, came to Calcutta; but the Commissioner of the Rajshahye and Cooch Behar Division remarks, in his administration report of the past year, that the trade in hides is growing in importance in the Division.

156. *Liquors.*—Under this head is comprised Commissariat beer sent to Darjeeling for the use of the troops there. There were also heavy private consignments. The total quantity of liquors of all sorts registered during the year was 13,000 maunds in round numbers, valued at Rs. 5,69,000, against 10,000 maunds, valued at Rs. 4,57,000, in the previous year. Formerly this traffic went by the East Indian Railway as far as Caragola, and thence by road.

157. *Salt.*—The traffic in salt shows a great improvement, as much as 1,77,000 maunds being carried, against only 26,000 maunds in the previous year. A reduced rate of one-fifth of a pie per maund per mile was introduced for this article in October 1878.

158. The total of salt carried from Calcutta through this line was 1,64,000 maunds during the past year, against only 25,000 maunds in the preceding year. The different districts to which these supplies were consigned are given below, as compared with the river-borne imports from Calcutta during those years:—

To	Exports by rail 1878-79.	Exports by rail 1879-80.	against	Exports by river 1878-79.	Exports by river 1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.
Rungpore	12,000	79,000		4,000	2,000
Julpigoree	9,000	40,000		......	......
Rajshahye	1,000	22,000		1,01,000	78,000
Bogra	2,000	9,000		61,000	46,000
Dinagepore	1,000	5,000		1,04,000	89,000
Total ...	25,000	1,64,000		2,70,000	2,14,000

159. *Sugar.*—The quantity of sugar carried during the past year amounted to 27,000 maunds, against 10,000 maunds in 1878-79.

160. *Tea.*—The quantity of tea carried down this line amounted to 83,000 maunds during the past year, against 75,000 maunds in 1878-79. The quantity of tea consigned to Calcutta by the old route *viâ* Caragola amounted to 9,000 maunds.

161. *Tobacco.*—The total quantity of tobacco carried during the past year was 1,44,000 maunds, being 93,000 maunds in excess of the quantity shown in the previous year's returns. The increase was mainly attributable to favourable rates of freight charged on this article. A reduced rate was first introduced from the 15th of March 1879, and then again a special through rate of nine annas per maund from Domer and Kawneah and intermediate stations came into force from 1st of October last.

162. The imports of tobacco into Calcutta by this route amounted to 1,43,000 maunds during the past year, against 22,000 maunds in 1878-79. The chief places of supply were—

From	Imports by rail 1878-79.	Imports by rail 1879-80.	against	Imports by river 1878-79.	Imports by river 1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.
Rungpore	21,000	1,42,000		10,000	3,000
Julpigoree	(430)	1,000		(350)	......
Rajshahye	1,000	(444)		1,000	(321)
Dinagepore	(4)	......		8,000	11,000
Bogra	(150)	......		......	......
Total ...	22,000	1,43,000		19,000	14,000

163. Regarding Rungpore it will be seen that the total of the last year's trade was 367·74 per cent. above that of the previous year. The following remarks are offered by the local officer of that district in his district administration report of the last year:—

"The chief marts for the tobacco trade are Kalidoho and Ghoramara on the Teesta, whence the articles pass on in boats down the river to Goalundo and other places. The direction of tobacco traffic is being diverted by the opening of the Teesta branch of the Northern Bengal State Railway. One lakh seven thousand one hundred and sixty-seven maunds of tobacco were exported by the railway from the several stations within the district, except Kawneah. The total export of tobacco during the year may be approximately taken as three times the above quantity exported by the railway."

164. *Nulhati State Railway.*—The total length of this line opened for traffic is 27¼ miles. The weight and value of merchandise carried along this line during the past three years are shown below:—

1	2	3	4	5
Year.	Nulhati to Azimgunge.	Azimgunge to Nulhati.	Total. Quantity.	Total. Value.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.
1877-78	2,95,000	2,67,000	5,62,000	88,56,000
1878-79	2,32,000	1,64,000	3,96,000	83,61,000
1879-80	3,12,000	94,000	4,06,000	92,52,000

165. It will be seen that the total weight of goods, shown in column 4 of the foregoing statement, carried by this line in the past year indicated some improvement, as compared with the previous year's trade; but there was a great disparity between the figures of imports and exports as compared with the figures under those heads in the preceding two years, for while the traffic towards Azimgunge was 34·48 per cent. over the figures of 1878-79 and 5·76 per cent. over that of 1877-78, the trade moving in the opposite direction from Azimgunge showed a decrease of 42·68 per cent. as compared with 1878-79 and 64·79 per cent. as compared with 1877-78. The causes leading to this feature of the trade may be seen from the extract given below from the district administration report of Moorshedabad of the past official year:—

"There was not nearly so large an export from the district as last year. Some of this decrease is no doubt due to the experience of last year, when a rush of exports took place, due to high prices, to the north-west, thus raising prices to a pitch that showed exporters what a mistake they had made. But again the inundations came in as a cause. They stopped production in one part, and thus induced producers in other parts to send their grain to the farmers, where they realized good prices with comparatively little risk and trouble."

166. But notwithstanding the unfavourable circumstances of the trade described above, the Nulhati State Railway worked with profit to Government during the past year, as it did in the preceding year. The usual statement showing the quantities and values of all the chief articles of trade, as compared with the totals of the preceding two years, is subjoined:—

1			2	3	4	5
Chief Articles of Traffic			Nulhati to Azimgunge	Azimgunge to Nulhati	Total	
					Quantity	Value
						Rs.
Coal and coke	Mds	1877-78	80,000	(361)	89 000	45,000
		1878-79	83 000	1 000	84 000	52 000
		1879-80	69 000	(206)	69 000	48,000
Cotton (raw)	Mds.	1877-78	2 000	1 000	3,000	38,000
		1878-79	2 000	(101)	2 000	39,000
		1879-80	5 000	(141)	5,000	86,000
Piece-goods	Rs.	1877-78	24 90 000			24,90,000
		1878-79	20,10 000			20,10,000
		1879-80	16 10 000			16,10,000
Gunny bags	No.	1877-78	289,000	78,000	367,000	81,000
		1878-79	83 000	26,000	109 000	25,000
		1879-80	47,000	44 000	91,000	25,000
Gram and pulse	Mds.	1877-78	6,000	68,000	74,000	186 000
		1878-79	9 000	26 000	35,001	122,000
		1879-80	8,000	8,000	16,000	55,000
Rice	Mds.	1877-78	89,000	1,30 000	2,28,000	6 83,000
		1878-79	13 000	1,02 000	1 15 000	4,33,000
		1879-80	60,000	50,000	1,10,000	4,11,000
Liquors	Rs.	1877-78	49,000	3,000		52,000
		1878-79	35,000			35,000
		1879-80	60,000	(450)	...	60,000
Other metals	Mds	1877-78	3,000	1,000	4 000	61,000
		1878-79	8 000	2 000	10 000	1,91,000
		1879-80	7,000	2,000	9,000	2,66,000
Salt	Mds.	1877-78	6,000	(541)	6 000	29,000
		1878-79	12,000	([illegible])	12 000	52,000
		1879-80	22,000	1,000	23,000	1,05,000
Other oilseeds	Mds	1877-78				
		1878-79	10,000	1 000	11,000	36,000
		1879-80	10,000	2,000	12,000	40,000
Indigo-seed	Mds.	1877-78	2,000	1,000	3,000	14,000
		1878-79	7 000	1 000	8,000	67,000
		1879-80	13 000	1,000	14 000	1,81,000
Silk (raw)	Mds	1877-78	170	7 770	7,040	39,71,000
		1878-79	960	9 170	10 130	50,65,000
		1879-80	140	10,090	10,230	56,27,000
Stone and marble	Mds.	1877-78	1 000	(23)	1,000	2 000
		1878-79	17 000		17,000	59,000
		1879-80	9,000	(38)	9,000	26,000
All other articles	Mds.	1877-78	59,000	47,000	1,06 000	12,02,000
		1878-79	42,000	20,000	63 000	1,36,000
		1879-80	84,000	19 000	1,03,000	7,12,000

167. It will be seen that the coal trade from Nulhati to Azimgunge showed a decrease of 5,000 maunds, in round numbers, as compared with 1878-79. This, however, was due to the accumulation that had resulted from the imports in excess of requirements in the latter year. There was an increase of 3,000

maunds in the despatches of raw cotton from Nulhati to Azimgunge as compared with 1878-79. In the value of piece-goods, which is entirely an article of export from Calcutta to Azimgunge *viâ* Nulhati station, there was a decrease of four lakhs of rupees, due to reduced demand in consequence of the high inundation in the districts of Rajshahye and Moorshedabad. The trade in gunnies and food-grains was also affected by the same cause. The increases observable under liquors, salt, miscellaneous oilseeds, indigo-seed, and raw silk were due to normal fluctuations in trade.

168. *Tirhoot State Railway.*—The entire length of the line opened to the trade is 75 miles. The Commissioner of the division writes:—

"The Tirhoot State Railway suffered somewhat severely from the floods. An extensive gap was made near the Bilaspore station, and the line was so damaged between Dulsingserai and Bazitpore as to be impassable for a while. The pillars of the bridge at Bazitpore were washed away, and there was much delay in putting up a temporary structure. Altogether, the goods traffic on the line was seriously interrupted between 20th July and the first part of November, and heavy expense entailed in crossing merchandize at the several breaks. The accommodation provided by the railway for goods has hitherto been insufficient, and this has probably caused the line to be less used than it otherwise would have been by merchants, especially those engaged in tobacco, salt, and saltpetre trade. A proper covering has lately been put up for the accommodation of goods at the Durbhunga station."

169. The total weight and value of all articles of trade carried along this line during the past three years are shown in the subjoined statement:—

1	2	3	4	5
YEAR.	Downward traffic.	Upward traffic.	TOTAL.	
			Quantity	Value
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.
1877-78 ...	5,60,000	2,06,000	7,75,000	89,39,000
1878-79 ...	6,19,000	3,60,000	9,79,000	1,40,20,000
1879-80 ...	8,78,000	6,74,000	15,52,000	2,22,04,000

170. The foregoing statement shows a steady development of the trade carried by this route during the past three years. In 1879-80 the returns of quantity carried were 58·53 per cent. above those of 1878-79 and 100·26 per cent. above those of 1877-78; and had it not been for the unfavourable circumstances described above, the transactions of the year under review would certainly have been much larger. The following statement show the quantities and values of all the chief articles of trade during 1879-80, compared with the totals of the preceding two years:—

1			2	3	4	5
CHIEF STAPLES OF TRAFFIC.			From Durbhanga and Mozufferpore to Bazitpore.	From Bazitpore to Durbhanga and Mozufferpore.	TOTAL.	
					Quantity.	Value.
						Rs.
Coal and coke	Mds.	1877-78	....	4,000	4,000	2,000
		1878-79	....	67,000	67,000	42,000
		1879-80	(309)	70,000	76,000	52,000
Cotton raw	Mds.	1877-78	(109)	5,000	5,000	58,000
		1878-79	(12)	5,000	5,000	79,000
		1879-80	(263)	14,000	14,000	2,38,000
Piece-goods (European)	Rs.	1877-78	2,000	20,15,000	......	20,17,000
		1878-79	2,000	49,50,000	......	49,52,000
		1879-80	35,000	61,23,000	......	61,58,000
Ditto (Indian)	Rs.	1877-78	(142)	6,000	......	6,000
		1878-79	19,000	8,80,000	......	8,99,000
		1879-80	34,000	19,49,000	......	19,83,000

1			2	3	4	5
Chief staples of traffic.			From Durbhunga and Mozufferpore to Bazitpore.	From Bazitpore to Durbhunga and Mozufferpore.	Total.	
					Quantity.	Value.
						Rs.
Intoxicating drugs other than opium ...	Mds.	1877-78	(458)	1,000	1,000	10,000
		1878-79	(267)	1,000	1,000	2,76,000
		1879-80	(579)	(576)	1,000	4,33,000
Indigo	Mds.	1877-78	18,000	(6)	18,000	36,89,000
		1878-79	13,000	(11)	13,000	26,55,000
		1879-80	17,000	(65)	17,000	45,38,000
Pulses and gram	Mds.	1877-78	25,000	35,000	60,000	1,50,000
		1878-79	30,000	7,000	37,000	1,31,000
		1879-80	54,000	37,000	91,000	3,08,000
Rice	Mds.	1877-78	45,000	4,000	49,000	1,46,000
		1878-79	2,04,000	1,000	2,05,000	7,70,000
		1879-80	2,04,000	17,000	2,21,000	8,30,000
Paddy	Mds.	1877-78	57,000	(136)	57,000	86,000
		1878-79	46,000	(471)	46,000	1,04,000
		1879-80	6,000	1,000	7,000	16,000
Hides of cattle	Mds.	1877-78	3,000	(132)	3,000	45,000
		1878-79	4,000	(13)	4,000	76,000
		1879-80	81,000	2,000	83,000	12,89,000
Liquors	Rs.	1877-78	(30)	4,000	......	4,000
		1878-79	6,000	5,39,000	......	5,45,000
		1879-80	13,000	2,97,000	......	3,10,000
Brass	Mds.	1877-78	(370)	3,000	3,000	1,05,000
		1878-79	(595)	7,000	7,000	2,88,000
		1879-80	(325)	11,000	11,000	4,45,000
Iron	Mds.	1877-78	(628)	12,000	12,000	1,24,000
		1878-79	(185)	18,000	18,000	1,45,000
		1879-80	(243)	12,000	12,000	97,000
Ghee	Mds.	1877-78	1,000	(3)	1,000	29,000
		1878-79	5,000	(200)	5,000	1,62,000
		1879-80	9,000	1,000	10,000	3,10,000
Salt	Mds.	1877-78	(461)	76,000	76,000	1,42,000
		1878-79	......	1,15,000	1,15,000	5,16,000
		1879-80	30,000	2,12,000	2,42,000	10,90,000
Saltpetre	Mds.	1877-78	78,000	......	78,000	4,67,000
		1878-79	86,000	(206)	86,000	6,84,000
		1879-80	1,42,000	(229)	1,42,000	8,50,000
Linseed	Mds.	1877-78	2,07,000	(27)	2,07,000	8,23,000
		1878-79	66,000	......	66,000	2,79,000
		1879-80	1,48,000	(64)	1,48,000	7,02,000
Mustard-seed	Mds.	1877-78	71,000	(2)	71,000	2,83,000
		1878-79	64,000	1,000	65,000	2,94,000
		1879-80	33,000	......	33,000	1,41,000
Indigo-seed	Mds.	1877-78	1,000	21,000	22,000	1,09,000
		1878-79	2,000	25,000	27,000	2,16,000
		1879-80	5,000	39,000	44,000	3,54,000
Betel-nuts	Mds.	1877-78	......	2,000	2,000	10,000
		1878-79	(24)	6,000	6,000	1,04,000
		1879-80	(263)	13,000	13,000	2,08,000
Sugar, refined	Mds.	1877-78	......	(50)	(50)	(600)
		1878-79	21,000	1,000	22,000	3,47,000
		1879-80	2,000	3,000	5,000	89,000
Tobacco	Mds.	1877-78	38,000	(96)	68,000	1,92,000
		1878-79	47,000	(24)	47,000	2,81,000
		1879-80	88,000	1,000	89,000	5,76,000
All other kinds	Mds.	1877-78	22,000	21,000	43,000	4,40,000
		1878-79	30,000	23,000	53,000	1,75,000
		1879-80	56,000	1,25,000	1,81,000	11,88,000

171. *Coal.*—The increase in the upward coal traffic was 13·43 per cent. as compared with 1878-79, and 1800 per cent. as compared with 1877-78. Large quantities of this article were consigned at the latter end of the year for brick-making purposes at Mozufferpore and Durbhunga for the palace of the Maharajah of Durbhunga. Some quantities were also conveyed on account of the Public Works Department of this Government, while private merchants also imported considerable supplies for brick-making purposes.

172. *Cotton (raw).*—This article is carried upwards for local consumption. The increase in the past year amounted to 180 per cent. as compared with 1878-79 and 1877-78.

173. *Piece-goods.*—The piece-goods trade carried upwards from Calcutta along this route is steadily increasing. The value of the different sorts of piece-goods carried to Mozufferpore and Durbhunga during the past year was 23·69 per cent. in excess of the imports of 1878-79, while, as compared with 1877-78, the increase was as much as 203·87 per cent. In the case of Indian piece-goods the increase shown in the past year's returns is 121·48 per cent. and nearly

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325 times greater than the trade of the preceding two years respectively. This satisfactory feature of the trade is indicative of the growing prosperity of the people of that tract of country. The Collector of Mozufferpore reports that grey jacconets, grey shirtings, grey dhooties, and dhooties and saries coming under the head of coloured garments, are in great demand, and would in fact represent 50 per cent. of the entire importations. The trade is principally confined to the civil station, from which retail dealers carry their wares to all portions of the district. Before the Tirhoot Railway was opened, the entire trade passed through Hajeepore; but it is now directed towards Mozufferpore, whence it diverges north-west in the direction of Bettiah, Motihari, and Nepal.

174. *Indigo.*—The downward trade in indigo showed an increase of 30·77 per cent. as compared with 1878-79, but a decrease of 5·56 per cent. as compared with 1877-78.

175. *Food-grains.*—The figures under this head for the past three years are—

	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Wheat	3,000	1,000	4,000
Pulses and gram	60,000	37,000	91,000
Rice	49,000	2,05,000	2,21,000
Paddy	57,000	46,000	7,000
Miscellaneous rain and spring crops ...	2,000	......	......
Total ...	1,71,000	2,89,000	3,23,000

176. Thus it will be seen that the increase in the past year was 11·76 per cent. of the total trade of the preceding year, and 88·89 per cent. as compared with 1877-78. The business done in these staples last year would have been greater but for the heavy floods in July and October, which caused damage to the crops in certain tracts.

177. The quantity of food-grains brought down to Calcutta from Tirhoot during the past year was 37,000 maunds, against 86,000 maunds in 1878-79. Out of this total 12,000 maunds were carried by rail, and the remainder (25,000 maunds) came in by water.

178. *Hides.*—The down traffic in hides showed an extraordinary improvement during the past year, the percentage of increase being 1,925 as compared with 1878-79, and 2,600 as compared with 1877-78. A small portion of the increase is due to the hides and horns having been shown in one lump in this year's returns. The total quantity of hides imported into Calcutta from Tirhoot during the past year was 69,000 maunds, all by rail.

179. *Metals.*—Under brass and copper the increase during the past year was 57·14 per cent. as compared with 1878-79, and 266·67 per cent. as compared with 1877-78. The trade in iron was 33·34 per cent. below the preceding year's figures. The consignments of these articles are regulated according to local requirements, and the fluctuations noticed above are not abnormal.

180. *Salt.*—The salt trade upwards of the past year along this route showed a satisfactory improvement, the increase amounting to 84·35 per cent. as compared with 1878-79, and 178·95 per cent. as compared with 1877-78.

181. The quantities of salt carried by rail to Tirhoot from Calcutta during the past three years are shown below, as compared with those carried by river to that destination during the same period:—

	Exports from Calcutta by rail.	Exports from Calcutta by river.
	Mds.	Mds.
1877-78	13,000	2,54,000
1878-79	82,000	1,70,000
1879-80	1,54,000	2,00,000

182. In 1877-78 the quantity carried by rail was 5 per cent. of the total supply of that year; in 1878-79 the percentage of the rail-borne traffic to the total trade was 32·54, while in the past year the rail attracted as much as 43·50 per cent. of the gross imports of that article from Calcutta.

183. *Saltpetre.*—The quantity of saltpetre carried downwards was 65·12 per cent. above the trade of 1878-79 and 82·05 per cent. over that of 1877-78, the increase being due to the favourable state of the Calcutta market. The Commissioner remarks that grave apprehensions are being entertained everywhere that the new system introduced by the Inland Customs Department, under which the license fees of the Nonias have been raised from four annas to Rs. 2, will ruin the trade.

184. The total quantity of saltpetre imported into Calcutta from Tirhoot amounted during the year to 1,33,000 maunds, out of which 1,17,000 maunds were consigned by rail, and the remainder (16,000 maunds) came by river. In 1878-79 the imports by rail were 1,26,000 maunds, and by boats 39,000 maunds, while in the preceding year the quantity carried by the former route was 50,000 maunds, and by the latter 28,000 maunds.

185. *Oilseeds.*—The quantities of oilseeds carried by rail during the past three years were—

	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Linseed	2,07,000	66,000	1,48,000
Mustard-seed	71,000	65,000	33,000
Total ...	2,78,000	1,31,000	1,81,000

186. It will be seen that there was an increase of 38·16 per cent. in the past year as compared with 1878-79, but a decrease of 34·89 per cent. as compared with 1877-78: the outturn of the rubbee crops in Tirhoot during the past year was very good, and there was also a good demand for linseed in the Calcutta market, so that, had it not been for the stoppage of traffic on this line for some time on account of the floods, it is probable that the consignments would have been larger.

187. The total quantities of linseed and mustard imported into Calcutta from Tirhoot during the past three years are shown below:—

	By rail.	By boat.	Total.
Linseed.			
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
1877-78	33,000	4,90,000	5,23,000
1878-79	66,000	3,22,000	3,88,000
1879-80	1,02,000	4,26,000	5,28,000
Mustard-seed.			
1877-78	31,000	1,88,000	2,19,000
1878-79	42,000	85,000	1,28,000
1879-80	27,000	95,000	1,22,000

188. *Indigo-seed.*—The increase in this article during the past year was 63 per cent. as compared with 1878-79, and 100 per cent. as compared with 1877-78. The indigo-seed carried over this line is merely to supply the factories adjacent to the railway, and forms but a small portion of the quantities which are imported annually *viâ* Patna Ghât. Managers of concerns to the north of Mozufferpore and Durbhunga find it more to their interest to cart, as the railway does not extend far enough to be of much advantage to them.

189. *Sugar.*—The sugar trade of the past year suffered from the injury to the sugarcane crops, caused by the floods. The quantity carried in that year was only 5,000 maunds, in round numbers, against 22,000 maunds in 1878-79, and only a trifling amount in 1877-78. The import of sugar into Calcutta from Tirhoot was inconsiderable during the past year, the total amounting to only about 1,000 maunds, of which 100 maunds came by rail.

190. *Tobacco.*—The quantity of tobacco carried downwards over this line during 1879-80 was 89·36 per cent. in excess of the previous year's total, and 134·21 per cent. above the quantity lifted in 1877-78. A considerable impetus has been given to this trade by the establishment of a tobacco farm by Messrs. Begg, Dunlop and Company in lands at Poosa made over to them by this Government. Last year the total import of tobacco into Calcutta from Tirhoot amounted to only 1,000 maunds, a little more than half of which came by rail.

191. *Gya State Railway.*—The total length of this line is 28 miles. It was only opened for traffic in June 1879. The line has already proved a great success. It was not in an efficient condition during the last rains, but considerable improvements have since been effected. The total weight and value of goods carried during that year were—

	Weight.	Value.
	Mds.	Rs.
1879-80	12,84,000	1,51,12,000

192. Through booking of goods and parcels between this Railway and the East Indian Railway and connected lines was commenced on 1st August 1879. The quantities and values of all the chief articles of merchandise carried along this rail during 1879-80 are exhibited in the following statement:—

1		2	3	4	5
Chief articles of merchandise.		Traffic towards Gya.	Traffic from Gya	Total	
				Quantity.	Value.
					Rs.
Cotton, raw	Mds.	11,000	(108)	11,000	1,80,000
Piece-goods (European)	Rs.	15,58,000	1,19,000	......	16,77,000
Ditto (Indian)	Rs.	6,30,000	77,000	......	7,07,000
Intoxicating drugs, other than opium	Mds.	1,000	(125)	1,000	3,09,000
Gunny-bags	No.	259,000	34,000	203,000	80,000
Gram and pulse	Mds.	31,000	15,000	46,000	1,55,000
Rice	Mds.	(378)	3,85,000	3,85,000	14,45,000
Brass and copper	Mds.	3,000	(16)	3,000	1,05,000
Opium	Mds.	(2)	8,000	8,000	15,09,000
Ghee	Mds.	1,000	6,000	7,000	2,17,000
Salt	Mds.	1,79,000	1,000	1,80,000	8,09,000
Saltpetre	Mds.	(54)	9,000	9,000	54,000
Linseed	Mds.	......	71,000	71,000	3,37,000
Spices	Mds.	14,000	12,000	26,000	1,85,000
Stone	Mds.	11,000	26,000	37,000	1,10,000
Sugar	Mds.	13,000	80,000	93,000	6,98,000
Tobacco	Mds.	31,000	(115)	31,000	1,02,000
All other kinds	Mds.	2,04,000	1,34,000	3,38,000	63,33,000

193. This line will give a large profit this year after the payment of the interest charges on the capital outlay.

CHAPTER III.

TRADE OF LARGE TOWNS AND COMMERCIAL CENTRES.

In this Chapter will be treated the trade of Calcutta, Chittagong town, and the Orissa ports. The whole of the traffic of Calcutta is registered as it enters or leaves the town by country boats, inland steamers, rail, and by road. The Chittagong section includes the trade carried both by sea and by country boats, while the sea-borne trade only of the Orissa ports is registered.

TRADE OF CALCUTTA.

2. The total weight and value of the merchandize imported into, and exported from, Calcutta by internal routes registered during 1879-80, as compared with the figures for the previous two years, are shown in round numbers as follows:—

Specification of routes.		Imports.		Exports.		Total.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
By country-boats	1877-78 ...	4,88,83,000	14,69,14,000	76,11,000	4,62,75,000	5,64,94,000	19,31,89,000
	1878-79 ...	3,46,19,000	12,66,43,000	69,85,000	4,35,83,000	4,16,04,000	17,02,26,000
	1879-80 ...	2,79,82,000	12,00,50,000	89,00,000	4,54,43,000	3,08,82,000	16,54,93,000
By inland steamers	1877-78 ...	18,29,000	3,08,91,000	9,44,000	1,27,49,000	27,73,000	4,36,40,000
	1878-79 ...	16,99,000	3,21,25,000	5,08,000	1,49,18,000	22,07,000	4,70,43,000
	1879-80 ...	20,11,000	3,38,61,000	6,13,000	1,19,63,000	26,24,000	4,58,24,000
By East Indian Railway ...	1877-78 ...	2,32,18,000	12,48,09,000	43,41,000	12,97,27,000	2,75,59,000	25,46,26,000
	1878-79 ...	2,56,66,000	20,95,04,000	62,12,000	16,42,31,000	3,18,78,000	37,37,35,000
	1879-80 ...	2,63,97,000	28,68,19,000	75,03,000	16,84,23,000	3,39,00,000	45,52,42,000
By Eastern Bengal Railway	1877-78 ...	1,00,69,000	4,33,13,000	17,45,000	3,43,89,000	1,18,14,000	7,77,02,000
	1878-79 ...	55,77,000	3,82,29,000	18,74,000	3,82,03,000	74,51,000	7,64,32,000
	1879-80 ...	63,49,000	4,91,83,000	24,61,000	4,01,64,000	88,10,000	8,93,47,000
By South-Eastern State Railway.	1877-78 ...	8,13,000	5,98,000	38,000	65,[illegible]00	8,51,000	6,63,000
	1878-79 ...	8,36,000	9,44,000	34,000	82,000	8,70,000	10,26,000
	1879-80 ...	7,58,000	7,93,000	25,000	67,000	7,83,000	8,60,000
By road	1877-78 ...	29,56,000	1,45,25,000	14,86,000	78,50,000	44,42,000	2,23,75,000
	1878-79 ...	35,16,000	2,56,21,000	29,49,000	1,83,45,000	64,65,000	4,39,66,000
	1879-80 ...	42,03,000	2,59,34,000	22,97,000	1,36,79,000	65,00,000	3,96,13,000
Total ...	1877-78 ...	8,77,68,000	36,11,40,000	1,61,65,000	23,10,55,000	10,39,33,000	59,21,95,000
	1878-79 ...	7,19,13,000	43,[illegible]0,66,000	1,85,62,000	27,9[illegible],62,000	9,04,75,000	71,24,28,000
	1879-80 ...	6,77,00,000	51,66,40,000	2,17,99,000	27,97,39,000	8,94,99,000	79,63,79,000
Average of the last three years		7,57,94,000	43,69,49,000	1,88,42,000	26,33,83,000	9,46,36,000	70,03,34,000

COTTON, RAW.

3. Although the production of cotton does not form an important industry of the cultivators of Bengal, it is nevertheless an article of considerable importance, as far as the export trade of the Calcutta port by sea is concerned. Last year the total value of the trade was Rs. 2,02,94,000 in round numbers, against Rs. 85,96,000 in 1878-79, and Rs. 25,53,000 in 1877-78.

Imports by internal routes.

4. The total quantity of raw cotton imported into Calcutta during the year 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years, is shown in round numbers as follows:—

	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By rail	1,95,000	6,43,000	13,66,000
„ sea	1,55,000	1,65,000	1,42,000
„ boat	16,000	73,000	74,000
„ road	3,000	2,000	2,000
Total ...	3,69,000	8,83,000	15,84,000

5. It will be seen that the imports during the past year were as much as 79 per cent. over the figures for 1878-79, and 329 per cent. over those of 1877-78, due to there being a great demand for export of this article by sea, coupled with a plentiful harvest in the cotton-producing districts. The chief increase is observable in the supplies carried by the East Indian Railway. The quantity thus brought to the Calcutta market was no less than 13,60,000 maunds during the past year, against 5,97,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 1,84,000 maunds in 1877-78. The quantity imported by sea was, however, 14 per cent. less than the trade of 1878-79, and 8·4 per cent. less than that of 1877-78. The decrease last year was owing to shorter shipments from Bombay, which despatched only 96,000 maunds, against 1,37,000 maunds in the previous year, and 1,29,000 maunds in 1877-78.

Principal railway stations.

6. The different railway stations which consigned the largest quantities during the past year, as compared with the figures for the preceding two years, are shown as follows:—

Stations	Districts.	1877-78. Mds.	1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.
Agra	Agra	89,000	1,61,000	3,44,000
Cawnpore	Cawnpore	6,000	1,02,000	2,77,000
Delhi	Delhi	18,000	84,000	1,63,000
Umballa	Umballa	(345)	21,000	1,13,000
Khoorjah	Bulundshahr	8,000	62,000	86,000
Ferozabad	Agra	1,000	20,000	67,000
Beawar	Rajputana States	......	......	61,000
Nussirabad	Ditto	13,000	15,000	53,000
Hatrass City	Allyghur	2,000	14,000	37,000
Allyghur	Ditto	5,000	22,000	31,000
Mirzapore	Mirzapore	....	19,000	23,000
Saharunpore	Saharunpore	.. ...	11,000	15,000
Chundowsi	Mooradabad	4,000	14,000	14,000
Hatrass Road	Allyghur	1,000	6,000	14,000
Joypore	Rajputana States	1,000	3,000	13,000
Naraingunge	Dacca	......	......	5,000

Exports by all routes

7. The exports of cotton from Calcutta by all routes during the past year, as compared with those of the preceding two years, are—

	1877-78 Mds.	1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.
By sea	1,34,000	4,68,000	11,08,000
,, boat	13,000	20,000	12,000
,, road	8,000	19,000	5,000
,, rail	25,000	17,000	10,000
Total	1,80,000	5,24,000	11,35,000

8. The sea-borne exports for the last three years were distributed as follows:—

Exports by Sea.	1877-78 Cwts.	1877-78 Mds.	1878-79 Cwts.	1878-79 Mds.	1879-80. Cwts.	1879-80. Mds.
To Foreign Ports—						
United Kingdom	23,000	31,000	173,000	2,36,000	449,000	6,12,000
Other ports	73,000	99,000	171,000	2,32,000	358,000	4,87,000
Total	96,000	1,30,000	344,000	4,68,000	807,000	10,99,000
To Indian Ports—						
Bombay and other Indian ports	2,000	4,000	(485)	(660)	7,000	9,000
Grand Total	98,000	1,34,000	344,000	4,68,000	814,000	11,08,000

Exports by river routes.

9. The exports by river routes were distributed as follows during the past three years:—

Name of importing district.	1877-78. Mds.	1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.
Hooghly	2,000	6,000	3,000
Midnapore	8,000	6,000	7,000
Other districts	3,000	8,000	2,000
Total	13,000	20,000	12,000

10. After deduction of the sea-borne exports, as well as exports by internal routes, from the total quantity imported into Calcutta during the past year, there remains a surplus of 4,49,000 maunds, as against 3,58,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 1,89,000 maunds in 1877-78.

Quantity not exported during the year under report.

COTTON TWIST AND YARN (EUROPEAN).

11. Ordinarily the value of these imports into Calcutta exceeds a crore of rupees per annum, but in the last year the supply was somewhat below this average.

12. The total quantities of cotton twist and yarn exported from Calcutta during the past three years are shown below in round numbers :—

Exports by internal routes

	1877-78.	1878-79	1879-80
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By rail	1,49 000	1,64 900	1,64,600
„ boat	49 800	27,800	46,400
„ road	13,800	28,500	11,000
„ steamer	4,600	13,000	8,900
„ sea	49,400	43,100	49,900
Total ...	2,66,600	2,77,300	2,80,800

13. The increase last year was 1·26 per cent. on the figures of 1878-79, and 5·36 per cent. on those of 1877-78. The supply carried by rail, which amounts to 41·38 per cent. of the total trade, was almost exactly the same as in the previous year, but 15,600 maunds more than in 1877-78. The quantity carried by country boat was 18,600 maunds more than in 1878-79, and 3,400 maunds less than in 1877-78. The exports by road are 17,500 maunds less than those of 1878-79, and 2,800 maunds less than those of 1877-78. The steamer figures are a third less than those of 1878-79, but they are nearly double the quantity carried in 1877-78. The supply consigned by sea was almost the same as in 1877-78, but was over 6,000 maunds more than the figures for 1878-79.

14. In the following statement the exports of twist and yarn from Calcutta by internal routes during 1879-80 are classified by provinces, as compared with the figures for the two previous years :—

	1877-78.	1878-79	1879-80
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Into Bengal	1,32,700	1,37,700	1,36,600
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	26,900	31,600	33,000
„ Punjab	24,100	22 800	27,200
„ Behar	19,100	28,200	22,200
„ Assam	3,900	3,700	4,200
„ Chota Nagpore	2 000	3,800	3,900
„ Central Provinces	2,200	2,600	2,800
„ Rajputana State	400	400	700
„ Bombay	5,700	200	400
„ Orissa	100	400	(28)
Total ..	2,17,100	2,34,200	2,30,900

15. Orissa imported only 28 maunds of twist from Calcutta by this route during the year under report, but a large quantity was sent there by sea as will be seen from the table attached to the next paragraph.

Exports by sea.

16. The sea exports during the past three years were distributed as follows :—

	1877-78.		1878-79.		1879-80.	
	lbs.	Mds.	lbs.	Mds.	lbs.	Mds.
To Orissa ports	1,548,000	19,400	1,469,000	18,400	1,805,000	22,600
„ British Burma ...	1,526,000	19,100	1,364,000	17,100	1,090,000	13,600
„ Madras	691,000	8,600	377,000	4,700	860,000	10,800
„ Chittagong	107,000	1,300	155,000	1,900	151,000	1,900
„ Bombay and other ports in India	3,000	(45)	17,000	200	16,000	200
„ Foreign ports	79,000	1,000	65,000	800	66,000	800
Total ...	3,954,000	49,400	3,447,000	43,100	3,988,000	49,900

Principal river marts.

17. The principal river marts to which cotton twist was largely exported during the last three years are as follow :—

	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Jhalokati, on the river Gujalea, in district Backergunge	4,300	2,700	6,700
Midnapore, on the High Level canal, in district Midnapore	1,500	3,100	4,800
Bhanga, on river Koomar, in the district Furreedpore	3,700	2,400	4,400
Ghattal, on the river Roopnarain, in district Midnapore	22,000	3,200	3,800
Santipore, on the river Hooghly, in district Nuddea	1,900	1,200	2,500

18. The decrease in the supply sent to Ghattal during the past two years is due not to diminished consumption, but to a large quantity of twist and yarn being imported in those years direct from the cotton-mills on the banks of the river above and below Calcutta and Howrah. Including these consignments, the total importation of twist and yarn into the Midnapore district amounted to 58,800 maunds, against 52,300 maunds in 1878-79, as shown below :—

	European twist		Indian twist.		Total.	
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Ghattal ...	3,200	3,700	40,100	37,800	43,300	41,500
Midnapore ..	3,100	4,800	1,700	7,600	4,800	12,400
Panchkoora ...	....	600	1,400	3,300	1,400	3,900
Other places ...	1,400	1,000	1,400	......	2,800	1,000
Total ...	7,700	10,100	44,600	48,700	52,300	58,800

19. In return for twist, Calcutta imported a large supply of country-made piece-goods from the Midnapore district. The following statement shows the trade of Calcutta with Midnapore in respect of these two staples during the past three years :—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Names of marts in Midnapore	Cotton twist and yarn exported from Calcutta.						Hand-made piece goods imported into Calcutta.		
	Quantity.			Value.			Value.		
	1877-78.	1878 79	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ghattal .	22,000	43,300	41,500	15,40,000	25,95,000	26,97,000	3,98,000	2,03,000	5,19,000
Midnapore .	1,500	4,800	12,400	1,05,000	2,89,000	8,08,000	2,000	13,000	1,000
Panchkoora . .	. .		3,900	. ..	.	2,54,000	... .	...	....
Shamgunge ..	.. ..		..					.. .	2,000
Other places . ..	4,300	4,200	1,000	3,01,000	2,51,000	65,000	96,000	1,19,000	......
Total	27,800	52,300	58,800	19,46,000	31,35,000	38,22,000	4,96,000	3,35,000	5,22,000

20. Besides Midnapore, the only other districts which import this article in considerable quantities are Nuddea, Dacca, Furreedpore, and Burdwan, the total trade of which during the past three years is shown below :—

	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Nuddea	21,100	26,300	25,700
Dacca	15,400	20,000	21,200
Furreedpore	14,500	11,600	13,700
Burdwan	12,400	12,800	13,600

21. The chief centre of trade for country piece-goods in Nuddea is Santipore. The Commissioner remarks that Manchester piece-goods are said to interfere with the sale of cotton fabrics of this mart, but adds that it will be some time before the Santipore looms lose their popularity altogether. The value of the cotton trade at Santipore and the surrounding villages is still estimated at three lakhs of rupees. Cotton-weaving still goes on in Furreedpore, Dacca, and Mymensingh, and the manufacture of fine muslin has not entirely died out in the two latter districts. Out of the total supply shown against Burdwan, 7,200 maunds were sent to Ranigunge, which is a distributing centre for Singbhoom and Manbhoom. Hooghly is returned as having imported only 8,200 maunds in round numbers,

against 24,300 maunds in 1878-79, and 9,600 maunds in 1877-78. This fluctuation is no doubt due to the demands being met direct from the local mills, of which there are two in that district.

Principal railway stations.

22. The following are the principal railway stations to which twist and yarn was largely consigned during the past three years:—

Name of Station.	In what District.	Total Import. 1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Umritsur ...	... Umritsur ...	7,800	6,800	10,100
Ranigunge ...	... Burdwan ...	5,400	6,700	7,200
Cawnpore ...	... Cawnpore ...	7,200	7,900	6,900
Zumaneah ...	... Benares ...	5,700	7,800	6,100
Jullunder City ...	... Jullunder ...	6,600	5,100	5,800
Goalundo ...	... Furreedpore ...	5,400	6,700	4,900
Coomercolly ...	... Nuddea ...	3,600	5,600	4,700
Durbhunga ...	... Durbhunga ...	......	5,500	4,200
Kooshtea ...	... Nuddea ...	3,700	3,500	4,000
Akberpore ...	... Sultanpore ...	2,900	4,900	3,900
Delhi ...	... Delhi ...	4,400	4,600	3,700
Burakur ...	... Manbhoom ...	1,800	3,400	3,600
Chogdah ...	... Nuddea ...	3,600	3,900	3,500
Kishengunge ...	... Ditto ...	2,400	3,400	3,300
Benares ...	... Benares ...	3,000	3,100	3,300
Loodhiana ...	... Loodhiana ...	2,400	2,900	3,100
Patna ...	... Patna ...	3,700	2,900	2,900
Burdwan ...	... Burdwan ...	3,600	2,100	2,700
Malipore ...	... Sultanpore ...	900	3,100	2,700
Jubbulpore ...	... Jubbulpore ...	......	......	2,600
Bhagulpore ...	... Bhagulpore ...	3,900	4,200	2,500
Nowabgunge ...	... Barielly ...	......	1,400	2,200
Cynthea ...	... Beerbhoom ...	1,600	2,600	2,000
Rajmehal ...	... Sonthal Pergunnahs ...	3,700	2,600	2,000
Allumdanga ...	... Nuddea ...	......	1,700	1,900
Bhulpore ...	... Beerbhoom ...	1,400	2,100	1,900
Ghazipore ...	... Ghazipore ...	......	......	1,800
Chooadanga ...	... Nuddea ...	1,500	2,000	1,800
Pakour ...	... Sonthal Pergunnahs ...	1,900	2,000	1,700
Agra ...	... Agra ...	......	1,600	1,500
Ahmoodpore ...	... Beerbhoom ...	......	1,300	1,500
Parbuttipore ...	... Dinagepore ...	......	1,300	1,300
Jullunder Cantonment	... Jullunder ...	......	1,100	1,300
Allahabad ...	... Allahabad ...	......	1,100	1,100

23. The steamers of the Railway Companies carried large quantities of this article to the following marts:—

	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Dacca	12,700	9,900	14,700
Serajgunge	5,000	4,900	5,000
Caragola	2,000	3,900	3,200
Naraingunge	......	1,000	1,700

Principal stations on steamer route.

24. The distribution of the export by inland steamers during the past three years was made largely to the following stations:—

		Quantity. 1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
In Bengal ...	... Dacca	(8)	8,600	3,100
In Assam ...	... Kamroop ...	1,400	1,200	1,300
	Goalpara ...	600	600	1,200
	Durung ...	500	500	500
	Luckhimpore ...	......	800	800
	Seebsaugor ...	600	400	800

25. The total quantity of European twist and yarn imported into Calcutta during 1879-80 was 12,206,000lbs., or 1,52,600 maunds in round numbers, against 12,802,000lbs., or 1,60,000 maunds, in 1878-79, and 15,234,000lbs., or 1,90,300 maunds, in 1877-78, as shown below:—

Imports by sea.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
WHENCE IMPORTED.	1877-78.		1878-79.		1879-80.	
	lbs.	Mds.	lbs.	Mds.	lbs.	Mds.
From Foreign ports—						
United Kingdom	14,956,000	1,86,900	12,358,000	1,54,500	11,901,000	1,48,800
Other foreign ports	251,000	3,100	412,000	5,100	243,000	3,000
Total of Foreign ports ...	15,207,000	1,90,000	12,770,000	1,59,600	12,144,000	1,51,800
From Indian ports—						
Madras	9,000	100	18,000	200	36,000	500
British Burma	.....	......	12,000	200	14,000	200
Other Indian ports	18,000	200	2,000	......	12,000	100
Total of Interportal trade ...	27,000	300	32,000	400	62,000	800
GRAND TOTAL ...	15,234,000	1,90,300	12,802,000	1,60,000	12,206,000	1,52,600

26. After deduction of imports from exports, the result indicates a deficit of 1,26,400 maunds during 1879-80, as against a similar deficit of 1,14,100 maunds in 1878-79, and 75,900 maunds in 1877-78, which must have been made up by the quantities produced in the cotton-mills in India.

Comparison of imports with exports.

COTTON PIECE-GOODS (EUROPEAN).

27. The registration of the piece-goods trade according to value still rests on an unsatisfactory footing, and it has not yet been found possible to conclude arrangements with the Railway authorities to remedy the defects noticed in the previous reports. In the absence of actual facts, the statistics furnished in respect of this trade must, therefore, depend to a certain extent on inference.

28. The rail-borne statistics of the piece-goods only give the weight of these goods in maunds. In order therefore to reduce the exports by weight into exports by value, it is necessary to determine the rate at which the conversion should take place. In previous years the price of a maund of piece-goods in Bengal was fixed at Rs. 80, but it is known that these goods are now comparatively cheap, and it seems that the time has arrived when a revision should be made in this respect. According to the figures of the Calcutta Custom-house, the prices of piece-goods per yard since 1875-76 have been as follows:—

YEAR.	Grey piece-goods.		White piece-goods.		Coloured, printed, and dyed piece-goods.		Average price of all sorts.	
	Per yard.		Per yard.		Per yard.		Per yard.	
	As.	P.	As.	P.	As.	P.	As.	P.
1875-76	1	11¼	2	4½	2	9¼	2	4½
1876-77	1	10½	2	3	2	7½	2	3
1877-78	1	10½	2	1	2	8¼	2	1
1878-79	1	9	2	0¾	2	4½	2	0¾
1879-80	1	9½	2	2	2	5	2	1½

29. As compared with 1875-76, the depreciation in the value of piece-goods last year was 3 pie per yard, or 10·53 per cent.; but, as compared with 1876-77, the decrease was not more than 1½ pie per yard, or 5·55 per cent. In

1876-77 it was ascertained that the average value of a maund of piece-goods when first imported into Calcutta was Rs. 64. Deducting therefore 5·55 per cent. from this valuation, the net price of all sorts of piece-goods for 1879-80 would amount to Rs. 60-7-2. If to this were added 25 per cent., as on the previous occasion, on account of under-statement of values, duty, insurance, landing charges, agency expenses, as well as profits of importers, and also similar expenses and profits of retail vendors, the average value of a maund of piece-goods in Bengal would amount to Rs. 75-8-11. For the purposes of this paper, therefore, Rs. 75 has been taken as the basis for the conversion of exports by weight into exports by value in respect of the rail-borne traffic. In all other cases the figures represent declared values.

30. The usual statement, illustrating the piece-goods trade of Calcutta, month by month, during the year 1879-80, as compared with the previous two years, is subjoined.

1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
MONTH AND YEAR.		IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA BY SEA.	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.							
			INLAND EXPORTS.						Total exports by sea.	Grand total of exports.
			By E. I. Railway.	By E. B. Railway.	By river steamers.	By boat.	By road.	Total.		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
April ...	1877-78 ...	76,97,000	41,96,000	13,82,000	4,39,000	1,50,000	1,22,000	62,89,000	6,34,000	69,23,000
	1878-79 ...	96,67,000	84,81,000	16,39,000	5,78,000	92,000	3,47,000	1,11,37,000	7,27,000	1,18,64,000
	1879-80 ...	96,94,000	1,16,96,000	17,15,000	4,63,000	1,29,000	2,75,000	1,42,78,000	2,87,000	1,45,65,000
May ...	1877-78 ...	1,01,48,000	87,26,000	14,70,000	4,53,000	1,20,000	1,16,000	1,08,85,000	6,32,000	1,15,17,000
	1878-79 ...	80,21,000	98,65,000	21,48,000	3,63,000	1,80,000	3,94,000	1,29,50,000	7,04,000	1,36,54,000
	1879-80 ...	78,41,000	1,20,60,000	18,50,000	4,23,000	90,000	3,50,000	1,47,82,000	3,93,000	1,51,75,000
June ...	1877-78 ...	90,71,000	93,54,000	13,86,000	3,90,000	2,52,000	1,000	1,13,83,000	6,67,000	1,20,50,000
	1878-79 ...	48,36,000	38,29,000	15,86,000	4,37,000	1,66,000	3,52,000	63,70,000	3,63,000	67,33,000
	1879-80 ...	68,24,000	44,86,000	14,61,000	3,44,000	93,000	2,19,000	66,03,000	3,20,000	69,23,000
July ...	1877-78 ...	84,41,000	34,96,000	12,40,000	3,59,000	1,68,000	54,000	53,17,000	7,24,000	60,41,000
	1878-79 ...	65,95,000	46,41,000	14,41,000	2,08,000	1,16,000	2,85,000	66,91,000	6,06,000	72,97,000
	1879-80 ...	66,01,000	47,08,000	12,89,000	2,59,000	94,000	1,87,000	65,37,000	4,73,000	70,10,000
August ...	1877-78 ...	97,89,000	32,49,000	16,62,000	4,74,000	3,02,000	45,000	57,32,000	5,03,000	62,35,000
	1878-79 ...	88,02,000	42,25,000	18,26,000	12,10,000	79,000	2,05,000	75,45,000	5,78,000	81,23,000
	1879-80 ...	74,18,000	36,74,000	15,07,000	3,80,000	60,000	1,23,000	57,44,000	4,71,000	62,15,000
September...	1877-78 ...	85,20,000	40,13,000	37,14,000	8,43,000	8,56,000	55,000	94,81,000	5,69,000	1,00,50,000
	1878-79 ...	34,85,000	91,36,000	27,22,000	10,07,000	1,07,000	2,38,000	1,32,60,000	1,85,000	1,34,45,000
	1879-80 ...	1,13,75,000	54,76,000	37,21,000	7,79,000	1,73,000	1,44,000	1,02,93,000	4,07,000	1,07,00,000
October ...	1877-78 ...	1,22,35,000	91,16,000	19,66,000	7,97,000	3,00,000	61,000	1,22,40,000	9,47,000	1,31,87,000
	1878-79 ...	1,14,59,000	95,80,000	15,04,000	8,96,000	61,000	2,70,000	1,22,61,000	5,61,000	1,28,22,000
	1879-80 ...	75,54,000	92,63,000	22,33,000	3,47,000	1,26,000	1,95,000	1,21,64,000	4,03,000	1,25,67,000
November ...	1877-78 ...	95,59,000	98,95,000	27,77,000	6,09,000	3,66,000	94,000	1,37,41,000	10,01,000	1,47,42,000
	1878-79 ...	77,39,000	77,72,000	31,76,000	9,74,000	91,000	2,03,000	1,22,16,000	6,25,000	1,28,41,000
	1879-80 ...	1,20,09,000	1,02,74,000	31,35,000	9,14,000	2,01,000	2,14,000	1,47,38,000	4,46,000	1,51,84,000
December ...	1877-78 ...	68,49,000	64,84,000	18,07,000	7,71,000	2,59,000	98,000	94,19,000	9,75,000	1,03,94,000
	1878-79 ...	60,98,000	86,63,000	25,06,000	5,20,000	66,000	2,43,000	1,19,98,000	3,94,000	1,23,92,000
	1879-80 ...	82,79,000	98,50,000	29,09,000	5,67,000	1,16,000	2,39,000	1,36,81,000	5,79,000	1,42,60,000
January ...	1877-78 ...	1,39,90,000	62,33,000	21,25,000	5,80,000	91,000	1,76,000	92,05,000	9,56,000	1,01,61,000
	1878-79 ...	70,37,000	86,01,000	19,81,000	5,92,000	81,000	1,94,000	1,14,49,000	3,83,000	1,18,32,000
	1879-80 ...	75,31,000	73,72,000	20,23,000	3,58,000	1,27,000	2,04,000	1,00,84,000	4,73,000	1,05,57,000
February ...	1877-78 ...	83,03,000	51,84,000	10,80,000	5,89,000	1,72,000	2,57,000	81,82,000	6,86,000	88,68,000
	1878-79 ...	46,48,000	63,35,000	21,17,000	5,66,000	90,000	1,91,000	1,12,99,000	4,05,000	1,17,04,000
	1879-80 ...	76,51,000	82,83,000	17,72,000	3,64,000	1,04,000	1,88,000	1,07,11,000	4,71,000	1,11,82,000
March ...	1877-78 ...	89,00,000	83,25,000	19,70,000	4,18,000	1,06,000	3,24,000	1,12,33,000	9,05,000	1,21,38,000
	1878-79 ...	58,75,000	97,85,000	18,36,000	3,53,000	81,000	2,84,000	1,23,39,000	4,11,000	1,27,50,000
	1879-80 ...	1,03,33,000	90,23,000	15,64,000	2,58,000	1,10,000	2,34,000	1,11,89,000	6,04,000	1,17,93,000
Add difference in figures between the monthly and quarterly trade returns of the East Indian Railway, 1878-79		......	8,90,000	......	......	......	......	8,90,000	......	8,90,000
GRAND TOTAL	1877-78 ...	11,35,02,000	7,82,71,000	2,34,79,000	67,22,000	32,32,000	14,03,000	11,31,07,000	91,99,000	12,23,06,000
	1878-79 ...	8,42,57,000	9,38,03,000	2,44,82,000	77,04,000	12,10,000	32,06,000	13,04,05,000	59,42,000	13,63,47,000
	1879-80 ...	10,31,10,000	9,61,65,000	2,51,79,000	54,56,000	14,32,000	25,72,000	13,08,04,000	53,27,000	13,61,31,000

Imports.

31. The value of piece-goods imported by sea during the past year is little below $10\frac{1}{3}$ crores of rupees in round numbers, almost equal to the total value of this trade registered in 1875-76; but, as compared with 1878-79, the transactions indicate an increase to the extent of 22·37 per cent., while as compared with 1877-78, when the supply reached its highest point recorded since 1875-76, the result shows a decrease of 9·16 per cent. The different ports from which the supply

was derived during the past three years are shown in the following statement:—

	Imports by Sea.		
	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
From Foreign ports—			
United Kingdom	11,27,83,000	8,36,50,000	10,20,74,000
Other ports	4,07,000	1,70,000	4,44,000
Total ...	11,31,90,000	8,38,20,000	10,25,18,000
From Indian ports—			
Bombay	2,60,000	2,88,000	4,74,000
Madras	12,000	1,14,000	59,000
British Burma	33,000	24,000	54,000
Other Indian ports	3,000	5,000	3,000
Other ports in Madras...	4,000	6,000	2,000
Total ...	3,12,000	4,37,000	5,92,000
Grand Total ...	11,35,02,000	8,42,57,000	10,31,10,000

32. The great increase in imports of all kinds of cotton goods is thus accounted for by the Collector of Customs, Calcutta:—

"As it is known that, since December 1878, the stocks in hand here have been kept down, and in some instances reduced, it is clear that a quantity equal to the imports of the present year must have passed into consumption, and it is therefore necessary to seek for the cause of, and the market for, this increase. Apart from any effect of the remission of duty, which is examined hereafter, it may be assumed that the great advance in the prosperity and well-being of Bengal is the most potent factor in the consumption of cotton goods. The Railway returns show that the despatches of cotton goods to the north from Howrah have been smaller than in 1878-79; but this is accounted for by the returns from Jubbulpore showing that the North-Western Provinces have drawn large supplies from Bombay, where for some time prices were lower than in the Calcutta market. As the cost of carriage from Bombay and Calcutta to Allahabad is about the same, this difference in price would of course operate in favour of Bombay. Bengal has been singularly prosperous. Towards the north and eastern portions of the province there has been an ever-extending development of agricultural industries, fostered by increased and improved communications by rail and otherwise, opening up fresh markets, and affording facilities for the more rapid and safe interchange of imported commodities for indigenous produce, which doubtless has its influence on foreign territory beyond the boundaries of Bengal. The result has been that there has been an increased efflux of cotton goods towards the north and east of Bengal. Speaking generally, it has been considered that the off-take of this market ordinarily might be computed to be from 50 to 55 millions of yards of plain cotton goods per mensem, but this year's figures, when considered with the statistics of previous stocks, are clear evidence that in a year of prosperity and plenty this market will consume 10 million yards more per mensem, reaching 60 to 65 millions, and that, when the North-Western market is more largely supplied from Calcutta, 70 millions of yards would probably not be an extravagant estimate of the monthly consumption."

33. Besides the above supply, the imports by sea of cotton piece-goods of Indian manufacture into Calcutta during the past year amount to Rs. 28,16,000, in round numbers, against Rs. 25,07,000 in the previous year, as shown below:—

Import of Indian Cotton Piece-goods during 1878-79 *and* 1879-80.

Whence imported.		Grey.	White.	Coloured, printed, or dyed.	Handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece.	Other sorts of piece-goods.	Total.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bombay	1878-79 ...	24,87,000	4,000	(15)	1,000	2,000	24,94,000
	1879-80 ...	27,94,000	(174)	......	1,000	......	27,95,000
Madras	1878-79 ...	2,000	......	1,000	(255)	......	3,000
	1879-80 ...	1,000	13,000	1,000	(893)	......	15,000
Bimlipatam	1878-79 ...	1,000	1,000	......	......	......	2,000
	1879-80 ...	1,000	......	......	(45)	......	1,000
Tuticorin	1879-80 ...	1,000	......	......	(42)	......	1,000
Mourigunge	1878-79 ...	4,000	......	......	......	......	4,000
	1879-80 ...	(450)	......	......	......	......	(450)
Other places	1878-79 ...	2,000	......	2,000	......	......	4,000
	1879-80 ...	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	......	4,000
Grand Total ...	1878-79 ...	24,96,000	5,000	3,000	1,000	2,000	25,07,000
	1879-80 ...	27,98,000	14,000	2,000	2,000	......	28,16,000

plus Rs. 24,000, against Rs. 9,000 in 1878-79 worth of these goods, sent to Calcutta by rail from Bombay.

34. If these sections of the trade are taken together, the registered imports amount during the past year to Rs. 10,59,50,000 in value in round numbers, against Rs. 8,67,73,000 in 1878-79.

Exports.

35. The exports from Calcutta by internal routes are valued at Rs. 13,08,04,000, against Rs. 13,04,05,000 in 1878-79, and Rs. 11,31,07,000 in 1877-78. It is known, however, that the railway returns include both the weight of goods and the weight of bales and boxes containing those goods. It has been settled, in communication with the Director of Agriculture and Commerce, North-Western Provinces, that 6·5 per cent. should be deducted on account of the weight of packing from the grand total of exports by rail, and this would reduce the figures shown above to—

1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
10,64,93,000	12,27,16,000	12,29,17,000

36. If to these are added the quantities exported by sea from Calcutta in those years, the total value of the exports would amount to Rs. 12,82,44,000 in 1879-80, against Rs. 12,86,58,000 in 1878-79, and Rs. 11,56,92,000 in 1877-78.

Comparison of imports with exports.

37. It will be remembered that the valuation of Rs. 75 for a maund of piece-goods is 25 per cent. in excess of the values registered in the Custom-house. In order therefore to strike any correct balance between imports and exports, it will be necessary, in the first instance, to establish an equilibrium between these two sections of the trade. If therefore 25 per cent. be added to the imports by sea, the total of the year's traffic would be raised to Rs. 13,24,32,000 in round numbers, against Rs. 10,84,64,000 in 1878-79. Deducting from this the total supply of piece-goods, amounting in value to Rs. 12,82,44,000, exported from Calcutta, we get a surplus of Rs. 41,88,000, out of which Rs. 25,00,000 worth of goods must be deducted for consumption in Calcutta, and the net surplus of imports over exports will then be Rs. 16,88,000. It is probable, however, that the stocks were much larger than this, for the railway statistics include piece-goods both of Indian and of European manufacture.

38. The distribution of the piece-goods sent out from Calcutta, province by province, during the past three years, is shown as follows:—

	Exports from Calcutta.		
	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
To Bengal	3,69,71,000	4,00,62,000	3,77,24,000
„ Behar	3,17,57,000	3,64,78,000	3,42,38,000
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh	2,31,75,000	2,92,43,000	2,98,72,000
„ Punjab	1,34,00,000	1,65,92,000	2,09,94,000
„ Assam	43,92,000	42,66,000	39,46,000
„ Rajputana States	11,68,000	13,94,000	15,06,000
„ Chota Nagpore	8,67,000	12,68,000	14,23,000
„ Central Provinces	10,87,000	7,15,000	8,74,000
„ Bombay	2,73,000	3,64,000	3,22,000
„ Orissa	8,000	4,000	5,000
„ Nizam's Territory	9,000	19,000	......
Total of Inland Export ...	11,31,07,000	13,04,05,000	13,08,04,000
Deduct 6·5 per cent. on account of weight of packing in respect of the trade carried by rail	66,14,000	76,89,000	78,87,000
Net Exports, Inland ...	10,64,93,000	12,27,16,000	12,29,17,000
Add exports by sea to Chittagong, Orissa, and other Indian and Foreign ports	91,99,000	59,42,000	53,27,000
Grand Total ...	11,56,92,000	12,86,58,000	12,82,44,000

39. The decrease of Rs. 4,14,000 in value last year is owing to the comparative cheapness of the Manchester goods, and not to diminished consumption; for, according to quantities, the exports are 6·32 per cent. higher than the figures for 1878-79, and 18·24 in excess of those for 1877-78.

Trade of Bengal.

40. The value of supply despatched from Calcutta to the Bengal Province, division by division, during the past two years, is illustrated in the following statement:—

	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Rs.	Rs.
Burdwan Division (excluding Howrah)	64,03,000	53,51,000
Presidency ditto (excluding Calcutta and Suburbs) ...	1,17,97,000	1,06,37,000
Rajshahye and Cooch Behar Division	1,01,96,000	1,07,52,000
Dacca Division	1,13,41,000	1,08,33,000
Chittagong ditto	3,25,000	1,51,000
Chota Nagpore ditto	12,68,000	14,23,000
Total ...	4,13,30,000	3,91,47,000
Deduct 6·5 per cent. on account of weight of packing, as regards quantities carried by rail	21,43,000	21,60,000
Net Imports from Calcutta ...	3,91,87,000	3,69,87,000

41. Besides these consignments, the imports of piece-goods by rail into Bengal from places other than Calcutta during the past two years are shown as follows:—

	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Rs.	Rs.
From Behar	1,66,000	1,54,000
„ North-Western Provinces	1,36,000	82,000
„ Punjab	2,000	2,000
„ Rajputana	......	52,000
„ Central Provinces	......	(225)
„ Bombay	1,000	30,000
Total ...	3,05,000	3,20,000
Deduct 6·5 per cent. on account of weight of packing	20,000	21,000
Net traffic ...	2,85,000	2,99,000

42. The other importations to be mentioned in connection with the Bengal trade are—

		1878-79.	1879-80.
		Rs.	Rs.
Imports from foreign ports and ports of India other than Calcutta ...	Into Chittagong ...	2,87,000	1,44,000
	„ Orissa ...	13,000	1,000
Country-made piece-goods imported into Midnapore ...		11,42,000	8,26,000
	Total ...	14,42,000	9,71,000

43. The aggregate total of imports into this province would thus amount to Rs. 3,82,57,000, against Rs. 4,09,14,000 in 1878-79. The value of piece-goods exported by rail from Bengal during the past two years are—

		1878-79.	1879-80.
		Rs.	Rs.
To Howrah	(by rail)	26,000	21,000
„ Behar	(do.)	1,04,000	81,000
„ North-Western Provinces	(do.)	41,000	17,000
„ Punjab	(do.)	7,000	3,000
„ Rajputana	(do.)	2,000	3,000
„ Central Provinces	(do.)	(480)	(375)
„ Bombay	(do.)	......	1,000
„ Nepal	(by land)	7,86,000	6,21,000
	Total ...	9,66,000	7,47,000
Deduct 6·5 per cent. on account of packing of goods carried by rail		12,000	8,000
	Net traffic ...	9,54,000	7,39,000

44. After deduction of the exports from imports, there remains Rs. 3,75,18,000 worth of piece-goods, against Rs. 3,99,60,000 in 1878-79, available for consumption in the Bengal districts among a population of 41,491,533 souls, or, at the rate of 14 annas 6 pies, against 15 annas 5 pies in the previous year, per head per annum. The decrease in the value per head is due to the comparative cheapness of piece-goods. If the weight of these goods be taken into account, the surplus of the past year would be ·15 per cent. in excess of that in 1878-79.

Trade of Behar.

45. The importation of piece-goods into Behar from Calcutta direct, division by division, during the past two years, is shown as follows:—

	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Rs.	Rs.
Patna Division	2,37,69,000	2,32,12,000
Bhagulpore ditto	1,27,09,000	1,10.26,000
Total ...	3,64,78,000	3,42,38,000
Deduct 6·5 per cent. on account of packing of goods carried by rail	22,26,000	22,98,000
Net traffic ...	3,42,52,000	3,19,40,000

46. The supply of piece-goods carried by rail to Behar from places other than Calcutta during those years is—

	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Rs.	Rs.
From Bengal	1,04,000	81,000
" North-Western Provinces	9,61,000	8,09,000
" Punjab	20,000	14,000
" Rajputana	(320)	6,000
" Central Provinces	14,000	(450)
" Bombay	2,25,000	86,000
Total ...	13,24,000	9,96,000
Deduct 6·5 per cent. as above ...	86,000	64,000
Net Traffic ...	12,38,000	9,32,000

47. The total registered supply from all sources therefore amounts to Rs. 3,28,72,000 in value, against Rs. 3,54,90,000 in 1878-79. The value of piece-goods exported from this province by rail and by land during those years is detailed below—

		1878-79.	1879-80.
		Rs.	Rs.
To Calcutta	(by rail)	2,28,000	1,42,000
" Bengal	(do.)	1,66,000	1,54,000
" North-Western Provinces	(do.)	2,20,000	2,24,000
" Punjab	(do.)	33,000	58,000
" Rajputana	(do.)	4,000	8,000
" Central Provinces	(do.)	13,000	5,000
" Bombay	(do.)	77,000	5,000
" Nepal	(by land)	11,02,000	11,03,000
Total ...		18,43,000	16,99,000
Deduct 6·5 per cent. on account of packing of goods conveyed by rail		48,000	39,000
Net Traffic ...		17,95,000	16,60,000

48. The surplus of imports over exports thus amounts to Rs. 3,12,12,000 in round numbers, against Rs. 3,36,95,000 worth of piece-goods in 1878-79. The population of Behar being 20,416,931, this supply would furnish Rs. 1-8-5 per head of the population for the year, against Rs. 1-10-5 per head in 1878-79. As explained in paragraph 39, the large decrease observable in the value per head is due to the low prices of piece-goods, and not to diminished consumption.

Trade of Calcutta with Assam.

49. The supply sent to Assam from Calcutta amounts to Rs. 39,46,000 worth of piece-goods, against Rs. 42,66,000 as valued in 1878-79, or at the rate of Re. 1-0-1 per head of the population of 3,921,263 souls, against Re. 1-1-3 per head in 1878-79.

Trade of Bengal with Upper Provinces.

50. The piece-goods trade of the Bengal Presidency with the Upper Provinces during the past two years is abstracted in the subjoined tables—

		Imports into Bengal.			
		Into Calcutta.	Into Bengal.	Into Behar.	Total.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
From North-Western Provinces ...	1878-79 ...	5,96,000	1,36,000	9,61,000	16,93,000
	1879-80 ...	6,12,000	82,000	8,09,000	15,03,000
„ Punjab ...	1878-79 ...	43,000	2,000	20,000	65,000
	1879-80 ...	30,000	2,000	14,000	46,500
„ Rajputana ...	1878-79 ...	8,000	......	(320)	8,000
	1879-80 ...	5,000	52,000	6,000	63,000
„ Central Provinces ...	1878-79 ...	1,000	......	14,000	15,000
	1879-80 ...	2,000	(225)	(450)	2,000
„ Bombay ...	1878-79 ...	10,000	1,000	2,25,000	2,36,000
	1879-80 ...	24,000	30,000	86,000	1,40,000
Total ...	1878-79 ...	6,58,000	1,39,000	12,20,000	20,17,000
	1879-80 ...	6,73,000	1,66,000	9,15,000	17,54,000
Deduct 6·5 per cent. on account of weight of packing of goods carried by rail ...	1878-79 ...	43 000	9,000	79,000	1,31,000
	1879-80 ...	43,000	11,000	59,000	1,13,000
Net Traffic ...	1878-79 ...	6,15,000	1,30,000	11,41,000	18,86,000
	1879-80 ...	6,30,000	1,55,000	8,56,000	16,41,000

		Exports from Bengal.			
		From Calcutta.	From Bengal.	From Behar.	Total.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
To North-Western Provinces ...	1878-79 ...	2,92,43,000	41,000	2,20,000	2,95,04,000
	1879-80 ...	2,98,72,000	17,000	2,24,000	3,01,13,000
„ Punjab ...	1878-79 ...	1,65,92,000	7,000	33,000	1,66,32,000
	1879-80 ...	2,09,94,000	3,000	58,000	2,10,55,000
„ Rajputana ...	1878-79 ...	13,94,000	2,000	4,000	14,00,000
	1879-80 ...	15,06,000	3,000	8,000	15,17,000
„ Central Provinces	1878-79 ...	7,15,000	(480)	13,000	7,28,000
	1879-80 ...	8,74,000	(375)	5,000	8,79,000
„ Bombay ...	1878-79 ...	3,64,000	......	77,000	4,41,000
	1879-80 ...	3,22,000	1,000	5,000	3,28,000
„ Nizam's Territory	1878-79 ...	19,000	......	......	19,000
	1879-80 ...	......	......	......	......
Total ...	1878-79 ...	4,83,27,000	50,000	3,47,000	4,87,24,000
	1879 80 ...	5,35,68,000	24,000	3,00,000	5,38,92,000
Deduct 6·5 per cent. on account of weight of packing of goods carried by rail ...	1878-79 ...	31,42,000	3,000	22,000	31,67,000
	1879-80 ...	34,82 000	2,000	19,000	35,03,000
Net Traffic ...	1878-79 ...	4 51,85,000	47,000	3,25,000	4,55,57,000
	1879-80 ...	5,00,86,000	22,000	2,81,000	5,03,89,000

51. The balance of trade in these goods is thus in favour of Bengal to the extent of over 4⅞ crores of rupees, against over 4¼ crores in 1878-79.

52. The following statement shows the principal description of cotton piece-goods, excluding 3 per cent. of the aggregate import of those goods from foreign ports into Calcutta, during the past two years:—

Quality of piece-goods imported into Calcutta.

	Percentage. 1878-79.	Percentage. 1879-80.
Grey jacconets	4·08	3·02
" shirtings	37·88	44·21
" madapollams	3·23	3·66
" dhooties	17·51	11·11
White jacconets	3·19	4·09
" mulls	3·30	4·83
Coloured, printed, or dyed prints and chintz	4·08	4·91
" cambrics	3·00	3·00
All other sorts of piece-goods	23·01	21·17
Total ...	100	100

53. It will be seen that the largest increase is shown under grey shirtings, and the largest decrease under grey dhooties. The information furnished by some of the local officers regarding the quality of piece-goods consumed in the interior is embodied in the subjoined statement—

Statement showing the Proportion in which the different sorts of Piece-goods were imported into the Bengal Districts during 1879-80.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Approximate percentage which each description of imported piece-goods bears to the total imports.									
Name of District.	Grey jacconets.	Grey shirtings.	Grey madapollams.	Grey dhooties.	White jacconets.	White mulls.	Coloured, printed, or dyed cambrics.	Prints and chintz.	All other sorts of piece-goods.	Total.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Burdwan	......	35·00	25·0	25·	......	5·	......	......	10·	100·00
Beerbhoom	4·11	31·13	5·60	41·49	2·55	2·49	3·58	......	8·98	100·00
Midnapore	6·00	31·00	8·00	30·00	2·00	4·00	1·00	2·00	16·00	100·00
Howrah	7·60	·40	10·80	61·60	2·40	4·00	·10	·40	11·80	100·00
24-Pergunnahs	4·80	37·88	3·23	17·51	3·19	3·30	3·00	4·08	23·01	100·00
Nuddea	5	30	4	32	2·	3·	...	4	20	100·00
Jessore	4·80	37·88	3·23	17·51	......	......	......	3·06	33·52	100·00
Moorshedabad	10·08	6·20	2·50	20·40	3·50	7·70	0·10	2·00	47·52	100·00
Dinagepore	5	20·00	25	30	3	3	......	2	12	100·00
Rajshahye	12·98	23·23	9·83	13·40	2·27	6·24	......	·61	31·44	100·00
Rungpore	12·	30·	......	21	4	4·5	......	4·25	24·25	100·00
Pubna	14	42	2	13·50	......	12	......	5	11·5	100·00
Darjeeling	8·25	2·50	3·25	6·25	1·25	16	16	4·25	42·25	100·00
Julpigoree	4·68	34·75	3·12	18·75	4·68	4·68	3·12	3·12	23·10	100·00
Dacca	12·50	35·00	2·00	30·00	2·00	5·00	......	......	13·50	100·00
Backergunge	1·75	19·15	5·3	33·33	1·74	3·74	·8	2·48	31·71	100·00
Mymensingh	10·88	13·89	9·11	10·85	3·85	3·87	1·06	3·68	42·81	100·00
Chittagong	3·50	31·50	·80	15·30	14·20	14·00	......	......	20·70	100·00
Noakholly	22·50	31·30	7·05	18·80	2·90	3·60	......	4·40	9·45	100·00
Patna	4	46	......	......	1	1	1	......	47	100·00
Mozufferpore	10·25	38·12	......	2·10	12·29	6·60	1·80	2·30	18·04	100·00
Sarun	8·00	45·00	......	......	7·00	11·00	11·00	8·00	10·00	100·00
Chumparun	2·10	55·60	2·45	2·31	8·35	4·81	3·00	4·79	15·60	100·00
Bhagulpore	8·00	37·50	1·50	6·25	4·25	8·50	6·25	6·25	20·50	100·00
Purneah	7·03	39·75	11·18	9·68	3·87	3·95	18·00	2·29	3·95	100·00
Maldah	13·80	29·13	2·81	17·98	5·40	4·98	·82	3·17	21·91	80·00
Sonthal Pergunnahs	2·45	52·76	4·11	20·97	1·12	7·36	1·40	1·19	8·65	100·00
Cuttack	2·40	43·3	10·3	32·0	·80	2·16	·80	·00	6·84	100·00
Hazaribagh	1·50	42·0	24·0	2·2	7·0	3·5	0·60	1·2	17·40	100·00
Lohardugga	4·00	40·	8·	28·	1·	4·	1	6·	13·	100·00
Singbhoom	1·08	46·07	1·17	5·40	1·30	2·00	·09	1·12	41·77	100·00
Manbhoom	7·48	19·24	2·73	8·91	3·65	15·32	·04	3·08	38·90	100·00
Percentage of consumption of each sort.	7·23	32·74	6·03	18·51	3·52	5·53	2·38	2·51	21·55	100·00

54. According to the fortnightly price-current and market report published by the Chamber of Commerce, Calcutta, the average price of the principal sorts of piece-goods mentioned above, ruling in the Calcutta market, month by month, during the past official year, is shown in the following statement:—

Course of price in Calcutta, as compared with that prevailing in the interior.

	Weight of each description of piece-goods.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.	Average mean price for the year.
		Per piece.	Per piece.	Per piece.	Per piece.	Per piece.	Per piece.	Per piece.	Per piece.	Per piece.	Per piece.	Per piece.	Per piece.	Per piece.
	lb. oz. drs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Grey jacconets ...	2 2 0	1 3 6	1 3 9	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 4 6	1 5 0	1 5 6	
	2 1 2	1 7 6	1 7 9	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 8 6	1 10 0	1 11 6	
	2 6 8	1 10 6	1 11 10½	1 12 6	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 1½	1 12 9	1 12 6	1 14 6	1 15 9	2 0 1½	
	2 12 14	1 14 6	1 15 0	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 15 0	1 15 6	1 15 6	1 15 6	2 0 6	2 1 10½	2 3 0	
	2 12 14	1 15 6	2 0 0	1 15 6	1 15 6	1 15 6	1 15 6	1 15 6	1 15 6	1 15 6	2 1 0	2 3 0	2 4 0	
	3 2 4	2 3 7½	2 4 0	2 3 11	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 4 6	2 6 3	2 7 6	
Average ...	......	1 11 10½	1 12 4½	1 12 3	1 12 3½	1 12 3½	1 12 4½	1 12 5½	1 12 5	1 12 4½	1 13 7	1 14 11½	1 15 11½	1 12 9½
Grey shirtings ...	6 8 0	3 15 0	4 0 6	3 14 4	3 13 6	3 13 6	3 13 6	3 13 6	3 13 6	3 13 6	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	
	7 0 0	4 1 6	4 3 0	4 0 10	4 0 6	4 0 6	4 0 6	4 0 6	4 0 6	4 0 6	4 2 6	4 2 6	4 2 6	
	4 4 0	2 5 6	2 5 6	2 5 0	2 4 6	2 4 6	2 4 6	2 4 6	2 4 6	2 4 11½	2 6 0	2 7 7½	2 8 6	
	4 8 0	2 6 6	2 6 6	2 6 0	2 5 6	2 5 6	2 5 6	2 5 6	2 5 6	2 5 11½	2 7 0	2 9 3	2 10 6	
	4 12 0	2 8 6	2 8 6	2 8 0	2 7 6	2 7 6	2 7 6	2 7 6	2 7 6	2 8 0	2 10 3	2 12 0	2 12 6	
	5 4 0	2 10 0	2 10 0	2 9 6	2 9 0	2 9 0	2 9 0	2 9 0	2 9 6	2 9 10½	2 11 6	2 14 9	3 0 6	
	5 8 0	2 11 6	2 11 6	2 11 0	2 10 6	2 10 6	2 10 6	2 10 6	2 11 6	2 11 9	2 13 0	3 0 4½	3 2 6	
	6 0 0	3 3 4½	3 3 1½	3 1 8	3 0 6	3 0 6	3 0 9	3 1 0	3 1 6	3 1 6	3 3 6	3 6 9	3 8 6	
	6 8 0	3 6 6	3 7 0	3 5 10	3 4 6	3 4 6	3 4 6	3 4 6	3 4 6	3 4 6	3 5 6	3 9 6	3 11 6	
	7 0 0	3 8 6	3 9 0	3 7 9	3 7 3	3 7 9	3 8 1½	3 8 6	3 8 6	3 8 6	3 10 6	3 13 9	3 15 0	
	7 8 0	4 1 6	4 2 0	4 0 10	4 0 6	4 1 0	4 1 0	4 1 0	4 1 0	4 0 9	4 3 0	4 4 10½	4 4 0	
	8 2 4	4 7 3	4 8 0	4 6 6	4 5 6	4 6 3	4 6 3	4 6 0	4 6 3	4 6 3	4 9 0	4 11 0	4 10 0	
	7 0 0	3 12 6	3 12 6	3 11 6	3 10 6	3 10 6	3 10 6	3 10 6	3 10 6	3 10 6	3 11 0	3 12 6	3 14 0	
	8 0 0	4 9 0	4 9 0	4 8 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 14 0	4 7 0	4 8 0	4 9 9	4 8 6	
	9 0 0	5 6 0	5 6 6	5 5 2	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 3	5 6 0	5 5 0	
	10 0 0	5 11 0	5 11 3	5 10 0	5 9 0	5 8 6	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 9 0	5 9 0	5 10 0	5 10 6	5 10 0	
	10 0 0	5 12 6	5 13 0	5 11 4	5 11 0	5 12 6	5 14 0	5 14 0	5 15 6	5 9 9	5 6 6	5 7 0	5 7 6	
	11 0 0	6 12 6	6 13 9	6 12 4	6 12 0	6 13 6	6 15 0	6 15 0	7 2 4½	6 8 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	
	12 0 0	Nominal	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	6 15 0	6 9 6	6 9 6	6 9 6	
Average ...	......	3 15 4½	3 15 10	3 14 0	3 13 11	3 14 2	3 14 1	3 14 4½	3 15 2½	4 0 7	4 1 3	4 2 11	4 3 4½	3 15 10
Grey madapollams	2 4 0	1 3 4½	1 3 3	1 2 8	1 2 6	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 3 3	1 4 0	1 4 6	
	2 8 0	1 5 6	1 5 7¼	1 5 3	1 4 10½	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 6	1 6 3	1 6 0	
	2 12 0	1 8 3	1 8 7½	1 8 3	1 8 0	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 9 0	1 9 6	1 9 6	
	3 0 0	1 10 10½	1 11 0	1 10 6	1 10 1½	1 10 4½	1 10 6½	1 10 9	1 10 9	1 10 10½	1 11 9	1 12 7½	1 12 3	
	3 0 0	1 11 9	1 12 0	1 11 6	1 11 3	1 11 6	1 11 7½	1 11 7½	1 11 7½	1 11 9½	1 13 3	1 14 3	1 13 10½	
	3 4 0	1 13 6	1 13 7½	1 13 1	1 12 9	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 12 9	1 12 10½	1 14 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	
	5 4 0	2 11 7½	2 12 3	2 12 6	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 9	2 13 0	2 12 0	2 11 9	2 12 6	2 14 6	2 14 6	
Average ...	......	1 11 6½	1 11 9	1 11 5	1 11 1½	1 11 4	1 11 5	1 11 6½	1 11 4	1 11 4½	1 12 2	1 13 2	1 13 1	1 11 9½
Grey dhooties (per pair)	1 1 2	1 0 3	1 0 3½	1 0 5	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 1 3	1 1 9	1 1 9	
	1 4 5	1 2 3	1 2 6	1 2 6½	1 2 4½	1 2 4½	1 2 4½	1 2 4½	1 2 4½	1 2 4½	1 3 6	1 3 9	1 3 9	
	1 15 0	1 3 6	1 3 10½	1 3 11	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 4 3	1 5 0	1 5 3	
Average ...	......	1 2 0	1 2 2¼	1 2 3½	1 2 1½	1 2 1½	1 2 1½	1 2 1½	1 2 1½	1 2 1½	1 3 0	1 3 6	1 3 7	1 2 5
White jaconets ...	5 sorts ...	1 6 6	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 5 10½	1 5 6	1 7 0	1 9 0	1 9 0	
		1 10 6	1 11 0	1 10 10	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 11 0	1 12 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	
		2 2 6	2 2 9	2 2 9	2 2 4½	2 1 6	2 1 3	2 1 0	2 0 6	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 2 6	2 2 6	
		2 4 3	2 4 6	2 8 6	2 8 0	2 7 6	2 6 9	2 6 0	2 5 3	2 5 0	2 5 0	2 5 0	2 5 0	
		2 13 6	2 13 6	2 13 6	2 13 6	2 13 6	2 12 6	2 12 6	2 10 9	2 9 0	2 9 0	2 10 6	2 10 0	
Average ...	......	2 1 0½	2 1 2	2 1 11¼	2 1 8½	2 1 5	2 1 0½	2 0 10½	2 0 2	1 15 8½	2 0 2	2 1 9½	2 1 8	2 1 0½
White mulls ...	Range 1-6, 2 sorts, green end.	1 2 6	1 3 7½	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 6	1 6 0	1 7 10½	1 7 9	
		2 4 10½	2 3 0	2 3 3	2 3 4½	2 3 9	2 3 10½	2 3 6	2 3 10½	2 3 6	2 4 1½	2 6 6	2 6 6	
Average ...	......	1 11 8½	1 11 3½	1 12 1½	1 12 2½	1 12 4½	1 12 5½	1 12 3	1 12 5½	1 12 6	1 13 0½	1 15 2½	1 15 1½	1 12 8½
Coloured, printed, or dyed cambrics ...	3 sorts ...	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 9 0	2 9 0	2 9 [illegible]	2 9 0	2 8 0	
		3 10 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 10 6	3 11 0	3 11 0	3 11 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 12 [illegible]	3 12 0	3 11 0	
Average ...	......	3 1 0	3 1 0	3 1 0	3 1 3	3 1 6	3 1 6	3 1 6	3 2 6	3 2 6	3 2 6	3 2 6	3 1 6	3 1 [illegible]

55. The information regarding the prices per piece or pair in respect of the different sorts of piece-goods during the past official year has been furnished from fourteen districts, and is published below in a tabular form :—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Prices of the principal sorts of piece-goods ruling in the interior of Bengal.							
Name of District.	Grey jacconets, per piece.	Grey shirtings, per piece.	Grey madapollams, per piece.	Grey dhooties, per pair.	White jacconets, per piece.	White mulls, per piece.	Coloured printed, or dyed cambrics, per piece.	Remarks.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Burdwan	......	5 0 0	2 2 0	1 8 0	......	2 4 0	......	
Midnapore	3 0 0	4 8 0	4 6 0	1 8 0	3 2 0	2 6 0	4 0 0	
Jessore	1 8 0 to 2 8 0	3 8 0 to 7 0 0	1 12 0 to 7 0 0	2 0 0 to 2 8 0	3 8 0 to 4 8 0	......	3 0 0 to 3 8 0	
Dinagepore	1 12 0 to 4 0 0	3 0 0 to 3 12 0	3 4 0 to 6 8 0	0 6 0 to 2 0 0	1 9 0 to 8 0 0	1 12 0 to 4 0 0	......	
Pubna	2 10 0 to 3 12 0	1 12 0	3 0 0	1 8 0	......	2 4 0 to 3 8 0	0 3 0 to 0 5 0 per yard.	
Sarun	2 1 0 to 3 0 0	3 12 0 to 6 4 0	1 2 0 to 8 15 0	......	2 4 0 to 4 8 0	2 8 0 to 7 0 0	2 0 0 to 4 0 0	
Mozufferpore	0 2 0 to 0 3 0 per yard.	0 2 0 to 0 2 9 per yard.	0 2 6 to 0 3 0 per yard.	......	0 2 0 to 0 6 0 per yard.	0 2 0 to 0 10 0 per yard.	0 4 0 to 0 5 0 per yard.	
Purneah	3 0 0	4 0 0	3 0 0	1 8 0	3 4 0	2 12 0	6 0 0	
Monghyr	0 3 0 per yard.	0 3 6 per yard.	0 1 9 per yard.	1 8 0	0 4 0 per yard.	......	0 4 0 per yard.	
Sonthal Pergunnahs	2 8 0 to 4 8 0	2 8 0 to 6 8 0	2 0 0 to 7 8 0	0 8 0 to 2 8 0	4 0 0 to 5 0 0	5 4 0 to 5 0 0	....	
Cuttack	2 8 0 to 5 0 0	2 10 0 to 5 10 0	2 8 0 to 5 0 0	0 7 0 to 2 0 0	3 4 0 to 7 0 0	2 0 0 to 8 0 0	2 0 0 to 0 6 0 per yard.	
Balasore	......	3 8 0 to 7 8 0	......	1 4 0 to 1 12 0	......	......	......	
Lohardugga	3 14 0 to 6 0 0	3 14 0 to 8 0 0	1 8 0 to 2 12 0	1 8 0 to 2 12 0	3 14 0 to 8 0 0	2 0 0 to 8 0 0	1 4 0 to 4 0 0	
Singbhoom	3 0 0 to 3 8 0	1 14 0 to 6 8 0	2 0 0 to 15 0 0	1 8 0 to 2 4 0	3 8 0 to 6 8 0	2 8 0 to 3 8 0	10 0 0	

56. The only mill in the vicinity of Calcutta, which is known to manufacture cotton piece-goods, is Bowreah; but no information is available as to the total outturn or the quantities which passed into consumption from that place. The quantity of cotton worked up in the Bowreah mill is stated to be 42,000 maunds in round numbers, or 61·07 per cent. in excess of the quantity consumed in 1878-79.

Progress of local manufacture by steam and by hand.

57. The Collector of Nuddea offers the following remarks on the condition of hand-loom manufacture in that district :—

"The Tantis of Santipore, however, continue to produce by hand a considerable quantity of these goods. They are fine, and consequently sell at a high price; generally people use these cloths only on occasions of festivity and visits to friends. In fact these cloths formerly used to be confined to the upper class only. Now, as the cultivator and labourer have ameliorated their condition, they frequently, at least twice a year, indulge in supplying their wives and children with a set of these cloths. As a consequence of the rise of price of European piece-goods, the Santipore production is also selling at a higher price. In some part of the Tehatta thana, in Meherpore sub-division, a sort of jean is produced. The stuff is of as good quality as the European jeans. In Kooshtea sub-division a sort of cotton wrapper is produced, which is much used by the lower-class people as winter sheets; they sell at a cheap price and are double."

58. The Commissioner of Dacca writes—

"There is no manufacture of cloth by steam in this division; and as to hand-loom manufactures, there is no progress whatever. On the contrary, the finer sorts, for which

Dacca and Bazitpore in Mymensingh were once famous, are no longer produced. The *abras*, the *mulmuls*, the *taramdans*, and *tonjibs* and the *jamdanies* of Dacca are no longer made. The *kisida*, or muslin embroidered with silk, which, until lately, was extensively manufactured, has also ceased to be sold extensively since the Turko-Russian war, and the last year's sale did not exceed Rs. 80,000. It is only the middle class *jamdanies* and the coarse cloths that are still manufactured and find some sale in the country. In Dacca the outturn of the former is estimated at three lakhs, and of the latter about Rs. 10,000 to Rs. 15,000. Estimates for the remaining districts have not been received."

59. The Commissioner of the Burdwan Division observes that no statistics are available for comparison with previous years, but it is believed that the industry is in a languishing state, owing to competition of cheap Manchester goods.

INDIGO.

60. The year under review was a bad one for indigo, though the failure was to some extent met by the unusually high prices ruling in Calcutta. It is said that the aggregate outturn in the indigo-producing districts was fully 25 per cent. short of the crop of any of the five preceding years. The quality of the crop, however, especially that from Behar, was generally above the average of previous years.

Imports by internal routes.

61. The total quantity of indigo imported into Calcutta during the past year, as compared with the trade of the preceding two years, is shown below:—

	In 1877-78. Mds.	In 1878-79. Mds.	In 1879-80. Mds.
By East Indian Railway	1,64,300	1,14,500	72 000
" Eastern Bengal Railway	10,300	8,200	8,200
" country boats	5,300	3,000	2,800
" sea	300	100	700
" road	(8)	(16)	(4)
" steamer	100	.. ...	......
Total ...	1,80,300	1,25,800	83,700

62. The falling off in the past year was 33·47 per cent. as compared with 1878-79, and 53·57 per cent. as compared with 1877-78. The quantities carried by the East Indian Railway were 37·12 per cent. below the figures for 1878-79, and 56·18 per cent. below those for 1877-78. The following statement will show the places of supply, province by province, during the past three years:—

	1877-78. Mds.	1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.
From Behar	1,13,400	53,300	40,800
" North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	48,900	60,500	30,500
" Bengal	16,800	11,900	11,000
" Other places	1,200	100	800
Total ...	1,80,300	1,25,800	83,700

Principal railway stations.

63. The railway stations which despatched the largest quantities during the past three years are the following:—

Name of Station.	In what District.	1877-78. Mds.	1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.
Patna, Dinapore and Bankipore ...	Patna	66,300	19,800	13,200
Hatrass (City) ...	Allyghur	7,600	10,800	5,400
Mozufferpore ...	Mozufferpore	13,600	10,600	9,800
Cawnpore ...	Cawnpore	4,100	6,400	4,000
Allyghur ...	Allyghur	4,800	4,700	1,300
Khoojra ...	Bulandshahr	2,300	4,100	1,500
Benares ...	Benares	2,600	3,700	1,400
Paphoond ...	Etawah	3,000	2,800	1,200
Durbhunga ...	Durbhunga	5,000	2,600	1,000
Mokameh ...	Patna	1,200	2,600	2,400
Chooadanga ...	Nuddea	1,300	2,800	1,500
Caragola or Steamer ghât ...	Purneah	......	2,300	2,200
Sultangunge ...	Bhagulpore	......	100	2,800
Moniaree ...	Mozufferpore	......	1,400	1,100
Lakra ...	Durbhunga	......	1,100	1,000
Somastipore ...	Ditto	......	500	1,800
Etawah ...	Etawah	2,200	2,700	1,700
Azimghur ...	Azimghur	3,000	2,700	1,000

64. The exports by sea from Calcutta during the year 1879-80 amounted to 47,900 cwts., or 65,300 maunds, as against 74,700 cwts., or 1,01,700 maunds, in 1878-79, and 99,500 cwts., or 1,35,400 maunds, in 1877-78. The following statement shows in detail the different ports to which indigo was exported from Calcutta during the year 1879-80, as compared with the preceding two years:—

Exports by sea.

	1877-78		1878-79		1879-80.	
	Cwts	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds
United Kingdom	44,000	59,900	35,500	48,400	20,900	28,400
France—						
Havre	21,400	29,100	7,100	9,700	3,500	4,700
Marseilles	5,300	7,200	4,900	6,700	3,400	4,700
Bordeaux	2,200	3,000	1,300	1,800	500	700
Rouen	1,100	1,400	600	800	300	400
Other ports	.		100	100	(37)	100
United States—						
New York	5,900	8,000	5,500	7,500	6,900	9,300
Boston	3,900	5,300	4,800	6,500	4,400	6,000
Other ports	100	100	500	700	900	1,300
Austria—						
Trieste	6,500	8,900	7,100	9,700	4,900	6,700
Turkey—						
Alexandria	1,800	2,400	1,600	2,200	500	700
Bagdad	1,600	2,200	2,600	3,500	300	400
Beyrout ...	700	1,000	800	1,100	300	400
Other ports	(38)	(52)	(49)	(67)	(18)	(24)
Persia—						
Bushire		...	1,200	1,600	500	600
Italy—						
Venice	500	700	700	900	200	300
Genoa	100	200	100	100	100	100
Other ports .	500	700	100	100	(36)	(49)
Egypt—						
Suez	1,100	1,500	100	200	100	200
Other ports ..	(5)	(7)	100	100	100	100
Other foreign ports	2,700	3,700	(55)	(75)	100	200
Total of Foreign Trade	99,400	1,35,300	74,700	1,01,700	47,900	65,300
Total Interportal Trade .	100	100		.	(41)	(56)
GRAND TOTAL	99,500	1,35,400	74,700	1,01,700	47,900	65,300

65. The surplus of imports over exports amounts to 15,600 maunds, against 20,200 maunds in 1878-79. It will be remembered, however, that the rail figures include the weight of the chests as well as that of the indigo. If, therefore, 18 per cent. is allowed on this account in respect of the rail figures, the result would be a surplus of 1,200 maunds in the past year, against a deficit of 1,900 maunds in the preceding year.

Quantities not exported during the year

JUTE (RAW).

66. The importance of jute as an article of commerce in the Calcutta trade list is owing not only to its large exports by sea, but also to the fact that it meets the growing demands of the local mills in the metropolitan districts. Last year there has been a considerable increase in the quantity shipped to foreign countries, although the outturn of the year's crop was below that of the preceding year. The following remarks, illustrative of the condition of the jute crop in the interior of Bengal, during the past official year, are abstracted from the Divisional Administration Reports of that year.

Presidency Division.—In 24-Pergunnahs jute is grown principally in Barripore and Baraset, and in small quantities in other sub-divisions. The Deputy Magistrate of Baraset reports that the high price paid for jute has induced some of the cultivators in that sub-division to plant jute in land hitherto under rice. In Nuddea jute is becoming a popular crop in the district on account of the hardy nature of the plant, which stands unfavourable weather and flood, and the easy and profitable markets which it secures.

Rajshahye and Cooch Behar Division.—The outturn of jute in Dinapore was a bumper one. It was much damaged in Rajshahye by the floods. The area under cultivation of jute is reported to have been less in Pubna, Bogra, and Rungpore during the year than in the previous year. The district officers of Pubna, Bogra, and Rungpore report that one of the principal causes was a groundless rumour that was in circulation at the beginning of the year that the ryots cultivating jute would be taxed.

It is reported that prices began at Rs. 2-12 per maund for lowest qualities, and as high as Rs. 4-8 for the best. In July, when the new crop began to appear, they were Rs 3-12

to Rs. 4-4. They then fell until the middle of October, from which time till the end of February they rose, and finally reached from Rs. 6-12 to Rs. 7-1 per maund; and at the close of the year the price was Rs. 5-2 to Rs. 5-12. The outturn of jute in Bogra is reported to have been on the whole good, and in Rungpore a 10-anna crop. In Julpigoree it is said to have been somewhat below the average, particularly in thana Boda.

Dacca Division.—Next to rice the most important produce of the Division is jute. It is grown very largely in Mymensingh, Dacca, and Furreedpore. In Backergunge there is hardly any jute, and in Tipperah the cultivation is not yet very large. Throughout the Division, however, much less land was put under jute during the year under report than in the previous years, owing no doubt to the fall in the price of the staple and the continued high price of rice. The yield was fair.

Imports by internal routes.

67. The import of raw jute into Calcutta amounted during the past year to 1,06,16,000 maunds in round numbers, against 1,03,44,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 1,00,93,000 maunds in 1877-78. The following statement shows, month by month, the imports of raw jute into Calcutta according to the several routes followed by the trade, as well as the total exports by sea during the past three years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Month and year.	Imports of Jute into Calcutta—					Exports from Calcutta—	Month and year.
	By boat.	By road.	By rail.*	By steamer.	Total.	By sea.	
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
April ... 1877 ...	59,000	6,000	1,06,000	68,000	2,39,000	2,72,000	1877 April.
1878 ...	1,33,000	8,000	1,18,000	75,000	3,34,000	3,76,000	1878
1879 ...	1,48,000	8,000	1,35,000	66,000	3,57,000	5,84,000	1879
May ... 1877 ...	52,000	5,000	85,000	29,000	1,71,000	3,80,000	1877 May.
1878 ...	1,16,000	2,000	81,000	41,000	2,40,000	3,77,000	1878
1879 ...	1,29,000	8,000	2,04,000	1,33,000	4,74,000	4,23,000	1879
June ... 1877 ...	43,000	1,000	66,000	18,000	1,28,000	1,24,000	1877 June.
1878 ...	68,000	4,000	82,000	26,000	1,78,000	2,09,000	1878
1879 ...	1,25,000	11,000	2,18,000	92,000	4,46,000	3,66,000	1879
July ... 1877 ...	31,000	1,000	86,000	2,000	1,20,000	1,37,000	1877 July.
1878 ...	1,17,000	3,000	87,000	60,000	2,67,000	1,18,000	1878
1879 ...	2,36,000	8,000	3,03,000	1,19,000	6,66,000	3,55,000	1879
August ... 1877 ...	2,11,000	2,000	4,65,000	72,000	7,50,000	2,08,000	1877 August.
1878 ...	3,10,000	1,000	4,50,000	1,31,000	8,92,000	4,99,000	1878
1879 ...	2,57,000	7,000	4,72,000	82,000	8,18,000	3,31,000	1879
September ... 1877 ...	6,03,000	32,000	7,25,000	1,25,000	15,45,000	10,49,000	1877 September.
1878 ...	8,64,000	16,000	6,53,000	1,32,000	16,65,000	1,64,000	1878
1879 ...	4,54,000	22,000	6,52,000	1,62,000	12,90,000	8,06,000	1879
October ... 1877 ...	11,24,000	45,000	8,29,000	1,09,000	21,07,000	15,80,000	1877 October.
1878 ...	11,06,000	73,000	4,29,000	1,95,000	18,03,000	9,30,000	1878
1879 ...	6,24,000	72,000	7,99,000	1,91,000	16,86,000	8,13,000	1879
November ... 1877 ..	10,18,000	84,000	3,03,000	1,57,000	15,72,000	10,29,000	1877 November.
1878 ...	10,16,000	66,000	2,98,000	1,45,000	15,25,000	19,34,000	1878
1879 ...	6,87,000	82,000	4,97,000	1,85,000	14,51,000	11,40,000	1879
December ... 1877 ...	5,82,000	35,000	3,74,000	1,29,000	11,20,000	7,52,000	1877 December.
1878 ...	8,75,000	38,000	3,43,000	1,77,000	14,33,000	10,88,000	1878
1879 ...	6,55,000	65,000	4,61,000	1,63,000	13,44,000	12,01,000	1879
January ... 1878 ...	3,74,000	46,000	3,21,000	1,31,000	8,72,000	7,34,000	1878 January.
1879 ...	5,80,000	46,000	2,02,000	89,000	9,17,000	6,96,000	1879
1880 ...	5,13,000	37,000	3,01,000	1,29,000	9,80,000	8,85,000	1880
February ... 1878 ...	3,19,000	27,000	3,41,000	1,26,000	8,13,000	6,79,000	1878 February.
1879 ...	3,81,000	31,000	1,75,000	79,000	6,16,000	7,44,000	1879
1880 ...	3,80,000	12,000	2,13,000	80,000	6,85,000	11,45,000	1880
March ... 1878 ...	3,08,000	25,000	2,17,000	1,06,000	6,56,000	4,14,000	1878 March.
1879 ...	2,89,000	22,000	90,000	58,000	4,59,000	6,59,000	1879
1880 ...	2,48,000	10,000	76,000	79,000	4,13,000	4,67,000	1880
Imports by South-Eastern State Railway 1878-79 ...	......	......	(420)	......	(420)	......	1878-79 Imports by South-Eastern State Railway.
1879-80 ...	......	......	(377)	......	(377)	......	1879-80
Imports by sea 1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......	15,000	......	1878-79 Imports by sea.
1879-80 ...	......	......	......	......	6,600	......	1879-80
Total ... ... 1877-78 ...	47,84,000	2,59,000	39,78,000	10,72,000	1,00,93,000	73,53,000	1877-78 Total.
1878-79 ...	58,03,000	3,10,000	30,08,000	12,08,000	1,03,44,000	78,83,000	1878-79
1879-80 ...	44,56,000	3,42,000	43,31,000	14,81,000	1,06,16,000	85,96,000	1879-80

	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
* By Eastern Bengal Railway	39,78,000	28,60,000	37,13,000
,, Northern Bengal State Railway	......	1,48,000	6,18,000
,, Calcutta and South-Eastern State Railway	......	(420)	(377)
Total ...	39,78,000	30,08,000	43,31,000

68. It will be seen that the quantities carried by country boats show a decrease of 23·21 per cent. as compared with 1878-79, and 6·86 as compared with 1877-78; while, in the case of the rail-borne traffic, the increase is as much as 43·98 per cent. as compared with 1878-79, and 8·87 as compared with 1877-78. The quantity carried by the Eastern Bengal line is 29·82 per cent. in excess of the figures for 1878-79, but, compared with 1877-78, the trade shows a decrease of 6·66 per cent. The supply imported *viâ* the Northern Bengal State Railway was 317·57 per cent. in excess of the quantities attracted to this route in 1878-79. As regards the steamer traffic, the increase is 22·51 and 38·15 per cent., as compared with 1878-79 and 1877-78 respectively. The imports by road routes indicate an increase of 10·32 per cent. as compared with 1878-79, and 32·04 as compared with 1877-78. The imports are all from the 24-Pergunnahs district, excepting 19,000 maunds sent from Hooghly and Nuddea.

69. The different districts from which the jute supplies were largely drawn during the past three years are shown below, as compared with the quantities taking the rail in those years:—

Principal supplying districts.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Import by all routes.			Against	Imports by rail.		
	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.		1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Pubna	23,54,000	27,79,000	32,37,000	Pubna	6,12,000	4,11,000	6,68,000
Furreedpore	26,70,000	23,99,000	25,68,000	Furreedpore	22,33,000	15,48,000	21,87,000
Dacca	27,72,000	25,91,000	19,73,000	Dacca	9,77,000	7,88,000	6,79,000
Rungpore	1,05,000	1,43,000	5,88,000	Rungpore	3,000	94,000	4,81,000
Hooghly	4,50,000	3,69,000	5,29,000	Hooghly	......	......	...
Mymensingh	5,31,000	5,18,000	4,27,000	Mymensingh	......	......	... ..
24-Pergunnahs	3,02,000	5,39,000	3,82,000	24-Pergunnahs	650	2,100	1,300
Rajshahye	2,89,000	3,90,000	2,72,000	Rajshahye	300	7,000	28,000
Nuddea	2,47,000	1,84,000	2,24,000	Nuddea	1,51,000	1,13,000	1,70,000
Julpigoree	......	37,000	95,000	Julpigoree	......	37,000	95,000
Dinagepore	75,000	1,05,000	89,000	Dinagepore	800	6,000	9,000
Jessore	1,12,000	1,06,000	87,000	Jessore	.....	... .	......
Maldah	83,000	78,000	68,000	Maldah	......	.. .	.....
Other districts	1,47,000	1,06,000	77,000	Other districts	190	4,900	5,700
Total ...	1,00,93,000	1,03,44,000	1,06,16,000	Total ...	39,78,000	30,08,000	43,31,000

70. The entire supply shown against Pubna is comprised of the despatches from Serajgunge, with the exception of 1,07,000 maunds exported from Pubna and other smaller marts. In Serajgunge jute is collected from the districts of Cooch Behar, Rungpore, Bogra, Pubna, Mymensingh, and Goalpara, and salt is carried away to the markets from which jute is brought. It is said that, of the total imports of jute into Serajgunge, about nine-sixteenths comes from the northern districts, about one-fourth from the eastern, and about three-sixteenths from Pubna and Bogra districts. Rungpore stands fourth upon the list of supplying districts. Jute is very extensively cultivated in this district, and is sent in very large quantities to Serajgunge, Goalundo, and Calcutta. The easy communication afforded by the railway has given a powerful impetus to the development of the jute trade in this district. The local estimate puts down the total exports at no less than nine lakhs of maunds, nearly two-thirds of which are traced to Calcutta. The most important jute markets are Chilmari, Kaligunge, Ghoramara, and Bhotemaree. The jute grown in Furreedpore is sent direct to Calcutta. Mr. Peterson, the Sub-divisional Officer of Goalundo, reports that the jute cultivation has recently increased very largely near Pangsha, a railway station within that sub-division. The total supply shown against this district does not, however, represent the produce of that district, the supply of Goalundo being for the most part derived from places outside Furreedpore. The jute grown in Eastern Mymensingh and Tipperah is in the first place exported to Naraingunge. The steamers of the Eastern Bengal Railway and the Inland Steamer Companies exported 12,73,000 maunds from the marts of Naraingunge and Dacca during the year under report, against 12,77,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 13,81,000 maunds in the year before. These figures, however, by no means represent the actual quantity exported; for a large

quantity is sent by country boats from Western Mymensingh through Serajgunge, and a very much larger quantity to Calcutta, and several lakhs of maunds go by schooners and brigs to Chittagong.

Principal river marts.

71. The statement below shows the exports from the chief river marts during the past year, as compared with the total of the preceding two years:—

Name of Mart.	In what District.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Serajgunge ...	... Pubna ...	... 9,82,000	15,36,000	16,97,000
Nussirabad ...	... Mymensingh	... 1,03,000	2,79,000	4,10,000
Naraingunge ...	... Dacca	... 9,73,000	8,28,000	4,05,000
Dacca ...	... Do. ...	... 1,19,000	4,54,000	2,90,000
Bhuddressur ...	... Hooghly	... 31,000	1,05,000	2,81,000
Madaripore ...	... Furreedpore	... 2,87,000	7,81,000	2,63,000
Rampore Beauleah	... Rajshahye	... 26,000	3,78,000	2,45,000
Boidyabatty ...	... Hooghly	... 74,000	1,16,000	1,76,000
Bhanga ...	... Furreedpore	... .	16,000	85,000
Jessore ...	... Jessore	... 56,000	77,000	82,000
Pubna ...	... Pubna	... 20,000	2,30,000	80,000
Maldah ...	... Maldah	... 33,000	77,000	67,000
Dinagepore ...	... Dinagepore	... .	5,000	60,000

72. The mart of Bhuddressur, shown above, imported in its own turn 3,87,000 maunds of jute from Doolalgunge (3,84,000 maunds) and from other places. The surplus of imports over exports may be taken as representing the quantity consumed in the neighbouring jute-mills.

Principal railway stations.

73. A similar statement shows the trade of the principal railway stations from which jute is forwarded, as compared with the figures for the previous two years:—

Name of Station.				1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
				Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goalundo	...	...	...	20,96,000	13,66,000	18,79,000
Serajgunge	...	...	...	6,12,000	4,11,000	6,68,000
Naraingunge	...	...	...	7,59,000	5,75,000	5,19,000
Pangsha	...	...	...	1,17,000	1,69,000	2,70,000
Domer	...	...	...	......	14,000	1,86,000
Dacca	...	..	...	2,17,000	2,12,000	1,61,000
Kooshtea	...	...	...	1,08,000	80,000	1,31,000
Darwani	...	...	...	3,000	49,000	1,25,000
Saidpore	...	...	..	1,000	24,000	78,000
Huldibari	...	...	...	......	11,000	44,000
Kawneah	...	...	...	......	......	40,000

Principal stations on steamer routes.

74. The principal marts whence jute was carried by river steamers during the past three years are shown below:—

Name of Station.				1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
				Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Serajgunge	...	...	...	5,62,000	5,99,000	7,65,000
Naraingunge	...	...	...	4,04,000	4,53,000	5,89,000
Kaligunge	...	...	...	55,000	28,000	87,000
Dacca	...	...	...	......	38,000	5,000
Kooshtea	...	...	...	7,000	32,000	1,000

Principal marts on road routes.

75. The different marts on road routes which contributed chiefly to the trade were Baraset (1,24,000 maunds, against 1,24,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 1,10,000 maunds in 1877-78), and Bussirhat (60,000 maunds, against 51,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 59,000 maunds in 1877-78), both within the 24-Pergunnahs district.

Exports by sea.

76. Last year the quantity of raw jute exported by sea amounted to 6,316,000 cwts., or 85,96,000 maunds in round numbers, as against 5,755,000 cwts., or 78,33,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 5,402,000 cwts., or 73,52,000 maunds in 1877-78. The destination of the exports during the past three years was to the following places:—

	1877-78.		1878-79.		1879-80.	
	Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.
To foreign ports	5,320,000	72,40,000	5,702,000	77,60,000	6,299,000	85,73,000
„ Indian „	82,000	1,12,000	53,000	73,000	17,000	23,000
Total ...	5,402,000	73,52,000	5,755,000	78,33,000	6,316,000	85,96,000

77. The following remarks of the Collector of Customs, Calcutta, are worthy of notice:—

"The year is notable for a very marked improvement in the trade in England. A much higher range of values, 30 to 40 per cent., became established from the beginning of October last, a rise which partly benefited the rupee price of jute here, and partly the freight market. The increase in shipments to America is especially marked, and it is evident that the consumption of this important staple, which is being constantly adapted to new and varied uses, is rapidly extending all over the world."

78. The yearly fluctuation of the export jute trade of Calcutta by sea during the past eight years will be seen from the following figures:—

Year.	Cwts.	Mds.	Value.
			Rs.
1872-73	7,062,000	1,16,12,000	4,12,79,000
1873-74	6,126,000	83,38,000	3,43,55,000
1874-75	5,500,000	74,86,000	3,24.50,000
1875-76	5,207,000	70,87,000	2,80,53,000
1876-77	4,574,000	62,26,000	2,66,49,000
1877-78	5,402,000	73,52,000	3,50,83,000
1878-79	5,755,000	78,33,000	3,63,65,000
1879-80	6,316,000	85,96,000	4,11,92,000

Quantity not exported before the close of the year.

79. The surplus of imports over exports amounted during the past year to 19,35,000 maunds, against 23,03,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 25,03,000 maunds in 1877-78. The quantity of raw jute consumed locally in the neighbouring mills through Bhuddressur amounted during the past year to 1,06,000 maunds, against 2,27,000 maunds in 1878-79. The returns of the Eastern Bengal Railway also show an importation of 2,16,000 maunds of jute into these mills *viá* the stations of Naihati and Shamnagar during the past year. The aggregate supply available for local consumption in the jute-mills would therefore be 22,57,000 maunds, against 25,30,000 maunds in the previous year.

GUNNY-BAGS.

80. According to the Custom-house returns the trade in gunny-bags and cloths during the past year, though showing a considerable increase, has been very unsatisfactory to the manufacturers, for the value of bags exported is less by Rs. 3 per hundred than that of the preceding year. The Collector remarks that jute has not been low in proportion, and that the anticipation of a short crop at one time caused such a rise that those who had not "bought forward" worked at a loss. Only at one time, viz. during the last fortnight of February 1880, did the price of manufactured goods show signs of following that of jute. The rise then, Rs. 5 to Rs. 6 per hundred, was very sudden, and almost a panic for bags ensued. This shortly subsided, and the prices are said to have been steadily declining since.

81. The Commissioner of Rajshahye and Cooch Behar reports that the manufacture of jute into bags and chatties is carried on in almost every district of his Division, and extensively in the north and north-west of the district of Dinagepore. A kind of cloth very strong, called *mekli*, is made of rhea grass and jute, which is said to be the common dress of the poorer people. The steam jute-mill at Serajgunge employs about 2,200 people, and consumes yearly about 1,30,000 maunds of jute. The Company made 10,000,000 yards of gunny-cloth during the year, which is equal to 125,000 pieces of 80 yards, or 4¼ million bags. In the eastern part of Bogra coarse gunny is made, but seldom in quantities sufficient for exportation. Gunny-bags are also manufactured in Rungpore, the bags being chiefly used for packing articles of export, such as rice, &c., sent to Calcutta and Serajgunge. Gunny is now an important manufacture in Julpigoree.

Imports by internal routes.

82. The total number of gunny-bags imported into Calcutta during the past three years is shown below in round numbers :—

Specification of routes.	Imports into Calcutta. 1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	No.	No.	No.
By boat	16,403,000	20,936,000	16,536,000
„ Eastern Bengal Railway ...	3,157,000	3,539,000	3,133,000
„ East Indian Railway ...	462,000	446,000	471,000
„ South-Eastern State Railway	1,000	......	......
„ road	27,000	112,000	151,000
„ sea	1,396,000	1,347,000	197,000
Total ...	21,446,000	26,380,000	20,488,000

83. Last year the decrease amounted to 22·34 per cent. as compared with 1878-79, and 4·48 as compared with 1877-78. It will be seen that nearly three-fourths of the total supply were carried by country boats. The figures shown against the Eastern Bengal Railway include 378,000 bags carried by the Northern Bengal State Railway, against 997,000 bags in 1878-79. The imports by the East Indian Railway and by road routes indicate a slight increase; but, as regards the imports by sea, the decrease is 85·37 per cent. as compared with 1878-79, and 85·89 as compared with 1877-78, due mainly to shorter shipments from Madras ports as well as from foreign ports other than United Kingdom.

Principal exporting districts.

84. The districts which contributed chiefly to the trade during the past three years are the following :—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	In 1877-78.			In 1878-79.			In 1879-80.		
Name of District	Number of bags, power-loom.	Number of bags, hand-made.	Total.	Number of bags, power-loom.	Number of bags, hand-made.	Total.	Number of bags power-loom.	Number of bags, hand-made.	Total.
Dinagepore	......	3,790,000	3,790,000	......	8,641,000	8,641,000	....	6,195,000	6,195,000
Hooghly	7,863,000	394,000	8,257,000	6,659,000	262,000	6,921,000	4,317,000	1,677,000	5,994,000
24-Pergunnahs ..	2,826,000	304,000	3,130,000	3,165,000	138,000	3,303,000	3,882,000	138,000	4,020,000
Pubna	2,951,000	.. ...	2,951,000	2,477,000	55,000	2,532,000	2,658,000	......	2,658,000
Burdwan	......	... ..	..	... ..	263,000	263,000	... ..	326,000	326,000
Purneah	......	494,000	494,000	......	547,000	547,000	......	260,000	260,000
Julpigoree	......	381,000	381,000	......	484,000	484,000	......	204,000	204,000
Rungpore	......	117,000	117,000	......	512,000	512,000	......	169,000	169,000
Other districts ...	.. ..	930,000	930,000	......	1,831,000	1,831,000	......	462,000	462,000
Total ...	13,640,000	6,410,000	20,050,000	12,301,000	12,733,000	25,034,000	10,857,000	9,431,000	20,288,000

85. It will be observed that the trade in hand-made gunnies shows a decrease of 25·93 per cent. as compared with 1878-79, but an increase of 47·13 as compared with 1877-78; while, in power-loom manufacture, the decrease is 11·74 per cent. as compared with 1878-79, and 20·40 as compared with 1877-78.

Principal river marts.

86. The following are the principal river marts which exported bags to Calcutta during the past three years :—

Name of Mart.	Name of District.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		No.	No.	No.
Raigunge ...	Dinagepore ...	2,007,000	6,262,000	3,205,000
Dinagepore ...	Ditto ...	1,529,000	2,376,000	2,989,000
Serajgunge ...	Pubna	2,951,000	2,477,000	2,658,000
Burranagore ...	24-Pergunnahs ...	1,713,000	1,360,000	2,129,000
Champdani ...	Hooghly ...	1,640,000	1,155,000	1,585,000
Rishra ...	Ditto ...	1,406,000	1,715,000	1,546,000
Serampore ...	Ditto ...	2,211,000	1,449,000	1,384,000
Budge-Budge ...	24-Pergunnahs ...	643,000	2,325,000	885,000
Bowreah ...	Hooghly ...	320,000	1,040,000	800,000
Bhuddressur ...	Ditto ...	884,000	1,018,000	637,000
Kamarhatty ...	24-Pergunnahs ...	......	......	272,000
Mateabrooj ...	Ditto ...	......	156,000	224,000
Purneah ...	Purneah ...	398,000	513,000	224,000
Shamnagore ...	24-Pergunnahs ...	452,000	283,000	219,000

87. The supplies from Raigunge, Dinagepore, and Purneah represent hand-made bags, but in all other cases the figures show power-loom bags.

Principal railway stations.

88. The quantities carried by rail were consigned chiefly to Goalundo from Serajgunge, which supplied 2,656,000 bags, against 2,464,000 bags in 1878-79, and 2,930,000 bags in 1877-78, Raneegunge, in Burdwan (145,000 bags, against 135,000 bags in 1878-79), Domer, in Rungpore (137,000 bags, against 486,000 in 1878-79), and Chilahati, in Julpigoree (120,000 bags, against 115,000 in 1878-79).

Exports by all routes.

89. The export of gunny-bags from Calcutta by all routes during the past three years is as follows:—

	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	No.	No.	No.
By sea	57,869,000	63,757,000	75,575,000
,, East Indian Railway	19,687,000	15,517,000	12,166,000
,, boat	758,000	2,413,000	4,058,000
,, Eastern Bengal Railway	937,000	760,000	399,000
,, road	85,000	147,000	86,000
,, South-Eastern State Railway ...	18,000	11,000	......
Total ...	79,384,000	82,635,000	92,284,000

Exports by sea.

90. The following statement shows the distribution of the exports by sea during the past three years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	In 1877-78.			In 1878-79.			In 1879-80.		
	Power-loom.	Hand-made.	Total.	Power-loom.	Hand-made.	Total.	Power-loom.	Hand-made.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
To Indian ports, viz.—									
Madras	171,000	8,000	179,000	31,000	4,000	35,000	521,000	17,000	541,000
Other ports in Madras	2,383,000	......	2,383,000	329,000	3,000	332,000	1,677,000	21,000	1,698,000
Bombay	11,806,000	4,136,000	15,942,000	7,321,000	2,764,000	10,085,000	5,292,000	2,725,000	8,017,000
Other ports in Bombay	276,000	......	276,000	......	8,000	8,000	......	......	......
British Burma	11,812,000	......	11,812,000	8,430,000	......	8,430,000	8,143,000	......	8,143,000
Other Indian ports	2,003,000	181,000	2,184,000	895,000	69,000	964,000	2,234,000	67,000	2,301,000
Total of Interportal Trade ...	28,451,000	4,325,000	32,776,000	17,006,000	2,848,000	19,854,000	17,870,000	2,830,000	20,700,000
To Foreign ports, viz.—									
United Kingdom	497,000	......	497,000	7,096,000	11,000	7,107,000	4,545,000	39,000	4,584,000
Other foreign ports	23,920,000	677,000	24,597,000	34,978,000	1,818,000	36,796,000	48,443,000	1,848,000	50,291,000
Total of Foreign Trade ...	24,417,000	677,000	25,094,000	42,074,000	1,829,000	43,903,000	52,988,000	1,887,000	54,875,000
Grand Total ...	52,868,000	5,002,000	57,870,000	59,080,000	4,677,000	63,757,000	70,858,000	4,717,000	75,575,000

91. Last year there was an increase of $118\frac{1}{5}$ lakhs of bags as compared with 1878-79, and of 177 lakhs as compared with 1877-78.

Exports by internal routes.

92. Of the total exports by internal routes, 12,166,000 bags were carried by the East Indian Railway, against 15,547,000 bags in 1878-79, and 19,687,000 bags in 1877-78. The destination of the exports during the past year was—Cawnpore (1,857,000), Patna (1,496,000), Delhi (609,000), Loodhiana (454,000), and Umritsar (310,000). Of the supply exported by country boats 2,134,000 bags, or more than half of the total boat traffic, were consigned to the 24-Pergunnahs, 747,000 bags went to Hooghly, 163,000 bags to Midnapore, 136,000 bags to Patna, 133,000 bags to Bhagulpore, 119,000 bags to Sarun, 104,000 bags to Durbhunga, 93,000 bags to Nuddea, 79,000 bags to Goruckpore, 74,000 bags to Burdwan, 59,000 bags to Monghyr, 54,000 bags to Moorshedabad, and 38,000 bags were sent to Pubna.

The comparison of exports with imports.

93. If imports are deducted from exports, a deficit is shown of 71,796,000 bags, against 56,255,000 bags in 1878-79, and 57,938,000 in 1877-78, which is of course due to the large manufacture in Calcutta and the Suburbs.

GUNNY-CLOTH.

Imports by internal routes.

94. The import trade of Calcutta in gunny-cloth during the past three years was in round numbers as follows:—

	Pieces.		
	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
By boat	46,000	34,000	42,000
" rail	......	(100)	......
" road	5,000	36,000	45,000
" sea	(300)	(500)	1,000
Total ...	51,000	70,000	88,000

95. Out of the total supply during the past two years, that of power-loom manufacture was derived from the following sources:—

		Pieces.	
		1878-79.	1879-80.
In Hooghly ...	Bowreah	3,000	10,000
	Serampore	1,000	1,000
	Rishra	1,000	......
	Total ...	5,000	11,000
" 24-Pergunnahs	Allumbazar	......	25,000
	Budge-Budge	1,000	......
	Burranagore	12,000	4,000
	Kassipore	1,000	3,000
	Total ...	14,000	32,000
	By sea	(500)	(600)
	GRAND TOTAL ...	19,000	43,000

96. The hand-made pieces, amounting to 45,000 in number against 51,000 in 1878-79, were imported from the following places:—

		Pieces.	
		1878-79.	1879-80.
In Hooghly ...	Ampta	7,000	8,000
	Sankrail	3,000	5,000
	Balcah Adumpore ...	8,000	5,000
	Chattra	3,000	3,000
	Hooghly	......	2,000
	Basuntpore	1,000	2,000
	Rajgunge	......	2,000
	Domjoor	......	1,000
	Oolooberiah	......	1,000
	Cutleah	......	1.000
	Other places	25,000	8,000
	Total ...	47,000	38,000
" 24-Pergunnahs	Nawabgunge	1,000	2,000
	Alipore	......	1,000
	Sookchur	1,000	1,000
	Other places	1,000	1,000
	Total ...	3,000	5,000
	Other districts	1,000	2,000
	GRAND TOTAL ...	51,000	45,000

97. If a machine-made piece be taken as equal to 80 yards and hand-made piece of gunny as equal to 22 yards, the total of the year's traffic would amount to 4,437,000 yards, against 2,840,000 yards in 1878-79.

Exports.

98. The export of gunny-cloth by sea was consigned as follows:—

	1878-79. Power-loom.	Hand-loom.	Total.	1879-80. Power-loom.	Hand-loom.	Total.
	Yds.	Yds.	Yds.	Yds.	Yds.	Yds.
To Foreign ports—						
United Kingdom ...	1,824,000	......	1,824,000	1,039,000	......	1,039,000
Other foreign ports ...	2,706,000	57,000	2,763,000	4,171,000	1,000	4,172,000
Total ...	4,530,000	57,000	4,587,000	5,210,000	1,000	5,211,000
To Indian ports—						
Bombay ...	2,794,000	16,000	2,810,000	1,252,000	......	1,252,000
Madras ports ...	210,000	1,000	211,000	149,000	......	149,000
British Burma ...	31,000	......	31,000	119,000	......	119,000
Other Indian ports ...	100,000	......	100,000	138,000	7,000	145,000
Total ...	3,135,000	17,000	3,152,000	1,658,000	7,000	1,665,000
GRAND TOTAL ...	7,665,000	74,000	7,739,000	6,868,000	8,000	6,876,000

99. The supply exported by internal routes amounts to 18,000 pieces, or 1,472,000 yards in round numbers, against 21,000 pieces, or 1,686,000 yards in 1878-79.

100. Besides the registered supplies mentioned above, the returns of the Nuddea rivers also show a large quantity of power-loom gunny-cloth, amounting to 664,000 pieces, sent up-country direct from those mills without passing the Port Commissioners' wharves. The destination of the exports during the past two years is detailed below—

Outturn of manufacture in Calcutta.

Importing District and Mart.	Total of Mart. 1878-79.	1879-80.	Total of District. 1878-79.	1879-80.
	Pieces.	Pieces.	Pieces.	Pieces.
Durbhunga—				
Roshrah	83,000	191,000	126,000	273,000
Somastipore	24,000	59,000		
Durbhunga	8,000	21,000		
Other places	11,000	2,000		
Monghyr—				
Khagurriah	36,000	114,000	88,000	143,000
Monghyr	35,000	15,000		
Soorujgurrah	8,000	13,000		
Other places	9,000	1,000		
Goruckpore—				
Gola Gopalpore	69,000	70,000	98,000	82,000
Burhej	23,000	10,000		
Goruckpore	2,000	2,000		
Other places	4,000	......		
Patna—				
Patna	22,000	45,000	54,000	75,000
Barrh	32,000	30,000		
Sarun—				
Revelgunge	42,000	25,000	48,000	28,000
Chupra	3,000	2,000		
Other places	3,000	1,000		
Bhagulpore—				
Moorligunge	51,000	10,000	69,000	26,000
Bhagulpore	18,000	10,000		
Protapgunge	......	4,000		
Poorpointee	......	2,000		
Other places	(200)	......		
Other districts	......	......	83,000	37,000
GRAND TOTAL ...	......	......	566,000	664,000

101. After convertion of these pieces into yards, at 80 yards the piece, the result is 53,120,000 yards, against 45,306,000 yards in 1878-79. The gross total of gunny-cloth exported from Calcutta would therefore be 61,468,000 yards, against 54,731,000 yards in 1878-79. Deducting from this 981,000 yards imported from the interior, and allowing 2,000,000 for the Calcutta consumption, we get as the outturn of manufacture in Calcutta 62,487,000 yards, which equal 7,81,000 maunds at about 80 yards equal to one maund, against 55,612,000 yards, or 6,95,000 maunds in 1878-79.

WHEAT.

102. The wheat trade of the Calcutta port is mainly regulated by the demand for this staple in the foreign markets. Last year this section of the trade of this port obtained a certain stimulus, owing to reports of an unfavourable outturn of this staple in the United Kingdom, as well as diminished supplies from America. The total value of wheat exported to foreign countries from Calcutta was Rs. 76,48,000 in round numbers, against Rs. 42,17,000 in 1878-79, and Rs. 1,91,13,000 in 1877-78.

Imports by internal routes.

103. The quantity of wheat imported into Calcutta during the year 1879-80, as compared with that of the preceding two years, is shown below:—

	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By rail	49,70,000	14,75,000	24,21,000
" boat	21,42,000	11,56,000	13,92,000
" road	4,000	11,000	4,000
" sea and inland steamer	14,000	5,000	(400)
Total ...	71,30,000	26,47,000	38,17,000

104. There was thus an increase of 44·3 per cent. in the past year as compared with 1878-79, but a decrease of 46·5 per cent. as compared with 1877-78. The sources of supply, province by province, during those years, are as follow:—

	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Behar	20,04,000	9,84,000	16,17,000
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	31,38,000	11,03,000	15,06,000
Bengal	13,25,000	4,71,000	4,38,000
Punjab	6,19,000	88,000	2,56,000
Other places	44,000	1,000	......
Total ...	71,30,000	26,47,000	38,17,000

105. During the past year by far the largest supply was derived from the Behar districts, the total being 64·4 per cent. in excess of that of 1878-79, and 19·3 per cent. below that of 1877-78. The inundations of the autumn were followed by a magnificent cold-weather harvest. The principal districts which contributed to the trade during the past three years are—

Districts.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Patna	4,92,000	89,000	5,32,000
Bhagulpore	6,06,000	3,87,000	3,93,000
Monghyr	3,69,000	1,66,000	2,05,000
Sarun	1,17,000	1,45,000	1,87,000
Sonthal Pergunnahs	99,000	1,02,000	1,33,000
Other places in Behar	3,21,000	95,000	1,67,000
Total ...	20,04,000	9,84,000	16,17,000

106. The percentages of the imports by railway, as compared with the total supply shown above, are 43·4 in 1879-80, 22·7 in 1878-79, and 35·8 in 1877-78.

107. In the supply from the North-Western Provinces there was an increase of 36·6 per cent. as compared with 1878-79, but a decrease of 108·4 as compared with 1877-78. The proportion of this taking the rail is, however, larger than in the case of the Behar supply, the percentages being 91·5 for 1879-80, 96·3 for

1878-79, and 96·02 for 1877-78. The districts which did the largest trade are—

Districts.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Cawnpore	8,37,000	5,46,000	2,80,000
Allyghur	2,15,000	36,000	2,46,000
Meerut	2,63,000	35,000	1,98,000
Bulandshahr	89,000	23,000	1,48,000
Shaharunpore	96,000	3,000	1,07,000
Goruckpore	32,000	2,000	83,000
Lucknow	2,65,000	11,000	76,000
Benares	1,75,000	11,000	70,000
Moradabad	1,33,000	96,000	51,000
Other districts	10,33,000	3,40,000	2,47,000
Total ...	31,38,000	11,03,000	15,06,000

108. The Bengal supply, of which 86,000 maunds, or 19·7 per cent., takes the rail, is chiefly comprised of imports from Nuddea, Moorshedabad, and Hooghly. In the former two districts only is the wheat crop of much importance. The Hooghly supply is for the most part made up of imports from the town of Bhuddressur.

109. The Punjab supply all comes by rail. The increase in the despatches last year is 290·9 per cent. as compared with 1878-79, but they are still 58·7 per cent. below the figures for 1877-78. With the exception of 1,000 maunds, the entire supply is made up of the imports from Delhi.

110. The wheat trade of Calcutta, month by month, during the past three years, is illustrated in the subjoined statement:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Imports into Calcutta—						Exports from Calcutta—					
Months.	By boat.	By steamer and sea.	By East Indian Railway.	By Eastern Bengal Railway.	By road.	Total.	By sea.	By boat.	By rail.	By river steamer.	By road.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
April 1877-78	1,42,000	2,000	6,35,000	1,09,000	1,000	8,89,000	6,84,000	3,000	.....	(370)	1,000	6,88,000
1878-79	60,000	(371)	1,38,000	43,000	1,000	2,51,000	93,000	2,000	(167)	......	10,000	1,05,000
1879-80	33,000	(201)	1,13,000	19,000	(186)	1,65,000	31,000	1,000	1,000	(50)	2,000	35,000
May 1877-78	3,01,000	8,000	9,43,000	1,74,000	.....	14,26,000	12,11,000	5,000	......	1,000	1,000	12,18,000
1878-79	73,000	2,000	4,97,000	24,000	1,000	5,97,000	2,34,000	1,000	(210)	(91)	7,000	2,42,000
1879-80	37,000	.....	1,54,000	16,000	(65)	2,07,000	61,000	1,000	(204)	(130)	2,000	64,000
June 1877-78	2,95,000	3,000	10,50,000	1,03,000	.....	14,51,000	11,45,000	6,000	......	1,000	(264)	11,52,000
1878-79	55,000	2,000	77,000	7,000	(413)	1,41,000	1,71,000	(391)	......	2,000	9,000	1,82,000
1879-80	52,000	......	1,25,000	3,000	(115)	1,80,000	1,96,000	(398)	(3)	1,000	3,000	1,10,000
July 1877-78	4,39,000	(465)	10,28,000	1,71,000	......	16,38,000	14,91,000	4,000	......	(495)	1,000	14,96,000
1878-89	2,05,000	(43)	42,000	4,000	(312)	2,51,000	1,01,000	1,000	(11)	(94)	5,000	1,07,000
1879-80	2,14,000	......	2,05,000	3,000	(124)	4,22,000	2,10,000	2,000	(154)	(2)	3,000	2,15,000
August 1877-78	3,02,000	(294)	4,73,000	2,000	2,000	7,79,000	6,90,000	1,000	(31)	1,000	1,000	6,93,000
1878-79	2,29,000	......	5,000	(203)	(181)	2,34,000	1,60,000	1,000	(17)	(100)	7,000	1,68,000
1879-80	2,76,000	......	1,73,000	(72)	(68)	4,49,000	3,10,000	2,000	(54)	(245)	4,000	3,16,000
September 1877-78	2,77,000	(65)	56,000	1,000	.....	3,34,000	4,07,000	2,000	......	1,000	1,000	4,11,000
1878-79	1,18,000	1,000	1,36,000	(374)	(141)	2,55,000	52,000	4,000	(132)	2,000	7,000	65,000
1879-80	2,00,000	......	2,68,000	......	(42)	4,68,000	3,56,000	1,000	(54)	(18)	4,000	3,61,000
October 1877-78	1,13,000	......	38,000	(6)	......	1,51,000	1,80,000	1,000	(24)	1,000	(304)	1,82,000
1878-89	92,000	(16)	2,16,000	......	(103)	3,08,000	1,74,000	4,000	(50)	(8)	7,000	1,85,000
1879-80	1,57,000	(23)	5,69,000	(310)	(45)	7,26,000	4,15,000	(380)	1,000	......	5,000	4,21,000
November 1877-78	69,000	(45)	27,000	(212)	.....	96,000	2,92,000	1,000	(79)	(459)	(107)	2,03,000
1878-79	98,000	......	1,03,000	(112)	1,000	2,02,000	2,38,000	2,000	(19)	(137)	7,000	2,47,000
1879-80	1,17,000	......	2,27,000	1,000	(41)	3,45,000	2,75,000	1,000	1,000	......	5,000	2,80,000
December 1877-78	79,000	......	47,000	(305)	.....	1,26,000	2,13,000	2,000	......	1,000	(451)	2,16,000
1878-79	58,000	......	51,000	2,000	(317)	1,11,000	1,31,000	(114)	......	......	5,000	1,36,000
1879-80	85,000	......	1,49,000	......	(66)	2,34,000	1,99,000	(387)	1,000	......	5,000	2,05,000
January 1877-78	40,000	1,000	22,000	(704)	(54)	63,000	93,000	2,000	369	1,000	3,000	99,000
1878-79	85,000	(2)	54,000	3,000	(155)	1,42,000	20,000	1,000	(40)	.....	2,000	23,000
1879-80	96,000	(130)	91,000	7,000	(75)	1,94,000	1,43,000	1,000	......	(100)	4,000	1,48,000
February 1877-78	51,000	......	69,000	(64)	(312)	1,20,000	42,000	(161)	3,000	(402)	6,000	51,000
1878-79	44,000	(180)	69,000	1,000	(69)	54,000	8,000	(406)	1,000	(58)	2,000	11,000
1879-80	43,000	......	52,000	(416)	(74)	95,000	44,000	1,000	(2)	(3)	4,000	49,000
March 1877-78	34,000	(8)	18,000	4,000	1,000	57,000	6,000	(213)	......	(347)	14,000	20,000
1878-79	30,000	(19)	51,000	5,000	6,000	92,000	6,000	(462)	......	(31)	3,000	9,000
1879-80	82,000	(1)	2,12,000	34,000	3,000	3,31,000	1,51,000	(143)	(181)	(264)	5,000	1,56,000
Add for difference in figures between the monthly and quarterly trade returns of the East Indian Railway 1878-79	......	......	7,000	......	......	7,000	......	......	......	......	......	......
Total ... 1877-78	21,42,000	14,000	44,06,000	5,64,000	4,000	71,30,000	64,54,000	27,000	3,000	7,000	28,000	65,19,000
1878-79	11,56,000	5,000	13,86,000	80,000	10,000	26,46,000	13,88,000	16,000	1,000	4,000	71,000	14,80,000
1879-80	13,92,000	(355)	23,38,000	83,000	4,000	38,17,000	22,99,000	10,000	4,000	1,000	46,000	23,60,000

111. The railway stations which despatched wheat most largely during the past three years are—

Principal railway stations.

Stations on the East Indian Railway Line.	Districts.	1877-78. Mds.	1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.
Cawnpore ...	Cawnpore ...	8,31,000	54,000	2,80,000
Delhi ...	Delhi ...	2,41,000	79,000	2,55,000
Allyghur ...	Allyghur ...	92,000	29,000	1,97,000
Meerut ...	Meerut ...	1,52,000	35,000	1,64,000
Shahjehanpore ...	Shahjehanpore ...	1,65,000	1,34,000	1,02,000
Khoorjah ...	Bulandshahr ...	41,000	10,000	93,000
Sahebgunge ...	Sonthal Pergunnahs	35,000	35,000	71,000
Lucknow ...	Lucknow ...	1,43,000	11,000	54,000
Chundowsi ...	Moradabad ...	1,14,000	94,000	49,000
Hatrass ...	Allyghur ...	83,000	7,000	47,000
Secundrabad ...	Bulandshahr ...	41,000	......	43,000

112. A similar statement illustrates the trade carried by country boats from the principal river marts in the interior during those years:—

Principal river marts.

Name of Mart.	In what District.	877-78. Mds.	1878-89. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.
Bhagulpore	Bhagulpore	1,16,000	3,21,000	3,08,000
Monghyr	Monghyr	78,000	1,09,000	1,55,000
Patna	Patna	1,50,000	67,000	1,26,000
Revelgunge	Sarun	1,11,000	89,000	1,21,000
Bhuddressur	Hooghly	94,000	69,000	1,12,000
Nuddea	Nuddea	......	1,01,000	98,000
Chupra	Sarun	......	55,000	66,000
Goruckpore	Goruckpore	32,000	......	62,000
Maldah	Maldah	94,000	69,000	48,000
Hanskhally	Nuddea	58,000	11,000	38,000
Moorshedabad	Moorshedabad	50,000	57,000	30,000
Purneah	Purneah	57,000	19,000	23,000
Burhej	Goruckpore	......	......	18,000
Khagurriah	Monghyr	66,000	16,000	17,000

Exports by sea.

113. The total of wheat exported from Calcutta to foreign markets b ysea during the past eight years is shown in the following statement:—

Years.	Cwts.	Equivalent in maunds.	Years.	Cwts.	Equivalent in maunds.
1872-73	114,000	1,97,000	1876-77	3,882,000	52,84,000
1873-74	489,000	6,63,000	1877-78	4,544,000	61,85,000
1874-75	279,000	3,80,000	1878-79	890,000	12,11,000
1875-76	1,331,000	18,11,000	1879-80	1,584,000	21,56,000

114. The grand total of exports from Calcutta by sea to both Foreign and Indian ports amount to 1,689,000 cwts., or 22,99,000 maunds, being 65·6 per cent. in excess of the trade of 1878-79, but 64·4 below that of 1877-78, as detailed below—

	1877-78.		1878-79.		1879-80.	
	Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.
To Foreign ports ...	4,544,000	61,86,000	890,000	12,11,000	1,584,000	21,56,000
„ Indian „ ...	194,000	2,68,000	130,000	1,77,000	105,000	1,43,000
Total ...	4,738,000	64,54,000	1,020,000	13,88,000	1,689,000	22,99,000

115. Exports were stimulated during a part of the year by low freights.

116. After deduction of the gross exports from the total quantity imported into Calcutta during the past year, there remains a surplus of 14,57,000 maunds, against 11,67,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 6,11,000 maunds in 1877-78.

Quantities not exported before the close of the year.

GRAM AND PULSE.

117. The principal pulses comprised under this head are mutter, khesari, mashuri, maskalai, moog, boot or chhola, and urhur, all harvested in the spring. The *rubbee* crop, in which these are comprised, was an unusually rich one both in Behar and in Moorshedabad and Nuddea, the soil having been much fertilized by the deposits left by the inundation. The export trade from Calcutta, however, was dull.

118. The total quantity of these cereals imported into Calcutta during the past year, as compared with the trade of the previous two years, is shown in round numbers as follows:—

Imports by internal routes.

	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By rail	18,76,000	15,24,000	12,71,000
„ boat	28,40,000	9,50,000	10,38,000
„ road	8,000	10,000	44,000
„ steamer (including sea import) ...	7,000	8,000	15,000
Total ...	47,31,000	24,92,000	23,68,000

119. The quantities imported last year indicate a decrease of 4·97 per cent. as compared with 1878-79, and of 49·95 per cent. as compared with 1877-78.

120. The sources of supply, classified by provinces during the past three years, are as follow:—

	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
From Behar	18,65,000	9,75,000	14,30,000
„ Bengal	24,93,000	9,11,000	5,97,000
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	3,08,000	3,41,000	1,95,000
„ Punjab	50,000	2,53,000	1,24,000
„ Orissa	......	7,000	6,000
„ Chota Nagpore	1,000	5,000	5,000
„ Other places	14,000	......	11,000
Total ...	47,31,000	24,92,000	23,68,000

121. The largest despatches of these staples were made from the Patna district, which contributed 7,71,000 maunds, against 3,33,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 3,19,000 maunds in 1877-78. Monghyr, with an exportation of 4,32,000 maunds, against 4,12,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 5,55,000 maunds in 1877-78, stands next upon the list. Then comes Nuddea, which supplied 2,54,000 maunds, against 4,83,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 11,17,000 maunds in 1877-78. From Delhi the imports were 1,23,000 maunds, against 2,27,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 29,000 maunds in 1877-78.

Principal river marts.

122. The following statement shows the river marts whence the shipments were largest during the past year, as compared with the figures for the preceding two years:—

Name of Mart.	In what District.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds	Mds.
Patna ...	... Patna	1,49,000	83,000	2,32,000
Monghyr ...	... Monghyr	1,23,000	1,07,000	1,72,000
Nuddea ...	... Nuddea	1,10,000	2,29,000	1,27,000
Bhuddressur ...	... Hooghly	38,000	48,000	64,000
Revelgunge ...	... Sarun	33,000	2,000	43,000
Bhagulpore ...	... Bhagulpore	......	55,000	40,000
Goruckpore ...	... Goruckpore	23,000	4,000	22,000
Jessore ...	... Jessore	......	25,000	22,000
Chupra ...	... Sarun	5,000	1,000	20,000
Moorshedabad	... Moorshedabad	......	77,000	20,000
Serajgunge ...	... Pubna	......	9,000	19,000
Rampore Beauleah	.. Rajshahye	... ..	34,000	18,000
Benares ...	... Benares	11,000	......	15,000
Barrh ...	... Patna	87,000	12,000	13,000

Principal railway stations.

123. A similar statement shows all the principal supplying stations along the railway lines during those years—

	Name of Mart.	In what District.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
			Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Along the East Indian Railway	Patna ...	Patna	3,05,000	55,000	2,90,000
	Burhea ...	Monghyr ...	1,38,000	1,63,000	1,82,000
	Delhi ...	Delhi	29,000	2,27,000	1,23,000
	Mokameh ...	Patna	1,02,000	90,000	1,11,000
	Barrh ...	Do.	1,00,000	76,000	96,000
	Cawnpore ...	Cawnpore ...	17,000	2,04,000	89,000
	Luckhiserai ...	Monghyr ...	18,000	44,0 0	35,000
	Arrah ...	Shahabad ...	42,000	12,000	26,000
	Sahebgunge ...	Sonthal Pergunnahs...	5,000	31,000	16,000
Along the Eastern Bengal Railway	Kooshtea ...	Nuddea ...	2,24,000	94,000	40,000
	Goalundo ...	Furreedpore ...	1,14,000	60,000	39,000
	Poradah ...	Nuddea ...	74,000	16,000	16,000
	Damookdia ...	Nuddea ...	......	18,000	14,000
	Halsa ...	Nuddea ...	67,000	18,000	11,000
Along the Gya State Railway	Gya	... Gya	......	... ..	12,000

Exports by sea.

124. The total exportation of these cereals by sea during the past three years is shown below—

	1877-78.		1878-79.		1879-80.	
	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.
To Foreign ports ...	8,39,000	616,000	5,54,000	407,000	4,84,000	356,000
,, Indian ,, ...	24,00,000	1,763,000	6,66,000	489,000	3,93,000	288,000
Total ...	32,39,000	2,379,000	12,20,000	896,000	8,77,000	644,000

Quantities not exported before the close of the year.

125. After deduction of the exports from the imports, there remains 10,08,000 maunds, against 8,44,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 12,00,000 maunds in 1877-78.

RICE AND PADDY.

126. During the year under report there has not been much demand for rice in the Calcutta port for exportation by sea. The causes which led to this feature of the trade lie in the fact that a large quantity of the surplus produce of Eastern Bengal was carried to the Chittagong port for export thence to Mauritius and Ceylon. The Orissa ports, too, took a part in making direct shipments to the south and elsewhere, while the exports from British Burmah may have also influenced this port; for, as noticed by the Collector of Customs, Calcutta, it is understood that time-expired coolies in the colonies buy the cheapest rice they can, while coolies under engagement have a right and claim to be supplied with Bengal rice.

127. The following statement shows the results of the rice harvests of the Bengal Presidency during the past official year:—

	Ordinary proportion of rice harvest to food-supply.			Estimated outturn of rice in annas sixteenths during 1879-80.		
	Aus, per cent.	Amun, per cent.	Boro, per cent.	Aus.	Amun.	Boro.
Burdwan Division	12·67	63·37	2·00	10·66	11·62	5·16
Presidency Division	30·53	49·27	6·18	9·29	10·26	4·72
Rajshahye and Cooch Behar Division	25·41	60·30	5·42	11·14	12·33	7·04
Dacca Division	24·30	63·22	3·66	11·02	12·44	8·11
Chittagong Division	27·15	70·48	... ..	12·11	12·80	... .
Patna Division	30·53	39·80	...	7·98	12·22	... ..
Bhagulpore Division	21·77	52·38	1·85	7·24	12·83	1·60
Orissa Division	23·73	65·00	4·83	11·91	10·38	7·72
Chota Nagore Division	13·08	61·40	3·37	9·20	14·50	1·00
Average for the Bengal Presidency	23·23	58·36	3·03	10·06	12·15	3·92

NOTE.—The averages shown above are exclusive of the figures for Cooch Behar, Mymensingh, Tipperah, Hill Tipperah, and Patna.

128. The total quantity of rice imported into Calcutta during the past year amounted to 1,09,06,000 maunds in round numbers, against 1,39,44,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 2,43,21,000 maunds in 1877-78. The total imports of paddy amounted to 15,07,000 maunds, against 12,62,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 13,62,000 maunds in 1877-78. At the rate of 25 seers of rice to a maund of paddy, the total of the year's traffic in rice amounted to 1,18,48,000 maunds, as shown in the following statement:—

Imports into Calcutta by internal routes.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Specification of routes.	Imports into Calcutta.								
	1877-78.			1878-79.			1879-80.		
	Rice.	Paddy.	Total in rice.	Rice.	Paddy.	Total in rice.	Rice.	Paddy.	Total in rice.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By boat	1,69,10,000	11,87,000	1,76,52,000	91,17,000	9,78,000	97,58,000	72,75,000	11,27,000	79,79,000
" road	12,44,000	55,000	12,78,000	9,53,000	1,19,000	10,27,000	6,78,000	1,39,000	7,65,000
" rail	58,20,000	49,000	58,50,000	36,93,000	69,000	37,37,000	26,01,000	36,000	26,24,000
" steamer	1,76,000	....	1,76,000	1,000	...	1,000	1,000	.	1,000
" sea	1,71,000	71,000	2,16,000	1,50,000	96,000	2,10,000	3,51,000	2,05,000	4,79,000
Total ...	2,43,21,000	13,62,000	2,51,72,000	1,39,44,000	12,62,000	1,47,33,000	1,09,06,000	15,07,000	1,18,48,000

129. The decrease during the past year is 19·71 per cent. as compared with 1878-79, and 52·93 as compared with 1877-78. Very much the largest supply comes by country boats, the quantities carried during the past year being 67·34 per cent. of the total trade of that year, while in 1878-79 and 1877-78 the percentages under this head were 66·23 and 70·12 respectively. The imports by rail during the last year are 22·13 per cent. of the total trade of that year, against 25·36 and 23·24 in 1878-79 and 1877-78 respectively. The sea imports, comprising, for the most part, supplies from Balasore, Chittagong, and British Burma, show a great increase during the past year, being 128·09 per cent. in excess of the figures for 1878-79, and 121·76 above those for 1877-78.

130. The following statements show the sources of this supply, province by province, as compared with the trade of the preceding two years; and the total imports of rice into Calcutta and its environs, month by month, the various

channels through which the supply was received, and the total exports by sea during the past three years :—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SOURCES OF SUPPLY, PROVINCE BY PROVINCE.	By boat and road.			By rail and steamer.			Total.		
	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
From Bengal	1,83,84,000	1,06,13,000	85,93,000	57,99,000	30,03,000	24,61,000	2,41,83,000	1,36,16,000	1,10,54,000
„ Behar	3,29,000	96,000	49,000	1,56,000	6,71,000	1,48,000	4,85,000	7,67,000	1,97,000
„ Orissa	33,000	61,000	1,00,000	1,90,000	2,04,000	3,58,000	2,23,000	2,65,000	4,58,000
„ Chota Nagpore	21,000	.... .	... ..	61,000	61,000	56,000	82,000	61,000	56,000
„ Assam	1,55,000	15,000	3,000	3,000	(145)	(5)	1,58,000	15,000	3,000
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	8,000	(303)	(310)	8,000	2,000	3,000	16,000	2,000	3,000
„ Madras	....	......	... ..	4,000	... .	1,000	4,000	......	1,000
„ British Burma ..	......	......	......	21,000	6,000	76,000	21,000	6,000	76,000
„ Other places	. ...	... ..	... ..	... ..	1,000	......	......	1,000	......
Total .	1,89,30,000	1,07,85,000	87,15,000	62,42,000	39,48,000	31,03,000	2,51,72,000	1,47,33,000	1,18,48,000

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
MONTH AND YEAR.	IMPORTS OF RICE INTO CALCUTTA—									EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA—	MONTH AND YEAR.
	By boat.	By road.	By East Indian Railway.	By Eastern Bengal Railway.	By Northern Bengal State Railway.	By South-Eastern State Railway.	By river steamer.	By sea.	Total.	By sea.	
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
April ... 1877	6,73,000	1,20,000	2,43,000	94,000	... .	Details not available.	16,000	14,000	11,60,000	16,19,000	1877 April.
April ... 1878	5,88,000	1,30,000	1,23,000	71,000	66,000		1,000	8,000	9,06,000	9,81,000	1878 April.
April ... 1879	3,22,000	51,000	94,000	5,000	30,000		......	45,000	5,47,000	5,03,000	1879 April.
May ... 1877	5,90,000	1,54,000	1,42,000	1,71,000	.... .		16,000	15,000	10,88,000	19,25,000	1877 May.
May ... 1878	4,06,000	1,19,000	1,04,000	35,000	64,000		(419)	5,000	7,32,000	7,50,000	1878 May.
May ... 1879	2,15,000	55,000	2,43,000	4,000	40,000		(16)	33,000	5,90,000	4,81,000	1879 May.
June ... 1877	9,58,000	1,52,000	1,43,000	3,08,000	......		4,000	7,000	15,72,000	11,01,000	1877 June.
June ... 1878	4,08,000	1,08,000	2,29,000	22,000	41,000		(106)	5,000	8,13,000	8,44,000	1878 June.
June ... 1879	2,59,000	49,000	2,34,000	6,000	33,000		......	17,000	5,98,000	2,44,000	1879 June.
July ... 1877	10,34,000	62,000	1,38,000	6,03,000	... ..		51,000	29,000	28,37,000	28,59,000	1877 July.
July ... 1878	8,28,000	82,000	2,22,000	1,12,000	17,000		.. ...	20,000	12,81,000	8,65,000	1878 July.
July ... 1879	4,97,000	45,000	1,41,000	14,000	16,000		......	23,000	7,36,000	4,08,000	1879 July.
August ... 1877	27,15,000	44,000	2,96,000	5,11,000	.. ..		50,000	14,000	36,30,000	20,90,000	1877 August.
August ... 1878	7,23,000	51,000	36,000	37,000	10,000		......	2,000	8,59,000	6,76,000	1878 August.
August ... 1879	4,42,000	37,000	1,35,000	1,000	17,000		......	23,000	6,55,000	3,58,000	1879 August.
September ... 1877	25,10,000	36,000	5,40,000	2,75,000	... ..		34,000	15,000	34,10,000	20,60,000	1877 September.
September ... 1878	5,24,000	60,000	1,54,000	11,000	2,000		......	7,000	7,53,000	1,81,000	1878 September.
September ... 1879	3,51,000	32,000	1,95,000	6,000	7,000		......	24,000	6,15,000	4,15,000	1879 September.
October ... 1877	15,58,000	35,000	2,41,000	1,46,000	......		1,000	21,000	20,02,000	15,36,000	1877 October.
October ... 1878	4,55,000	78,000	2,59,000	7,000	4,000		......	16,000	8,19,000	5,51,000	1878 October.
October ... 1879	4,22,000	43,000	1,61,000	3,000	11,000		......	9,000	6,49,000	4,02,000	1879 October.
November ... 1877	4,34,000	1,03,000	2,12,000	53,000	......		......	9,000	8,11,000	13,70,000	1877 November.
November ... 1878	4,40,000	65,000	4,00,000	5,000	3,000		. ....	13,000	9,26,000	10,24,000	1878 November.
November ... 1879	2,61,000	53,000	1,30,000	3,000	3,000		......	18,000	4,68,000	4,30,000	1879 November.
December ... 1877	10,90,000	94,000	1,75,000	48,000	......		......	1,000	14,08,000	12,73,000	1877 December.
December ... 1878	9,97,000	63,000	5,61,000	4,000	2,000		......	15,000	16,42,000	8,17,000	1878 December.
December ... 1879	8,66,000	69,000	2,18,000	4,000	... ..		1,000	17,000	11,75,000	5,41,000	1879 December.
January ... 1878	17,28,000	1,12,000	2,38,000	1,65,000	......		1,000	7,000	22,51,000	18,21,000	1878 January.
January ... 1879	17,76,000	70,000	5,98,000	2,000	7,000		(19)	12,000	24,65,000	15,09,000	1879 January.
January ... 1880	15,56,000	72,000	3,43,000	12,000	2,000		(238)	15,000	20,00,000	11,57,000	1880 January.
February ... 1878	16,17,000	1,53,000	1,99,000	2,25,000	19,000		2,000	20,000	21,35,000	19,20,000	1878 February.
February ... 1879	13,33,000	59,000	2,59,000	7,000	16,000		(16)	21,000	16,95,000	13,85,000	1879 February.
February ... 1880	13,14,000	76,000	1,45,000	14,000	11,000		......	66,000	16,26,000	10,16,000	1880 February.
March ... 1878	12,03,000	1,79,000	8,28,000	1,57,000	67,000		1,000	19,000	19,54,000	16,84,000	1878 March.
March ... 1879	6,72,000	59,000	75,000	13,000	32,000		(48)	26,000	8,77,000	9,52,000	1879 March.
March ... 1880	7,70,000	96,000	1,33,000	18,000	60,000		(5)	61,000	11,38,000	9,50,000	1880 March.
Add for discrepancies between the monthly and quarterly statements of the East Indian Railway during 1878-79. ...	......	......	16,000	......	......		......	......	16,000	......	
Total of rice. 1877-78	1,60,10,000	12,44,000	29,15,000	27,56,000	86,000	63,000	1,76,000	1,71,000	2,43,21,000	2,21,66,000	1877-78 Total of rice.
Total of rice. 1878-79	91,47,000	9,53,000	30,33,000	3,26,000	2,64,000	70,000	1,000	1,50,000	1,39,44,000	1,05,35,000	1878-79 Total of rice.
Total of rice. 1879-80	72,75,000	6,78,000	21,72,000	90,000	2,30,000	1,09,000	1,000	3,51,000	1,09,06,000	69,35,000	1879-80 Total of rice.
Total of paddy converted into rice. 1877-78	7,42,000	34,000	......	1,000	......	29,000	......	45,000	8,51,000	2,05,000	1877-78 Total of paddy converted into rice.
Total of paddy converted into rice. 1878-79	6,11,000	74,000	22,000	(159)	......	22,000	......	60,000	7,89,000	10,000	1878-79 Total of paddy converted into rice.
Total of paddy converted into rice. 1879-80	7,04,000	87,000	......	......	......	23,000	......	1,28,000	9,42,000	2,000	1879-80 Total of paddy converted into rice.
Grand total in rice. 1877-78	1,76,52,000	12,78,000	29,15,000	27,57,000	86,000	92,000	1,76,000	2,16,000	2,51,72,000	2,23,72,000	1877-78 Grand total in rice.
Grand total in rice. 1878-79	97,58,000	10,27,000	30,55,000	3,26,000	2,64,000	92,000	1,000	2,10,000	1,47,33,000	1,05,45,000	1878-79 Grand total in rice.
Grand total in rice. 1879-80	79,79,000	7,65,000	21,72,000	90,000	2,30,000	1,32,000	1,000	4,79,000	1,18,48,000	69,37,000	1879-80 Grand total in rice.

131. It will be seen that the quantity carried by rail is 29·72 per cent. below the trade of 1878-79, and 55·16 per cent. below that of 1877-78. The greater part of this decrease is, however, due to short despatches from the Burdwan district, which contributed only 5,46,000 maunds during the year, against 9,91,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 15,52,000 maunds in 1877-78. It is satisfactory to note that the increase in the case of the South-Eastern State Railway is 43·97 per cent. as compared with 1878-79, and 42·97 as compared with 1877-78. The steamer route, has ceased to be of any importance whatever, as far as the rice trade is concerned. The quantity imported by road routes amounts to 6¾ lakhs of maunds, against 9½ lakhs in 1878-79, the decrease being of course due to the state of the Calcutta market. According to the returns of the past year the imports were largest from the 24-Pergunnahs, Backergunge, Midnapore, Beerbhoom, Burdwan, Moorshedabad, Hooghly, and Dinagepore. The total quantities contributed by each of these districts during the past three years may be shown as follows:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Name of District.	Imports into Calcutta.								
	1877-78.			1878-79.			1879-80.		
	Rice.	Paddy.	Total in rice.	Rice.	Paddy.	Total in rice.	Rice.	Paddy.	Total in rice.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
24-Pergunnahs ...	39,30,000	4,71,000	42,25,000	29,23,000	4,37,000	31,90,000	28,59,000	3,92,000	31,03,000
Backergunge	31,96,000	......	31,96,000	20,12,000	......	29,12,000	28,07,000	2,000	28,08,000
Midnapore	26,20,000	6,03,000	29,97,000	10,16,000	4,80,000	13,16,000	6,83,000	5,78,000	10,44,000
Beerbhoom	7,72,000	......	7,72,000	6,96,000	......	6,96,000	9,07,000	......	9,07,000
Burdwan	38,60,000	38,000	38,83,000	18,02,000	86,000	18,58,000	7,33,000	1,37,000	8,19,000
Moorshedabad ..	9,52,000	......	9,52,000	8,90,000	......	8,90,000	6,15,000	......	6,15,000
Hooghly	14,48,000	49,000	14,77,000	7,77,000	61,000	8,15,000	5,41,000	65,000	5,82,000
Dinagepore	11,61,000	......	11,61,000	7,68,000	......	7,68,000	5,75,000	1,000	5,76,000

132. The river marts whence the supply exceeded a lakh of maunds of rice during 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the two previous years, are—

Principal river marts.

Name of Mart.	In what District.	Quantity. 1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Backergungo *cum* Sahebgunge.	Backergunge ...	11,57,000	12,48,000	15,07,000
Nyenen ...	24-Pergunnahs ...	4,18,000	4.37,000	8,63,000
Jhalokati ...	Backergunge ...	6,16,000	9,55,000	5,63,000
Mugra ...	24-Pergunnahs ...	6,84,000	4,41,000	5,14,000
Dinagepore ...	Dinagepore ...	1,70,000	6,82,000	4,70,000
Midnapore ...	Midnapore ...	8,66,000	5,10,000	4,34,000
Balllighye ...	Ditto ...	2,37,000	2,93,000	3,75,000
Burrisal ...	Backergunge ...	1,81,000	35,000	3,71,000
Mundulghât ...	Hooghly ...	2,15,000	3,40,000	2,65,000
Sudder station ...	24-Pergunnahs ...	......	1,91,000	1,70,000
Culpee ...	Ditto ...	2,92,000	2,18,000	1,70,000
Nulchitty ...	Backergunge ...	97,000	4,10,000	1,10,000

133. The trade centres on road routes supplying the largest quantities during the past year, compared with the figures for the preceding two years, are—

Principal marts on road routes.

Name of Mart.	In what District.	Quantity. 1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Raja's Hât ...	24-Pergunnahs ...	6,30,000	3,17,000	2,28,000
Sorser Hât ...	Ditto ...	95,000	1,12,000	69,000
Bankra ...	Ditto ...	47,000	75,000	25,000
Moheshtolla ...	Ditto ...	......	......	23,000
Panihatty ...	Ditto ...	......	33,000	22,000
Soorjipore ...	Ditto ...	......	30,000	21,000
Barripore ...	Ditto ...	......	......	20,000
Baraset ...	Ditto ...	54,000	56,000	14,000

134. The railway stations which despatched the largest supplies during 1879-80, as compared with the figures for the preceding two years, are—

Principal stations along the rail.

	Name of Station.	In what District.	Quantity. 1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
			Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Along the East Indian Railway.	Baneegunge	Burdwan	3,62,000	3,83,000	3,30,000
	Bhulpore	Beerbhoom	3,06,000	3,44,000	3,16,000
	Cynthea	Ditto	1,66,000	1,45,000	2,74,000
	Ramporé Hât	Moorshedabad	1,78,000	1,43,000	1,81,000
	Mullarpore	Beerbhoom	1,02,000	1,16,000	1,77,000
	Mooraroo	Moorshedabad	61,000	1,57,000	1,43,000
	Ahmoodpore	Beerbhoom	84,000	86,000	1,41,000
	Nulhatti	Moorshedabad	53,000	1,94,000	1,36,000
	Burdwan	Burdwan	4,22,000	3,08,000	1,04,000
	Ghooskarah	Ditto	1,92,000	1,32,000	72,000
	Barrakur	Manbhoom	61,000	46,000	51,000
Along the Eastern Bengal Railway.	Hillee (Northern Bengal State Railway)...	Bogra	18,000	84,000	69,000
	Birampore (Northern Bengal State Railway)...	Do.	10,000	57,000	53,000

135. The total of rice exported from Calcutta by sea amounted, during the past year, to 69 lakhs of maunds in round numbers, or five millions of cwts., as against 105 lakhs of maunds, or seven millions of cwts. in 1878-79, and 221 lakhs of maunds, or 16 millions of cwts. in 1877-78. The following statements illustrate the distribution of the exports of rice and paddy from Calcutta by sea during those three years :—

Exports of Rice from Calcutta by Sea.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Whither exported.	1877-78.		1878-79.		1879-80.	
	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.
To Indian ports, viz.—						
Madras	86,31,000	6,341,000	4,56,000	335,000	2,000	1,000
Other ports in Madras	21,28,000	1,563,000	10,64,000	782,000	2,91,000	214,000
Bombay	34,32,000	2,522,000	10,60,000	778,000	13,95,000	1,025,000
Other ports in Bombay	5,000	4,000	......	......	......	......
British Burma	12,000	9,000	3,000	2,000	3,000	2,000
Pondicherry	1,99,000	146,000	(408)	(300)	(4)	(8)
Other Indian ports	2,38,000	175,000	1,92,000	142,000	29,000	22,000
Total of Interportal Trade ...	1,46,45,000	10,760,000	27,75,000	2,039,000	17,20,000	1,264,000
To Foreign ports, viz.—						
United Kingdom	5,04,000	370,000	6,21,000	456,000	9,60,000	705,000
Other foreign ports	70,18,000	5,156,000	71,39,000	5,245,000	42,55,000	3,126,000
Total of Foreign Trade ...	75,22,000	5,526,000	77,60,000	5,701,000	52,15,000	3,831,000
Grand Total of Exports by sea	2,21,67,000	16,286,000	1,05,35,000	7,740,000	69,35,000	5,095,000

Exports of Paddy from Calcutta by Sea.

To Indian ports	2,73,000	201,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	(611)
„ foreign „	55,000	40,000	13,000	10,000	2,000	2,000
Grand Total of Exports by sea	3,28,000	241,000	15,000	11,000	3,000	2,000

136. The sea-borne exports of the Port of Calcutta since 1872-73 are shown in round numbers as follows :—

	Mds.		Mds.
1872-73	1,03,00,000	1876-77	1,94,00,000
1873-74	74,00,000	1877-78	2,21,00,000
1874-75 (famine year) ...	40,00,000	1878-79	1,05,00,000
1875-76	58,00,000	1879-80	69,00,000

137. The surplus of imports over exports amounted during the past year to 39,11,000 maunds, against 34,78,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 24,67,000 maunds in 1877-78.

Comparison of imports with exports.

138. The enquiry which is at present being made every month at all the markets and entrepôts in Calcutta, showed the stocks in the first week of April last at 20,17,000 maunds in round numbers, against 19,35,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 20,38,000 maunds in 1877-78, as shown below:—

Stocks of rice in Calcutta.

Names of Market.	First week of April. 1878.	1879.	1880.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Baliaghatta	7,32,000	6,09,000	4,41,000
Ooltadanga	52,000	50,000	86,000
Chitpore, Golabaree, Coomertollee, Hatkholla, and Culpoo ghât	4,47,000	4,68,000	6,83,000
Pathooriaghata, Posta, and Jorabagan ...	16,000	37,000	54,000
Tollygunge, Chetla, Kidderpore, and Moonshigunge	1,60,000	1,44,000	1,68,000
21 minor bazars (estimated)	2,40,000	2,40,000	2,40,000
Other retail shops, 3,129 in number (estimated) ...	2,50,000	2,50,000	2,50,000
Boidyabatty, Nawabgunge, Bhuddressur, and Chundernagore	29,000	86,000	26,000
On railway premises on both sides of the river ...	27,000	3,000	1,000
On boat, unloaded	85,000	48,000	68,000
Total ...	20,38,000	19,35,000	20,17,000
Probable stocks available for exportation by sea...	9¾ lakhs.	8¾ lakhs.	9½ lakhs.

Paddy is not included in the foregoing statement. The total imports of paddy being 15,07,000 maunds and the total exports 3,000 maunds, there remained a balance of 15,04,000 maunds, which, at the rate of 25 seers to a maund of paddy, is equivalent to 9,40,000 maunds of rice If this figure was added to the stocks of rice shown above, the total stocks would be raised to 29,57,000 maunds, against 27,14,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 26,83,000 maunds in 1877-78.

MISCELLANEOUS SPRING AND RAIN CROPS.

139. Under this heading are comprised barley, kodo, shama, Indian-corn, oats, millets, and other crops, which are reaped during the spring and rainy seasons. They form an important part of the food-supply of Behar.

140. The total quantity of miscellaneous edible grains registered during the past year amounted to 3,61,000 maunds in round numbers, against 4,03,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 4,07,000 maunds in 1877-78. The several routes followed by the trade during those years are shown in the following statement:—

Imports by internal routes.

		Miscellaneous spring-crops.	Miscellaneous rain-crops.	Other food-grains.	Total.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By boat	1877-78	2,57,000	6,000	......	2,63,000
	1878-79	1,09,000	5,000	......	1,14,000
	1879-80	1,24,000	2,000	......	1,26,000
„ rail	1877-78	Particulars not available.		1,38,000	1,38,000
	1878-79	35,000	......	2,53,000	2,88,000
	1879-80	......	......	2,35,000	2,35,000
„ sea	1878-79	......	......	1,000	1,000
	1879-80	......	......	(317)	(317)
„ steamer	1877-78	......	......	6,000	6,000
Total ...	1877-78	2,57,000	6,000	1,44,000	4,07,000
	1878-79	1,44,000	5,000	2,54,000	4,03,000
	1879-80	1,24,000	2,000	2,35,000	3,61,000

141. The sources of supply, province by province, during the past three years are as follows:—

	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
From Behar	2,42,000	2,53,000	2,45,000
„ Bengal	1,17,000	77,000	73,000
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	29,000	68,000	39,000
„ Punjab	11,000	4,000	4,000
„ other places	8,000	1,000	......
Total ...	4,07,000	4,03,000	3,61,000

142. The subjoined table shows all the chief marts which contributed to the trade during the past year, as compared with the figures for the preceding two years:—

Principal supplying Marts.	By boat. 1879-80.	By rail. 1879-80.	Total. 1877-78.	Total. 1878-79.	Total. 1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Patna	32,000	64,000	67,000	58,000	96,000
Bhagulpore	20,000	29,000	13,000	60,000	49,000
Futwa	...	30,000	1,000	20,000	30,000
Cawnpore	...	14,000	(2)	35,000	14,000
Nuddea	12,000	...	...	18,000	12,000
Mozufferpore	1,000	9,000	...	...	10,000
Mamaree	...	9,000	...	...	9,000
Panduah	...	8,000	...	17,000	8,000

143. The grand total of exports by sea amounted to 95,000 cwts., or 1,30,000 maunds, against 116,000 cwts., or 1,58,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 234,000 cwts., or 3,18,000 maunds in 1877-78. The destination of the exports during these three years was as follows:—

Exports by sea.

To	1877-78. Cwts.	1877-78. Mds.	1878-79. Cwts.	1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Cwts.	1879-80. Mds.
Foreign ports ...	124,000	1,69,000	87,000	1,19,000	84,000	1,15,000
Indian „ ...	110,000	1,51,000	29,000	39,000	11,000	15,000
Total ...	234,000	3,20,000	116,000	1,58,000	95,000	1,30,000

HIDES OF CATTLE, UNTANNED.

144. The hide trade of Calcutta with foreign countries evinces a gradual increase year by year, and it has been considered desirable to add hides to the list of principal staples, which are treated separately in this report. The average value of the trade with foreign countries in raw hides alone for the past three years is about 164 lakhs of rupees, against 150½ lakhs for the three years before 1877-78. A rumour was mentioned by the Collector of Customs, Calcutta, in his report for 1878-79 that the increase in this trade was due to a great increase in the mortality of cattle, induced by professional poisoners. An enquiry was therefore instituted by order of the Lieutenant-Governor to ascertain whether cattle-poisoning for the sake of hides prevails in any place, or whether any increase that may be believed to have occurred in the trade is to be attributed only to increased outside demand and increased utilization of local supplies. In the reports which have been received, it is confidently stated that cattle-poisoning does not prevail in the Patna, Rajshahye, Chittagong, and Orissa Divisions. There is no reason to suppose that the quantity coming into the market even yet approximately represents the amount of material annually provided by the death of cattle in these provinces from natural causes. The development of the trade may fairly be ascribed to the opening up of communication and the extension of connections between exporters and local dealers.

145. The total quantity of hides imported into Calcutta during the past year, as compared with the trade of the previous two years, is shown in round numbers as follows:—

Imports by internal routes.

	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	No.	No.	No.
By rail	5,761,000	6,374,000	8,822,000
„ boat	276,000	268,000	319,000
„ road	95,000	174,000	112,000
„ steamer	6,000	129,000	6,000
„ sea	382,000	370,000	291,000
Total ...	6,520,000	7,315,000	9,550,000

146. The total increase is 30·55 per cent. as compared with 1878-79, and 46·47 as compared with 1877-78. It will be seen that seven-eighths of the gross imports came by rail, of which the East Indian Railway line carried 7,008,000 pieces, against 4,724,000 pieces in 1878-79, and 4,776,000 pieces in 1877-78, and the Eastern Bengal line 1,814,000 pieces, against 1,650,000 pieces in

1878-79, and 985,000 pieces in 1877-78. One special cause of the increase in the supply from Behar was the great mortality caused by small-pox among cattle in Sarun and Mozufferpore. The supply imported during the past year was derived from the provinces mentioned below:—

	1879-80. No.
From Behar ...	3,775,000
" Bengal ...	2,946,000
" North-Western Provinces ...	1,890,000
" Punjab ...	866,000
" Madras ...	65,000
" British Burma ...	4,000
" Central Provinces ...	2,000
" Assam ...	1,000
" Other places ...	1,000
Total ...	9,550,000

147. Out of the total supply from Behar, 2,933,000 pieces were drawn from the Patna Division, and the remainder, 842,000 pieces, from the Bhagulpore Division. The imports from Bengal were consigned from the different Divisions shown below, arranged according to quantities:—

	1879-80. No.
Dacca Division ...	1,662,000
Burdwan " ...	601,000
Presidency " ...	377,000
Orissa " ...	210,000
Chota Nagpore " ...	61,000
Chittagong " ...	29,000
Rajshahye and Cooch Behar Division ...	6,000
Total ...	2,946,000

Principal railway stations.

148. The principal railway stations from which the largest supplies were despatched are—

	1879-80. Pieces.		1879-80. Pieces.
Patna ...	2,006,000	Moradábad ...	178,000
Dacca ...	1,660,000	Caragola ...	168,000
Cawnpore ...	965,000	Mozufferpore ...	155,000
Delhi ...	797,000	Sahebgunge ...	142 000
Durbhunga ...	313,000	Monghyr ...	111,000
Bhagulpore ...	211,000	Burdwan ...	108,000
Mokameh ...	201,000	Allahabad ...	108,000
Raneegunge ...	196,000		

Principal river marts.

149. The principal river marts which supplied largely are—

	1879-80. Pieces.		1879-80. Pieces.
Midnapore ...	95,000	Chundernagore ...	11,000
Kalaroah (24-Pergunnahs) ...	43,000	Trebani ...	10,000
Santipore ...	17,000	Hooghly ...	10,000
Ghattal ...	16,000	Chandbally ...	9,000
Nuddea ...	13,000		

Principal marts in road routes.

150. The imports by road routes were obtained from Baraset (24,000 pieces), Joynuggur (8,000 pieces), Bussirhat (8,000 pieces), and a large number of smaller marts in Hooghly and the 24-Pergunnahs districts.

Imports by sea.

151. The sea imports during the past year were mostly derived from Balasore (196,000 pieces), Madras (65,000 pieces), and from Chittagong (26,000 pieces).

Exports by sea.

152. The export of hides by sea during the past year was distributed as follows:—

	1879-80. No.	1879-80. Cwt.
To Foreign Ports—		
United Kingdom ...	5,199,000	400,000
Other foreign ports ...	2,551,000	298,000
Total ...	7,750,000	698,000
To Indian Ports—(Chiefly Madras) ...	1,000	1,000
GRAND TOTAL ...	7,761,000	699,000

153. The total quantity of hides despatched by internal routes amounted during the past year to 24,000 pieces, of which 10,000 pieces were carried by road routes, 9,000 pieces by country boat, and 5,000 pieces by rail.

Despatches by internal routes.

154. After deduction of exports from imports, there remained 1,765,000 pieces not exported during the close of the year, against 1,170,000 pieces in 1878-79.

Comparison of imports with exports.

SALT.

155. In the last year's report a doubt was expressed whether the reduction of duty, notified on the 31st July 1878, had any way benefited the consumer. A statement has been received from the Board of Revenue showing the prices of salt at some of the principal centres of distribution before and after the reduction of duty, in the months of March and November of each year since 1877. The average prices ruling in those centres during the above years are shown below, as compared with the average rates prevailing in the whole province during that period, as compiled from the returns available in this office :—

		Average retail price of salt per rupee in seers of 80 tolahs as regards the chief centres of trade.		against	Average retail price per rupee in seers of 80 tolahs for the whole Presidency.	
		Seers.	chs.		Seers.	chs.
1877	March	8	$10\frac{1}{4}$		8	7
	November	8	9		8	5
1878	March	8	$9\frac{1}{12}$		8	3
	November	8	$13\frac{2}{3}$		8	6
1879	March	8	$12\frac{7}{12}$		8	7
	November	8	$14\frac{2}{3}$		8	9
1880	... March	9	$1\frac{3}{4}$		8	11

156. It is obvious from these results that the reduction of duty has as yet had but little effect on the retail price of salt, though in some districts the prices fell, while in others they rose after the reduction of duty. The Board observe that "the causes which influence the retail price of salt are chiefly the quantity of salt in stock in the place of retail, the wholesale price at which the salt was purchased, and the transit and other incidental charges incurred in respect of it. The reduction of the duty in Bengal at present represents almost a gift, which is divided between the importer and the wholesale purchaser of salt. At the same time the reduction of the duty or salt, with the view to its ultimate equalization throughout the whole of India, is unquestionably a sound policy in many respects, and will hereafter provide a sound basis for financial operations suited to the temper and feelings of the people, and their natural capacity for taxation."

157. Another important point for consideration in connection with the salt trade is the competition of indigenous salt with the Liverpool salt. According to the Bengal Trade Returns of the two years previous to 1879-80, there was a great diminution in the demand for Liverpool salt in the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, and in Behar, owing to the increased outturn of cheap salt from the mines of the Punjab and from the Sambhur Lake. In 1879-80 the deliveries of Liverpool salt show an increase of 5,19,000 maunds to Behar and Bengal, but a decrease of 58,000 maunds to the North-Western Provinces and Oudh. In order, however, to ascertain the cause leading to this feature of the trade, it is necessary to examine the condition of the trade in indigenous salt produced in the Upper Provinces. The different salt sources embraced in the report on the administration of the Inland Customs Department for the official year 1879-80,

and the quantities of salt sold at each of them during the past three years, are:—

	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	REMARKS.
	Mds	Mds	Mds	
Punjab mines ...	Not available	14,86,000	15,10,000	Consumed within the area comprised in the Punjab and its Dependencies and the northern part of Sindh. Small quantities find their way down country as far as Lucknow and Fyzabad on the Oudh and Rohilkund Railway, and as far as Patna on the East Indian Railway.
Trans-Indus or Kohat mines	4,89,000	5,31,000	5,07,000	The falling off in the sales is due to the unsettled state of the part of the country where this salt is consumed.
Mandi mines	1,45,000	1,22,000	1,31,000	From the beginning of the current year the registration of sales, as destined for any particular locality, has been discontinued, and two-thirds of the duty realized on the gross sales is in future to be paid to the British Government, the Mandi Durbar receiving the remaining third.
Delhi salt source, namely, Sultanpore	8,61,000	8,33,000	5,65,000	Goes by rail to Rohilkund, Delhi, Gazіabad, and stations on the Sindh, Punjab, and Delhi Railway, also to Cawnpore, Allahabad, and all stations on the East Indian Railway (chiefly to Buxar).
Nuh	1,03,000	2,56,000	65,000	Used to be exported largely into Northern Rohilkund, and into the northern and eastern districts of Oudh, but its place has been taken up in Northern Oudh and Rohilkund by cheap through-booked Sambhar salt, and in Eastern Oudh principally by Liverpool salt imported *viâ* the river Gogra.
Sambhar Lake .. .	26,29,000	26,71,000	33,50,000	Is carried chiefly to Agra, Delhi, and Cawnpore for distribution in the interior. Last year a small quantity was sent along the Tirhoot State Railway direct from the Lake.
Didwana salt source ...		3,59,000	3,30,000	Is carried by rail *viâ* Nawa, and by road to Bhiwani, Marwar, to local marts, Shekawati, Sujungurh and Churu.
Pachbhadra source		1,19,000	4,59,000	Is consumed in Saugor, Hoshungabad, Todgurh, Bhopal, Udeypore, Gwalior, Tonk, Indore, Serohi, Kotah, Pattan, Sittaman, and other places.
Phaladi source . .	.		9,000	This source is situated in a remote and thinly populated part of Rajputana. Transaction trifling, owing to the want of demand for this salt outside of Marwar, the country in the neighbourhood of this source being found to be largely stocked with duty-free salt stored prior to the lease in October 1878.
Luni tract . .	..		(319)	This tract has been under the charge of the Inland Customs Department since December 1879.
Total	42,27,000	63,76,000	69,31,000	

158. The quantity sold during the past year is thus over 5½ lakhs of maunds, or 8·70 per cent. in excess of the figures for 1878-79, and over 27 lakhs of maunds, or 63·97 per cent. in excess of that for the preceding year. Concerning the future prospects of these salt sources, the following remarks have been compiled from the Inland Customs Report, mentioned above:—

(1)—That the immense store of salt lying in the Salt range in the Punjab is practically inexhaustible.

(2)—That the Sultanpore and Nuh salt works are not encouraging, and the advantage which the Sultanpore salt possesses in being some 170 miles nearer British markets than Sambhar salt, is neutralized by the intrinsic inferiority of the salt and its high price at the works.

(3)—That as regards Sambhar, the stock on the 1st of April 1880 was equal, under any circumstances, to considerably over one full year's supply, and it is said that we may safely calculate on securing another twenty lakhs of maunds before the next monsoon.

(4)—That at the close of 1879-80 the stocks of Didwana salt was 5,63,000 maunds, in round number; but if it were necessary the stocks could be easily increased to ten lakhs of maunds, the capabilities of the source being practically inexhaustible, and if ever the stocks at Sambhar run low, the sources of Didwana will be found, it is said, to be a most valuable adjunct.

(5)—That the stocks of Pachbhadra salt was 1,54,000 maunds during the past year; and it is explained that this salt being found to keep better immersed and undisturbed in the pits, it is not the rule to keep more salt stored in the tract than is required to meet the demand of two or three months. Hence the apparently small amount shown as stock at the close of each year.

(6)—That the salt of Luni tract is of excellent quality and exists in inexhaustible profusion, and the Customs authorities trust that a large field for its sale will ere long be developed in Tharad, Pahlanpore, Northern Guzerat, and Serohi.

159. The disadvantages under which the Sambhar Lake salt was manufactured during the past official year are thus described by Mr. Halsey, Commissioner of Inland Customs :—

"The past year has been one of the very worst for manufacture we have ever experienced since we took over the management of the Lake. The whole crop secured amounted to only 5,00,328 maunds curiously enough, although the rainfall of the year 1878-79 amounted to 14·16 inches, as against 10·13 in 1877-78. Soon after the close of the rains of 1878 there was scarcely any water in the Lake, whereas in the previous year there was quite sufficient for manufacturing purposes. Still, so long as the Lake bed remained moist, salt was manufactured and collected, but by April 1879 there was no moisture left within any reasonable distance of the shore, and, owing to the great cost of carriage, I had to order the extraction to cease in the month of May. Then the rains of the monsoon of 1879 were exceptionally severe; the rainfall amounted to 25·03 inches, of which 15·77 fell in the month of August alone. The whole 25 inches fell in 49 days, the 14 inches of the previous year having extended over 47 days. The result was that the Lake was filled to overflowing, and the water rose to a height never known before. The brine has consequently been so weak that manufacture has been very much retarded, and instead of commencing in November, it only began in January, and the first extraction was not secured until the close of the financial year. The following are the comparative figures of the different kinds of manufacture for the past two years:—

	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.
Walled enclosures	17,622	......
Pans	7,96,460	2,169
Lake bed	31,84,827	4,98,159

The heavy rainfall of the last monsoon has most sensibly affected our stock account, which is reduced from 84,64,510 maunds on the 1st of April 1879 to 50,32,171 maunds on the 1st of April 1880. Of the difference between these two amounts, plus the stock manufactured during the year, we have sold 33,49,916 maunds, and have delivered free of payment to the Treaty States 16,910 maunds, and we know from the stock account of stores cleared—some of them certainly salt of 1875—that we have lost by wastage 5,62,338 maunds. I very much fear that all the stores which were exposed to the heavy rain and floods of August will, when they are closed, show similarly large deficits. It is, I believe, known to the Government that we do not attempt to protect the salt in store in any way from the weather, because the climate of Rajputana is such that in nine years out of ten the rainfall does little or no harm; and indeed the expense of covering in all these large stores would be something enormous; whereas the actual loss to Government, even on the scale above mentioned, and which is not likely to be repeated for some time, only amounts, at four pies per maund, to Rs. 11,715, the prime cost of extraction and storage. Another cause of the great loss from the rain was the system of drying, which was practised with all salt to be despatched by rail. It was exposed for several days on platforms and constantly turned. When rain came on nothing could protect this, and I have consequently ordered the system to be discontinued. The traders can well afford to dry their own salt at the price we supply it to them."

160. The causes which tended to diminish the sales in the salt sources of Sultanpore and Nuh during the past year may be seen from the following remarks :—

"The quantity of salt sold at these two salt-works in 1879-80 is 6,30,787 maunds as against 10,89,498 maunds sold in 1878-79. This immense falling off is due to the following causes: viz. (1) an exceptionally severe rainy season and the terrible fever epidemic following it, which almost completely prostrated the population in the swampy country surrounding these salt sources for months afterwards; (2) the scarcity of carriage and the high rates asked for what was procurable (this cause particularly affected the produce of the Nuh salt-works, which has to be carried by road for over 40 miles before it can reach the railroad); (3) the generally lower rate prevailing during the latter months of the year for Liverpool salt, and its consequent increased importation into the eastern districts of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, where the salt produced at Sultanpore is largely exported to; and (4) the spread in Oudh and Rohilkund of cheap and good through-booked Sambhar salt, which the inferior produce of the Nuh salt-works especially finds itself unable to compete against."

161. The quantity of salt consigned from the Sambhar Railway station amounted to 31,59,000 maunds in round numbers during the past year, against 24,60,000 maunds in 1878-79, as shown below—

	1878-79.	1879-80.
To Agra	4,62,000	7,38,000
„ Delhi	2,52,000	2,60,000
„ Cawnpore	5,33,000	9,38,000
„ Other stations on the East Indian Railway ...	3,81,000	3,91,000
„ Stations on the Oudh and Rohilkund Railway	3,46,000	4,34,000
„ Stations on the Sindh, Punjab and Delhi Railway	1,77,000	1,32,000
„ Local, *i.e.*, to places on the Rajputana State Railway above Agra and Delhi	3,09,000	2,06,000
„ Tirhoot State Railway	......	4,000
„ Sindhia State Railway	......	6,000
Total ...	24,60,000	31,59,000

162. The quantities despatched by rail from Agra, Delhi, and Cawnpore for consumption into the interior during the past two years are—

From	To	1878-79.	1879-80.
Delhi ...	Sindh, Punjab and Delhi Railway ...	33,000	73,000
	Stations on the Oudh and Rohilkund Railway	22,000	31,000
	Stations on the East Indian Railway ...	23,000	29,000
	Total ...	78,000	1,33,000
Agra ...	Cawnpore	10,000	44,000
	Allahabad	12,000	46,000
	Stations on the Oudh and Rohilkund Railway	22,000	70,000
	All other stations	80,000	2,00,000
	Total ...	1,24,000	3,60,000
Cawnpore ...	To stations on the East Indian Railway below Cawnpore	30,000	29,000
	Oudh and Rohilkund Railway	5,02,000	8,11,000
	Total ...	5,32,000	8,40,000

163. Regarding Cawnpore, the Commissioner of Inland Customs remarks that, "as might be expected, to make up for the deficiency of Sultanpore and Nuh salt sent into Oudh, the consignments of Sambhar salt from Cawnpore into that province are very much larger than in the preceding year, and it is quite certain that, notwithstanding the falling off in the Nuh and Sultanpore consignments, Oudh and Rohilkund have been fully supplied with salt during the year under report."

164. Regarding the retail price of through-traffic Sambhar salt, Mr. Halsey remarks as follows:—

"The price of through-traffic salt, of which the large quantity shown above was nearly all thrown into the markets of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, has ruled very favourably throughout the year, really good salt being procurable wholesale at Agra for Rs. 3-4, at Cawnpore for Rs. 3-7-6, at Delhi for Rs. 3-4-6, and at Moradabad for Rs. 3-8 per maund. The whole subject of prices, as connected with the published prices current, is now under special enquiry, and will be reported on almost immediately. The enquiries were set on foot before the receipt of Government Resolution No. 23C of the 24th January 1880, in the Department of Finance and Commerce, reviewing the Annual Report of this Department for 1878-79, but they necessarily take a long time to complete."

165. The price of Sambhar salt, as compared with Baragara salt, in some of the markets of Upper India may been seen as follows:—

		Cost per 100 maunds. Rs.	A.	P.
At Jubbulpore ...	Sambhar salt, plus duties and freight	358	4	0
	Baragara ditto ditto	359	13	0
Benares ...	Sambhar salt	348	4	0
	Baragara do.	406	13	0
Mirzapore ...	Sambhar do.	344	4	0
	Baragara do.	402	13	0

166. The following statement shows in round numbers the total salt trade of Calcutta, imports as well as exports, during the past three years 1877-78 to 1879-80:—

Salt trade of Calcutta.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Year.	Imports into Calcutta by sea.			Exports from Calcutta and Hooghly.							
				Inland Export.							
	From Foreign ports.	From Indian ports.	Total.	By East Indian Railway.	By Eastern Bengal Railway.	By steamer.	By boat.	By road.	Total.	Exports by sea.	Grand total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
1877-78	73,85,000	6,66,000	80,51,000	21,37,000	5,02,000	72,000	57,91,000	48,000	86,10,000	16,000	86,26,000
1878-79	72,03,090	6,50,030	78,53,000	21,38,000	5,49,000	95,000	45,25,000	62,000	73,69,000	1,000	73,70,000
1879-80	77,61,000	5,98,000	83,59,000	24,68,000	8,40,000	92,000	43,51,000	72,000	78,23,000	(19)	78,23,000

167. The sea-borne imports exhibit an increase of 6·44 per cent. as compared with 1878-79, and 3·82 as compared with 1877-78. The Collector of Customs, Calcutta, observes that the whole of the increase is from the United Kingdom, and that this tends to show that the local manufacture, though favoured by a lower rate of duty, does not restrict the imports from Liverpool. It is, however, too early now to arrive at a definite conclusion; for, as appears from Mr. Halsey's report, the manufacture of indigenous salt during the past year suffered in some parts from exceptionally severe rain and other causes, so that it cannot be said that both these salts have had a fair play in the market last year.

Imports.

168. Besides the above imports, the statistics of the rail-borne traffic carried along the East Indian Railway show an importation of 17,000 maunds into Calcutta during the past year, against 1,000 maunds in 1877-78. This is all indigenous salt received from up-country through the following markets, and the increase arose probably from the special fancy for this salt by certain classes:—

	1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.
Behar	(5)	15,000
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	(134)	1,000
Punjab	1,000	......
Rajputana	......	(499)
Total ...	1,000	17,000

169. The increase in despatches inwards is 6·15 per cent. as compared with the past year. The quantity carried by the East Indian Railway is 3,30,000 maunds in round numbers in excess of the figures for 1878-79, and 3,31,000 maunds in excess of that for 1877-78. The increase shown under Eastern Bengal Railway is 2,91,000 maunds as compared with 1878-79, and 2,78,000 maunds as compared with 1877-78. The quantity shown under this head, however, includes 1,76,000 maunds carried by the Northern Bengal State Railway in 1879-80, and 30,000 maunds in 1878-79. The quantity carried by inland steamer is 3,000 maunds below the total for 1878-79, and 20,000 maunds above that for 1877-78. The salt carried by country boats is 1,74,000 maunds below the total of 1878-79. The supply despatched by road is 10,000 maunds over the figures for 1878-79, and 24,000 maunds over that for 1877-78.

Exports.

170. The distribution of the Calcutta supply during the past three years is classified by provinces in round numbers as follows:—

	1877-78. Mds.	1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.
To Bengal	49,31,000	45,85,000	47,89,000
„ Behar	29,30,000	22,56,000	25,71,000
„ Assam	2,92,000	2,70,000	2,55,000
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh	3,84,000	1,83,000	1,25,000
„ Chota Nagpore	70,000	75,000	83,000
„ Nepal	3,000	......	......
Total ...	86,10,000	73,69,000	78,23,000*
To sea-ports	16,000	1,000	(19)
Grand Total ...	86,26,000	73,70,000	78,23,000

* Of this quantity 83,000 maunds of salt, against 81,000 maunds in 1878-79, were sent to Nepal, Sikkim, and Bhutan from the Bengal Presidency.

Salt trade of Bengal.

171. The quantities of salt carried to each of the Revenue Divisions comprising the Bengal Province from Calcutta direct, during the past two years, may be shown as follows:—

	1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.
Burdwan Division (excluding Hooghly with Howrah) ...	8,98,000	8,74,000
Presidency Division (excluding Calcutta and the Suburbs) ...	10,82,000	11,09,000
Rajshahye and Cooch Behar Division ...	9,13,000	9,71,000
Dacca Division	15,68,000	16,91,000
Chittagong Division	1,32,000	82,000
Chota Nagpore Division	75,000	83,000
Total ...	46,68,000	48,10,000

If to this were added—

	1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.
*(1).—The imports into Bengal by rail from places other than Calcutta	2,000	6,000
†(2).—The sales of salt manufactured in Bengal under the Excise Rules	4,65,000	5,11,000
‡(3).—The quantities of sea imported salt on which duty was paid in the Chittagong port ...	2,15,000	2,60,000
Total ...	6,82,000	7,77,000

	1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.
*(1) From Behar	2,000	1,000
„ North-Western Provinces	(17)	(255)
„ Punjab	......	4,000
„ Rajputana	......	1,000
„ Bombay	......	(213)
Total ...	2,000	6,000
†(2) In 24-Pergunnahs	25,000	15,000
„ Cuttack	18,000	42,000
„ Pooree	2,73,000	3,11,000
„ Balasore	1,49,000	1,43,000
Total ...	4,65,000	5,11,000
‡(3) From shipboard	54,000	47,000
„ bond	1,61,000	2,13,000
Total ...	2,15,000	2,60,000

the grand total of taxed salt available to the whole province would amount to 55,87,000 maunds in round numbers, against 53,49,000 maunds in 1878-79. Out of this supply, however, a small deduction will have to be made on account of the supplies sent to places outside the province, as shown below:—

	1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.
To Behar (by rail)	10,000	15,000
„ North-Western Provinces (by rail)	(4)	(1)
„ Nepal, Sikkim, and Bhutan (by road)	7,000	3,000
Total ...	17,000	18,000

172. The net quantity of salt available for consumption among a population of 39,836,067 souls would thus amount to 55,69,000 maunds, against 53,32,000 maunds in 1878-79, or at the rate of 11lbs. 6⅔oz., against 11lbs. ⅔oz. in the other year, per head per annum.

Salt trade of Behar.

173. The Behar imports from Calcutta direct, division by division, during the past two years, may be shown as follows:—

	1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.
Patna Division	14,31,000	17,12,000
Bhagulpore Division	8,25,000	8,29,000
Total ...	22,56,000	25,71,000

174. The imports into Behar from places other than Calcutta during those years by rail are—

		1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.
From Bengal	... ...	10,000	15,000
„ North-Western Provinces	... ...	4,000	17,000
„ Punjab	... ...	40,000	7,000
„ Rajputana	... ...	(251)	18,000
„ Central Provinces	... ...	1,000	(4)
	Total ...	55,000	57,000

175. The gross registered imports into this province would therefore amount to 26,28,000 maunds, against 23,11,000 maunds in 1878-79. The quantities exported from this province by rail and by land during those years are detailed below:—

		1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.
To Calcutta (by rail)	... ...	(5)	15,000
„ Bengal (by rail)	... ...	1,000	1,000
„ North-Western Provinces (by rail)	... ...	4,000	2,000
„ Punjab (by rail)	... ...	(20)	1,000
„ Central Provinces (by rail)	... ...	(342)	(271)
„ Nepal (by land)	... ...	78,000	85,000
	Total ...	83,000	1,04,000

176. The net quantity left to the whole province would accordingly amount to 25,21,000 maunds, against 22,28,000 maunds in 1878-79. The population of Behar being 20,416,931, this supply would furnish 10lbs. 2oz. for consumption per head of the population for the year, against 8lbs. 8oz. in 1878-79. It is known, however, that a good deal of Liverpool salt goes out annually by country boats along the Ganges and the Gogra from Patna, Revelgunge, and Buxar, to meet the demand in parts of Oudh and the North-West, and the fact of this branch of the trade being specially brisk during the past year is well proved by the remarks embodied in the Inland Customs Report, explanatory of the fluctuation in the trade in indigenous salt from the Sultanpore and Nuh sources. In further illustration of this fact, the following remarks, embracing the Eastern salt, are extracted from that report:—

"The following figures give the importations of salt from Calcutta to stations west of Patna on the East Indian Railway for the past two years:—

		1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.
Bankipore	... ...	4,571	17,005
Dinapore	... ...	6,602	8,381
Bihta	... ...	37,812	31,479
Arrah	... ...	1,00,525	1,28,095
Behea	... ...	20,041	17,505
Rughunathpore	... ...	10,919	7,618
Dumraon	... ...	14,729	11,425
Buxar	... ...	40,943	38,325
Chowsa	... ...	5,332	2,032
Up to Mogul Serai	... ...	26,640	28,933
Above Mogul Serai	... ...	6,598	508
	Total ...	2,74,712	2,91,306

The increase is sufficiently explained by the low prices that have ruled in Calcutta during the past year. For instance, according to returns furnished to my office, the average price of salt in Calcutta during the last quarter of 1879-80 was Rs. 63·83 per 100 maunds, against Rs. 79 66 in the corresponding period of 1878-79. This represents a reduction of price at the port of about 2·5 annas a maund—an amount sufficient to carry the salt another 120 miles further up-country if the price were to continue."

177. It would appear therefore that the causes which tended to augment import trade of Behar in Liverpool salt are not far to seek. Besides, the hide trade of the Behar districts has been especially brisk during the year under review, and the Collector of Customs, Calcutta, rightly observes that this must have also taken a part in increasing the salt demand of the province.

178. The supply of salt sent to Assam from Calcutta amounted during the past year to 2,55,000 maunds, against 2,70,000 maunds in 1878-79, or at the rate of 5lbs. 3oz., against 5lbs. 11oz. in 1878-79 per head of the population, consisting of 3,921,263 souls.

Salt trade of Calcutta with Assam.

Salt trade between Bengal and the Upper Provinces.

179. The salt trade of the Bengal Presidency with the Upper Provinces during the past two years is shown as follows:—

From		Imports into Bengal (by rail).			
		Into Calcutta.	Into Bengal.	Into Behar.	Total.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
North-Western Provinces.	1878-79	(134)	(17)	4,000	4,000
	1879-80	1,000	(255)	17,000	18,000
Punjab ...	1878-79	1,000	......	40,000	41,000
	1879-80	......	4,000	7,000	11,000
Rajputana ...	1878-79	......	......	(251)	(251)
	1879-80	(499)	2,000	18,000	20,000
Central Provinces.	1878-79	......	......	1,000	1,000
	1879-80	......	......	(4)	(4)
Bombay ...	1879-80	......	(213)	......	(213)
Total ...	1878-79	1,000	(17)	45,000	46,000
	1879-80	1,000	6,000	42,000	49,000

To		Exports from Bengal (by rail and boat from Calcutta, and by rail from other places).			
		From Calcutta.	From Bengal.	From Behar.	Total.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
North-Western Provinces.	1878-79	1,83,000	(4)	4,000	1,87,000
	1879-80	1,26,000	(1)	2,000	1,28,000
Punjab ...	1878-79	(2)	......	(20)	(22)
	1879-80	......	......	1,000	1,000
Central Provinces.	1878-79	......	......	(342)	(342)
	1879-80	......	......	(271)	(271)
Total ...	1878-79	1,83,000	(4)	4,000	1,87,000
	1879-80	1,26,000	(1)	3,000	1,29,000

180. It will be seen that the registered importation of indigenous salt into Bengal shows an increase of 6·52 per cent., while the exports of Liverpool salt from that Presidency indicate a decrease of 31·01 per cent.

Principal Railway Stations.

181. The railway stations to which salt was largely carried from Calcutta during the last three years are shown below:—

Along the East Indian Railway.

Name of Stations.	In what District.	Quantity. 1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Patna ...	Patna	7,77,000	7,62,000	8,96,000
Ranigunge ...	Burdwan	2,85,000	2,62,000	2,53,000
Arrah ...	Shahabad	1,13,000	1,01,000	1,34,000
Durbhunga ...	Durbhunga	......	62,000	95,000
Bhagulpore ...	Bhagulpore	69,000	71,000	75,000
Burdwan ...	Burdwan	57,000	65,000	67,000
Sahebgunge ...	Sonthal Pergunnahs... ...	23,000	32,000	66,000
Gya ...	Gya	......	......	63,000
Cynthea ...	Beerbhoom	53,000	55,000	59,000
Barh ...	Patna	58,000	36,000	44,000
Giridhi ...	Hazareebagh	45,000	43,000	41,000
Burrakur ...	Manbhoom	24,000	32,000	41,000
Buxar ...	Shahabad	52,000	42,000	38,000
Mozufferpore ...	Mozufferpore	......	......	36,000
Bhalpore ...	Beerbhoom	33,000	31,000	34,000
Bihta ...	Patna	39,000	37,000	31,000

Along Eastern Bengal Railway.

Name of Stations.	In what District.	Quantity. 1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Serajgunge	Pubna	3,03,000	2,79,000	3,55,000
Goalundo	Furreedpore	99,000	1,00,000	1,24,000
Naraingunge	Dacca	39,000	25,000	56,000
Kooshtea	Nuddea	23,000	26,000	28,000

Principal river marts.

182. The most important river marts importing salt by country boa from Calcutta direct during the past three yea were as follow :—

Name of Mart.	In what River.	Quantity. 1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Naraingunge	Luckhia	2,79,000	3,36,000	1,90,000
Serajgunge	Jamoona	3,50,000	2,49,000	1,80,000
Ghattal	Roopnarain	1,12,000	1,92,000	1,65,000
Balagunge	Burbha (in Sylhet)	1,43,000	1,32,000	1,55,000
Doolalgunge	Mohananda	2,30,000	1,52,000	1,42,000
Kolakopa	Hilsamari, a branch of the Ganges (in Dacca).	57,000	95,000	1,20,000
Roshra	Four miles below the junction of the Boorgunduck and Bagmattee	1,12,000	78,000	1,01,000
Khagurreah	Boorgunduck	1,44,000	75,000	82,000
Goalundo	At the junction of the Ganges and Jamoona.	1,20,000	63,000	76,000
Maldah	Mohananda	1,13,000	81,000	66,000
Madaripore	Koomar	51,000	66,000	65,000
Midnapore	High Level Canal	39,000	30,000	63,000
Nulchitty	Nulchitty	85,000	86,000	62,000
Durbhunga	Little Bagmattee	67,000	59,000	57,000
Revelgunge	Gogra	1,20,000	74,000	56,000
Moorshedabad	Bhagiruthee	......	88,000	53,000
Cutwa	Ditto	37,000	44,000	49,000
Bhoyrub Bazar	Megna	43,000	32,000	45,000
Jhalokati	Gujalea	37,000	26,000	43,000
Moorligunge	Koosee	86,000	41,000	40,000
Golagopalpore	Gogra	54,000	39,000	39,000
Hillee	Jamoona	22,000	57,000	38,000
Raigunge	Koolick	27,000	38,000	36,000
Sabhar	Dullesery	......	38,000	33,000
Lukhigunge	Kamarkhally, a branch of the Brahmaputra.	......	30,000	33,000
Dhoolian	Ganges	37,000	35,000	32,000
Ampta	Damoodar	......	......	32,000
Chowgacha	Coboduk	......	25,000	32,000
Dacca	Boorigunga	38,000	37,000	31,000
Burhej	Gogra	56,000	44,000	29,000

Principal stations on steamer routes.

183. The bulk of the exports carried by inland steamers was sent to the following stations :—

		Mds.
In Assam	Seebsaugor	28,000
	Lukhimpore	13,000
	Nowgong	13,000
	Durrung	7,000
	Balagunge	6,000
In Dacca	Naraingunge	13,000
In Mymensing	Bhoyrub Bazar	7,000

184. The sea-borne supply of salt into Calcutta during the past three years was derived from the following sources:—

Imports by sea.

IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA BY SEA.

PLACES OF SHIPMENT.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1879-80.
	Tons.	Mds.	Tons.	Mds.	Tons.	Mds.
Liverpool ...	234,000	63,71,000	226,000	61,53,000	246,000	66,82,000
Arabia ...	16,000	4,37,000	20,000	5,45,000	22,000	6,01,000
Bombay ...	18,000	5,00,000	22,000	6,12,000	22,000	5,96,000
Egypt ...	4,000	1,01,000	5,000	1,28,000	6,000	1,72,000
Italy ...	11,000	2,87,000	7,000	1,80,000	5,000	1,49,000
France ...	4,000	1,01,000	......	......	3,000	89,000
Madras ...	6,000	1,66,000	1,000	38,000	......	......
Other places ...	3,000	88,000	7,000	1,97,000	3,000	70,000
Total ...	296,000	80,51,000	288,000	78,53,000	307,000	83,59,000

Comparison of imports with exports.

185. After deduction of exports from imports, there remained a surplus of 5,70,000 maunds, against 5,05,000 maunds in 1878-79.

Clearances from shipboard and bond.

186. The quantities of salt on which duty was paid in Calcutta and the 24-Pergunnahs during the past two years, as compared with the inland despatches from Calcutta in those years, are shown as follows:—

	Clearances from Shipboard and Bond.			Despatches inland.
	Sea-imported salt.	Excise salt.	Total clearances.	
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
1878-79	77,75,000	25,000	78,00,000	73,70,000
1879-80	82,48,000	15,000	82,63,000	78,23,000

187. The difference between the two totals, shown above, would amount to 4,40,000 maunds, against 4,30,000 maunds in 1878-79, as representing the quantity available for consumption in Calcutta, the Suburbs, Hooghly, and a part of the 24-Pergunnahs district. Taking the Metropolitan and Suburban population at about three million souls, the quantity shown above would allow 5 seers 14 chittacks, or 12lbs. 1¾oz. per head of the population, against 5 seers 11 chittacks, or 11lbs. 10½oz. per head according to the figures for 1878-79.

SALTPETRE.

Imports by internal routes.

188. The total quantity of saltpetre imported into Calcutta amounted during the past year to 7,28,000 maunds, against 6,56,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 6,30,000 maunds in 1877-78.

189. The following statement shows the imports of saltpetre into Calcutta since the year 1872:—

Years.		By river.	By rail.	Total.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Calendar	1872	3,23,000	2,96,000	6,19,000
	1873	3,24,000	3,59,000	6,83,000
	1874	3,06,000	3,63,000	6,69,000
	1875	(not available)	4,34,000	(not available)
Official	1876-77	1,01,000	5,18,000	6,19,000
	1877-78	70,000	5,60,000	6,30,000
	1878-79	62,000	5,94,000	6,56,000
	1879-80	50,000	6,78,000	7,28,000

190. Last year the percentage of increase in the quantities carried by rail was 14·14 as compared with 1878-79, and 21·07 as compared with 1877-78; while the quantity attracted to the river was 19·35 and 28·57 per cent. less than the figures for the preceding two years respectively. The total increase in imports was 72,000 maunds as compared with 1878-79, and 98,000 maunds as compared with 1877-78. This was due to the state of the Calcutta market, where the demand for this article was abnormally high.

191. The following table shows the import of saltpetre into Calcutta, month by month, during the past three years, as compared with the exports by sea from that port during the same period :—

Months.	Years.	Imports into Calcutta. By country boats.	By East Indian Railway.	Total.	Exports from Calcutta by sea.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
April	1877	......	45,000	45,000	64,000
	1878	2,000	62,000	64,000	79,000
	1879	......	63,000	63,000	60,000
May	1877	(232)	41,000	41,000	14,000
	1878	......	41,000	41,000	63,000
	1879	5,000	68,000	73,000	1,05,000
June	1877	7,000	22,000	29,000	40,000
	1878	......	46,000	46,000	33,000
	1879	......	38,000	38,000	53,000
July	1877	7,000	37,000	44,000	29,000
	1878	1,000	11,000	12,000	34,000
	1879	2,000	29,000	31,000	70,000
August	1877	3,000	37,000	40,000	34,000
	1878	2,000	19,000	21,000	44,000
	1879	3,000	25,000	28,000	25,000
September	1877	7,000	27,000	34,000	32,000
	1878	8,000	41,000	49,000	8,000
	1879	3,000	43,000	46,000	29,000
October	1877	13,000	41,000	54,000	24,000
	1878	12,000	52,000	64,000	21,000
	1879	15,000	48,000	63,000	44,000
November	1877	18,000	34,000	52,000	50,000
	1878	14,000	43,000	57,000	42,000
	1879	7,000	77,000	84,000	37,000
December	1877	5,000	60,000	65,000	68,000
	1878	9,000	67,000	76,000	60,000
	1879	8,000	1,00,000	1,08,000	75,000
January	1878	3,000	85,000	88,000	71,000
	1879	4,000	44,000	48,000	43,000
	1880	2,000	48,000	50,000	76,000
February	1878	2,000	69,000	71,000	49 000
	1879	4,000	54,000	58,000	50,000
	1880	4,000	48,000	52,000	64,000
March	1878	4,000	63,000	67,000	57,000
	1879	6,000	93,000	99,000	47,000
	1880	1,000	91,000	92,000	57,000
Add for difference in figures between the monthly and annual returns of the East Indian Railway for 1878-79.	1878-79	......	16,000	16,000	......
Grand Total	1877-78	70,000	5,60,000	6,30,000	5,32,000
	1878-79	62,000	5,89,000	*6,51,000	5,24,000
	1879-80	50,000	6,78,000	7,28,000	6,95,000

192. The entire supply during the past three years was derived from the provinces mentioned below :—

	In 1877-78.	In 1878-79.	In 1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
From Behar	4,93,000	4,92,000	5,29,000
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh	1,00,000	98,000	1,28,000
„ Punjab	33,000	58,000	71,000
„ Bengal	3,000	8,000	(500)
„ Unspecified districts	1,000	...	...
Total	6,30,000	6,56,000	7,28,000

193. The foregoing statement clearly shows that the outturn of saltpetre in Behar during the past year was not equal to the demand made upon it, and more distant places were able to come in and supply part of the needs of Calcutta.

* Besides this quantity, the Eastern Bengal Railway Company carried 5,000 maunds of saltpetre to Calcutta.

Principal railway stations.

194. The supply by rail during the past three years was chiefly consigned from the following stations:—

Name of Station.	In what District.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Patna, Dinapore and Bankipore ...	Patna ...	2,61,000	2,49,000	2,86,000
Cawnpore	Cawnpore ...	80,000	68,000	86,000
Delhi	Delhi ...	27,000	46,000	62,000
Durbhunga	Durbhunga ...	26,000	56,000	40,000
Mozufferpore	Mozufferpore	10,000	25,000	36,000
Mokameh	Patna ...	85,000	21,000	33,000
Kissenpore	Durbhunga ...	3,000	18,000	13,000
Sirathoo	Allahabad ...	6,000	6,000	11,000
Somastipore	Durbhunga ...	(200)	11,000	9,000
Bilashpore	Ditto ...	1,000	3,000	8,000
Bucktearpore	Patna ...	6,000	7,000	4,000
Bazitpore	Durbhunga ...	6,000	4,000	3,000
Barrh	Patna ...	11,000	3,000	2,000

195. It will be seen that the quantities despatched from all the stations enumerated in the foregoing table showed an increase, excepting those situated in the Durbhunga district, and Bucktearpore and Barrh in the Patna district. The falling off in the Durbhunga district is attributed to the injury done to the railway by the floods. Barrh has now ceased to be a trade centre.

Principal river marts.

196. The river imports during the past three years were principally shipped from the following marts:—

Name of Mart.	On what River.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Mozufferpore ...	Boor Gunduck ...	4,000	17,000	18,000
Durbhunga ...	Little Bagmattee ...	......	18,000	18,000
Patna ...	Ganges	13,000	1,000	4,000
Bazitpore ...	Do.	4,000	2,000	1,000
Chuprah ...	Gogra	4,000	11,000	1,000
Monghyr ...	Ganges	2,000	3,000	1,000

197. The figures shown under Mozufferpore and Durbhunga indicate the extent to which the railway has yet to attract to it the river-borne saltpetre trade of those markets. The decrease under Chuprah is due to the accession of the traffic to the railway at Patna and Dinapore.

Exports by sea.

198. The total exports of saltpetre from Calcutta by sea amounted to 511,000 cwts. in round numbers, or 6,95,000 maunds, against 385,000 cwts., or 5,24,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 391,000 cwts., or 5,32,000 maunds in 1877-78. The destination of the exports during the past three years was—

	1877-78.		1878-79.		1879-80.	
	Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.
To Foreign Ports—						
United Kingdom ...	218,000	2,97,000	180,000	2,45,000	262,000	3,57,000
Other foreign ports ...	171,000	2,32,000	202,000	2,75,000	246,000	3,34,000
Total ...	389,000	5,29,000	382,000	5,20,000	508,000	6,91,000
To Indian Ports—						
Madras	1,000	1,000	......	......	1,000	1,000
Bombay	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,000	1,000	2,000
Other Indian ports ...	(381)	1,000	2,000	2,000	1,000	1,000
Total ...	2,000	3,000	3,000	4,000	3,000	4,000
Grand Total ...	391,000	5,32,000	385,000	5,24,000	511,000	6,95,000
						Per cent.
Increase as compared with ... 1878-79	......	......	......	......	......	32·63
Increase as compared with ... 1877-78	......	......	......	......	......	30·64

199. The surplus of imports over exports amounted during the year to 27,000 maunds, against 1,23,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 96,000 maunds in 1877-78.

Quantities not exported before the close of the year.

LINSEED.

200. Of all oil-seeds, linseed is the staple of which the largest quantity is annually exported by sea from Calcutta. Last year the sea-borne exports of all sorts of oil-seeds to foreign ports were valued at Rs. 2,61,13,000, out of which Rs. 1,63,25,000, or 62·52 per cent. represents linseed.

201. The total quantity of linseed forwarded to Calcutta during 1879-80, as compared with the figures for the preceding two years, is shown below:—

Imports by internal routes.

	1877-78. Mds.	1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.
By boat	35,42,000	22,54,000	20,80,000
" rail	34,97,000	19,21,000	16,52,000
" road	30,000	19,000	11,000
" steamer	8,000	5,000	2,000
" sea	(700)	(100)	(500)
Total ...	70,77,000	41,99,000	37,45,000

202. The importation of linseed during the past year shows a falling off of 10·81 per cent. as compared with 1878-79, and of 47·08 as compared with 1877-78. An analysis of the different routes followed by the trade shows that the larger imports are carried by country boats, the percentages of the imports by this mode of conveyance borne to the total trade being 50·05, 53·68, and 55·54 during the past three years. A similar method of calculation in respect of the rail-borne traffic shows the percentages to have been 49·41, 45·75, and 44·11 respectively during the same period. Out of the rail-borne traffic shown above, the quantity contributed by the Tirhoot State Railway was 1,02,000 maunds, against 66,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 33,000 maunds in 1877-78. The opening of this line appears to have affected injuriously the trade of Patna city, which has ceased to be the forwarding station for Mozufferpore and Durbhunga, but is still the centre of a great business in grain and oil-seeds for Gya, Sarun, Patna, and Goruckpore. Last year, however, business in these staples is said to have been dull, and this fact accounts for the falling off in the trade. The sources of supply, province by province, as compared with the previous two years, are as follow:—

	1877-78. Mds.	1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.
From Behar	36,34,000	22,59,000	24,65,000
" North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	17,74,000	10,84,000	4,74,000
" Bengal	14,70,000	8,55,000	7,60,000
" Assam	37,000	1,000	1,000
" Other provinces	1,62,000	(500)	45,000
" Indian and foreign ports by sea ...	(700)	(100)	(500)
Total ...	70,77,000	41 99,000	37,45,000

203. Very much the largest supplying district is Patna, from which the exports were 11,35,000 maunds, against 11,17,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 19,04,000 maunds in 1877-78. From Tirhoot the exports were 5,27,000 maunds, against 3,83,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 5,09,000 maunds in 1877-78. The supply from Bhagulpore and Monghyr taken together amounts to 4,11,000 maunds, out of which 1,03,000 maunds, or 25·06 per cent. take the rail. In 1878-79 the total of such trade was 3,54,000 maunds, against 1,06,000 maunds, or 29·94 per cent. carried by rail, and in 1877-78, 5,16,000 maunds, against 1,35,000 maunds, or 26·16 per cent. conveyed by that route. Sarun exports 2,27,000 maunds, against 2,77,000 maunds and 4,20,000 maunds in the previous two years respectively, all carried by country-boat. The North-West supply amounts to 4,74,000 maunds, against over 10¾ lakhs of maunds in 1878-79, and over 17¾ lakhs of maunds in 1877-78, coming mostly from Goruckpore, Cawnpore, Mirzapore, Fyzabad, and Allahabad: the quantity carried by rail is 51·05 per cent., while the remainder follows the river route. In 1878-79 the

percentage of goods carried by rail was 64·67, and in 1877-78 62·86. From Hooghly the exports were 3,15,000 maunds in 1879-80, 2,65,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 3,21,000 maunds in 1877-78; but the bulk of these supplies was despatched from Bhuddressur, which is chiefly a distributing mart. From Nuddea and Moorshedabad the aggregate total by all routes is 2,25,000 maunds, against 86,000 maunds, or 38·22 per cent. carried by rail, while the figures for 1878-79 and 1877-78 were 3,60,000 maunds, against 1,36,000 maunds, or 37·78 per cent. by rail, and 5,82,000 maunds, against 2,83,000 maunds, or 48·63 per cent. by rail respectively. The imports from Furreedpore by rail shows a decrease of 3·70 per cent. as compared with 1878-79, and 64·05 as compared with 1877-78. This is owing to the opening of the Northern Bengal State Railway, which is now gradually attracting to it merchandize which had hitherto been carried by river to Goalundo for conveyance thence by rail to Calcutta.

Principal river marts.

204. The following statement shows all the river marts which contributed to the trade during 1879-80, as compared with the figures for the preceding two years, arranged in the order of the quantities imported into Calcutta.

Name of Mart.	On what River.	Quantity. 1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Bhuddressur	Hooghly	2,55,000	2,31,000	2,70,000
Patna	Ganges	6,18,000	3,65,000	2,11,000
Durbhunga	Little Bagmuttee	92,000	1,18,000	1,88,000
Bhagulpore	Ganges	57,000	1,30,000	1,46,000
Monghyr	Do.	66,000	68,000	1,29,000
Roshra	About four miles below the junction of Boor Gunduk and Bagmuttee	2,25,000	87,000	1,22,000
Chupra	Gogra	......	80,000	1,19,000
Mozufferpore	Boor Gunduk	32,000	1,08,000	1,10,000
Revelgunge	Gogra	3,88,000	1,92,000	1,03,000
Goruckpore	Do.	......	2,16,000	74,000
Nuddea	At the junction of Jellinghi with the Bhagirutty	......	78,000	49,000
Hooghly	Hooghly	......	29,000	38,000
Burhej	Gogra	1,33,000	70,000	32,000
Moorshedabad	Bhagirutty	31,000	32,000	27,000
Serajgunge	Jamuna	......	26,000	13,000

Principal stations on railway lines.

205. The rail imports during 1879-80, as compared with the trade of the previous two years, were chiefly derived from the following stations:—

On the East Indian Railway.

Names of Railway Stations.	In what District.	Quantity. 1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds	Mds.	Mds.
Patna	Patna	11,51,000	7,06,000	8,20,000
Cawnpore	Cawnpore	......	5,89,000	1,06,000
Durbhunga	Durbhunga	......	43,000	73,000
Bhagulpore	Bhagulpore	50,000	46,000	47,000
Sahebgunge	Sonthal Pegunnahs	......	21,000	36,000
Barrh	Patna	41,000	17,000	24,000
Shahjehanpore	Shahjehanpore	71,000	28,000	18,000
Bareilly	Bareilly	......	30,000	(300)
On the Eastern Bengal Railway.				
Goalundo	Furreedpore	1,99,000	68,000	67,000
Kooshtea	Nuddea	1,85,000	77,000	42,000
Damookdia	Ditto	......	10,000	11,000

Exports by sea.

206. The exports of linseed by sea during 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the previous nine years, were as follow:—

Years.	Quantity. Cwts.	Mds.
1870-71	2,273,000	44,65,000
1871-72	2,807,000	38,20,000
1872-73	2,154,000	29,32,000
1873-74	2,298,000	31,28,000
1874-75	2,795,000	38,04,000
1875-76	4,118,000	56,05,000
1876-77	3,521,000	47,97,000
1877-78	5,199,000	70,77,000
1878-79	2,965,000	40,35,000
1879-80	2,529,000	34,43,000

207. After deduction of the exports from the quantity imported into Calcutta, there remains a balance of 2,90,000 maunds during 1879-80, as against 1,58,000 maunds in 1878-79, and a deficit of 5,000 maunds in 1877-78.

Quantities not exported before the close of the year.

MUSTARD AND RAPESEED.

208. The two sorts of these seeds are known to the trade by the terms "Yellow" and "Brown." The former is for the most part preferred in the European markets, while the latter is left to local consumers.

209. The registered imports of mustard and rapeseed into Calcutta during the year 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years, are as follow:—

Imports by internal routes.

	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By rail	18,67,000	21,43,000	16,57,000
„ boat	15,39,000	8,24,000	6,91,000
„ steamer	1,54,000	33,000	10,000
„ road	3,000	(300)	(300)
Total ...	35,63,000	30,00,000	23,58,000

210. The decrease in the past year was 6,42,000 maunds as compared with 1878-79, and 12,05,000 maunds as compared with 1877-78. It has been remarked that the season's crop was small; and after the supply of local requirements, which were very large, there was little left for exportation from the producing districts.

211. The different provinces which contributed to the above supply are shown below:—

	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
From North-Western Provinces ...	8,03,000	12,80,000	12,63,000
„ Behar	17,24,000	12,72,000	7,85,000
„ Bengal	6,99,000	3,23,000	2,43,000
„ Oudh	80,000	67,000	35,000
„ Assam	2,42,000	34,000	7,000
„ Other provinces	15,000	24,000	25,000
Total ...	35,63,000	30,00,000	23,58,000

212. It would appear that the only mart which succeeded in keeping pace with the demand for this staple was the North-Western Provinces. The decrease of nearly five lakhs of maunds under Behar was due to diminished supplies from Patna, which despatched 2,62,000 maunds, against 7,22,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 7,03,000 maunds in 1877-78. The decrease under Bengal was occasioned mainly by shorter supplies from Nuddea (15,000 maunds, against 66,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 69,000 maunds in 1877-78) and Moorshedabad (24,000 maunds, against 46,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 28,000 maunds in 1877-78). The supply from Assam has been deficient in each of the past two years.

213. The exports of mustard-seed and rapeseed by sea during 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the previous nine years, are as follow:—

Exports by sea.

Years.	Cwts.	Mds.	Years.	Cwts.	Mds.
1870-71	2,085,000	28,39,000	1875-76	906,000	12,33,000
1871-72	1,131,000	15,40,000	1876-77	1,098,000	14,94,000
1872-73	27,000	37,000	1877-78	1,858,000	25,28,000
1873-74	100,000	1,37,000	1878-79	1,487,000	20,23,000
1874-75	439,000	5,98,000	1879-80	588,000	8,00,000

Last year the quantities shipped were 60·45 per cent. lower than those of 1878-79, and 68·35 per cent. below the trade of 1877-78. The destination of the exports during the past three years was as follows:—

	1877-78.		1878-79.		1879-80.	
	Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.
To United Kingdom ...	1,634,000	22,24,000	1,276,000	17,37,000	560,000	7,62,000
„ Other ports ...	224,000	3,04,000	211,000	2,86,000	28,000	38,000
Total ...	1,858,000	25,28,000	1,487,000	20,23,000	588,000	8,00,000

214. After deduction of the exports from the quantity imported by all routes, there remained 6,84,000 maunds, against 2,25,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 7,15,000 maunds in 1877-78.

Quantity not exported during the close of the year under report.

SILK, RAW.

215. The total registered import of raw silk into Calcutta during 1879-80, as compared with the trade of the preceding two years, was in round numbers as follows:—

Imports by all routes.

	In 1877-78. Mds.	In 1878-79. Mds.	In 1879-80. Mds.
By rail	16,600	16,000	14,600
" boat	6,200	4,100	5,700
" road	1,600	100	400
" steamer	200	600	200
" sea	2,800	2,000	2,200
Total ...	27,400	22,800	23,100

216. The increase in the past year was 1·31 per cent. as compared with 1878-79, but a decrease of 15·69 as compared with 1877-78. Last year there was some demand for this staple in the European markets, but, unfortunately, the outturn of the year's crop was of low quality, and did not fetch a good price in the consuming countries.

217. The largest imports were as usual conveyed by rail; but the quantities carried by boat also showed an increase of 39·02 per cent. as compared with 1878-79. The quantity carried by inland steamers was 66·67 per cent. below the trade of 1878-79, but was equal to that of 1877-78. The imports by sea, which also indicate a slight increase, were almost entirely obtained from Hong-Kong in China, which supplied 162,500lbs, or 2,000 maunds, against 158,200lbs, or 2,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 225,700lbs, or 2,800 maunds in 1877-78.

218. The quantities carried by rail during the past three years were despatched from the several railway stations specified in the annexed table—

Principal railway station.

	Names of Stations.	In what District.	Quantity. In 1877-78. Mds.	In 1878-79. Mds.	In 1879-80. Mds.
Along the East Indian Railway.	Azimgunge	Moorshedabad ...	2,000	3,800	3,400
	Mooraroee	Ditto ...	1,500	2,000	1,600
	Ahmoodpore	Beerbhoom ...	1,000	900	700
	Mancoor	Burdwan ...	...	200	200
	Cynthea	Beerbhoom ...	...	200	200
	Rajmehal	Sonthal-Pergunnahs	300	200	(25)
	Nulhati	Moorshedabad ...	500	100	...
Along the Eastern Bengal Railway.	Damookdia	Nuddea	700	4,900	7,900
	Kooshtea	Ditto	9,000	3,200	...

219. The bulk of the silk brought down to Calcutta was despatched from Nuddea, Moorshedabad, Midnapore, Beerbhoom, Burdwan, and Hooghly. The Rajshahye silk formerly went by boats to Kooshtea. Since the opening of the Northern Bengal State Railway advantage has been taken of the new station at Damookdia.

220. The following statement shows the principal river marts trading direct with Calcutta in 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the previous two years:—

Principal river marts.

Name of Mart.		On what River.	Quantity. In 1877-78. Mds.	In 1878-79. Mds.	In 1879-80. Mds.
Ghattal	on the...	Roopnarain ...	1,000	2,200	2,500
Midnapore	" ...	High Level Canal ...	...	300	1,000
Tumlook	" ...	Roopnarain ...	900	1,200	1,000
Berhampore	" ...	Bhagiruttee ...	...	300	700
Moorshedabad	" ...	Ditto ...	...	100	200

221. The exports by sea during 1879-80 were 1,744,000lbs, or 21,800 maunds in round numbers, against 1,691,000lbs, or 21,100 maunds in 1878-79, and 2,179,800lbs, or 27,200 maunds in 1877-78.

Exports by sea.

222. The value of the sea exports of silk from Calcutta during the past seven years was—

	Rs.
1873-74	1,13,43,000
1874-75	76,24,000
1875-76	41,11,000
1876-77	93,97,000
1877-78	1,12,04,000
1878-79	80,79,000
1879-80	68,61,000

223. Last year the surplus of exports over imports amounted to 4,400 maunds, against 2,300 maunds in 1878-79, and 6,800 maunds in 1877-78.

Comparison of imports with exports.

SUGAR.

224. The sugar trade in the interior of Bengal has been very brisk during the year under review, and little margin has been left for export. In 1875-76 the total value of the sugar consigned to foreign markets was over eight lakhs of rupees; in 1876-77 the total rose as high as 68½ lakhs of rupees; in the following year it came down to 45½ lakhs; but in 1878-79 the amount fell to 5¼ lakhs, and in the past year to a little over 4¾ lakhs. On the other hand, the returns of East Indian Railway show an increase of 3·60 per cent. under refined, and 17·27 per cent. under unrefined sugar in the quantities carried. Considerable quantities were exported from Behar, and were carried to Upper India as well as to Bengal and to Bombay. In further corroboration of the strength of the local demand, the Collector of Customs observes that a very large distillery in Oudh found it more remunerative to import sugar from the Straits, and pay the railway hire from Calcutta to Oudh, than to deal in the Indian market.

225. The Commissioner of Patna writes—

Patna Division.—"The sugar outturn has been fair on the whole, though there are complaints in some districts of backwardness and stunted growth of the cane. The cultivation and manufacture of sugar, which form the most important industry in Shahabad, have received an impetus from the facilities afforded by the introduction of irrigation, and the invention by Messrs. Thomson and Mylne of improved iron mills for pressing the cane. These mills are now in general use throughout the district, having almost superseded the old stone-mill into which small pieces of the cane, which had to be previously cut up for the purpose, were separately thrust. Not only is the manual labour lessened, but the quantity of juice expressed by the new machine is much larger than expressed by the old mill. These mills were tried in Durbhunga, but without success. Interesting experiments, the Collector reports, are being made at Nasrigunge by the Shahabad Sugar Company, and at Jetowna by Messrs. Thomson and Company, in preparing sugar. The cane is put into a cylinder which whisks it round at a very rapid rate for a few minutes, and then is found encrusted with sugar. In the Sewan sub-division a considerable quantity of sugar was manufactured in the native fashion. Mr. McDonnel states that, although Sarun is so near Shahabad, the sugar-mill invented by Messrs. Thomson and Mylne has not found its way across the river yet. He, however, states that the Maharajah of Hutwa proposes to introduce these mills in his estates."

226. The total quantity of refined and unrefined sugar imported into Calcutta during the past year, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years, are shown in round numbers as follows :—

Imports by internal routes.

	Refined sugar.			Unrefined sugar.		
	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By boat	3,78,000	1,12,000	1,60,000	3,96,000	4,76,000	5,41,000
" rail	2,88,000	41,000	30,000	3,43,000	1,93,000	3,13,000
" road	72,000	67,000	97,000	48,000	87,000	72,000
" sea	......	19,000	25,000	......	1,000	......
Total ...	7,38,000	2,39,000	3,12,000	7,87,000	7,57,000	9,26,000

227. Refined sugar shows an increase of 30·54 per cent. as compared with 1878-79, but a decrease of 57·72 per cent. as compared with 1877-78. Under unrefined sugar the percentage of increase is 22·32 as compared with 1878-79, and 17·66 as compared with 1877-78. It will be observed that the bulk of the trade was carried by country boats. During the past year the quantities carried by rail were 9·61 per cent. of the total trade under refined, and 33·80 per cent. under unrefined sugar.

228. The sources of supply, province by province, as compared with the preceding year, are as follow:—

	Refined sugar.		Unrefined sugar.	
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-1879.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
From Bengal	1,69,000	1,86,000	7,28,000	8,07,000
„ Behar	34,000	32,000	25,000	1,15,000
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh	17,000	69,000	3,000	4,000
„ Bombay	14,000	5,000	......	......
„ Madras	......	6,000	......	......
„ Other places	5,000	14,000	1,000	......
Total ...	2,39,000	3,12,000	7,57,000	9,26,000

Principal supplying districts.

229. The principal districts which contributed to this trade during the past year, as compared with the figures of 1878-79, are—

	Refined sugar.	
	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.
24-Pergunnahs ...	1,11,000	1,32,000
Hooghly ...	35,000	31,000
Goruckpore ...	10,000	25,000
Ghazipore ...	5,000	24,000
Shahabad ...	9,000	21,000
Nuddea ...	19,000	18,000
Azimgurh ...	......	15,000
Patna ...	13,000	4,000
Other districts ...	37,000	42,000
Total ...	2,39,000	3,12,000

	Unrefined sugar.	
	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.
24-Pergunnahs ...	2,48,000	2,93,000
Jessore ...	1,83,000	2,24,000
Nuddea ...	1,69,000	1,94,000
Hooghly ...	1,19,000	73,000
Shahabad ...	14,000	67,000
Patna ...	10,000	35,000
Midnapore ...	6,000	18,000
Gya ...	......	13,000
Other districts ...	8,000	9,000
Total ...	7,57,000	9,26,000

230. Last year the total export of sugar from Calcutta amounted to 4,07,000 maunds of refined and 2,80,000 maunds of unrefined sugar. Of this, 1,83,000 maunds of refined and 2,57,000 maunds of unrefined sugar were carried by internal routes, and the remainder, 2,24,000 maunds of refined and 23,000 maunds of unrefined sugar, was exported by sea.

Exports by sea.

231. The distribution of the sea-borne trade during the past two years was as follows:—

	Refined sugar.				Unrefined sugar.			
	1878-79.		1879-80.		1878-79.		1879-80.	
	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.
To Foreign ports	56,000	41,000	52,000	39,000	7,000	5,000	16,000	12,000
„ Indian do.	1,51,000	111,000	1,72,000	126,000	7,000	6,000	7,000	5,000
Total ...	2,07,000	152,000	2,24,000	165,000	14,000	11,000	23,000	17,000

232. Last year the increase of refined sugar exported by sea was 8·55 per cent., and of unrefined 64·29 per cent. as compared with 1878-79. The remarks offered by the Collector of Customs, Calcutta, in respect of the trade with foreign countries run as follows:—

"The exports of sugar still show a downward tendency. The conditions of the export sugar trade were so fully entered into last year that I need not recapitulate them, and

need only remark that the events of the present season confirm them. The continental beet crop was known to be deficient, and the North-Western Provinces supply was short, though the Bengal crop was generally a full one; but the rise of prices in England could not rival the local demand, which was so strong and firm that prices rose during the year from Rs. 7-12 to Rs. 10 per maund,—a rate which would both leave a very small supply available for export, and also leave a very doubtful margin for profit upon whatever quantity might be shipped. Amongst other local causes there was a large and unusual demand for North and Eastern Bengal, the cause of which was that the crops in those districts were destroyed by inundation at the end of last rainy season."

233. Taking 2½ maunds of unrefined sugar to equal one maund of refined sugar, we find that the total imports were 17,06,000 maunds, against 13,55,000 maunds in 1878-79, while the exports were 12,97,000 maunds, against 12,15,000 maunds in the previous year. Deducting exports from imports, the total surplus would thus amount to 4,09,000 maunds, against 1,40,000 maunds in the previous year.

Quantities not exported during the year.

TEA, INDIAN.

234. The districts of Bengal, where tea cultivation is at present carried on, are Darjeeling, Julpigoree, Chittagong, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Dacca, Lohardugga, and Hazaribagh; but the local reports show that the season's crop was adversely affected from various causes. The Commissioner of the Rajshahye and Cooch Behar Division writes as follows:—

"The cultivation of tea is gradually progressing in Julpigoree and Darjeeling. There were 37 gardens in Julpigoree and 152 in Darjeeling at the end of the year under review, showing an increase of eight gardens in each district. The separate report lately submitted to Government contains all particulars regarding the tea industry in these districts. The total area under tea cultivation in Julpigoree and Darjeeling during the year was 11,079 acres (33,514 bighas) and 37,327 acres (1,12,914 bighas) respectively, and the estimated yield 411,580lbs (5,019 maunds) and 5,126,460lbs (62,518 maunds). There was a decrease in the average produce of tea per acre in Julpigoree, and the crop suffered much in Darjeeling, first from drought, and then from the abnormal deluge of rain that followed; as also from red spiders and blights which prevailed extensively during the year, the result being of course a falling off in the outturn."

235. The Commissioner of the Chittagong Division reports as follows:—

"There are 29 tea plantations, covering an area of 2,487 acres (7,523 bighas). The quantity of tea exported from Chittagong during the year under report was 690,090lbs. (84,147 maunds), against 693,653lbs. (84,559 maunds) in the previous year. The falling off is due to the unusual dryness of the weather in the beginning of the year. Chittagong tea has already acquired a high character for quality in the European market."

236. The Commissioner of the Chota Nagpore Division's remarks run as follows:—

"There are tea plantations in two, viz. Hazaribagh and Lohardugga, out of four districts in the Division, there being none in Manbhoom and Singbhoom. In Hazaribagh there were six plantations in 1879, against four in the preceding year. The areas under mature and immature plants have been 734 acres (2,220 bighas) and 210 acres (635 bighas), against 690 (2,087 bighas) and 201 acres (608 bighas) respectively in 1878. There has also been an increase of 2,287 acres (6,918 bighas) in the area taken up for planting, but not yet planted, the figures being 2,350 acres (7,109 bighas), against 63 acres (191 bighas) in the preceding year.

"In Lohardugga the number of plantations was 23, against 21 in the preceding year, the areas under mature and immature plants being 438 acres (1,325 bighas) and 1,135 acres (3,433 bighas), against 358 acres (1,083 bighas) and 934¾ acres (2,827 bighas) in 1878. The area taken up for planting, but not yet planted, is 3,589 acres (10,857 bighas) and 3,194½ acres (9,663 bighas) in the preceding year.

"With increased area under mature plants, however, there has been a marked decrease in the gross approximate yield per acre in both the districts, especially in Hazaribagh, as a comparison of the figures of the last three years will show:—

	Gross approximate yield in lbs.			Average yield per acre in lbs.		
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Hazaribagh	89,874	78,412	65,455	164	113	89
Lohardugga	94,000	89,964	82,189	242	248	189

"The unfavourable result in Hazaribagh is attributable to the entire absence of rain from December 1878 to May 1879, causing almost an entire failure of the spring crop. Hot winds and drought also injuriously affected the young plants, particularly the seedlings

planted out during the rains of 1878. In Lohardugga the outturn was seriously affected by frost in the cold season, and by prolonged drought and great heat later on.

Imports by internal routes.

237. The total quantity of tea imported into Calcutta during the past three years was in round numbers as follows:—

Specification of routes	1877-78.		1878-79.		1879-80.	
	Mds	lbs	Mds	lbs.	Mds	lbs
By river steamers ..	3,18,000	25,474,000	3,20,000	25,614,000	3,73,000	29,822,000
" East Indian Railway ...	1,06,000	8,475,000	44,000	3,5[illegible]1,000	21,000	1,718,000
" Eastern Bengal Railway	13,000	1,029,000	60,000	4,806,000	1,22,000	9,75[illegible],000
" road ..			(20)	2,000	(2[illegible])	2,000
" country boats	8,000	616,000	1,000	66,000	(450)	36,000
Total	4,45,000	35,594,000	4,25,000	34,028,000	5,16,000	41,329,000
By sea	6,000	489,000	8,000	648,000	8,000	623,000
GRAND TOTAL ..	4,51,000	36,083,000	4,33,000	34,676,000	5,24,000	41,952,000

238. The increase in the past year was 21·02 per cent. as compared with 1878-79, and 16·19 per cent. as compared with 1877-78. The increase in the case of river steamers was 16·56 and 17·30 per cent. as compared with the trade of the two previous years, due, as usual, to the accession of Assam traffic to this route. The decrease under the East Indian line is owing to the deviation of the trade to the Northern Bengal State Railway. The quantities carried by the Eastern Bengal Railway were double the trade of 1878-79, and above nine times those of 1877-78. The special steam service with Cachar is rapidly increasing the railway traffic in this article by offering opportunities to the despatchers to avoid the dangerous Sunderbun route. The contribution made to this line by the Northern Bengal State Railway amounted during the past year to 83,000 maunds, against 43,000 maunds on the first year of the opening of that line in 1878-79.

239. The sources of supply during the past three years, classified by provinces, are—

	In 1877-78		In 1878-79.		In 1879-80	
	Mds	lbs	Mds	lbs	Mds	lbs.
From Assam	3,2[illegible],000	26,[illegible]00,000	3,26,000	26,080,000	4,66,000	37,280,000
" Behar	86,000	6,880,000	24,000	1,9[illegible]0,000	9,000	7,20,000
" Bengal	14,000	1,120,000	56,000	4,480,000	98,000	7810,000
" North-Western Provinces and Oudh .	10,000	800,000	11,000	880,000	3,000	210,000
" Punjab	9,000	720,000	7,000	560,000	6,000	480,000
" Chota Nagpore	1,000	72,000	1,000	80,000	1,000	80,000
" other places .. .	(9)	(720)	...		(300)	24,000

240. The principal tea-growing districts are in Assam, which is no longer under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal. The proportion of the Assam supply to the total trade was 7 to 8. The gross imports from Bengal and Behar amounted to 1,07,000 maunds, against 80,000 in 1878-79, and 1,08,000 maunds in 1877-78. Last year the number of tea gardens in Bengal were 257 against 231 in 1878-79, covering an area of over 38,668 acres (1,16,971 bighas) against 35,708 acres (1,08,017 bighas). Information in regard to the outturn of tea during the past year not having been received from several of the tea gardens, it is not possible to state even approximately the total amount of tea produced in Bengal during that year. In 1878-79, however, the total yield was 1,08,000 maunds, or 35 per cent. in excess of the amount (80,000 maunds) imported into Calcutta from Bengal and Behar during that year.

Principal supplying districts in Assam

241. The different districts of Assam, which contributed to the trade during the past three years, are—

	1877-78		1878-79		1879-80	
	Mds.	lbs.	Md	lbs	Mds.	lbs.
Seebsagor	90,000	7,200,000	88,000	7,040,000	1,00,000	8,000,000
Cachar	63,000	5,040,000	45,000	3,600,000	81,000	6,480,000
Luckhimpore	50,000	4,000,000	47,000	3,760,000	59,000	4,720,000
Durrung ...	40,000	3,200,000	42,000	3,360,000	50,000	4,000,000
Sylhet	34,000	2,720,000	56,000	4,480,000	70,000	5,600,000
Nowgong	27,000	2,160,000	32,000	2,560,000	30,000	2,400,000
Kamroop	22,000	1,760,000	15,000	1,200,000	15,000	1,200,000
Other districts ..	100	8,000	1,000	80,000	400	32,000
Total ..	3,26,100	26,088,000	3,18,000	25,440,000	4,05,400	32,432,000

242. Out of the total trade shown above, 2,55,000 maunds were carried *viâ* the Brahmaputra, against 2,25,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 2,29,000 maunds in 1877-78; while the quantity carried along the Megna estuary was 1,18,000 maunds, against 1,01,000 maunds and 97,000 maunds in the previous two years.

Principal railway stations.

243. The places whence the despatches were largest during the past three years are—

	Name of Station.	In what District.	1877-78. Mds.	1877-78. lbs.	1878-79. Mds.	1878-79. lbs.	1879-80. Mds.	1879-80. lbs.
Along the East Indian Railway.	Caragola	Purneah	85,000	6,800,000	24,000	1,920,000	9,000	720,000
	Jullundar	Jullunder	8,000	640,000	7,000	560,000	6,000	480,000
	Shaharunpore	Shaharunpore	7,000	560,000	7,000	560,000	2,000	160,000
	Moradabad	Moradabad	3,000	240,000	4,000	320,000	2,000	160,000
	Ranigunge	Burdwan	1,000	80,000	1,000	80,000	1,000	80,000
Along the Eastern Bengal Railway.	Kooshtea	Nuddea	7,000	560,000	9,000	720,000	5,000	400,000
	Damookdia	Do.	3,000	240,000	(33)	3,000	...	...
	Naraingunge	Dacca	2,000	160,000	(408)	32,000	(5)	(400)
	Goalundo	Furreedpore	1,000	80,000	2,000	160,000	1,000	80,000
	Julpigoree	Julpigoree	......	......	10,000	800,000	3,000	240,000
	Siligoree	Ditto	..	... ..	33,000	2,640,000	80,000	6,400,000
	Silchar	Cachar	... ..	......	6,000	480,000	23,000	1,840,000

244. From Silchar the quantity despatched was 23,000 maunds, against only 6,000 maunds in the preceding year.

Imports by sea.

245. The sea imports during the past three years were consigned from the following places:—

	1877-78. lbs.	1877-78. Mds.	1878-79. lbs.	1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. lbs.	1879-80. Mds.
From Chittagong	482,000	6,000	610,000	8,000	640,000	8,000
" Madras	(371)	(4)	(388)	(5)	(50)	.. ...
" Bombay	.. ...	.. ...	.. ..	... .	(55)	.....
" British Burma	7,000	(88)	8,000	(103)	20,000	(254)
Total	489,000	6,000	618,000	8,000	660,000	8,000

Exports by sea.

246. The exports from Calcutta by sea during the past three years are shown below—

	1877-78. lbs.	1877-78. Mds.	1878-79. lbs.	1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. lbs.	1879-80. Mds
To Indian Ports—						
Madras	126,000	2,000	140,000	2,000	110,000	2,000
Bombay	191,000	2,000	171,000	2,000	85,000	1,000
Other ports	15,000	(187)	10,000	(241)	16,000	(223)
Total	332,000	4,000	333,000	4,000	211,000	3,000
To Foreign Ports—						
United Kingdom	33,133,000	4,14,000	33,970,000	4,25,000	37,659,000	4,71,000
Other Foreign ports	54,000	1,000	119,000	1,000	175,000	2,000
Total	33,187,000	4,15,000	34,089,000	4,26,000	37,834,000	4,73,000
GRAND TOTAL	33,519,000	4,19,000	34,422,000	4,30,000	38,045,000	4,76,000

247. The increase in the quantity carried by sea was 10·70 per cent. above the figures for 1878-79, and 13·60 per cent. over those of 1877-78. The following remarks are made by the Collector of Customs, Calcutta:—

"Indian tea must always depend on its quality and not quantity in competing with China tea, for it is notorious that cheapness of labour and other similar causes allow of China tea being produced at a price with which the expenses of manufacturing tea in India permit no comparison. So important is the question of quality *versus* quantity, that one of the leading tea-broking Agencies in London has thought it necessary to caution India in the following circular:—'Despite, therefore, the present state of the market (*i.e.* the comparative rise in price of low quality teas), we should still advise working up to the highest standards possible, especially in strength and flavour, the more so, as the success of the Indian tea industry depends upon the reputation of its produce for quality, and for this very reason any general lowering of bulk would be most dangerous.' This is certainly true; for China's producing capacity is only limited by the demand as far as quantity goes, but she cannot produce the quality of tea which is the speciality of the Indian produce, and for which there is always a remunerative demand."

Comparison of imports with exports.

248. The excess of imports over exports amounted to 29,000 maunds during the past year, as against a deficit of 8,000 maunds in 1878-79, and a surplus of 27,000 maunds in 1877-78.

TOBACCO.

249. The total quantity of tobacco imported into Calcutta during the year 1879-80, as compared with the totals of 1877-78 and 1878-79, was as follows:—

Imports by internal routes.

	In 1877-78. Mds.	In 1878-79. Mds.	In 1879-80. Mds.
By country boats	1,47,000	1,53,000	1,39,000
„ river steamer	27,000	23,000	28,000
„ rail	2,02,000	2,41,000	2,34,000
„ road	83,000	75,000	70,000
„ sea	13,000	12,000	12,000
Total ...	4,72,000	5,04,000	4,83,000

250. The imports during 1879-80 showed a decrease of 4·17 per cent, as compared with 1878-79, and an increase of 2·33 as compared with 1877-78. The greater part of the tobacco imported into Calcutta during the past three years was carried by rail, of which the Northern Bengal line contributed 1,43,000 maunds during the past year, against 22,000 maunds in 1878-79, the increase being due to the accession of the Rungpore tobacco to the rail. The quantity carried by the Eastern Bengal line was 84,000 maunds, against 2,10,000 maunds and 1,91,000 maunds in the previous two years; while by the East Indian Railway the imports amounted to only 7,000 maunds, against 9,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 11,000 maunds in 1877-78. The supplies carried down by country boats amounted to 28·78 per cent of the total trade of Calcutta, while the percentages under that head during the previous years were 30·36 and 31·14 respectively. The fluctuations indicated under all other routes are not abnormal.

251. The marts from which the imports by river were largest during the past two years are—

	1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.
Bhuddressur in Hooghly	53,000	54,000
Patna	18,000	19,000
Purneah	10,000	2,000
Rungpore	10,000	3,000
Dinagepore	8,000	11,000
Serajgunge in Pubna	6,000	2,000
Sookchur in 24-Pergunnahs	7,000	7,000
Chogdah in Nuddea	5,000	5,000

252. The quantity shown under Bhuddressur does not, however, represent the produce of the district to which that mart belongs; for, according to the traffic returns of the Nuddea rivers, the supply of tobacco to that mart from Doolalgunge in Purneah was 79,000 maunds in 1879-80, against 85,000 maunds in the previous year. It is noticeable that Patna should send 19,000 maunds by boat against only 700 maunds by rail during the past year. Regarding Purneah, the Collector remarks that most of the so called "Morung tobacco" is grown in the north of this district, and the crop seems to be a profitable one and readily sold; and he adds that there is not a single village which has not two or three acres of tobacco.

Principal railway stations.

235. The railway stations whence the consignments were largest during the past two years are shown below—

	1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.
Goalundo on Eastern Bengal Railway ...	1,75,000	65,000
Serajgunge „ ditto ...	29,000	16,000
Chogdah „ ditto ...	4,000	5,000
Rungpore „ Northern Bengal State Railway ...	14,000	48,000
Kawneah „ Rungpore Branch ...	......	52,000

254. The decrease under Goalundo was due to the accession of traffic to the Northern Bengal State Railway, as, with the opening of that line, there was a reduction in the quantity of Rungpore tobacco brought there by river for conveyance by rail to Calcutta. The quantities shipped from Serajgunge by steamer and rail were 16,000 maunds, against 28,000 maunds carried by inland steamer. The imports from Chogdah were 10,000 maunds, one-half of which came by rail and the other half by boats. A large quantity of tobacco is grown in the Nuddea district, and the leaf produced is as fine as any in Bengal.

Principal marts on road routes.

255. The bulk of the supplies brought down by road routes were consigned from Baraset (37,000 maunds, against 32,000 maunds in 1878-79), Ranaghat (9,000 maunds, against 10,000 maunds in 1878-79), and from Bongong (9,000 maunds, against 8,000 maunds in 1878-79). It is said that in the Ranaghat sub-division the indigo cultivation is on the decline, and is being rapidly replaced by jute and tobacco.

Exports by sea.

256. The quantities shipped from Calcutta by sea during the past two years, were destined as follows:—

	1878-79.		1879-80.	
	lbs.	Mds.	lbs.	Mds.
To Indian Ports—				
Ports in Madras ...	61,000	1,000	92,000	1,000
Bombay	147,000	2,000	20,000	(254)
British Burma ...	11,926,000	1,49,000	9,375,000	1,17,000
Other Indian ports ...	1,172,000	14,000	1,205,000	15,000
Total ...	13,306,000	1,66,000	10,692,000	1,33,000
To Foreign Ports—				
United Kingdom ...	5,977,000	75,000	1,755,000	22,000
Other foreign ports ...	4,366,000	54,000	3,249,000	41,000
Total ...	10,343,000	1,29,000	5,004,000	63,000
Grand Total ...	23,649,000	2,95,000	15,696,000	1,96,000

257. Last year the falling off in the exports was 33·56 per cent as compared with the previous year, and the Collector of Customs explains that the great cause of this decrease is to be found in the very full American crop which invaded the British markets and reduced prices to so low a level that, in the face of the prices ruling here in consequence of increased local requirements, it was not possible to ship Indian leaf to the United Kingdom at remunerative rates.

Comparison of imports with exports

258. The surplus of imports over exports amounted to 92,000 maunds during 1879-80, as against 34,000 maunds in 1878-79.

INLAND TRADE OF CHITTAGONG.

259. The year under review is the second year of the registration of the inter-local boat traffic of the Chittagong port, and the result of the working of the system during that year is presented, as compared with the sea-borne trade of that port during the same period. Since Naraingunge has been declared a regularly constituted customs port, all goods carried to and from that port by square-rigged vessels are now being incorporated in the customs sea-borne trade of Chittagong, and so do not find entry in the boat-traffic returns of the latter port; but, notwithstanding this circumstance, the total of the year's traffic compares favourably with the figures obtained from the past year's registration.

260. The total values of the inland trade of Chittagong carried by country boats during the past two years are shown below, as compared with the sea-borne trade of that port during those years :—

		Import.	Export.	Total.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Inland trade ...	1878-79	... 61,31,000	15,84,000	77,15,000
	1879-80	... 62,53,000	12,29,000	74,82,000
Sea-borne trade ...	1878-79	... 29,85,000	58,36,000	88,21,000
	1879-80	... 59,50,000	72,54,000	1,32,04,000

261. The chief articles of merchandize comprising the above trade are—

Caoutchouc.	Paddy.
Cotton, raw.	Hides of cattle.
Do., twist and yarn (European).	Oils.
Do., piece-goods (Ditto).	Salt.
Jute, raw.	Sugar, refined and unrefined.
Gunny-bags.	Tea (Indian).
Rice.	Tobacco.

262. The fluctuations in trade regarding all these articles are explained below, in accordance with the foregoing order.

263 *Caoutchouc or India-rubber.*—The trade in this article has considerably increased during the course of the last ten years, before which its value was unknown to the people of the district. The Hill Tracts is the only place from which this article is obtained. During the past year the total exports coastwise to Calcutta were valued at Rs. 66,000 in round numbers, against Rs. 55,000 in 1878-79. The increase of Rs. 11,000, however, is more apparent than real, being due chiefly to higher rates of value. The boat-traffic returns for the past year show an importation of 35 maunds only of this article, all from Dimagiri, against 80 maunds registered in 1878-79. A large portion of this produce, however, is conveyed by the Government steam-boat plying between Chittagong and Rangamatee, and is not registered in the boat traffic of the port.

264. *Cotton, raw.*—The boat traffic registered under this head during the past year was—

Imports	3,000 maunds, against	2,000 maunds in 1878-79
Exports	1,000 " "	11,000 " " "

while, according to the coasting trade returns, 17,000 maunds were carried to Naraingunge during the past year, compared with 10,000 maunds carried by country boats to the same destination during 1878-79. Raw cotton is chiefly supplied from Rangonea, Chukurea, Ramu, and places situated in the southern part of the district of Chittagong. Some portion of the supply is used locally, but the bulk is exported to Naraingunge. The export trade coastwise in raw cotton was valued at Rs. 1,12,000 in the past year, and this trade seems to be rapidly increasing.

265. *Cotton twist and yarn (European).*—The total quantity of the cotton twist and yarn imported from Calcutta was 120,000lbs., or 1,500 maunds, and its value Rs. 1,22,000, or Rs. 9,000 in excess of the previous year's trade. This article is not in much use in the district, the locally made twist being mostly used in manufacture. The twist is manufactured in almost all the families, excepting of course the very rich. The Mahomedan females excel all in this art, and can produce the finest and best twist. It is sold in almost all the hâts.

266. *Cotton piece-goods (European).*—These also show an extraordinary rise, the value imported in 1879-80 being Rs. 14,00,000 in round numbers, against Rs. 9,42,000 in the preceding year. The Collector explains this increase as proving that the distress induced by the cyclone of 1876 has been overcome. The exports by country boats are valued at Rs. 96,000 during the past year, against Rs. 40,000 in the previous year. The total of goods carried by river to the interior of the Chittagong district was valued at Rs. 84,000, against Rs. 37,000 in 1878-79, and that for Noakholly at Rs. 12,000, against Rs. 3,000 in 1878-79.

267. *Jute, raw.*—Jute is brought down the Megna and is sent to non-Indian ports only. The total of jute imported by country boats during the year was, however, only 1,000 maunds in round numbers, against a large total of 4,55,000 maunds in 1878-79. All the jute for re-export comes to Chittagong

by square-rigged vessels from Naraingunge; and as this has now been declared a regularly constituted customs port, its trade is incorporated in the customs sea-borne trade, and so does not appear in the boat-traffic returns. The quantity imported coastwise from Naraingunge amounted to 5,28,000 maunds during the past year, against 4,54,000 maunds brought in by country boats from that mart in 1878-79. The export of this article by sea to foreign ports (United Kingdom) amounted to 382,000 cwts., or 5,20,000 maunds, against 319,000 cwts., or 4,34,000 maunds, shipped in 1878-79, thus showing an increase of 63,000 cwts., or 86,000 maunds, during the year under review. The Collector of Customs remarks that the jute trade may be considered as fairly established at this port, and with moorings for the large class of vessels which load this staple, there is every probability of further expansion.

268. *Gunny-bags.*—The total of gunny-bags imported coastwise during the year is valued at Rs. 1,93,000, against Rs. 98,000 in 1878-79. The imports were almost all from Calcutta, and the large increase, amounting to Rs. 95,000 in value, was due to the development of the export grain trade.

269. *Rice.*—The total quantity of rice imported into Chittagong by country boats amounted during the past year to 12,44,000 maunds, against 8,05,000 maunds in the preceding year, the chief sources of supply being Noakholly, Tipperah, Backergunge, and places in the interior of the Chittagong district. On the other hand, the exports of rice from this port to foreign countries amounted to 553,000 cwts., or 7,52,000 maunds, during the year, against 373,000 cwts., or 5,08,000 maunds, in 1878-79. The Collector of Customs, Chittagong, explains that the increase was due to the development of trade, chiefly to Ceylon and Mauritius; to a large experimental shipment to the United Kingdom, and to further expansion of the export trade to Jedda, Trinidad, and Martinique.

270. The total value of the rice trade of the Chittagong port coastwise, during the past two years, was as follows:—

	Value.	
	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Rs.	Rs.
Imports	27,000	9,000
Exports	5,37,000	3,86,000

271. As regards imports, the decrease amounted to Rs. 18,000 in value, due to better crops in Chittagong during that year, thus obviating the necessity for importing grain for local consumption, as in the year before last. The decrease of Rs. 1,51,000 in the exports was due to reduction of trade with the coasts of Malabar and Coromandel.

272. *Paddy.*—The quantity of paddy carried to Chittagong by country boats amounted to 2,88,000 maunds during 1879-80, against 1,13,000 maunds in the previous year. The supply was derived chiefly from the islands off the Chittagong coast, and from Naraingunge, Dacca and the Chittagong marts of Satkaneah, Sonuah, Teknaaf, Moheshkhalli, and Ramu. The quantity of paddy exported by sea was, however, very small, being only 300 cwts., or 400 maunds, against 14,000 cwts., or 19,000 maunds, in 1878-79, and the falling off is explained to have been chiefly due to difficulty in procuring tonnage. The value of the imports of paddy coastwise amounted to Rs. 56,000, against Rs. 54,000 in 1878-79, while the exports were valued at Rs. 2,24,000, against Rs. 1,96,000 in 1878-79. It is explained that the increase of Rs. 28,000 in value on exports to Cochin was due to high prices and profitable markets.

273. *Hides of cattle.*—Hides form an important article of commerce in the export trade coastwise of the Chittagong port. They are obtained from every part of the district. Chittagong being a Mahomedan district, cattle are slaughtered in large numbers. Sholashahar is the principal depôt where the hides are ultimately collected for shipment. Every village has its petty dealer, who takes the skins from the villagers, tans them, and then sells to the shippers at Sholashahar. The number of hides carried to Naraingunge coastwise from the port was 26,000 pieces during 1879-80, against 23,000 pieces carried by country boats to that destination in the previous year. According to the returns of the Calcutta Custom-house of the past year, the total of hides imported into Calcutta from this port was 26,000 pieces in round numbers.

274. *Oils.*—The total value of oils carried to Chittagong coastwise amounted to Rs. 2,06,000 during the past year, against Rs. 2,31,000 in the previous year. The falling-off of Rs. 25,000 in the value of this trade occurred in earth-oil from Rangoon, in which larger trade than usual had been done in the previous year. According to the boat-traffic returns, the imports during the past year were 1,000 maunds, against 1,000 maunds in 1878-79. This is comprised chiefly of wood-oil from Teknaaf and Ramu, and mustard-oil from Naraingunge and Satkaneah, and kerosine from Calcutta. The use of kerosine among the native part of the community is greatly increasing.

275. *Salt.*—Salt forms an important article of import by sea, and is received from the United Kingdom. The quantity received during the past year was 9,000 tons, or 2,56,000 maunds, valued at Rs. 2,18,000,* against 7,000 tons, or 1,99,000 maunds, valued at Rs. 1,99,000 * The increase, amounting to 57,000 maunds, is stated by the Collector to be due chiefly to easier rates in the local market, enabling holders of salt stocks to effect larger clearances for Naraingunge, Noakholly, Tipperah, and the district of Chittagong proper. The total exports by country boats amounted to 1,91,000 maunds during the year, against 2,03,000 maunds in 1878-79, and were distributed thus—

	1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.
Noakholly	24,000	37,000
Dacca	43,000	7,000
Chittagong	1,34,000	1,47,000
Other places	2,000	......
Total ...	2,03,000	1,91,000

The decrease shown under Dacca during the past year is, however, more apparent than real, for, according to the returns of the coasting trade for that year, the quantities shipped to Naraingunge amounted to 53,000 maunds, against 43,000 maunds carried there by country boats in 1878-79.

276. *Sugar, refined and unrefined.*—The total quantity of refined sugar imported into Chittagong by country boats amounted to 2,000 maunds during the past year, against 3,000 maunds in 1878-79. The total quantity of unrefined sugar was 26,000 maunds, against 14,000 maunds imported in 1878-79. These supplies were consigned chiefly from Jessore, Burrisal, Calcutta and Naraingunge for consumption in the district. The quantity of sugar and sugarcandy imported coastwise was valued at Rs. 59,000, against Rs. 39,000, the increase of Rs. 20,000 being due to the inclusion of the Naraingunge trade for the whole official year under review.

277. *Tea (Indian).*—Tea does not appear in the boat-traffic returns, but the export trade coastwise was valued at Rs. 6,14,000, against Rs. 5,75,000 in 1878-79, thus showing an increase of Rs. 39,000, though tea was valued at lower rates during the year under report. Most of this tea, which is grown locally, was carried to Calcutta for shipment to the United Kingdom. The export of tea to foreign ports was valued at over Rs. 1,000, against Rs. 94,000 in 1878-79. The Collector of Customs states that direct shipments from this port to England having fallen off when the means are ready at hand in the vessels loading jute for the United Kingdom, is perhaps owing to producers of tea being unable to wait for their money long enough to admit of their sending it direct to the United Kingdom for sale. The district officer of Chittagong, however, points out that the reason why the experiment of sending tea to foreign ports direct from Chittagong was not repeated in the past year, seems to lie in the fact that tea requires to go through the hands of skilled brokers, who are not to be found here, and that it cannot be sent direct to a foreign market by the manufacturer with any chance of success.

278. *Tobacco.*—The total import of tobacco by country boats amounted to 2,000 maunds in round numbers during the past year, against 7,000 maunds

* These values are exclusive of the duty.

in 1878-79; while as regards the coast trade, the imports from Naraingunge amounted to 13,000 maunds during the past year, against 6,000 maunds shipped from that port by country boats in the preceding year. The greatest portion of the imports is absorbed in local consumption. The exports of this article to foreign ports amounted to only 28,000lbs., valued at Rs. 4,000, against 6,000lbs., valued at Rs. 1,000, in 1878-79, the increase being due to the revival of trade between Chittagong and the Maldives, which had been almost entirely suspended since the cyclone of 1876. The export trade coastwise was valued during 1879-80 at nearly Rs. 6,000, against Rs. 7,000 in the previous year, the decrease being probably due to the opening of Naraingunge as a customs port, which could now make direct shipments to ports in British Burma.

SEA-BORNE TRADE OF ORISSA.

279. The growth of the trade of Orissa during the past nine years will be seen from the following table:—

			Balasore.	Cuttack.	Pooree.	Total.
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Value of imports	Average of the three years ending ...	1873-74 ...	8,60,000	9,64,000	61,000	18,85,000
		1876-77 ...	27,12,000	11,60,000	59,000	39,31,000
		1879-80 ...	43,43,000	23,02,000	78,000	67,23,000
Do. of exports	Ditto ...	1873-74 ...	8,59,000	7,86,000	2,33,000	18,78,000
		1876-77 ...	26,20,000	19,63,000	5,28,000	51,11,000
		1879-80 ...	53,76,000	30,94,000	3,57,000	88,27,000
Total Value ...	Ditto ...	1873-74 ...	17,19,000	17,50,000	2,94,000	37,63,000
		1876-77 ...	53,32,000	31,23,000	5,87,000	90,42,000
		1879-80 ...	97,19,000	53,96,000	4,35,000	1,55,50,000

280. The average of the last three years includes the abnormal trade of the famine year of 1877-78; but if this is left out of account, there still remains evidence of a large increase in trade. The total value of the sea-borne trade of the Orissa districts, registered during the past two years, is exhibited in round numbers in the subjoined statement:—

1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Districts.		Imports.			Exports.			Grand Total.		
		Goods traffic.	Specie.	Total.	Goods traffic	Specie	Total.	Goods traffic.	Specie.	Total.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balasore	1878-79 ...	28,80,000	7,03,000	35,83,000	36,60,000	12,65,000	49,25,000	65,40,000	19,68,000	85,08,000
	1879-80 ...	32,88,000	7,90,000	40,78,000	35,97,000	17,42,000	53,39,000	67,85,000	25,32,000	94,17,000
Cuttack	1878-79 ...	16,04,000	3,24,000	19,28,000	23,89,000	4,39,000	28,28,000	39,93,000	7,63,000	47,56,000
	1879-80 ...	13,36,000	15,000	13,51,000	23,15,000	4,64,000	27,79,000	36,51,000	4,79,000	41,30,000
Pooree	1878-79 ...	17,000	1,13,000	1,30,000	3,96,000	......	3,96,000	4,13,000	1,13,000	5,26,000
	1879-80 ...	19,000	24,000	43,000	1,94,000	......	1,94,000	2,13,000	24,000	2,37,000
Total ...	1878-79 ...	45,01,000	11,40,000	56,41,000	64,45,000	17,04,000	81,49,000	1,09,46,000	28,44,000	1,37,90,000
	1879-80 ...	46,43,000	8,29,000	54,72,000	61,06,000	22,06,000	83,12,000	1,07,49,000	30,35,000	1,37,84,000

281. The total value of the trade thus shows a trifling decrease, or to the extent of ·05 per cent. The decrease under imports is 3, but the export trade indicates an increase of 2 per cent. If the figures, district by district, be analyzed, the result shows an increase of 10·68 per cent. in the case of Balasore, a decrease of 13·16 per cent. under Cuttack, and a decrease of 54·93 under Pooree. The increase in the trade of Balasore, in spite of the contraction in the rice business, is very satisfactory. The rise of 13·9 per cent. in the value of imports is spread over all the chief articles of trade; while the increase (8·4 per cent.) in exports was obtained, notwithstanding a decrease (5·7 per cent.) in the value of rice exported. The decrease of 29·9 per cent. under imports to Cuttack represents chiefly the diversion of trade to Chandbally in Balasore, the inland water-route between Cuttack and that port having been kept open by Government. The trade was

also affected somewhat by the rise in the price of piece-goods and spices in Calcutta during the cold weather. But, on the whole, there is no real or permanent falling off in the effective purchasing power of the Cuttack district. On the other hand, the great increase in the dutiable, and decrease in the free, export indicate that the grain trade of the district is establishing itself on a permanent footing, and was not merely dependent on the Madras famine demand. The falling off in the trade of Pooree is due to the cessation of the special famine demand. In ordinary years Pooree, owing to its natural disadvantages as a port, would never have much export trade by sea. Its surplus rice-crop and its salt find their way to Cuttack and Ganjam by land. Its imports fell off for similar reasons, gunny-bags and treasure being no longer required in the same quantities.

282. The following statements illustrate the direction of the import and export trade of the Orissa districts during the past two years:—

Districts.		Imports into Orissa.			
		From Calcutta.	From other Indian ports.	From foreign ports.	Total.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balasore ...	1878-79 ...	34,32,000	1,49,000	2,000	35,83,000
	1879-80 ...	40,37,000	41,000	......	40,78,000
Cuttack ...	1878-79 ...	15,47,000	3,49,000	32,000	19,28,000
	1879-80 ...	12,07,000	1,35,000	9,000	13,51,000
Pooree ...	1878-79 ...	2,000	1,28,000	......	1,30,000
	1879-80 ...	34,000	9,000	......	43,000
Total ...	1878-79	49,81,000	6,27,000	34,000	56,41,000
	1879-80	52,78,000	1,85,000	9,0..0	54,72,000
Percentage of imports as compared with the total trade.	1878-79 ...	88·3	11·1	·6	100
	1879-80 ...	96·5	3·3	·2	100

Districts.		Exports from Orissa.			
		Into Calcutta.	Into other Indian ports.	Into foreign ports.	Total.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balasore ...	1878-79 ...	30,31,000	15,29,000	3,65,000	49,25,000
	1879-80 ...	39,35,000	9,43,000	4,61,000	53,39,000
Cuttack ...	1878-79 ...	5,61,000	13,01,000	9,66,000	28,28,000
	1879-80 ...	5,98,000	4,21,000	17,60,000	27,79,000
Pooree ...	1878-79 ...	......	3,68,000	28,000	3,96,000
	1879-80 ...	......	1,06,000	88,000	1,94,000
Total ...	1878-79 ...	35,92,000	31,98,000	13,59,000	81,49,000
	1879-80 ...	45,33,000	14,70,000	23,09,000	83,12,000

283. Thus it will be observed that of the import trade Calcutta contributes six-sevenths, but the distribution of the export trade is as follows:—

	Per cent. 1878-79.	Per cent. 1879-80.
(1) To Calcutta	44·1	54·6
(2) „ Indian ports (other than Calcutta)	39·2	17·6
(3) „ foreign ports	16·7	27·8
Total	100	100

284. The large increase in the transactions shown under (3) shows that the trade in rice with foreign ports is now being rapidly developed.

285. The quantities and values of all the principal articles of import traffic are—

Principal staples.		Quantity.				Value.	
		English weight.		Indian weight.		1878-79.	1879-80.
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.		
				Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.
Cotton twist and yarn, European ...	lbs.	1,461,000	1,780,000	18,000	22,000	10,50,000	11,98,000
Cotton piece-goods, ditto ...	Rs.	......	......	......	......	8,00,000	6,87,000
Gunny-bags	No.	892,000	1,008,000	......	......	1,77,000	2,45,000
Brass	Cwt.	12,000	12,000	16,000	16,000	2,52,000	6,33,000
Other metals	„	7,000	6,000	9,000	8,000	1,80,000	1,69,000
Betelnuts	lbs.	3,079,000	3,732,000	38,000	47,000	4,08,000	5,40,000
Tobacco	„	940,000	1,134,000	12,000	14,000	1,45,000	1,77,000
Opium	Cwt.	(350)	(27)	(476)	(37)	2,02,000	42,000

286. *Twist.*—Out of the total trade, a little over 9 lakhs of rupees worth of twist goes to Balasore, and the remainder to Cuttack. Mule twist, No. 40, is largely imported in Balasore, and there is also a considerable market for it in the Cuttack district, where it is extensively used for the manufacture of the coarse country cloth by hand-loom. Of late some Bombay twist and piece-goods have been imported and found favour with the people. The means of transit are by the rivers, canals, and roads. A portion of the Cuttack supply goes to Sambalpore and the Tributary Mehals.

287. *Piece-goods.*—The piece-goods trade is distributed as follows:—

	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Rs.	Rs.
To Cuttack	6,22,000	4,40,000
,, Balasore	1,78,000	2,45,000
,, Pooree	(256)	2,000
Total ...	8,01,000	6,87,000

288. Regarding Cuttack, the Collector offers the following remarks:—

"Cotton goods are imported into the district both by land and sea. The imports by land are from Bengal and certain districts of the Madras Presidency bordering on the Presidency of Bengal. The importation from Bengal consists of finer kinds of muslins from Chandrakona, Ramjibunpore, Bissenpore, and other places; that from the districts of Ganjam, &c., in the Madras Presidency, consists chiefly of cotton goods, and silken cloths. The cotton goods, which are country-made and imported from Bengal and Ganjam, are generally of fine texture and are used by the rich. Imports by land come from Bengal by the Trunk Road, and those from the Ganjam district by the main Ganjam road. The imports by sea from Calcutta reach the district *via* False Point and Chandbally ports, whence they are transmitted to Cuttack by the river and Kendrapara canal. About three-fourths of the imported cotton goods are distributed over the district, and one-fourth is sent to Pooree, Sambalpore, and the Tributary Estates.

"The proportion of European piece-goods imported to this district and the selling prices thereof are given below:—

	Proportion per cent.	Price varying from—							
		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.	
Grey jacconets	2·4	2	8	0	to	5	0	0	a piece.
,, shirtings	43·3	2	10	0	,,	5	10	0	,,
,, madapollams	10 3	2	8	0	,,	5	0	0	,,
,, dhootis	32·0	0	7	0	,,	2	0	0	per pair.
White jacconets	·80	3	4	0	,,	7	0	0	a piece.
,, mulls	2·6	2	0	0	,,	8	0	0	,,
Coloured, printed or dyed cambrics	·80	0	2	0	,,	0	6	0	per yard.
Prints and chintz, other sorts ...	·96	0	6	6	,,	0	12	0	,,
Grey T-cloth sheetings ...	5·3	3	0	0	,,	5	0	0	per piece.
White shirting	·74	3	12	0	,,	10	0	0	,,
Checks, spots, and stripes ...	·53	4	0	0	,,	5	0	0	,,
Velvets	·26	0	6	0	,,	0	12	0	per yard.

"The proportion which country-made cloth in use bears to European piece-goods is estimated approximately at 1 to 3, but if mule twist, which is used by the weavers for manufacture of finer kinds of cloth, be left out of account, the country cloth manufactured exclusively from country thread will bear a much smaller proportion to European piece goods. Cloth made of country thread alone is of the coarsest kind, and used by the poorer and cultivating classes of the community on account of its durability and warmth. But even among the cultivating classes the better apparel for social occasions is of the softer and whiter European-made cloth. The local manufacture is entirely carried on by manual labour, and, as a matter of course, cannot compete with European piece-goods either in quality or price.

"The consequence is that the industry is gradually falling behind, and is in fact on the verge of decay. According to the census of 1873, the numbers of weavers were 37,822; and though the minimum taxable income was Rs. 100, the total number of weavers was 784 only in 1878-79 and 693* in 1879-80. Many of this caste have given up their professional calling and live entirely by cultivation, while those who have no capital or means do the work of a cooly or take private service also."

* Class V		12
Do. VI(1)	129	
Do. VI(2)	552	
		681
		693

289. The following remarks on the piece-goods trade in Balasore are extracted from the Customs Report of the Collector of that district:—

"I annex a statement showing the operations in piece-goods during the year:—

Names of articles.	Weight.	Value. Rs.	A.	P.
Apparel	......	1,26,612	8	0
Cotton twist	1,374,100lbs	9,05,895	0	0
Do. piece-goods, grey, unbleached ...	157,650 pieces and 28,410 pieces= 1,734,030 yards.	2,40,855	0	0
Do. coloured	1,000 pieces and 600 pairs=21,330 yards	1,762	8	0
Do. do. other sorts	1,300 pairs=13,000 yards	2,450	0	0
Do. canvas	4 pieces and 1 bolt=159 yards	116	0	0
	Total ...	12,77,691	0	0

"The chief piece-goods imported into this district are as follow; they are extracted from a report by Mr. Chapman, the Sub-Deputy Collector at Chandbally:—Grey jacconets, grey shirtings, grey madapollams, grey dhootis, white jacconets, white mulls, white shirtings, white scarves (plain), white scarves (striped), orange shirtings, red cambrics, amber cloth, prints, chintz, saris, all the above are of European manufacture. Those noted below are country (Bombay) jeans, shirting, chudders, coloured saris.

"The chief portion of the above is taken into the Cuttack district, and those locally disposed of here are those mentioned above. The prices in the district are as follow:—

	Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.
Grey shirting, from	3	8	0	to	7	8	0
Grey dhootis „	1	4	0	„	1	12	0
White ditto „	0	12	0	„	1	6	0
Other sorts „	2	0	0	„	8	0	0

"The little quantity of cloth that is made in this district is all by hand-loom.

"The ratio of European make to that of country is about 3 to 1, for the following reasons. The price of piece-goods of European manufacture is much less, and the material is more durable and of a better quality.

"Chandbally being a central position of the districts of Balasore and Cuttack, becomes a receiving mart both of imports and exports.

"The imports are chiefly drafted into the Cuttack district, viz. Jajpore, Kendrapara, and Cuttack, and from these places into the interior by means of boats and carts.

"A small quantity of imports of piece-goods and twist is taken into the Balasore district, viz. to Bhudruck.

"It is only within the last few years that the natives of Orissa have commenced using piece-goods of European make to a large extent; they have found it cheaper than the cloth that is manufactured here, and of a better and more wearing quality.

"Grey shirtings of sizes and grey dhootis seem to be the most imported, and also have a better sale than the other sorts of piece-goods. Of late, cloth of European make is finding its way into the interior of the districts, and is eagerly sought after. At every *hât* now in the district English-manufactured cloth may be seen in large quantities."

290. On this subject, Mr. Armstrong writes concerning the Pooree district:—

"The article of piece-goods at once attracts attention. The imports of this article amounted in value to Rs. 1,800. All came from Calcutta, and were exclusively of European manufacture. By measurement they were said to contain 11,700 yards. Grey shirting largely predominated. A simple arithmetical operation will show that they were low-priced stuffs.

"To continue the subject of these piece-goods, I wish to observe that accurate information cannot be expected about whence they came and whither they go in the district, in which the facilities for statistical information are not so great as in Bengal, where so much of the inland trade is borne by the great rivers and can be watched. We know that the district obtains some of its supply of piece-goods by the Cuttack and Ganjam roads, and not by sea only. The Madras Presidency supplies a good deal in this way, and some are obtained from Cuttack. This inland commerce is much facilitated by the excellent provincial road and the Chilka Lake. Of course there is a good deal of trade in the city of Pooree itself. From enquiries made in the town, I have estimated the quantity of coarse piece-goods carried to Pooree by land at 1,500 yards, valued at Rs. 281. From Calcutta, by the way of Chandbally and Cuttack, the quantity received is estimated at 300,000 yards, valued at Rs. 40,000. The people of this district were reckoned at 769,674 at the last census, and the above-mentioned quantity of piece-goods would not suffice for their consumption. Coarse cloth is obtained from the south, and some is woven in the district. The poorer people, especially those in the country, are not partial to piece-goods, finding them inferior in durability to the native article."

291. *Gunny-bags.*—The increase is to the extent of 39·6 per cent. in value. Out of the total supply, 457,000 bags, against 346,000 in 1878-79, were imported in the Cuttack district, whence the exports of grain to foreign ports were largest.

292. *Metals.*—The aggregate increase under metals amounts to 74·4 per cent. in value. The largest supply, amounting to Rs. 6,87,000, against Rs. 6,43,000 in 1878-79, was sent to Balasore. Unwrought brass and copper are carried to Orissa to be manufactured there into cups and vessels.

293. *Betelnuts and Tobacco.*—The increase in the former article is to the extent of 32·4 per cent., and in the latter 22·07 per cent.

294. *Opium.*—The large decrease under opium is not all real. The supply received by a Government steamer, valued at Rs. 1,39,200, was not shown in the trade returns.

Exports.

295. The principal articles of country produce exported from Orissa during the past two years are—

Principal Articles.		Quantity.				Value.	
		English weight.		Indian weight.		1878-79.	1879-80.
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.		
				Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.
Rice	Cwt.	1,087,000	981,000	14,80,000	13,36,000	45,99,000	42,83,000
Paddy	"	131,000	218,000	1,79,000	2,97,000	4,01,000	4,64,000
Hides	No.	271,000	324,000	......	......	6,45,000	7,70,000
Timber	Cwt.	130,000	17,000	1,77,000	23,000	2,46,000	56,000
Sleepers	"	......	37,000	......	50,000	......	1,54,000

296. *Rice and Paddy.*—Rice is the staple product of Orissa. The following statement shows the registered exports from Balasore, Cuttack, and Pooree during the past two years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Districts.	Quantity.								Value.			
	Rice.				Paddy.				Rice.		Paddy.	
	English weight.		Indian weight.		English weight.		Indian weight.					
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Cwt.	Cwt.	Mds.	Mds.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balasore	531,000	439,000	7,23,000	5,98,000	120,000	211,000	1,63,000	2,88,000	21,90,000	20,65,000	3,79,000	4,47,000
Cuttack	444,000	481,000	6,04,000	6,54,000	8,000	7,000	12,000	9,000	20,29,000	20,24,000	16,000	17,000
Pooree	112,000	61,000	1,53,000	84,000	3,000	......	4,000	......	3,80,000	1,94,000	6,000	......
Total ...	1,087,000	981,000	14,80,000	13,36,000	131,000	218,000	1,70,000	2,97,000	45,90,000	42,83,000	4,01,000	4,64,000

297. The following statement shows the distribution of the above exports, port by port, during the past two years:—

	Rice.						Paddy.					
	Quantity.				Value.		Quantity.				Value.	
	English weight.		Indian weight.				English weight.		Indian weight.			
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Cwt.	Cwt.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.
Indian ports—												
Madras	665,000	208,000	9,05,000	2,83,000	28,07,000	12,35,000	58,000	10,000	79,000	13,000	1,70,000	21,000
Bombay	......	10,000	......	14,000	......	36,000	......	......	......	......	......	......
Calcutta	104,000	168,000	1,41,000	2,28,000	4,86,000	6,93,000	71,000	195,000	97,000	2,65,000	2,26,000	4,23,000
Cuttack	2,000	6,000	3,000	8,000	8,000	21,000	1,000	(404)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Midnapore	(220)	(5)	(299)	(7)	1,000	(30)	1,000	13,000	1,000	18,000	1,000	19,000
British Burma	1,000	......	1,000	......	2,000	......	(179)	......	(244)	......	1,000	......
Laccadives	10,000	7,000	14,000	11,000	30,000	20,000	(365)	......	(479)	......	1,000	......
Pooree	1,000	......	1,000	......	4,000	......	(487)	......	1,000	......	1,000	......
Total ...	783,000	399,000	1,065,000	5,44,000	33,38,000	20,05,000	131,000	218,000	1,79,000	2,97,000	4,01,000	4,64,000
Foreign ports—												
Mauritius	190,000	426,000	2,60,000	5,80,000	8,13,000	16,64,000	......	......	......	......	......	......
Colombo	87,000	133,000	1,18,000	1,81,000	3,48,000	5,41,000	......	......	......	......	......	......
Galle	11,000	9,000	16,000	12,000	45,000	31,000	......	......	......	......	......	......
Maldives	7,000	12,000	10,000	16,000	27,000	35,000	......	......	......	......	......	......
Aden	......	2,000	......	3,000	......	7,000	......	......	......	......	......	......
Ceylon	9,000	......	11,000	......	28,000	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Total ...	304,000	582,000	4,15,000	7,92,000	12,61,000	22,78,000	......	......	......	......	......	......
Grand Total ...	1,087,000	981,000	14,80,000	13,36,000	45,90,000	42,83,000	131,000	218,000	1,79,000	2,97,000	4,01,000	4,64,000

298. The rice exports during the past year are thus 9·7 per cent. below the quantities shipped in the preceding year, but it is satisfactory to observe that, with the cessation of demand from Southern India, there has been corresponding increase in the supplies shipped to foreign ports. In the case of the Cuttack trade, the figures indicate an increase of ·8 per cent., due to the increased shipment of rice mainly to Mauritius and Colombo, consequent on the total cessation of famine and good crops in Southern India, which was the only obstacle in 1877-78 in the way of the gradual advancement of the foreign trade of False Point. It is said that a considerable quantity of rice from Sambalpore is shipped at this port. The figures under Balasore show a decrease of 1,25,000 maunds. The Collector writes: "The operations in rice have, of course, been markedly affected by the dearth and famine in other parts of India, and in the year under report have fortunately been as great as in other years; still the very slight decrease shown, as compared with the great decrease last year, gives grounds for hoping that the present conditions of the trade in the absence of any disturbing elements abroad or within may be maintained for the future."

299. In Pooree the decrease amounts to over 69,000 maunds. The Collector explains that the large decrease in the home trade was attributable to the fact that the crops of large tracts of the district were devastated by flood in August and September last, which compelled the district to draw largely upon the harvest to supply its own wants. Much of the land flooded was, however, successfully re-sown. There were also good crops in the Madras Presidency, and consequently little demand for foreign grain.

300. *Hides.*—The increase in the hide trade is 53,000 pieces in round numbers, attributable to the increased outside demand and increased utilization of local supplies. A full account of this trade has been given in the section dealing with the hide trade of Calcutta.

391. *Timber and Sleepers.*—The decrease of 1,54,000 maunds in round numbers under timber is in a great measure due to sleepers being shown separately under railway plant in the past year's returns. The district of Balasore is credited with an exportation of 23,000 maunds of timber and 32,000 maunds of sleepers. All this wood comes from Mohurbhunj.

302. *Salt.*—The absence of salt from the trade returns is due to the fact that the supply of this article for consumption is met from local manufacture, which is the principal industry of the province. A great impulse has been given to this trade by the equalization of the duty with that on Ganjam salt, and by the payment by Government of the preventive establishment formerly charged to the makers. The quantity of salt sold, on which duty was paid during the past two years, is shown below:—

	Sales of salt manufactured in Orissa under the excise rules.	
	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.
Cuttack	18,000	42,000
Pooree	2,73,000	3,11,000
Balasore	1,49,000	1,43,000
Total ...	4,40,000	4,96,000

CHAPTER IV.

FRONTIER TRADE BETWEEN BENGAL AND PROVINCES BEYOND BRITISH INDIA.

It was explained in the last year's report that a common system of traffic registration was adopted in Bengal and the North-Western Provinces, with the view of obtaining as complete a record as possible of the traffic passing along all the important trade routes on the northern frontier of British India. This system came into force in Bengal from the 1st of June 1879, and the traffic has since been registered at 32 stations. The cost of this registration is borne partly from Imperial and partly from the Provincial funds. The opinions of the Commissioners of Patna and Bhagulpore, which are quoted below in the special section on the Nepal trade, show the view taken by the local officers of the results obtained by this expenditure. The Lieutenant-Governor believes with them that the money is simply wasted. Every detail of the returns shows that we are working entirely in the dark in endeavouring to draw any conclusion from such statistics. The different trade routes on which registration of traffic is effected are detailed below.

2. *Chumparun.*—The different stations established in this district are—

(1) Tribanighât. | (3) Adapore.
(2) Ruxoul. | (4) Kutkenwa.
(5) Ghorasan.

3. On the west the first frontier station is at Tribanighât, opposite the Nepalese office on the river Gunduck, which is the main trade thoroughfare in this part. From Tribani the frontier passes through a tract of hills and forest, in which nothing more important than passenger traffic is met, to Adapore. The greater part of the Nepal traffic crossing the Chumparun frontier is believed to converge within ten miles of Adapore. The registering stations are accordingly fixed at Ruxoul, Kutkenwa, and Ghorasan outposts, and Adapore thana respectively. The main body of the traffic does not, however, stop in the district, but proceeds to and from points without the district, the principal of which is Patna.

4. *Mozufferpore.*—The number of registering stations established in this district is five, namely—

(1) Bairagnia (20 miles north-west of Seetamurhee).
(2) Majorgunge (15 miles north-west).
(3) Sonbursa (20 miles north).
(4) Bela (27 miles north-east).
(5) Soorsund (17 miles north-east).

5. It was said that, numerous as the marts are on both sides of the frontier, and scattered as the traffic becomes after reaching this side, the number of points where the great body of the traffic crosses the frontier line is small.

6. *Durbhunga.*—The registering stations established in this district are all in the Madhubani sub-division. They are five in number, as follows:—

(1) Madhwapore. | (3) Joynuggur.
(2) Hatwary. | (4) Mirzapore.
(5) Pipraghât.

7. It is said that there are no fixed places at which grain coming from Nepal crosses the frontier. At the same time there are 26 places along the frontier where there are gaps in the frontier hedge, and where most of the carts crossing either backwards or forwards collect. The exit of all grain coming into Madhubani is naturally in a south-western direction. The two great points of attraction are Durbhunga (for the Tirhoot State Railway) and Mozufferpore (for Hajipore). The river Tiljoya, which forms the eastern boundary of the sub-division, and which separates it from North Bhagulpore, is difficult to cross, and effectually checks any large amount of traffic going east. The boundary on the western side presents no such obstacle, and much of the traffic crosses the western boundary at several points.

8. The two registering stations of Madhwapore and Hatwary were established in June 1879 to register the grain which enters the Banipatti subtract from Nepal. In the beginning of the current year, however, the Commissioner of Patna recommended the removal of the registry office at Madhwapore to Cherout in the Sitamarhi sub-division, and the office at Hatwary to Kachara, north of Banipatti, and to this proposal the Lieutenant-Governor has accorded his sanction with effect from August 1880.

9. All the grain of the following frontier villages is said to pass Joynuggur:—

(1) Tala Doodha.	(4) Bitannia.
(2) Doodha.	(5) Bela.
(3) Baldiha.	(6) Kumla Bari.

Mirzapore registers, on the one hand, the trade passing through the great Trunk Road from Padama to Durbhunga, and on the other, the traffic of that part of the Madhubani sub-division which is bounded on the west by the Kaliyana Daby, and on the east by the Bulan river, roughly corresponding with the western half of the Phulpras thana; while the mohurir at Pipraghât is said to note all the southward-borne traffic of the western Phulpras sub-tract, the traffic which comes from Nepal through Bhagulpore *viâ* Gopalpore ghât, and also the traffic of the eastern half of the Phulpras thana passing through the important mart at Narayah.

10. *Bhagulpore.*—The registry posts opened in the Bhagulpore district are—

(1) Kundowlee.	(2) Patch Pandareah.
(3) Beerpore.	

11. The two stations Kundowlee and Beerpore are situated at the two extremities of the boundary line between Bhagulpore and Nepal, and Patch Pandareah lies half way between them. The road up to the frontier at Kundowlee is exceedingly good, but it ends altogether at the boundary. At Beerpore there is a road into the Nepal territory, and though it is not embanked and bridged like the roads in this district, yet it is a cart track sufficiently good for traffic in dry weather. Between these points there are cart tracks crossing the frontier at every half-mile. No one is more important than the other, so that whilst, on the one hand, it would be quite impossible on the ground of expense alone to keep up a traffic registration office at each one, on the other hand, no one of these places is sufficiently important to warrant its being singled out from the rest for the purposes of traffic registration.

12. *Purneah.*—The number of stations opened in this district are—

In the Kissengunge sub-division ...	1. Kalughât. 2. Dighalbank. 3. Byreah.
" Arrareah " ...	4. Sikti. 5. Megahat. 6 Mirgunge.

There are in this district 18 marts in which the trade with Nepal is carried on. Of these, seven are in the Kissengunge and 11 in the Arrareah sub-division. The mohurir stationed at Kalughât is in charge of the registration of the three marts of Bhadgaon, Kalughât, and Tatpua. The Dighalbank officer

has charge of Gandharbadanga and Dighalbank, and the Byreah man Phoolwaree and Byreah. The marts in the Arrareah sub-division are situated close to each other. The mohurir stationed at Sikti visits the marts of Kalbaha, Sydabad, Sikti, and Kasath. The officer at Megahat registers the trade of Amgachi, Megahat, and Deemeriah, and the clerk of Mirgunge registers the trade of Kusumba, Mirgunge, Sonapore, and Nababgunge.

13. *Darjeeling.*—The posts in Darjeeling are—

(1) Nuksurbaree.
(2) Goompahar.
(3) Kurjulia.
(4) Rungeet.
(5) Pheydong.

14. Nuksurbaree is an important mart. Almost the whole of the Nepal trade destined for the plains passes through it. The main trade route from Ilam is *viâ* Goompahar and Jore Bungalow to Darjeeling, and this traffic is registered at Goompahar. The Kurjulia (or Pul Bazar) statistics of Sikkim trade probably represent the commerce between Sikkim and South-Eastern Nepal. These three stations will be kept open for traffic registration for nine months of the year. From Thibet there are two principal trade routes. The first, crossing by the Chola Yakla and Matuila Passes, runs *viâ* Temi and Nanchi and enters British territory at the Rungeet village. The whole of the trade of East Sikkim follows this route, and is commanded by the station at Rungeet. The second runs from Jeylupea Pass to Pheydong on the British side of the frontier, and the traffic along this route is registered at Pheydong.

15. *Julpigoree.*—The stations in this district are—

(1) Ambari.
(2) Hantoopara.
(3) Buxa.

16. The first two stations are kept open for five months, and the third one for ten months of the year. The station of Ambari is in a corner of the Buxa sub-division, about twenty miles from Julpigoree. Considerable traffic passes upwards and downwards through Buxa, which is the main passage into Bhutan. The second passage of importance is by Bala Dooar, near which is the traffic registering station of Hantoopara.

17. The information obtained from the different local officers on the subject of the duties or imposts to which traders on the frontier are liable after they leave, or before they enter, British territory, for the past official year, is abstracted as follows:—

Imposts levied by the Nepal authorities.

18. The Collector of Chumparun furnishes the following two statements prepared by the police. The sub-divisional officer at Bettiah, where most of the Nepal traffic centres, says he cannot get trustworthy information, but the district officer has offered to make special enquiries during his cold-weather tour.

List of Articles Exported from, and Imported into, Nepal, and the Imposts levied on them by the Nepal Authorities.

LIST OF IMPORTED ARTICLES.

Name of Article.	Quantity in weight.				Impost levied.			REMARKS.
	Bundle or in No.	Mds.	s.	c.	Rs.	A.	P.	
Grain	....	1	0	0	0	0	3	
Parrots	1	......			0	1	0	
Maina or a kind of Jay	1	......			0	2	0	
Pigeons, ducks, &c.	1	......			0	0	3	
Bullocks, &c.	1	......			0	1	0	
Wax, per bullock or horse load	....	......			2	0	0	
Horse	1	......			0	8	0	
Hill pony	1	......			0	2	0	
Pony	1	......			2	0	0	
Elephant	1	......			5	0	0	
Musk or kustooree	....	0	1	0	2	0	0	
Chawars or fly-flapper, per horse or bullock load	1	......			1	4	0	
Sheep and goats, &c.	1	......			0	0	3	
Buffaloes	1	......			0	0	9	
Curds, per earthen pot	1 hand	......			0	0	3	
Grass for thatching and bamboos, per cart	....	......			0	4	0	

List of Exported Articles.

Name of Article.	Quantity in weight.		Imposts levied.	REMARKS.
	Bundle or in No.	Mds. s. c.	Rs. A. P.	
Cloth, per cart	1 cart	......	2 0 0	
Do., on one horse or bullock	1 horse or bullock ...	......	0 10 0	
Thans of cloth sent on coolies	1 than	......	0 0 3	
Country cloth	1 do.	......	0 0 3	
Zeeras, pepper, spices, &c.	1 cart	......	2 0 0	
Do. do., loaded on one bullock or horse ...	1 bullock or horse ...	......	0 10 0	
Salt, tobacco in leaf or smoking	1 cart	......	1 0 0	
Do. do., loaded on one horse or bullock ...	1 horse or one bullock ...	......	0 6 0	
Brass vessel	1 cart	......	0 8 0	
Do., on one horse	1 horse	.. ...	0 4 0	
Mangoes	1 bullock	... ..	0 1 0	
Gold and silver in weight equal to 1 rupee ...	... .	......	0 0 3	
Tandem and buggy	. ...	......	1 4 0	
Palanquin, country or other sort	....	.....	1 2 0	

19. The sub-divisional officer of Sitamarhi, in the district of Mozufferpore, reports that no further duties, properly so-called, are taken from traders in crossing the boundaries of British territory. Bazar dues, as noted in the last report, are taken; but there is no preventive establishment, as far as his own information goes, on the frontier. Transit duties between the various jurisdictions are said to be levied, but what their nature and amount are could not be ascertained. It is not unlikely, the sub-divisional officer remarks, that in the passes between Nepal and the Terai duties are levied, but they too cannot be ascertained.

20. The account given by the sub-divisional officer of Madhubani differs from this. He reports that the following are the only customs duties levied by the Durbar:—

(1)—"*Khurchâpi*," literally meaning a tax paid for laying foot on the Nepalese territory. It is realized on the export of grain at the rate of one anna and two pice per cart and bullock respectively.

(2)—"*Bhusahata*," meaning relating to chaff. This tax is imposed upon the cultivators of the soil at the rate of half an anna per rupee of their rental, and they realize it from the purchasers of their grain at the rate of one pice per rupee.

(3)—"*Sayer*," literally meaning traveller, and so the tax imposed upon the traders travelling from one part of the country to another. This term includes all duties levied by the Durbar other than those mentioned above, and the one following.

(4)—The tax levied upon "chowriwalas," or hawkers. This tax is paid by hawkers of the British marts situated along the frontier, who visit the villages on the Nepal side of the border.

21. Besides the above, the traders in the Terai are subject to a license-tax on their trade.

22. As regards the "khurchâpi," it was said in the last year's report that "this tax is levied upon carts or bullocks, at the rate of one anna and two pice respectively, when the grain purchased is the produce of the birta land and not of the mâl land," the reason being that all cultivators of mâl land have to pay a tax imposed on their jumma for the grain they sell; while the cultivators of the birta land (land given by the Maharajah to the priests) are not liable to pay any tax, and hence the imposition of the "khurchâpi." But the result of the enquiry made this year so far differs from the above that the "khurchâpi" is imposed upon the grain exports without any distinction of their being produce of the "birta" or the "mâl" land, and that, in the case of the former, the tax goes to the owner of the land, if by the terms of the grant the Durbar has renounced its claim to it and made it over to the owner of the birta land.

23. The "sayer" is levied at different rates, of which a few are given below in a comparative form upon all articles excepting grain :—

Name of Article.	Present rate. Rs. A. P.	Former rate. Rs. A. P.	REMARKS.
Kansa	1 0 0	......	per bullock or pony.
Cotton	1 0 0	......	ditto.
Cloth	1 0 0	......	ditto.
Spices, salt, sugar, goor, and the like	0 2 0	......	per maund.
Sôpe	0 12 0	0 6 0	per cart.
Grass	0 8 0	0 2 0	ditto.
Bamboo	0 8 0	......	ditto.
Timber	2 0 0	0 4 0	ditto.
Parrot	0 4 0	......	per head.
Myna	0 4 0	......	ditto.
Tejpata	0 8 0	......	per maund.
Drugs	0 8 0	......	ditto.
Do.	0 4 0	......	per pack-bullock.
Wax and honey	2 0 0	......	ditto.
Hide	0 4 0	......	per hide.
Ghee	0 1 0	......	,, rupee.
Cardamom	5 0 0	2 0 0	,, maund.
Mohua timber*	0 4 0 per cart	1 0 0	,, piece.

24. The Collector of Bhagulpore reports that no duties or imposts are levied on traders by the Nepal Government or officers near the boundary; but in the interior of the Sub-Terai district, which adjoins the Soopole sub-division, duties by the name of "*butte*" are realized from sellers of raw produce and cloth. The sellers of grain have to pay six pies for each maund sold, and three pies in the rupee for cloth. These duties are realized in the market-places.

25. The Collector of Purneah furnishes the two schedules published below, showing the charges made on the frontier of the Arrareah and Kissengunge sub-divisions. The rates vary somewhat, but the Collector observes that, as the duties are realized by chowdries, to whom the Nepal Government farms, a great deal depends on the moderation of the tax-gatherer, who is sure to collect as much as the ignorance of the payee or his own ingenuity enables him to extort. Tobacco, oil, ghee, and brass utensils are most heavily taxed.

Statement of Imposts and Duties levied from Traders in Morung on all Articles both imported into British Territory and exported from British Territory into Morung, compiled in the Arrareah Sub-division in July 1880.

ARTICLES.	Rate and quantity.	Duties as realized. Rs. A. P.	REMARKS.
Dhan	Each cart-load	0 8 0	
Rice	Ditto	0 12 0	
Tori or mustard-seed	Ditto ...	1 4 0 to 2 0 0	
Chena, khesari, &c.	Ditto	0 12 0	
Ghee	Each maund	1 0 0	
Oil	Ditto	1 0 0	
Tobacco	Ditto	1 2 0	
Brass-made utensils	Ditto	1 0 0	
Milk, curd, &c.	Each load	0 0 6	
Vegetables	Ditto	0 2 0	
Grass	Ditto	0 0 6	
Cane	Ditto	0 1 0	
Earthenware	Ditto	0 0 9	
Lac	One rupee worth	0 1 6	
Rubber	Ditto	0 1 6	
Magenta colour	Ditto	0 1 6	
Chiretta	Ditto	0 1 0	
Treacle	Ditto	0 1 6	
Cardamom	Ditto	0 2 0	
Cotton	Ditto	0 2 0	
Country cloth and Morung cloth	Ditto	0 1 6	
Jute	Ditto	0 1 0	
Iron of Morung	Ditto	0 2 0	
Chutties, each piece	Ditto	0 0 3	
Salt	Ditto	0 0 6	
Fuel or wood	Each cart-load	0 8 0	
Bamboo, single	Each	0 0 4½	
Buffaloes	Each head	0 12 0	
Horse, mare, &c....	Ditto	0 10 0	
Bullocks, cows, &c.	Ditto	0 4 0	
Goat, kid, &c.	Ditto	0 0 6	
Pigeon, fowl, &c.	Ditto	0 0 3	
Pigs, hogs, &c.	Ditto	0 1 0	

* This timber is much used for making kolhas or mills for preparing sugarcane juice.

***Statement of Imposts and Duties levied from Traders in Morung on all Articles both imported into British Territory and exported from British Territory into Morung, compiled in the Kissengunge Sub-division in July* 1880.**

Articles.	Duties as realized.				Remarks.
	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	
Every elephant, Rs. 4 to 15, according to the size and at the option of the farmer	4 to	15	0	0	
" horse		0	8	0	
" buffaloe		0	10	0	
" bullock and cow		0	2	0	
" goat		0	0	3	
Jute, on every rupee, if sold or purchased in hât		0	1	6	
" when purchased in any village in Nepal, for every cart-load		3	12	0	
" for every pack-horse		0	12	0	
Mustard sold or purchased in hât, on every rupee		0	1	0	
" if it is sold or purchased in villages, on every cart-load		0	2	6	
Paddy, on every rupee		0	1	6	
Dohee, on every pot		0	0	6	
For every shop-keeper selling articles in a hât		0	0	3	For each day.

26. There are two principal trade-routes from the district of Darjeeling to Nepal, through Ilam and Dhankutti, and one to Thibet through Sikkim. The Deputy Commissioner states that the Nepal Government here levies no duty on articles imported into Nepal, but it levies a duty of from one to eight annas on cattle exported to British India, the duty on a buffalo being eight annas, and that on a sheep or goat being one anna. A duty is also levied on the following articles too, viz. (1) dâl, blankets, coarse cloth; (2) fowls, salt, murwa, rice, bhutta; and (3) oil, ghee, and brass-pots, at one, two, and eight annas respectively per load of about a maund.

27. The percentage of rates levied by the Nepal Government varies from half to five per cent. The Thibet officials levy a rate of from two to eight annas per load of about one maund on blankets, tobacco, copper pots, singrip (red dye), and indigo imported into Thibet. It is reported that a duty of seven annas on each pony and mule, three annas on each yak, and one anna on each ass, is also levied by the Thibet officials at Phari on beasts laden with exports, but nothing on the goods themselves.

28. The Deputy Commissioner states that last year the Sikkim Raj took from one-half to five per cent. on all goods imported into British territory through Sikkim, but that this year no duty has been levied, as the closing of the passes from Thibet put a stop to all open and recognized traffic in export from that country. It seems that the customs duties are farmed by the Thibetan frontier officials, who levy them.

29. *Julpigoree.*—No duties or imposts are levied on the goods that pass the Bhutan frontier either into British territory, or from British territory into Bhutan. This, the Collector observes, has been ascertained after very careful enquiry by the sub-divisional officer.

Import of untaxed foreign salt from trans-Himalayan sources.

30. The reports received regarding the import of untaxed foreign salt from the trans-Himalayan sources for the past official year are abstracted as follows:—

31. No untaxed foreign salt was imported in *Chumparun*, *Bhagulpore*, and *Purneah* during the year. As regards Mozufferpore, the sub-divisional officer observes that small quantities of inferior salt might have been brought and sold in *hâts* across the British frontier, but that the article thus imported cannot stand any competition with that of a superior quality from Patna and elsewhere.

32. *Durbhunga.*—The sub-divisional officer of Madhubani reports that no untaxed foreign salt, with the exception of 139 maunds 37 seers *khari nun*, was imported from Nepal during 1879-80. It passed through the registration office at Mirzapore in the months of June and July 1879, the mohurir of which place reports that the dealers in skin import *khari nun* from Nepal for the purpose of dressing the skins for sale. The mohurir also reports that shepherds also bring *khari nun* from Nepal as medicine for their sheep.

33. *Darjeeling.*—The statement below shows the total quantity of untaxed salt imported in the Darjeeling district from Nepal, Sikkim, and Bhutan during the year 1879-80 :—

Statement showing the Import of Untaxed Salt into British India from trans-Himalayan sources during 1879-80.

Name of Station.	Quantity imported during 1879-80			From what places imported.
	Mds.	s.	c.	
Kurjulia	248	14	0	The quantity imported through Kurjulia is received principally from Oilangjung Golla in Nepal.
Rungeet	251	35	0	This supply comes in small quantities from different places in Sikkim, such as Singtam, Namphak, Tomloong, Roomtee, Yangging, and Namchee, and from Chambi in Thibet.
Pheydong	1,768	0	0	This supply is principally obtained from three places in Thibet, viz. Phari, Tomo, and Rengchingong. Lassa, Yangchee, Zigachee, Chumbi Galing, Rapoon places in Thibet, Jankok, Rhenock Taker places in Sikkim, and Bungroong and Assam places in Bhutan also contribute in small quantities.
Gumpahar	......			No foreign salt imported through this station during the year.
Nukaurbari	......			Ditto ditto ditto.
Total ... 1879-80	2,268	9	0	
Total ... 1878-79	1,588	13	0	

34. It will be seen that the quantity imported during the year under report exceeds the quantity imported in 1878-79 by 679 maunds 36 seers. It is consumed locally by the Nepalese, Bhuteas, Lepchas, and other hill people. It does not seem to have yet found its way to the plains.

35. *Julpigoree.*—The quantity of untaxed salt registered during the past year is 94 maunds and 20 seers, as shown in the following statement, against 23 maunds and 20 seers in the year preceding, or an increase of 71 maunds :—

Statement showing the Quantity of untaxed foreign Salt imported into the District of Julpigoree during the year 1879-80, *as recorded by Traffic Mohurirs at Buxa and Ambari.*

Months.	As recorded by the mohurir at Buxa.			As recorded by the mohurir at Ambari.			Total.			Remarks.
	Mds.	s.	c.	Mds.	s.	c.	Mds.	s.	c.	
September 1879	11	0	0	......			11	0	0	
October "	6	10	0	......			6	10	0	
November "	......			......			......			
December "	69	25	0	......			69	25	0	
January 1880	6	22	0	1	3	0	7	25	0	
February "	......			......			......			
March "	......			......			......			
Total ...	93	17	0	1	3	0	94	20	0	

36. It would appear that the salt imported from Bhutan to Buxa is not all consumed there, but finds its way to the Mech and Garo villages at the foot of the hills. "On one occasion," writes the sub-divisional officer of Alipore, "as I was going up to Buxa, I found a Bhutea carrying a load of salt on his back, and he said, on being questioned, that he was taking it to the Mech village to get rice in exchange for it."

TRADE OF BENGAL WITH NEPAL.

37. Last year there were 27 stations at work to register the traffic that crosses the frontier between Bengal and Nepal. Of these, 15 were established on 1st June 1879, when the reorganized plan of traffic registration came into operation in the frontier Behar districts. The Commissioner of the Patna Division has made the following remarks in the trade and commerce section of his General Administration Report for the past official year:—

"The experience I have had in collecting Darjeeling frontier trade statistics confirms what the sub-divisional officer says as to the difficulty of procuring correct returns. Years ago I pointed this out, and showed how mischievous incorrect statistics may become at any time. I have just come across a passage from Sir Steuart Bayley's Administration Report of 1873, which I cannot resist quoting, as it puts forward more effectively than I have ever been able to do the view which I have been urging. At a time when the rage for collecting figures on all possible subjects was hottest, Sir Steuart Bayley wrote that 'statistics were utterly

valueless unless carefully collected and scientifically tested. They are far worse than useless. While there are no figures, we acknowledge and confess our ignorance; but when we have figures, we parade them, however inaccurate they may be, as proofs of our knowledge, and are apt to be fatally misled by them.'

"Now, as a matter of fact, I believe that Indian figures, as a rule, cannot be either carefully collected or scientifically tested, and thus we should consequently never lose sight of the danger of trusting implicitly in them. This truth seems to me more important now than ever, as we are about to undertake the greatest and most difficult of all collections of statistics, and the one in which the inaccuracy, if blindly ignored, is likely to do most mischief."

38. The Commissioner of the Bhagulpore Division writes concerning the Nepal trade as follows:—

"We had registration offices in Purneah and Bhagulpore, but no reliance can be placed on the figures furnished by them, for there are hundreds of bye-paths across the frontier through which the trade passes and never comes to our registering stations. The Government is already in possession of the statistics showing the result of the registration; I need not therefore furnish here a list of the articles imported or exported and their quantity. The principal articles brought into British territory from Nepal are timber, rice, and paddy. The trade in the former is reviving. The principal articles sent out of the British territory are cloth, chiefly imported piece-goods. The district officer of Purneah states that jute, tobacco, and tejpat (cassia or bay leaves) deserve mention as articles of trade. The Nepal tobacco commands a higher price than country tobacco. The leaf of this tobacco is stated to be very coarse and succulent, dark in colour, and blunt at its appex."

39. The total value of the trade registered during the past three years is shown as follows:—

Years.	Imports from Nepal.	Exports to Nepal.	Grand total of value.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1877-78	70,29,000	45,55,000	1,15,84,000
1878-79	98,00,000	61,62,000	1,59,62,000
1879-80	95,63,000	56,06,000	1,51,69,000
Average value of trade for the past three years	87,97,000	54,41,000	1,42,38,000

40. The following statement shows the weight of goods registered by weight during the past two years:—

Districts.		Number of stations in each district.	Imports from Nepal.	Exports to Nepal.	Grand total of weight.
			Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Chumparun	1878-79	3	3,35,000	1,08,000	4,43,000
	1879-80	5	5,10,000	1,02,000	6,12,000
Mozufferpore	1878-79	3	15,31,000	1,07,000	16,38,000
	1879-80	5	7,04,000	46,000	7,50,000
Durbhunga	1878-79	2	92,000	2,000	94,000
	1879-80	5	6,15,000	29,000	6,44,000
Bhagulpore	1878-79	2	1,01,000	25,000	1,26,000
	1879-80	3	1,43,000	32,000	1,75,000
Purneah	1878-79	3	1,97,000	45,000	2,42,000
	1879-80	6	3,56,000	48,000	4,04,000
Darjeeling	1878-79	4	35,000	7,000	42,000
	1879-80	3	83,000	6,000	89,000
Total	1878-79	17	22,91,000	2,94,000	25,85,000
	1879-80	27	24,11,000	2,63,000	26,74,000

41. The increase in the total quantities is to the extent of 3·44 per cent. Under imports the increase is 5·24 per cent., but, as regards the exports, the figures indicate a decrease to the extent of 10·54 per cent. The usual statement showing the quantities and values of all the chief articles of traffic, the

total value whereof was Rs. 50,000 and upwards, for the past three years, is subjoined:—

Names of Articles.		Year	Quantity. Import.	Quantity. Export.	Quantity. Total.	Value. Import.	Value. Export.	Value. Total.
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Cattle	No.	1877-78	36,000	18,000	54,000	10,76,000	5,28,000	16,04,000
		1878-79	37,000	49,000	86,000	9,24,000	12,36,000	21,60,000
		1879-80	29,000	21,000	50,000	7,31,000	5,35,000	12,66,000
Sheep and goats	No.	1877-78	14,000	30,000	44,000	29,000	60,000	89,000
		1878-79	37,000	31,000	68,000	75,000	63,000	1,38,000
		1879-80	33,000	28,000	61,000	82,000	70,000	1,52,000
Cotton, raw	Mds.	1877-78	3,000	5,000	8,000	40,000	72,000	1,12,000
		1878-79	1,000	7,000	8,000	14,000	1,04,000	1,18,000
		1879-80	1,000	7,000	8,000	20,000	1,19,000	1,39,000
Piece-goods (European)	Rs.	1877-78	......	......	......	13,000	15,37,000	15,50,000
		1878-79	......	......	......	16,000	18,88,000	19,04,000
		1879-80	......	......	......	11,000	17,24,000	17,35,000
Ditto (Indian)	Rs.	1877-78	......	......	......	12,000	1,90,000	2,02,000
		1878-79	......	......	......	12,000	2,60,000	2,72,000
		1879-80	......	......	......	15,000	2,97,000	3,12,000
Other fibres, raw	Mds.	1877-78	19,000	(377)	19,000	94,000	2,000	96,000
		1878-79	14,000	1,000	15,000	87,000	5,000	92,000
		1879-80	15,000	2,000	17,000	1,05,000	11,000	1,16,000
Gram and pulse	Mds.	1877-78	90,000	13,000	1,03,000	2,25,000	32,000	2,57,000
		1878-79	31,000	6,000	37,000	1,10,000	20,000	1,30,000
		1879-80	54,000	10,000	64,000	1,83,000	35,000	2,18,000
Other spring crops	Mds.	1877-78	43,000	1,000	44,000	85,000	1,000	86,000
		1878-79	26,000	1,000	27,000	77,000	2,000	79,000
		1879-80	23,000	1,000	24,000	66,000	3,000	69,000
Rice (husked)	Mds.	1877-78	4,33,000	18,000	4,51,000	13,00,000	54,000	13,54,000
		1878-79	9,91,000	4,000	9,95,000	37,15,000	17,000	37,32,000
		1879-80	8,11,000	3,000	8,14,000	30,42,000	13 000	30,55,000
Do. (unhusked)	Mds.	1877-78	5,34,000	8,000	5,42,000	8,01,000	12,000	8,13,000
		1878-79	6,17,000	7,000	6,24,000	13,89,000	15,000	14,04,000
		1879-80	6,65,000	2,000	6,67,000	14,97,000	8,000	15,00,000
Other rain crops	Mds.	1877-78	2,43,000	2,000	2,45,000	4,86,000	3,000	4,89,000
		1878-79	3,23,000	1,000	3,24,000	6,45,000	2,000	6,47,000
		1879-80	2,44,000	(243)	2,44,000	4,88,000	(486)	4,88,000
Hides of cattle	No.	1877-78	44,000	3,000	47,000	87,000	5,000	92,000
		1878-79	19,000	(123)	19,000	40,000	(261)	40,000
		1879-80	71,000	......	71,000	1,68,000	......	1,68,000
Brass and copper	Mds.	1877-78	(120)	6,000	6,000	5,000	2,26,000	2,31,000
		1878-79	(71)	7,000	7,000	3,000	2,97,000	3,00,000
		1879-80	1,000	8,000	9,000	22,000	3,11,000	3,33,000
Iron	Mds.	1877-78	(131)	3,000	3,000	1,000	34,000	35,000
		1878-79	1,000	8,000	9,000	5,000	64,000	69,000
		1879-80	(288)	5,000	5,000	2,000	37,000	39,000
Other metals	Mds.	1877-78	(33)	2,000	2,000	(495)	26,000	26,000
		1878-79	(14)	4,000	4,000	(280)	86,000	86,000
		1879-80	(101)	1,000	1,000	3,000	38,000	41,000
Ghee	Mds.	1877-78	5,000	(126)	5,000	93,000	3,000	96,000
		1878-79	7,000	(15)	7,000	2,36,000	(480)	2,36,000
		1879-80	5,000	......	5,000	1,53,000	......	1,53,000
Vegetables	Mds.	1877-78	27,000	77,000	1,04,000	81,000	2,32,000	3,13,000
		1878-79	31,000	39,000	70,000	3,07,000	3,93,000	7,00,000
		1879-80	40,000	51,000	91,000	4,00,000	5,10,000	9,10,000
Salt	Mds.	1877-78	(212)	72,000	72,000	1,000	3,24,000	3,25,000
		1878-79	1,000	81,000	82,000	5,000	3,03,000	3,08,000
		1879-80	1,000	88,000	89,000	7,000	3,94,000	4,01,000
Saltpetre	Mds.	1877-78	12,000	7,000	19,000	72,000	44,000	1,16,000
		1878-79	35,000	(26)	35,000	2,82,000	(208)	2,82,000
		1879-80	11,000	(7)	11,000	64,000	(42)	64,000
Linseed	Mds.	1877-78	2,55,000	30,000	2,85,000	10,20,000	1,18,000	11,38,000
		1878-79	1,29,000	(168)	1,29,000	5,48,000	1,000	5,49,000
		1879-80	1,65,000	2,000	1,67,000	7,83,000	8,000	7,91,000
Mustard	Mds.	1877-78	99,000	6,000	1,05,000	3,95,000	26,000	4,21,000
		1878-79	73,000	1,000	74,000	3,27,000	2,000	3,29,000
		1879-80	63,000	(302)	63,000	2,66,000	1,000	2,67,000
Silk (manufactured)	Rs.	1877-78	......	......	......	......	18,000	18,000
		1878-79	......	......	......	......	75,000	75,000
		1879-80	......	......	......	......	49,000	49,000
Spices	Mds.	1877-78	6,000	11,000	17,000	31,000	53,000	84,000
		1878-79	3,000	14,000	17,000	21,000	1,01,000	1,25,000
		1879-80	5,000	11,000	16,000	33,000	77,000	1,10,000
Betelnuts	Mds.	1877-78	(74)	7,000	7,000	(444)	45,000	45,000
		1878-79	(27)	6,000	6,000	(432)	91,000	91,000
		1879-80	(12)	7,000	7,000	(192)	1,20,000	1,20,000
Sugar (refined)	Mds.	1877-78	(122)	7,000	7,000	1,000	79,000	80,000
		1878-79	(54)	11,000	11,000	1,000	1,71,000	1,72,000
		1879-80	(11)	7,000	7,000	(176)	1,09,000	1,09,000
Do. (unrefined)	Mds.	1877-78	1,000	22,000	23,000	3,000	88,000	91,000
		1878-79	(277)	21,000	21,000	2,000	1,46,000	1,48,000
		1879-80	(480)	18,000	18,000	3,000	1,29,000	1,32,000
Tobacco	Mds.	1877-78	7,000	17,000	24,000	33,000	87,000	1,20,000
		1878-79	4,000	13,000	17,000	23,000	76,000	99,000
		1879-80	8,000	19,000	27,000	51,000	1,25,000	1,76,000
Timber	Mds.	1877-78	49,000	......	49,000	1,48,000	......	1,48,000
		1878-79	48,000	......	48,000	1,93,000	......	1,93,000
		1879-80	2,33,000	......	2,33,000	9,32,000	......	9,32,000
Wool (manufactured)	Rs.	1877-78	......	......	......	2,000	1,67,000	1,69,000
		1878-79	......	......	......	3,000	1,83,000	1,86,000
		1879-80	......	......	......	5,000	1,86,000	1,91,000
All other articles	Mds.	1877-78	98,000	38,000	1,36,000	8,87,000	4,81,000	13,68,000
		1878-79	43,000	29,000	72,000	7,38,000	5,02,000	12,40,000
		1879-80	64,000	18,000	82,000	4,81,000	7,02,000	11,83,000

42. It will be seen that the chief articles showing an increase are raw cotton, Indian piece-goods, hides, vegetables, salt, oil-seeds, tobacco, and timber; while those showing a decrease are cattle, European piece-goods, food-grains, metals, ghee, saltpetre, and sugar.

43. *Cattle.*—The total of the cattle trade shows a decrease of 36,000 head in round numbers as compared with 1878-79, and 4,000 head as compared with 1877-78, but these figures do not exhibit a correct view of this traffic. In 1877-78 a great stimulus was given to this trade by the demand for cattle in South Bengal and Chittagong, which were affected by the cyclone of 31st October 1876, but in the following year the large increase shown was owing to the inclusion in the returns of the local trade between Madhubani and Sitamarhi in the Durbhunga and Mozufferpore districts; while in the case of Purneah it was explained in the last report how hopeless it is to look for exact registration of cattle, which is said to enter that district by so many routes.

44. *Piece-goods* (*European*).—The supply of European piece-goods said to have been sent to Nepal is valued at Rs. 17,24,000 in round numbers, against Rs. 18,88,000 in 1878-79, and Rs. 15,37,000 in 1877-78. The different marts which contributed to this trade during the past year are shown below:—

Whence exported.		Exports to Nepal, 1879-80.
		Rs.
Calcutta		5,76,000
Chumparun—		
Motihari	90,000	
Bettiah	77,000	
Ghorasun	52,000	
Chowradano	32,000	3,47,000
Kowdihar	20,000	
Chumpapore	10,000	
Other places	57,000	
Bhagulpore—		
Kandowli	1,45,000	
Beerpore	26,000	
Balia Sahebgunge	11,000	1,98,000
Patch Pandareah	10,000	
Other places	6,000	
Mozufferpore—		
Sitamarhi	40,000	
Bairagnia	35,000	
Pipra	20,000	1,76,000
Mozufferpore	14,000	
Other places	67,000	
Purneah—		
Purneah	1,13,000	1,31,000
Other places	18,000	
Durbhunga—		
Durbhunga	1,02,000	
Madhwapore	14,000	1,25,000
Madhubani	8,000	
Other places	1,000	
Patna		65,000
Sarun—		
Chupra	27,000	61.000
Other places	34,000	
Darjeeling		45,000
	Total ...	17,24,000

45. The Calcutta supply, shown above, was despatched *viâ*—

	Rs.		Rs.
Kutkenwa	4,79 000	Beerpore	1,000
Ruxoul	55,000	Bairagnia	(100)
Adapore	34,000		
Pipraghât	5,000	Total ...	5,76,000
Madhwapore	2,000		

46. *Food-grains.*—The different staples registered under this head during the past three years are—

Description of food-grains.	Imports from Nepal. 1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	Exports to Nepal. 1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Gram and pulse ...	90,000	31,000	54,000	13,000	6,000	10,000
Other spring crops ...	43,000	26,000	23,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Rice (husked) ...	4,33,000	9,91,000	8,11,000	18,000	4,000	3,000
Do. (unhusked) ...	5,34,000	6,17,000	6,65,000	8,000	7,000	2,000
Other rain crops ...	2,43,000	3,23,000	2,44,000	2,000	1,000	(243)
Total ...	13,43,000	19,88,000	17,97,000	42,000	19,000	16,000

47. The total decrease under imports is 1,91,000 maunds in round numbers as compared with 1878-79, but an increase of 4,54,000 maunds as compared with 1877-78. It was, however, explained in the last year's report that the trade in paddy, rice, and maize was exceptionally brisk in 1878-79. The following statement shows the principal marts with the quantities said to have been imported during the past official year:—

Where imported.	Imports from Nepal.						
	Wheat.	Gram and pulse.	Miscellaneous spring crops.	Rice.	Paddy.	Miscellaneous rain crops.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Mozufferpore—							
Bairagnia	3,000	10,000	8,000	19,000	32,000	26,000	1,07,000
Sitamarhi	1,000	5,000	2,000	6,000	4,000	5,000	23,000
Lalgunge	(54)	1,000	(159)	16,000	1,000	4,000	22,000
Mozufferpore	......	(353)	......	17,000	5,000	1,000	23,000
Hajipore	......	......	(55)	15,000	3,000	4,000	22,000
Bukra	......	......	......	16,000	1,000	.....	17,000
Gunduck Sahebgunge	(40)	(307)	(124)	3,000	11,000	6,000	20,000
Other places	(468)	4,000	2,000	2,19,000	52,000	40,000	3,17,000
Total ...	4,000	20,000	12,000	3,11,000	1,09,000	86,000	5,51,000
Chumparun—							
Kesoriah	(34)	(325)	(277)	4,000	22,000	9,000	35,000
Motihari	(106)	1,000	1,000	7,000	19,000	2,000	30,000
Gobindgunge	(45)	(147)	(307)	2,000	21,000	1,000	24,000
Madhubun	(132)	1,000	(177)	5,000	10,000	4,000	20,000
Burhurwa	......	(183)	2,000	4,000	9,000	2,000	17,000
Sungrampore	(3)	(134)	1,000	2,000	7,000	6,000	16,000
Other places	1,000	7,000	3,000	26,000	1,35,000	49,000	2,21,000
Total ...	1,000	9,000	7,000	50,000	2,23,000	73,000	3,63,000
Durbhunga—							
Durbhunga	(137)	1,000	1,000	65,000	50,000	21,000	1,38,000
Madhubani	(146)	(91)	(485)	6,000	21,000	4,000	31,000
Tajpore	......	......	......	25,000	......	1,000	26,000
Madhwapore	(11)	(297)	(42)	4,000	3,000	1,000	8,000
Kamtoul	......	(128)	......	1,000	4,000	(265)	5,000
Other places	1,000	1,000	1,000	72,000	51,000	9,000	1,35,000
Total ...	1,000	2,000	2,000	1,73,000	1,29,000	36,000	3,43,000
Sarun—							
Chuprah	......	(467)	(24)	12,000	2,000	2,000	16,000
Kowreah	......	......	......	9,000	3,000	3,000	15,000
Banipore	......	(330)	......	3,000	2,000	5,000	10,000
Mohatajgunge	(115)	(362)	(5)	7,000	2,000	1,000	10,000
Mosruck	......	......	......	5,000	......	1,000	6,000
Other places	(36)	3,000	1,000	86,000	19,000	27,000	1,36,000
Total ...	(151)	3,000	1,000	1,22,000	28,000	39,000	1,93,000
Bhagulpore—							
Kundowli	(401)	(79)	......	17,000	9,000	2,000	28,000
Beerpore	1,000	1,000	(34)	9,000	7,000	1,000	19,000
Patch Pandoreah	(6)	(3)	......	2,000	1,000	(102)	3,000
Other places	1,000	(142)	(25)	14,000	26,000	1,000	42,000
Total ...	2,000	1,000	(59)	42,000	43,000	4,000	92,000
Purneah—							
Purneah	(109)	(172)	(207)	8,000	22,000	(13)	30,000
Kusumba	(21)	1,000	(241)	4,000	24,000	(5)	29,000
Mirgunge	......	(35)	(177)	3,000	......	......	3,000
Other places	(178)	(446)	1,000	24,000	84,000	(21)	1,09,000
Total ...	(308)	1,000	1,000	39,000	1,30,000	(39)	1,71,000
Monghyr—							
Khagariah	......	......	......	1,000	......	......	1,000
Burriarpore	......	......	......	(298)	......	......	(298)
Other places	......	......	......	24,000	1,000	(117)	25,000
Total ...	......	......	......	25,000	1,000	(117)	26,000
Darjeeling	......	8,000	(249)	40,000	2,000	5,000	54,000
Calcutta	......	1,000	......	......	......	......	1,000
Other districts	......	......	......	......	(240)	1,000	10,00
Grand Total ...	8,000	54,000	23,000	8,11,000	6,65,000	2,44,000	18,05,000

48. *Hides.*—The hide trade shows an increase of 52,000 pieces in round numbers as compared with 1878-79, and 24,000 pieces as compared with 1877-78. As regards imports, the different districts to which the supplies were despatched during those years are shown below in the order of quantities :—

Place of destination.	Imports from Nepal. 1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Pieces.	Pieces.	Pieces.
Mozufferpore	12,000	4,000	32,000
Chumparun	4,000	3,000	9,000
Durbhunga	(111)	1,000	9,000
Bhagulpore	5,000	4,000	8,000
Sarun	1,000	2,000	6,000
Purneah	18,000	3,000	4,000
Darjeeling	......	1,000	2,000
Calcutta	1,000	(259)	1,000
Patna	3,000	1,000	......
Total ...	44,000	19,000	71,000

49. *Vegetables.*—These are both imported and exported. The gross trade shows an increase of 21,000 maunds in round numbers as compared with 1878-79, but a decrease of 13,000 maunds as compared with 1877-78. The most important districts in connection with this trade are—

	Imports from Nepal. 1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Purneah	17,000	20,000	25,000
Darjeeling	1,000	4,000	7,000
Bhagulpore	3,000	3,000	3,000
Chumparun	3,000	1,000	2,000
Other districts	3,000	3,000	3,000
Total ...	27,000	31,000	40,000

	Exports to Nepal. 1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Purneah	17,000	13,000	16,000
Chumparun	49,000	10,000	15,000
Mozufferpore	5,000	7,000	9,000
Bhagulpore	3,000	3,000	5,000
Sarun	2,000	5,000	4,000
Other districts	1,000	1,000	2,000
Total ...	77,000	39,000	51,000

50. *Salt.*—The salt exported to Nepal shows an increase of 7,000 maunds in round numbers as compared with 1878-79, and 16,000 maunds as compared with 1877-78. The different marts resorted to for the salt supply of the past official year are illustrated in the following statement :—

		Exports to Nepal. 1879-80.
		Mds.
Chumparun—		
Kesoreah	5,000	20,000
Ghorasan	3,000	
Burhurwa	3,000	
Motihari	1,000	
Other places	8,000	
Mozufferpore—		
Bairagnia	3,000	19,000
Sitamarhi	2,000	
Gunduck Sahebgunge...	3,000	
Lalgunge	2,000	
Other places	9,000	
Durbhunga—		
Durbhunga	9,000	17,000
Madhwapore	4,000	
Kamtoul	1,000	
Mirzapore	1,000	
Madhubani	1,000	
Other places	1,000	
Purneah—		
Purneah	8,000	15,000
Mirgunge	1,000	
Dighalbank	1,000	
Other places	5,000	

		Exports to Nepal, 1879-80.
		Rs.
Bhagulpore—		
Kandowli	6,000	12,000
Beerpore	4,000	
Other places	2,000	
Sarun—		
Chupra	1,000	3,000
Revelgunge	1,000	
Other places	1,000	
Darjeeling	...	1,000
Calcutta	...	1,000
Patna	...	(55)
Total	...	88,000

51. The total of salt imported from beyond the frontier is 1,000 maunds in round numbers during each of the past two years, and a still smaller quantity (212 maunds) in 1877-78. This includes untaxed salt, an account of which has already been given in the preceding pages.

52. *Saltpetre.*—The quantity of saltpetre imported from Nepal amounts to only 11,000 maunds in round numbers, against 35,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 12,000 maunds in 1877-78. The importing districts in connection with this trade are specified—

Name of importing district.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Mozufferpore	10,000	27,000	7,000
Durbhunga	......	(387)	2,000
Calcutta	1,000	7,000	2,000
Chumparun	1,000	1,000	(113)
Patna	......	(380)	......
Sarun	......	......	(54)
Total	12,000	35,000	11,000

53. *Oil-seeds.*—The importation of linseed from Nepal shows an increase of 36,000 maunds as compared with 1878-79, but a decrease of 90,000 maunds as compared with 1877-78. The supply of mustard-seed, however, shows a decrease of 10,000 maunds as compared with 1878-79, and 36,000 maunds as compared with 1877-78. The principal marts importing these supplies are—

Name of importing marts.	In what district.	Linseed. 1879-80.	Mustard-seed. 1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.
Bairagnia	Mozufferpore	47,000	11,000
Calcutta	......	18,000	1,000
Ramnugger	Chumparun	13,000	(134)
Pakree	Ditto	12,000	(194)
Durbhunga	Durbhunga	12,000	2,000
Sitamarhi	Mozufferpore	11,000	2,000
Kote bazar	Ditto	11,000	2,000
Lakhora	Chumparun	7,000	7,000
Burhurwa	Ditto	5,000	3,000
Bhandari	Mozufferpore	4,000	(175)
Chowradana	Chumparun	3,000	......
Madhwapore	Durbhunga	2,000	......
Gunduck Sahebgunge	Mozufferpore	2,000	......
Gobindgunge	Chumparun	1,000	......
Sungrampore	Ditto	1,000	......
Madhubun...	Ditto	1,000	......
Balia Sahebgunge	Bhagulpore	1,000	1,000
Kundowli	Ditto	1,000	2,000
Beerpore	Ditto	1,000	4,000
Purneah	Purneah	(106)	1,000
Darjeeling	....	......	2,000
Gandharbadanga	Purneah	......	1,000

54. *Tobacco.*—This is mainly an article of export to Nepal. The quantity sent during the past year is 6,000 maunds in excess of the figures for 1878-79, and 2,000 maunds in excess of those for 1877-78.

55. *Timber.*—This trade indicates a considerable development. The total import from Nepal during the past year amounts to 2,33,000 maunds in round numbers, against only 48,000 maunds in 1878-79, and 49,000 maunds in 1877-78.

TRADE BETWEEN BENGAL AND SIKKIM.

56. In the year under review there were two stations, namely Pheydong and Rungeet, for the registration of the frontier trade with Sikkim and Thibet. It is said that, owing to the closing of the passes, the number of traders was much smaller than usual. The total value of such trade registered during the past three years is shown below :—

Years.	Imports from Sikkim.	Exports to Sikkim.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1877-78	18,000	17,000	35,000
1878-79	1,26,000	55,000	1,81,000
1879-80	2,60,000	39,000	2,99,000
Average value of the trade for the past three years	1,35,000	37,000	1,72,000

57. The principal articles imported from Sikkim during the past year, as compared with the totals of the preceding two years, are exhibited in the following statement :—

Imports.

Chief articles of trade.			Imports from Sikkim. 1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
Horses	No.	...	......	......	(213)
Cattle	No.	...	(205)	1,000	(418)
Food-grains	Mds.	...	2,000	4,000	24,000
Brass and copper	Mds.	...	(83)	(186)	(398)
Ghee	Mds.	...	(32)	(117)	(106)
Vegetables and other kinds of provisions	Mds.	...	(84)	(23)	(448)
Salt	Mds.	...	......	1,000	2,000
Tobacco	Mds.	...	......	1,000	(467)
All other articles, manufactured...	Rs.	...	......	2,000	1,22,000

58. The foregoing statement shows an increase under all articles except cattle, ghee, and tobacco. Regarding the salt trade, it is remarked that in Kalimpong and Sikkim the scarcity of salt from Thibet caused the price of this necessary to rise very high. The food-grain traffic comprises for the most part the importation of miscellaneous produce, the total of which during the past year was over 22,000 maunds, against over 3,000 maunds in 1878-79, and nearly 2,000 maunds in 1877-78. The large total under manufac tured goods includes planks (57,000 pieces) and durma mats.

59. The chief articles of merchandize exported to Sikkim during the past year, as compared with the trade of the previous two years, are—

Exports.

Chief articles of trade.			Exports to Sikkim. 1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
Cattle	No.	...	(52)	(38)	(287)
Piece-goods (European)	Rs.	...	......	19,000	17,000
Brass and copper ...	Mds.	...	(112)	(44)	(25)
Salt	"	...	(248)	4,000	(232)
Tobacco	"	...	(281)	1,000	(426)

60. The only article showing an increase is cattle. The decrease under all other heads is attributable to the closing of the passes.

TRADE BETWEEN BENGAL AND BHUTAN.

61. There are three posts for the registration of the traffic between Julpigoree and Bhutan. The total value of the trade registered during the past three years is shown below :—

Years.	Imports from Bhutan.	Exports to Bhutan.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1877-78	19,000	34,000	53,000
1878-79	85,000	88,000	1,73,000
1879-80	3,85,000	2,90,000	6,75,000
Average value of trade for the last three years	1,63,000	1,37,000	3,00,000

Imports.

62. The principal items comprising the import trade are shown below, as compared with the figures for 1878-79 and 1877-78 :—

Chief articles of trade.		Imports from Bhutan.		
		1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
Horses	No.	(20)	(367)	2,000
Madder or munjit	Mds.	(90)	(185)	2,000
Iron	Mds.	...	...	(434)
Ghee	Mds.	(28)	(69)	1,000
Salt	Mds.	...	(24)	(108)
Manufactures of silk	Rs.	...	...	7,000
Ditto of wool	Rs.	2,000	20,000	1,08,000
All other articles, unmanufactured ...	Rs.	......	......	56,000

63. The large trade under woollen manufactures comprises blankets, of which 44,000 pieces were imported during the year. Of the articles registered under unmanufactured goods, the principal ones are yaks' tails, wax, musk, and ivory.

Exports.

64. The principal articles exported to Bhutan during the past year, as compared with the totals of the preceding two years, are shown in the following statement :—

Chief articles of trade.		Exports to Bhutan.		
		1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
Piece-goods (European)	Rs.	......	14,000	52,000
Ditto (Indian)	Rs.	......	(46)	5,000
Rice	Mds.	(395)	1,000	13,000
Paddy	Mds.	...	1,000	6,000
Salt	Mds.	(32)	1,000	(65)
Betelnuts	Mds.	1,000	2,000	3,000
Sugar (unrefined)	Mds.	(70)	(182)	(345)
Tobacco	Mds.	1,000	5,000	15,000

65. The increase is observable in all the articles mentioned above, except salt. Under piece-goods (European) the increase amounts to Rs. 38,000 in round numbers as compared with 1878-79. The rice trade shows an increase of over 12,000 maunds. The other article requiring special notice is tobacco, the exports whereof show an increase of 10,000 maunds as compared with 1878-79, and 14,000 maunds as compared with 1877-78.

W. H. D'C. & C. E. G.—Reg. No. 8981J—500—24-12-80.

APPENDICES.

APPENDIX A.

List showing the valuation of all articles of trade adopted in registering traffic on trade routes.

Articles.		Value. Rs. A.
1. Animals, living (for sale)—		
1. Horses, ponies, mules...	per head	75 0
2. Cattle	"	25 0
3. Sheep and goats ...	"	2 8
4. Poultry	"	0 4
5. Other kinds ...	"	2 8
2. Borax	per md.	20 0
3. Canes and rattans ...	"	16 0
4. Caoutchouc	"	35 0
5. Chinese and Japanese-ware	"	30 0
6. Coal and coke	"	0 11
7. Cotton, raw	"	17 0
8. Cotton, manufactured—		
1. Twist and yarn (European)	"	65 0
2. Ditto (Indian)	"	35 0
3. Piece-goods (European)	"	75 0
4. Ditto (Indian)	"	90 0
9. Drugs and medicines—		
1. Assafœtida ...	"	150 0
2. Other sorts not intoxicating	"	30 0
3. Pân or betel-leaves ...	"	10 0
4. Intoxicating drugs, other than opium—		
(a.) Ganja ...	"	325 0
(b.) Bhang ...	"	50 0
(c.) Charas ...	"	750 0
10. Dyeing materials—		
1. Indigo	"	275 0
2. Madder or manjit ...	"	12 0
3. Safflower	"	60 0
4. Turmeric	"	4 0
5. Al	"	10 0
6. Other kinds ...	"	45 0
11. Earthern-ware and porcelain	"	9 0
12. Fibrous products—		
1. Jute, raw	"	4 10
2. Jute, manufactured—		
(a.) Gunny-bags ...	"	9 8
(b.) Gunny-cloth ...	"	8 8
3. Other fibres, raw ...	"	7 0
4. Ditto, manufactured	"	11 0
13. Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—		
1. Cocoanuts	per 1,000	45 0
2. Betel-nuts	per md.	16 0
3. Potatoes	"	4 0
4. All other kinds ...	"	2 0
14. Grains—		
1. Wheat	"	3 8
2. Gram and pulse ...	"	3 6
3. Other spring crops ...	"	2 14
4. Rice, husked ...	"	3 12
5. Rice, unhusked ...	"	2 4
6. Other rain crops ...	"	2 0
15. Gums and resins ...	"	15 0
16. Hides and skins—		
1. Hides of cattle ...	"	19 0
2. Skins of sheep, goats and small animals ...	"	21 0
17. Horns	"	12 0
18. Kunkur	"	0 10
19. Lac—		
1. Dye	"	30 0
2. Shell	"	50 0
3. Stick and other kinds...	"	35 0

Articles.		Value. Rs. A.
20. Leather—		
1. Unmanufactured ...	per md.	40 0
2. Manufactured ...	"	80 0
21. Lime	"	1 2
22. Liquors	"	45 0
23. Mats	"	8 0
24. Metals and manufactures of metals—		
1. Brass and copper ...	per md.	40 0
2. Iron	"	8 0
3. Other metals ...	"	30 0
25. Oils ... { Mineral ...	"	6 0
Vegetable ...	"	12 0
26. Oilman's stores ...	"	......
27. Oil-cake	"	1 8
28. Opium	"	800 0
29. Paints and colours ...	"	70 0
30. Provisions—		
1. Ghee	"	32 0
2. Other kinds ...	"	10 0
31. Salt	"	4 8
32. Saltpetre—		
1. Saltpetre	"	6 0
2. Other saline substances	"	5 0
33. Seeds—		
1. Oilseeds—		
(a.) Linseed ...	"	4 12
(b.) Mustard and rape	"	4 4
(c.) Til or gingelly ...	"	4 12
(d.) Other oil-seeds	"	3 6
2. Other seeds—		
(a.) Indigo seed ...	"	8 0
(b.) Tea seed ...	"	50 0
(c.) Other kinds ...	"	4 0
34. Silk—		
1. Raw	"	550 0
2. Manufactured ...	"	1,200 0
35. Spices	"	7 0
36. Stone	"	3 0
37. Stationery	"	80 0
38. Sugar—		
1. Refined	"	16 0
2. Unrefined ...	"	7 8
39. Tea—		
1. Indian	"	65 0
2. Foreign	"	60 0
40. Tobacco	"	6 8
41. Wood—		
1. Timber	"	4 0
2. Firewood	"	0 5
42. Wool—		
1. Raw	"	16 0
2. Manufactured piece-goods ...	"	95 0
3. Shawls	"	1,000 0

APPENDIX B.

TRAFFIC CARRIED BY COUNTRY BOATS AND CARTS.

STATEMENT No. I.—*Showing the Number of Boats and Carts passing the several River, Canal, and Road Registration Stations in Bengal during the year* 1879-80, *as compared with the totals of the preceding year.*

NAME OF STATIONS.	NUMBER OF BOATS REGISTERED.		Total.
	Up stream.	Down stream.	
	No.	No.	No.
Stations on the Nuddea Rivers—			
Jungypore	4,339	9,714	14,053
Nuddea	5,544	6,361	11,905
Kishengunge...	3,964	4,214	8,178
Total ... 1878-79	14,387	24,123	38,500
Total ... 1879-80	13,847	20,289	34,136
Stations on the Midnapore Canals—			
Midnapore	10,763	13,954	24,717
Hidgellee	7,074	8,439	15,513
Total ... 1878-79	20,264	24,047	44,311
Total ... 1879-80	17,837	22,393	40,230
Station on the Orissa Canal—			
Orissa	2,181	3,456	5,637
Total ... 1878-79	3,046	4,787	7,833
Total ... 1879-80	2,181	3,456	5,637
Calcutta Cordon River Stations—			
Calcutta inland wharves ...	105,136	69,421	174,557
Nemuck Mohal ghât	1,185	747	1,932
Mateabrooj ghât	3,985	678	4,663
Sulkea	1,248	6,065	7,313
Ramkristopore	2,284	5,948	8,232
Floating station on Hooghly side	5,838	2,228	8,066
Total ... 1878-79	27,622	84,794	112,416
Total ... 1879-80	119,676	85,087	204,763
Canal Stations—			
Chitpore	5,192	326	5,518
Bamunghatta	......	39,161	39,161
Samookpotta	......	12,518	12,518
Kidderpore	6,763	......	6,763
Kowrapookur	8,680	36,773	45,453
Dhappa	10,540	......	10,540
Panspotta	3,836	......	3,836
Total ... 1878-79	23,715	83,985	107,700
Total ... 1879-80	35,011	88,778	123,789
GRAND TOTAL ... 1878-79	89,034	221,735	310,709
GRAND TOTAL ... 1879-80	188,552	220,003	408,555

NAME OF STATIONS.	NUMBER OF CARTS REGISTERED.		Total.
	From Calcutta.	Towards Calcutta.	
	No.	No.	No.
On the Calcutta Cordon—			
Kowrapookur	26	115	141
Kamardanga	37,127	68,613	105,740
Bon Hooghly	14,318	12,231	26,549
Motijhool	37,623	18,991	56,614
Bohala	96,091	17,932	114,023
Gurroah	29,427	19,022	48,449
Jhinjirpool	33,731	5,070	38,801
Mateabrooj	686	3,896	4,582
Total ... 1878-79 ..	198,522	247,212	445,734
Total ... 1879-80...	249,029	145,870	394,899
On the Howrah side—			
Baloor	3,563	2,062	5,625
Belgachee	5,606	4,141	9,747
Baukra	4,986	2,109	7,095
Santragachee	572	2,800	3,372
Makoah	166	384	550
Total ... 1878-79...	18,331	11,149	29,480
Total ... 1879-80...	14,893	11,496	26,389
GRAND TOTAL ... 1878-79...	216,853	258,361	475,214
GRAND TOTAL ... 1879-80...	263,922	157,366	421,288

APPENDIX B—*continued.*

Statement No. II.—*Showing the Down and Up stream Traffic passing the different Toll Stations on*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		DOWN STREAM TRAFFIC.									
Number.	List of Articles.	Registered at Jungipore.		Registered at Nuddea.		Registered at Kissengunge.		Total.			
								Quantity.		Value.	
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
										Rs.	Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—										
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	......	......	......	2	......	......	......	2	......	150
	2.—Cattle ... ... „	......	10	......	......	......	......	......	10	......	250
	3.—Sheep and goats ... ... „	190	135	......	1,144	......	......	190	1,279	380	3,197
	5.—Other kinds ... ... „	......	120	......	......	......	......	......	120	......	300
II	Borax ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
IIa	Building material—										
	1.—Lime and limestone ... „	11,625	15,519	4,505	1,425	3,750	3,665	19,880	20,600	24,850	23,185
	3.—Bricks and tiles ... ... No.	......	......	......	......	750	......	750	......	8	......
III	Canes and rattans ... ... Rs.	630	480	......	......	......	......	......	......	630	480
IV	Coal and coke ... ... Mds.	52	73	3,405	2,200	......	......	3,457	2,273	2,100	1,563
VII	Cotton, raw ... ... „	10,572	4,423	6,355	......	......	125	16,927	4,548	2,70,832	77,316
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—										
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) „	......	......	47	60	......	......	47	60	3,290	3,900
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ... Rs.	14,250	11,250	4,375	700	......	......	......	......	18,625	11,950
	4.— Ditto (Indian) ... „	6,200	3,650	3,500	1,700	......	1,425	......	......	9,700	6,775
	Drugs and medicines—										
IX	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ... ... „	1,000	60	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,000	60
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium). Mds.	315	8	......	......	......	......	315	8	1,13,400	3,000
X	Dyeing materials—										
	1.—Indigo ... ... „	11	......	1,175	1,107	150	35	1,336	1,142	2,67,200	3,14,050
	2.—Madder or manjit... ... „	9	......	......	......	......	......	9	......	108	......
	3.—Safflower ... ... „	59	7	......	......	......	......	59	7	1,770	420
	4.—Turmeric ... ... „	2,080	727	7,396	10,676	60,441	73,038	69,917	84,441	4,19,502	3,37,764
	5.—Other kinds ... ... „	852	1,253	......	......	......	......	852	1,253	25,060	50,385
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... Rs.	250	41	......	......	97	......	......	......	347	41
XII	Fibrous products—										
	1.—Jute, raw ... ... Mds.	22,438	17,855	6,28,868	5,78,266	8,28,674	7,10,669	14,79,980	13,06,790	59,19,920	60,43,904
	2.—Jute, manufactured—										
	a.—Gunny-bags... ... No.	......	5,400	6,579,088	3,525,230	1,550	410,150	6,580,638	3,940,780	15,04,140	10,69,643
	b.—Gunny-cloths ... Pcs.	316,981	323,116	......	8,575	......	......	316,981	331,691	34,070	30,278
	3.—Other fibres, raw ... ... Mds.	910	......	......	......	430	......	1,340	......	8,010	......
	4.— Ditto, manufactured „	312	989	......	......	......	......	312	989	3,432	10,879
XIII	Fruits and nuts—										
	1.—Cocoanuts ... ... No.	100	11,750	2,600	452,000	15,000	28,500	17,700	492,250	708	22,151
	2.—All other kinds ... ... Mds.	20,633	4,228	4,600	......	......	......	25,233	4,228	50,468	8,456
XIV	Grain and pulse—										
	1.—Wheat ... ... „	4,36,623	6,24,703	3,47,317	3,15,510	15,684	28,101	7,99,624	9,68,413	27,98,684	33,89,445
	2.—Gram and pulse ... ... „	2,60,108	4,15,467	3,53,381	2,50,289	1,17,368	1,06,452	7,30,857	7,81,206	25,57,999	26,36,569
	3.—Other spring crops ... „	1,68,175	3,49,872	19,658	25,190	2,140	7,145	1,89,973	3,82,207	5,69,019	10,98,846
	4.—Rice, husked ... ... „	1,20,156	1,76,318	12,94,897	6,10,336	4,64,947	2,45,953	18,80,000	10,32,602	70,83,749	38,72,258
	5.— Do. unhusked ... ... „	12,341	8,746	12,364	5,637	1,620	5,785	26,325	20,168	59,231	45,378
	6.—Other rain crops ... ... „	5,284	269	......	......	......	200	5,284	469	10,568	938
XV	Gums and resins ... ... „	......	15	......	......	......	......	......	15	......	225
XVI	Hides and skins—										
	1.—Hides of cattle ... ... No.	6,950	5,570	21,225	53,454	14,477	13,600	42,652	72,624	90,636	1,72,482
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals. „	375	......	1,000	......	......	......	1,375	......	1,718	......
XVII	Horns ... ... Mds.	218	186	......	......	......	......	218	186	2,616	2,232
XVIII	Lac—										
	1.—Dye ... ... „	170	......	......	......	......	......	170	......	3,400	......
	2.—Shell ... ... „	683	......	......	......	......	......	683	......	20,490	......
	3.—Stick and other kinds ... „	186	593	......	......	200	425	386	1,018	7,720	35,630
XIX	Leather—										
	2.—Manufactured ... ... Rs.	1,300	......	1,800	......	......	......	......	......	3,100	......
XX	Liquors ... ... „	45	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	45	......
XXI	Mats ... ... „	3,816	2,960	1,900	......	6,390	8,350	......	......	12,136	11,310
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—										
	1.—Brass and copper ... ... Mds.	302	803	6,135	4,590	......	30	6,437	5,423	2,57,480	2,16,920
	2.—Iron ... ... „	233	133	150	......	3,359	750	3,742	883	29,936	7,064
	3.—Other metals ... ... „	301	314	......	......	......	......	301	314	6,020	9,420
XXIII	Oils ... ... „	2,428	3,227	900	1,690	......	1,820	3,328	6,737	53,248	80,844
XXV	Paints and colours ... ... „	4,597	586	......	......	......	......	4,597	586	3,21,790	41,020
XXVI	Provisions—										
	1.—Ghee ... ... „	22,539	15,281	20,851	6,142	......	270	43,390	21,693	13,68,480	6,94,176
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds „	33,591	30,271	20,270	25,238	10,638	6,147	73,499	61,656	7,34,990	6,16,560
XXVII	Salt ... ... „	13,599	19,515	......	......	......	34	13,599	19,549	61,195	87,970
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—										
	1.—Saltpetre ... ... „	23,550	37,395	34,619	9,696	......	......	58,169	47,091	4,65,352	2,82,546
	2.—Other saline substances „	1,24,810	93,520	29,764	12,174	412	10,909	1,54,986	1,16,603	7,74,930	5,83,015
XXIX	Seeds—										
	1.—Oil-seeds—										
	a.—Linseed ... ... „	13,54,984	13,69,650	4,31,279	2,93,633	39,745	58,703	18,26,008	17,22,085	77,60,534	81,79,904
	b.—Mustard and rape... „	10,98,078	8,25,660	3,99,343	2,14,710	8,667	24,023	15,06,088	10,64,393	67,77,396	46,23,670
	c.—Til or gingelly ... „	608	5,125	16,432	3,615	425	550	17,465	9,290	82,958	44,128
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... „	4,18,703	3,75,522	1,86,736	1,00,709	75	5,576	6,05,514	4,90,867	20,13,609	10,66,675
	2.—Other seeds—										
	a.—Indigo-seed... ... „	......	314	2,314	869	40	128	2,354	1,311	18,882	10,488
	c.—Other kinds... ... „	......	......	......	......	350	......	350	......	1,400	......
XXX	Silk—										
	1.—Raw ... ... „	740	908	518	240	......	......	1,267	1,148	6,33,500	6,31,400
	2.—Manufactured ... ... Rs.	16,400	5,600	2,000	......	......	......	......	......	18,400	5,600
XXXI	Spices ... ... Mds.	4,108	5,490	12,813	3,029	1,542	908	16,553	10,417	1,29,871	72,019
	a.—Betelnuts ... ... „	67	200	......	......	......	6	67	206	1,072	8,296
XXXII	Stone and marble ... ... „	5,38,039	3,42,443	1,28,820	33,180	500	3,535	6,67,359	3,79,158	20,02,077	11,37,474
XXXIII	Sugar—										
	1.—Refined ... ... „	46,592	1,03,988	7,061	6,110	......	......	53,653	1,10,098	8,53,448	17,61,568
	2.—Unrefined ... ... „	34,353	44,882	2,045	435	14,940	10,577	51,338	55,914	4,59,360	4,19,356
XXXV	Tobacco ... ... „	55,001	49,577	1,24,014	1,00,726	9,819	6,912	1,88,834	1,57,215	11,38,004	10,21,897
XXXVI	Wool—										
	1.—Timber ... ... „	1,56,713	1,12,975	1,760	......	427	6,280	1,58,900	1,19,255	6,35,600	4,77,020
	2.—Firewood ... ... „	20,017	18,760	3,600	4,150	4,000	3,715	28,617	26,625	11,448	8,320
	3.—Bamboos ... ... No.	413	1,520	6,000	......	1,100	12,333	7,513	13,853	751	1,365
XXXVII	Wool—										
	1.—Raw ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—										
	1.—Unmanufactured ... Rs.	4,15,195	6,03,612	2,71,611	1,92,481	85,257	81,617	......	......	7,72,063	8,77,710
	2.—Manufactured ... „	11,226	5,290	736	......	......	......	......	......	11,962	5,290
	Total Value ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	4,92,46,551	4,27,55,027

B—continued.

the Nuddea Rivers, registered during the year 1879-80, *as compared with the figures of the preceding year.*

13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		23
UP STREAM TRAFFIC.											
Registered at Jungipore.		Registered at Nuddea.		Registered at Kishengunge.		TOTAL.					LIST OF ARTICLES.
						Quantity.		Value.			
1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.		
								Rs.	Rs.		
											Animals, living (for sale)—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	No.	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	,,	2.—Cattle.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	,,	3.—Sheep and goats.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	,,	5.—Other kinds.
15	15	...	...	...	...	15	15	270	300	Mds.	Borax.
											Building material—
6,722	2,975	48,604	40,330	14,516	5,197	69,812	48,502	87,302	54,565	,,	1.—Lime and limestone.
1,700	6,400	...	...	35,300	1,062	37,000	7,462	370	75	No.	3.—Bricks and tiles.
64	1,366	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	1,366	Rs.	Canes and rattans.
24,205	19,368	2,94,788	1,75,013	3,90,915	3,39,675	7,09,928	5,21,086	4,43,705	3,60,309	Mds.	Coal and coke.
992	143	236	...	110	39	1,338	182	21,408	3,094	,,	Cotton, raw.
											Cotton, manufactured—
83	21	365	335	...	18	448	374	21,360	24,310	,,	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
1,58,459	1,13,920	39,900	7,200	11,100	[illegible]	...	...	2,39,159	1,22,755	Rs.	3.—Piece-goods (European).
425	2,795	...	18,700	...	1,400	...	...	425	22,895	,,	4.— Ditto (Indian).
											Drugs and medicines—
3,936	625	...	50	...	...	...	...	3,936	675	,,	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
9	3	50	...	...	...	59	3	21,240	1,125	Mds.	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
											Dyeing materials—
...	...	...	...	9	10	...	10	1,800	2,750	Mds.	1.—Indigo.
22	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	264	...	,,	2.—Madder or manjit.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	,,	3.—Safflower.
773	1,027	...	...	...	25	773	1,052	4,638	4,208	,,	4.—Turmeric.
27	25	...	...	...	...	27	25	810	1,125	,,	5.—Other kinds.
18	201	...	...	95	570	...	...	113	771	Rs.	Earthenware and porcelain
											Fibrous products—
727	235	110	...	92	25	929	260	3,716	1,202	Mds.	1.—Jute, raw.
											2.—Jute manufactured—
21,400	207,030	393,400	257,950	18,600	38,175	433,400	498,155	99,061	1,35,294	No.	a.—Gunny-bags.
669,497	728,636	...	...	...	...	669,497	728,656	26,77,988	50,96,703	Pcs.	b.—Gunny-cloths.
15	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	99	...	Mds.	3.—Other fibres, raw.
4	9	...	...	...	...	4	9	14	99	,,	4.— Ditto, manufactured.
											Fruits and nuts—
575,800	1,163,525	1,041,252	367,400	100,025	98,200	1,717,077	1,629,225	68,683	73,315	No.	1.—Cocoanuts.
142	285	...	...	...	...	142	285	284	570	Mds.	2.—All other kinds.
											Grain and pulse—
1,083	754	...	12	50	865	1,133	1,631	3,965	5,708	,,	1.—Wheat.
4,854	1,414	2,120	6,210	1,039	1,056	8,013	8,680	29,095	29,295	,,	2.—Gram and pulse.
3,123	631	...	...	...	25	3,123	656	9,369	1,886	,,	3.—Other spring crops.
1,43,423	76,308	17,796	84,320	15,112	45,983	1,76,331	2,06,611	6,61,241	7,74,791	,,	4.—Rice, husked.
2,345	8,676	7,244	25,822	59,912	84,707	69,501	1,19,205	1,56,577	2,68,211	,,	5.—Do., unhusked.
16	315	...	...	...	...	16	315	32	690	,,	6.—Other rain crops.
194	194	...	...	...	...	194	194	2,328	2,910	,,	Gums and resins.
											Hides and skins—
775	1,200	...	...	...	...	775	1,200	1,647	2,450	No.	1.—Hides of cattle.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	,,	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mds.	Horns.
											Lac—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	,,	1.—Dye.
...	...	...	...	70	...	70	...	2,100	...	,,	2.—Shell.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	,,	3.—Stick and other kinds.
											Leather—
6,017	2,357	450	...	...	...	...	...	6,467	2,357	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
29,652	5,263	...	...	1,000	...	...	...	30,652	5,263	,,	Liquors.
1,035	1,220	...	...	3,304	3,095	...	...	4,339	4,315	,,	Mats.
											Metals and manufactures of metals—
3,029	3,932	4,363	2,374	160	126	7,552	6,432	3,01,080	2,57,280	Mds.	1.—Brass and copper.
56,062	66,813	36,571	27,130	14,510	19,287	1,07,143	1,13,230	8,56,344	9,05,840	,,	2.—Iron.
2,096	4,026	18,820	7,655	...	...	20,916	11,681	3,18,320	3,70,430	,,	3.—Other metals.
890	2,014	1,018	692	412	1,851	2,320	4,557	37,600	27,342	,,	Oils.
7,333	9,669	...	...	...	...	7,333	9,669	5,13,310	6,76,830	,,	Paints and colours.
											Provisions—
111	123	...	...	...	31	111	154	3,552	4,928	,,	1.—Ghee.
390	1,067	1,187	2,793	2,292	3,193	3,869	7,053	38,690	70,530	,,	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
5,13,269	6,14,035	9,03,140	5,94,312	4,55,902	4,52,679	18,72,311	16,61,026	84,24,399	74,74,617	,,	Salt.
											Saltpetre, &c.—
6	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	48	...	,,	1.—Saltpetre.
878	415	540	...	870	...	2,288	415	11,110	2,075	,,	2.—Other saline substances.
											Seeds—
											1.—Oil-seeds—
1,579	1,432	...	200	15	360	1,594	1,992	6,774	10,458	,,	a.—Linseed.
1,697	2,489	6,810	8,459	13,736	15,373	22,243	26,321	1,00,093	1,11,864	,,	b.—Mustard and rape.
92	...	350	...	...	25	442	25	2,099	119	,,	c.—Til or gingelly.
20	10	...	...	...	5,475	20	5,485	67	18,512	,,	d.—Other oil-seeds.
											2.—Other seeds—
280	3,055	3,431	3,376	...	300	3,711	6,731	29,688	53,848	,,	a.—Indigo-seed.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	,,	c.—Other kinds.
											Silk—
98	125	...	...	...	...	98	125	40,000	62,500	,,	1.—Raw.
850	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	850	...	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
3,104	5,893	1,243	200	385	250	4,732	6,343	33,124	44,401	Mds.	Spices.
5,554	6,272	2,450	1,509	100	30	8,104	7,901	1,29,364	1,20,416	,,	a.—Betelnuts.
683	637	3,827	375	2,043	3,464	6,553	4,676	20,250	14,028	,,	Stone and marble.
											Sugar—
743	536	1,421	392	106	120	2,270	1,048	36,320	16,768	,,	1.—Refined.
1,505	1,483	11,311	9,682	313	2,101	13,129	13,266	91,903	90,405	,,	2.—Unrefined.
248	692	956	1,091	2,096	977	3,295	2,760	19,770	17,040	,,	Tobacco.
											Wood—
2,297	2,402	825	...	735	1,484	3,857	3,886	13,428	15,544	,,	1.—Timber.
755	401	306	563	216	...	1,331	964	416	301	,,	2.—Firewood.
3,667	1,488	...	...	350	...	4,017	1,488	401	149	No.	3.—Bamboos.
											Wool—
6	...	42	...	...	...	48	...	768	...	Mds.	1.—Raw.
											All other articles of merchandise—
1,24,615	5,64,025	1,09,772	1,04,273	1,94,500	1,60,230	...	...	4,28,887	8,28,514	Rs.	1.—Unmanufactured.
32,964	74,919	850	...	350	...	...	...	33,164	74,919	,,	2.—Manufactured.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,61,23,100	1,62,71,030		TOTAL VALUE.

Statement No. IIA.—*Showing the proportion of Calcutta Traffic borne to the Total with the figures of*

1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8
Number.	List of Articles.		PROPORTION OF CALCUTTA TRAFFIC					
			Down-Stream Traffic.					
			Into Calcutta.		Into other places.		Total.	
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—							
	2.—Cattle	No.	......	......	......	10	......	10
	3.—Sheep and goats	"	190	1,279	......	......	190	1,279
	5.—Other kinds	"	......	120	......	......	......	120
II	Borax	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......
IIa	Building material—							
	1.—Lime and limestone	"	1,124	677	18,756	19,932	19,880	20,609
	3.—Bricks and tiles	No.	......	......	750	......	750	......
III	Canes and rattans	Rs.	......	......	630	480	630	480
VI	Coal and coke	Mds.	3,405	1,975	52	298	3,457	2,273
VII	Cotton, raw	"	14,077	2,637	2,850	1,911	15,927	4,548
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—							
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)	"	......	......	47	60	47	60
	3.—Piece-goods (European)	Rs.	400	......	18,225	11,950	18,625	11,950
	4.— Ditto (Indian)	"	6,900	......	2,800	6,775	9,700	6,775
IX	Drugs and medicines—							
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	"	879	60	221	......	1,000	60
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium)	Mds.	300	......	15	8	315	8
X	Dyeing materials—							
	1.—Indigo	"	1,336	1,107	......	35	1,336	1,142
	2.—Maddar or manjit	"	9	......	......	......	9	......
	3.—Safflower	"	29	......	30	7	59	7
	4.—Turmeric	"	60,665	79,711	9,252	4,730	69,917	84,441
	5.—Other kinds	"	699	82	153	1,171	852	1,253
XI	Earthenware and porcelain	Rs.	250	......	97	44	347	44
XII	Fibrous products—							
	1.—Jute, raw	Mds.	11,43,359	9,15,923	3,36,621	3,90,867	14,79,980	13,06,790
	2.—Jute, manufactured—							
	a.—Gunny-bags	No.	5,423,375	3,229,180	1,157,263	711,600	6,580,638	3,940,780
	b.—Gunny-cloths	Pcs.	257,110	320,641	59,871	11,050	316,981	331,691
	3.—Other fibres, raw	Mds.	1,057	......	283	......	1,340	......
	4.— Ditto, manufactured	"	3	......	309	989	312	989
XIII	Fruits and nuts—							
	1.—Coconuts	No.	2,000	452,000	15,700	40,250	17,700	492,250
	2.—All other kinds	Mds.	23,992	3,877	1,241	362	25,233	4,228
XIV	Grain and pulse—							
	1.—Wheat	Mds.	7,84,450	9,50,823	15,174	17,590	7,99,624	9,68,413
	2.—Gram and pulse	"	6,71,731	7,25,506	59,126	55,700	7,30,857	7,81,206
	3.—Other spring crops	"	1,81,993	3,69,534	7,980	12,673	1,89,973	3,82,207
	4.—Rice, husked	"	16,84,448	8,67,642	2,04,552	1,64,960	18,89,000	10,32,602
	5.—Rice, unhusked	"	7,988	5,765	18,337	14,403	26,335	20,168
	6.—Other rain crops	"	3,607	343	1,677	126	5,284	469
XV	Gums and resins	"	......	15	......	......	......	15
XVI	Hides and skins—							
	1.—Hides of cattle	No.	42,652	71,624	......	1,000	42,652	72,624
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals	"	1,375	......	......	......	1,375	......
XVII	Horns	Mds.	218	186	......	......	218	186
XVIII	Lac—							
	1.—Dye	"	100	......	70	......	170	......
	2.—Shell	"	683	......	......	......	683	......
	3.—Stick and other kinds	"	200	860	186	158	386	1,018
XIX	Leather—							
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	......	......	3,100	......	3,100	......
XX	Liquors	"	......	......	45	......	45	......
XXI	Mats	"	475	1,200	11,661	10,110	12,136	11,310
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—							
	1.—Brass and copper	Mds.	5,838	4,934	599	489	6,437	5,423
	2.—Iron	"	3,711	876	31	7	3,742	883
	3.—Other metals	"	......	35	301	279	301	314
XXIII	Oils	"	3,160	6,578	168	159	3,328	6,737
XXV	Paints and colours	"	4,577	535	20	51	4,597	586
XXVI	Provisions—							
	1.—Ghee	"	39,109	18,282	4,281	3,411	43,390	21,693
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds	"	63,778	49,094	9,721	12,562	73,499	61,656
XXVII	Salt	"	13,381	18,731	228	818	13,599	19,549
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—							
	1.—Saltpetre	"	58,161	47,091	8	......	58,169	47,091
	2.—Other saline substances	"	1,41,741	1,09,194	13,245	7,409	1,54,986	1,16,603
XXIX	Seeds—							
	1.—Oil-seeds—							
	a.—Linseed	"	18,09,151	17,05,220	16,857	16,865	18,26,008	17,22,085
	b.—Mustard and rape	"	13,28,896	9,43,538	1,77,192	1,20,855	15,06,088	10,64,393
	c.—Til or gingelly	"	16,965	8,326	500	964	17,465	9,290
	d.—Other oil-seeds	"	6,03,024	4,88,650	2,490	2,217	6,05,514	4,90,867
	2.—Other seeds—							
	a.—Indigo-seed	"	1,460	400	894	911	2,354	1,311
	a.—Other kinds	"	350	......	......	......	350	......
XXX	Silk—							
	1.—Raw	"	540	240	718	908	1,257	1,148
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	......	......	18,400	5,600	18,400	5,600
XXXI	Spices	Mds.	15,790	8,371	2,763	2,046	18,553	10,417
	a.—Betelnuts	"	5	......	62	206	67	206
XXXII	Stone and marble	"	6,63,653	3,77,085	3,706	2,076	6,67,359	3,79,161
XXXIII	Sugar—							
	1.—Refined	"	47,150	1,01,606	6,503	8,492	53,653	1,10,098
	2.—Unrefined	"	13,854	24,171	37,484	31,743	51,338	55,914
XXXV	Tobacco	"	68,561	45,816	1,20,273	1,11,399	1,88,834	1,57,215
XXXVI	Wood—							
	1.—Timber	"	93,909	1,02,826	64,991	16,429	1,58,900	1,19,255
	2.—Firewood	"	3,625	3,290	32,992	23,335	36,617	26,625
	3.—Bamboos	No.	7,100	11,098	413	1,955	7,513	13,053
XXXVII	Wool—							
	1.—Raw	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—							
	1.—Unmanufactured	Rs.	2,80,780	2,44,029	4,91,288	6,33,691	7,72,068	8,77,710
	2.—Manufactured	"	4,891	2,500	7,061	2,790	11,952	5,290

B—*continued.*

Trade carried along the Nuddea Rivers, and registered during the year 1879-80, *as compared the preceding year.*

BORNE TO THE TOTAL TRADE.

9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
UP-STREAM TRAFFIC.						LIST OF ARTICLES.	
From Calcutta.		From other places.		Total.			
1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.		
							Animals, living (for sale)—
......	......	......	......	......	......	No.	2.—Cattle.
......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	3.—Sheep and goats.
......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	5.—Other kinds.
13	15	2	......	15	15	Mds.	Borax.
							Building material—
26,581	13,495	43,261	35,007	69,842	48,502	Mds.	1.—Lime and limestone.
34,750	62	2,250	7,400	37,000	7,462	No.	3.—Bricks and tiles.
64	1,366	......	......	64	1,366	Rs.	Canes and rattans.
6,99,422	5,20,403	10,506	3,683	7,09,928	5,24,086	Mds.	Coal and coke.
346	41	992	141	1,338	182	,,	Cotton, raw.
							Cotton, manufactured—
427	227	21	147	448	374	,,	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
92,959	16,155	1,46,500	1,06,600	2,39,459	1,22,755	Rs.	3.—Piece-goods (European).
......	7,600	425	15,295	425	22,895	,,	4.— Ditto (Indian).
							Drugs and medicines—
3,633	450	303	225	3,936	675	,,	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
50	......	9	3	59	3	Mds.	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
							Dyeing materials—
......	......	9	10	9	10	,,	1.—Indigo.
......	......	22	......	22	......	,,	2.—Madder or manjit.
......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	3.—Safflower.
615	813	158	239	773	1,052	,,	4.—Turmeric.
9	25	18	......	27	25	,,	5.—Other kinds.
18	90	95	681	113	771	Rs.	Earthenware and porcelain.
							Fibrous products—
636	8	293	252	929	260	Mds.	1.—Jute, raw.
							2.—Jute, manufactured—
420,250	477,555	12,790	20,900	433,400	498,455	No.	*a.*—Gunny-bags.
566,322	661,120	103,175	64,516	669,497	728,636	Pcs.	*b.*—Gunny-cloths.
......	......	15	......	15	......	Mds.	3.—Other fibres, raw.
......	......	4	9	4	9	,,	4.— Ditto, manufactured.
							Fruits and nuts—
1,645,267	1,585,475	71,810	43,750	1,717,077	1,629,225	No.	1.—Cocoanuts.
10	......	132	285	142	285	Mds.	2.—All other kinds.
							Grain and pulse—
50	1,060	1,083	571	1,133	1,631	,,	1.—Wheat.
2,736	4,111	5,577	3,861	8,313	8,680	,,	2.—Gram and pulse.
35	151	3,088	505	3,123	656	,,	3.—Other spring crops.
13,666	30,867	1,62,665	1,75,744	1,76,331	2,06,611	,,	4.—Rice, husked.
5,503	24,835	63,998	94,370	69,501	1,19,205	,,	5.—Rice, unhusked.
......	......	16	345	16	345	,,	6.—Other rain crops.
193	145	1	49	194	194	,,	Gums and resins.
							Hides and skins—
......	......	775	1,200	775	1,200	No.	1.—Hides of cattle.
......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
......	......	......	......	......	......	Mds.	Horns.
							Lac—
......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	1.—Dye.
......	......	70	......	70	......	,,	2.—Shell.
......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	3.—Stick and other kinds.
							Leather—
4,517	532	1,950	1,825	6,467	2,357	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
30,052	4,857	600	406	30,652	5,263	,,	Liquors.
683	195	3,656	4,120	4,339	4,315	,,	Mats.
							Metals and manufactures of metals.
4,125	2,952	3,427	3,480	7,552	6,432	Mds.	1.—Brass and copper.
1,04,940	1,10,174	2,103	3,056	1,07,043	1,13,230	,,	2.—Iron.
14,995	10,434	921	1,247	15,916	11,681	,,	3.—Other metals.
2,072	4,008	278	549	2,350	4,557	,,	Oils.
6,781	9,170	552	499	7,333	9,669	,,	Paints and colours.
							Provisions—
......	65	111	89	111	154	,,	1.—Ghee.
550	1,254	3,319	5,799	3,869	7,053	,,	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
16,57,124	14,61,512	2,15,187	1,09,514	18,72,311	16,61,026	,,	Salt.
							Saltpetre, &c.—
1	......	5	......	6	......	,,	1.—Saltpetre.
1,340	170	948	245	2,288	515	,,	2.—Other saline substances.
							Seeds—
							1.—Oil-seeds—
......	1,260	1,594	732	1,594	1,992	,,	*a.*—Linseed.
14,040	17,480	8,203	8,841	22,243	26,321	,,	*b.*—Mustard and rape.
350	25	92	......	442	25	,,	*c.*—Til or gingelly.
7	5,475	13	10	20	5,485	,,	*d.*—Other oil-seeds.
							2.—Other seeds—
100	930	3,611	5,801	3,711	6,731	,,	*a.*—Indigo-seed.
......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	*c.*—Other kinds.
							Silk—
......	26	98	99	98	125	,,	1.—Raw.
......	......	850	......	850	......	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
3,982	4,695	750	1,648	4,732	6,343	Mds.	Spices.
6,645	6,258	1,459	1,643	8,104	7,901	,,	*a.*—Betelnuts.
4,626	1,010	2,127	3,666	6,753	4,676	,,	Stone and marble.
							Sugar—
397	160	1,873	888	2,270	1,048	,,	1.—Refined.
11,497	8,352	1,632	4,914	13,129	13,266	,,	2.—Unrefined.
1,100	1,200	2,195	1,560	3,295	2,760	,,	Tobacco.
							Wood—
684	1,798	2,673	2,088	3,357	3,886	,,	1.—Timber.
325	400	1,006	564	1,331	964	,,	2.—Firewood.
212	750	3,805	738	4,017	1,488	No.	3.—Bamboos.
							Wool—
......	......	48	......	48	......	Mds.	1.—Raw.
							All other articles of merchandise—
3,27,004	2,71,614	1,01,883	5,56,900	4,28,887	8,28,514	Rs.	1.—Unmanufactured.
31,652	66,321	6,512	8,598	38,164	74,919	,,	2.—Manufactured.

Statement No. III.—*Showing the Total Trade going downwards and upwards along the Midnapore Canal, and the figures of the*

1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
			TRAFFIC ALONG THE							
Number.	List of Articles.		Grand Total of Traffic registered.							
			Down-stream.		Up-stream.		Total quantity.		Total value.	
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
									Rs.	Rs.
	Animals, living (for sale)—									
	2.—Cattle	No.	23	30	......	......	23	30	575	750
	3.—Sheep and goats	,,	1,589	2,728	......	......	1,589	2,728	3,178	6,820
	4.—Poultry	,,	......	100	......	......	......	100	......	25
IIa	Building material—									
	1.—Lime and limestone	Mds.	305	16,162	3,380	4,360	3,685	20,522	4,606	23,067
	3.—Bricks and tiles	No.	4,775	1,000	1,132,750	69,150	1,137,525	70,150	11,375	702
III	Canes and rattans	Rs.	......	......	690	220	......	......	690	220
VI	Coal and coke	Mds.	51,105	58,782	84,207	68,693	1,35,312	1,27,475	84,570	87,638
VII	Cotton, raw	,,	345	......	5,063	6,243	5,408	6,243	86,523	1,06,131
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—									
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)...	,,	......	......	7,135	10,035	7,135	10,035	4,99,450	6,52,275
	2.— Ditto (Indian) ...	,,	14	55	44,567	49,078	44,581	49,133	15,60,335	17,19,655
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ...	Rs.	......	......	14,45,000	9,63,300	......	......	14,45,000	9,63,300
	4.— Ditto (Indian) ...	,,	3,00,570	5,38,920	250	3,560	......	......	3,06,820	5,42,480
IX	Drugs and medicines—									
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	,,	......	......	5,000	......	......	......	5,000	......
X	Dyeing materials—									
	1.—Indigo	Mds.	912	1,570	......	......	912	1,570	1,82,400	4,31,750
	4.—Turmeric	,,	......	50	......	......	......	50	......	200
XI	Earthenware and porcelain	Rs.	11,898	12,919	136	1,386	......	......	12,034	14,305
XII	Fibrous products—									
	1.—Jute, raw	Mds.	28,591	22,095	255	......	28,846	22,095	1,15,384	1,02,189
	2.—Jute, manufactured—									
	a.—Gunny-bags	No.	......	200	19,650	4,900	19,650	5,100	4,491	1,384
	b.—Gunny-cloths	Pcs.	2,705	3,100	......	......	2,705	3,100	10,820	13,175
	3.—Other fibres, raw	Mds.	2,330	3,165	650	20	2,980	3,185	17,880	22,295
	4.— Ditto, manufactured ...	,,	770	1,900	......	......	770	1,900	8,470	20,900
XIII	Fruits and nuts—									
	1.—Cocoanuts	No.	4,408	59,200	313,236	364,200	317,636	423,400	12,705	19,053
	2.—All other kinds	Mds.	26,249	20,864	3,647	3,792	29,896	24,656	59,792	49,312
XIV	Grain and pulse—									
	1.—Wheat	,,	......	......	8,036	8,939	8,036	8,939	28,126	31,287
	2.—Gram and pulse	,,	100	80	72,963	84,511	73,063	84,591	2,55,720	2,85,405
	4. Rice, husked	,,	5,59,182	3,45,774	1,683	562	5,60,865	3,46,336	21,03,243	12,98,760
	5.—Do., unhusked	,,	1,82,226	2,76,232	13,244	17,108	1,95,470	2,93,340	4,39,807	6,60,015
XV	Gums and resins	,,	100	20	......	......	100	20	1,200	300
XVI	Hides and skins—									
	1.—Hides of cattle	No.	45,690	184,188	......	50	45,690	184,238	97,091	4,37,565
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals	,,	930	......	......	......	930	......	1,163	......
XVII	Horns	Mds.	12	80	3,345	2,645	3,357	2,725	40,284	32,700
XX	Liquors	Rs.	500	......	72,500	22,300	......	......	73,000	22,300
XXI	Mats	,,	745	12,386	380	510	......	......	1,125	12,896
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—									
	1.—Brass and copper	Mds.	29,835	36,703	35,090	34,505	64,925	71,208	25,97,000	28,48,320
	2.—Iron	,,	90	20	2,633	1,116	2,723	1,136	21,784	9,088
XXIII	Oils	,,	70	710	598	2,806	668	3,540	10,088	42,552
XXIV	Opium	,,	......	......	126	84	126	84	63,000	67,200
XXVI	Provisions—									
	1.—Ghee	,,	......	40	......	30	......	70	......	2,240
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds ...	,,	20,372	50,606	1,262	3,787	21,634	54,393	2,16,340	5,43,930
XXVII	Salt	,,	......	55	2,71,352	2,90,516	2,71,352	2,90,571	12,21,084	13,07,569
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—									
	2.—Other saline substances ...	,,	......	......	3,545	2,670	3,545	2,670	17,725	13,350
XXIX	Seeds—									
	1.—Oil-seeds—									
	a.—Linseed	,,	7,530	27,520	......	50	7,530	27,570	32,002	1,30,958
	b.—Mustard and rape ..	,,	......	......	1,09,942	1,18,253	1,09,942	1,18,253	4,94,730	5,02,575
	c.—Til or gingelly	,,	......	2,040	7,475	350	7,475	2,390	35,506	11,353
	d.—Other oil-seeds	,,	......	5,900	7,460	1,547	7,460	7,447	25,177	35,134
	2.—Other seeds—									
	a.—Indigo-seed	,,	......	500	6,442	5,435	6,442	5,935	51,536	47,460
XXX	Silk—									
	1.—Raw	,,	1,282	2,305	48	206	1,330	2,511	6,65,000	13,81,050
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	......	10,000	......	......	......	......	......	10,000
XXXI	Spices	Mds.	220	2,330	6,930	6,883	7,150	9,213	59,050	64,491
	a.—Betelnuts...	,,	......	......	1,817	1,887	1,817	1,887	29,072	30,192
XXXII	Stone and marble	,,	640	1,705	200	......	840	1,705	2,520	5,115
XXXIII	Sugar—									
	1.—Refined	,,	520	625	255	160	775	785	12,400	12,560
	2.—Unrefined...	,,	41,216	53,085	24,024	27,113	65,240	80,198	4,56,680	6,01,485
XXXV	Tobacco	,,	1,235	455	39,452	45,205	40,687	45,660	2,44,222	2,96,790
XXXVI	Wood—									
	1.—Timber	,,	1,11,118	1,23,781	6,688	4,008	1,17,806	1,28,689	4,71,224	5,14,756
	2.—Firewood	,,	1,815	2,335	11,870	4,391	13,685	6,726	4,276	2,102
	3.—Bamboos	No.	3,625	4,347	2,660	2,767	6,285	7,114	628	712
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—									
	1.—Unmanufactured	Rs.	3,04,425	3,20,408	32,918	53,609	......	......	3,37,343	3,74,017
	2.—Manufactured	,,	24,570	62,500	82,950	67,230	......	......	1,07,520	1,29,739
	Total Value ...		......	......	......	......	......	......	1,46,40,278	1,65,35,722

B—*continued.*

the proportion of Calcutta Traffic borne to the Total Trade, registered during the year 1879-80, *as compared with preceding year.*

MIDNAPORE CANALS.

11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
PROPORTION OF CALCUTTA TRAFFIC BORNE TO THE TOTAL TRADE.								LIST OF ARTICLES.	
Imports into Calcutta.		Exports from Calcutta.		Total quantity.		Value.			
1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.		
						Rs.	Rs.		
									Animals, living (for sale)—
23	17	......	......	23	17	575	425	No.	2.—Cattle.
1,589	2,728	......	......	1,589	2,728	3,178	6,070	"	3.—Sheep and goats.
......	100	......	......	......	100	......	25	"	4.—Poultry.
									Building material—
25	14,152	3,355	4,360	3,380	18,812	4,225	21,163	Mds.	1.—Lime and limestone.
......	5,300	67,050	62,150	67,050	67,450	670	674	No.	3.—Bricks and tiles.
30	......	660	220	......	......	690	220	Rs.	Canes and rattans.
50,930	55,775	82,401	67,683	1,33,331	1,23,458	83,332	84,877	Mds.	Coal and coke.
175	......	5,063	6,243	5,238	6,243	83,808	1,06,131	"	Cotton, raw.
									Cotton, manufactured—
......	......	7,135	10,035	7,135	10,035	4,99,450	6,52,275	Mds.	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
14	55	44,567	49,078	44,581	49,133	15,60,335	17,19,655	"	2.— Ditto (Indian).
......	......	14,45,000	9,63,300	......	......	14,45,000	9,63,300	Rs.	3.—Piece-goods (European).
2,98,070	5,24,220	250	......	......	......	2,98,320	5,24,220	"	4.— Ditto (Indian).
									Drugs and medicines—
......	......	5,000	......	......	......	5,000	......	"	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
									Dyeing materials—
912	1,570	......	......	912	1,570	1,82,400	4,31,750	Mds.	1.—Indigo.
......	50	......	......	......	50	......	200	"	4.—Turmeric.
11,708	12,753	754	1,270	......	......	12,462	14,023	Rs.	Earthenware and porcelain.
									Fibrous products—
28,591	21,930	195	......	28,786	21,930	1,15,144	1,01,426	Mds.	1.—Jute, raw.
									2.—Jute, manufactured—
......	200	19,650	4,900	19,650	5,100	4,491	1,384	No.	*a.*—Gunny-bags.
2,705	3,100	......	......	2,705	3,100	10,820	13,175	Pcs.	*b.*—Gunny-cloths.
2,330	3,165	50	20	2,380	3,185	14,280	22,295	Mds.	3.—Other fibres, raw.
750	1,900	......	......	750	1,900	8,250	20,900	"	4.— Ditto, manufactured.
									Fruits and nuts—
......	19,000	304,730	321,150	304,730	340,150	12,189	15,307	No.	1.—Cocoanuts.
26,249	20,860	3,567	3,792	29,816	24,652	59,632	49,304	Mds.	2.—All other kinds.
									Grain and pulse—
......	......	8,036	8,939	8,036	8,939	28,126	31,287	"	1.—Wheat.
100	80	72,933	84,511	73,033	84,591	2,55,616	2,85,495	"	2.—Gram and pulse.
5,44,842	3,45,062	1,343	482	5,46,185	3,45,544	20,48,194	12,95,790	"	4.—Rice, husked.
22,290	20,785	10,074	9,580	32,364	30,365	72,819	68,321	"	5.—Do., unhusked.
100	20	......	......	100	20	1,200	300	"	Gums and resins.
									Hides and skins—
45,600	184,188	......	50	45,690	181,238	97,091	4,37,565	No.	1.—Hides of cattle.
930	......	......	......	930	......	1,163	......	"	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
12	80	3,345	2,645	3,357	2,725	40,284	32,700	Mds.	Horns.
500	......	71,500	22,300	......	......	72,000	22,300	Rs.	Liquors.
495	5,986	330	......	......	......	825	5,986	"	Mats.
									Metals and manufactures of metals—
29,835	36,703	35,090	34,505	64,925	71,208	25,97,000	28,48,320	Mds.	1. Brass and copper.
......	10	2,633	1,116	2,633	1,126	21,064	9,008	"	2.—Iron.
65	740	598	2,770	663	3,510	10,608	42,120	"	Oils.
......	......	126	84	126	84	63,000	67,200	"	Opium.
									Provisions—
......	40	......	30	......	70	......	2,240	"	1.—Ghee.
19,631	37,724	1,133	2,477	20,764	40,201	2,07,640	4,02,010	"	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
......	......	2,71,352	2,90,516	2,71,352	2,90,516	12,21,084	13,07,322	"	Salt.
									Saltpetre, &c.—
......	......	3,545	2,670	3,545	2,670	17,725	13,350	"	2.—Other saline substances.
									Seeds—
									1.—Oil-seeds—
6,080	27,420	......	......	6,080	27,420	29,665	1,30,245	"	*a.*—Linseed.
......	......	1,09,942	1,18,193	1,09,942	1,18,193	4,94,739	5,02,320	"	*b.*—Mustard and rape.
......	2,040	7,475	350	7,475	2,390	35,506	11,353	"	*c.*—Til or gingelly.
......	5,900	7,460	1,547	7,460	7,447	25,177	25,134	"	*d.*—Other oil-seeds.
									2.—Other seeds—
......	500	6,442	5,435	6,442	5,935	51,536	47,480	"	*a.*—Indigo-seed.
									Silk—
1,272	2,157	18	160	1,290	2,317	6,45,000	12,73,800	"	1.—Raw.
......	10,000	......	......	......	......	......	10,000	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
220	2,330	6,930	6,883	7,150	9,213	50,050	64,491	Mds.	Spices.
......	......	1,817	1,887	1,817	1,887	29,072	30,192	"	*a.*—Betelnuts.
640	1,155	200	......	840	1,155	2,520	3,465	"	Stone and marble.
									Sugar—
370	625	380	160	775	785	12,000	12,560	"	1.—Refined.
41,148	52,786	21,974	21,923	63,122	74,709	4,41,854	5,60,317	"	2.—Unrefined.
1,045	430	38,627	44,465	39,672	44,895	2,38,033	2,91,818	"	Tobacco.
									Wood—
32,486	22,871	6,688	4,856	39,174	27,727	1,56,696	1,10,908	"	1.—Timber.
1,245	1,950	11,704	4,495	12,949	6,445	4,046	2,014	"	2.—Firewood
2,365	1,775	1,460	1,495	3,825	3,270	382	327	No.	3.—Bamboos.
									All other articles of merchandise—
2,82,849	3,14,518	22,368	48,178	......	......	3,05,215	3,62,696	Rs.	1.—Unmanufactured.
20,740	56,850	82,435	65,839	......	......	1,03,175	1,22,689	"	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	1,37,64,355	1,51,81,923		TOTAL VALUE.

APPENDIX

CANAL TRAFFIC

STATEMENT No. III*A*.—*Showing the Total Trade going downwards and upwards along the Hidgellee Canal, and the figures of the*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	TRAFFIC ALONG THE							
		GRAND TOTAL OF TRAFFIC REGISTERED.							
		Down-stream.		Up-stream.		Total quantity.		Total value.	
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
								Rs.	Rs.
II*a*	Building material—								
	1.—Lime and limestone ... ... Mds.	2,311	1,905	12,019	5,305	14,330	7,210	17,912	8,111
	3.—Bricks and tiles ... ... No.	7,775	11,400	400	......	8,175	11,400	82	114
VI	Coal and coke ... ... Mds.	16,351	11,730	130	55	16,181	11,785	10,300	8,102
VII	Cotton, raw ... ... „	270	630	......	......	270	630	4,320	10,710
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—								
	1.—Twist and yarn (European). „	704	19	......	......	704	19	49,280	1,235
	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian) .. „	36	......	......	......	36	......	1,260	......
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ... Rs.	27,930	14,080	......	......	......	......	27,930	14,080
IX	Drugs and medicines—								
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating „	200	......	......	......	......	......	200	......
X	Dyeing materials—								
	4.—Turmeric ... ... Mds.	7	......	......	......	7	......	42	......
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... ... Rs.	1,827	1,024	124	4,066	......	......	1,951	5,690
XII	Fibrous products—								
	1.—Jute, raw ... ... Mds.	......	20	403	720	403	740	1,612	3,428
	2.—Jute, manufactured—								
	3.—Other fibres, raw ... ... „	88	......	6,120	1,776	6,208	1,775	37,248	12,425
XIII	Fruits and nuts—								
	1.—Cocoanuts ... ... No	74,219	38,640	300	......	74,519	38,640	2,980	1,739
	2.—All other kinds... ... ... Mds.	3,625	2,894	260	86	3,885	2,980	7,770	5,060
XIV	Grain and pulse—								
	2.—Gram and pulse ... ... „	......	......	......	7	......	7	......	24
	4.—Rice, husked ... ... „	858	45	3,76,882	1,38,013	3,77,740	1,38,058	14,16,525	5,17,717
	5.—Rice, unhusked .. ... „	2,411	245	9,65,069	8,36,159	9,67,480	8,36,404	21,76,830	18,81,909
XVI	Hides and skins—								
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... ... No.	......	......	3,700	2,203	3,700	2,203	4,025	2,891
XX	Liquors ... ... Rs.	......	500	......	......	......	......	......	500
XXI	Mats ... ... „	640	80	33,199	24,650	......	......	33,830	24,730
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—								
	1.—Brass and copper ... ... Mds.	29	16	......	......	29	16	1,160	640
	2.—Iron ... ... „	1,300	690	20	......	1,320	690	10,560	5,520
XXIII	Oils ... ... „	112	......	......	......	112	......	1,792	......
XXVI	Provisions—								
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds... „	532	3,392	65	13	597	3,405	5,970	34,050
XXVII	Salt ... ... „	1,06,311	74,990	......	......	1,06,311	74,990	4,78,400	3,37,455
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—								
	2.—Other saline substances ... „	160	......	......	......	160	......	800	......
XXIX	Seeds—								
	1.—Oil-seeds—								
	b.—Mustard and rape ... „	14,030	4,312	513	30	14,543	4,342	65,443	18,454
XXXI	Spices ... ... „	708	......	......	......	708	......	4,956	13,616
	a.—Betelnuts ... ... „	1,153	791	450	60	1,603	851	25,648	......
XXXII	Stone and marble ... ... „	280	......	......	......	280	......	840	......
XXXIII	Sugar—								
	1.—Refined ... ... „	273	420	......	40	273	469	4,368	7,504
	2.—Unrefined ... ... „	2,654	1,913	2,076	90	4,730	2,003	33,110	15,022
XXXV	Tobacco ... ... „	9,386	3,006	119	......	9,505	3,006	57,030	19,539
XXXVI	Wood—								
	1.—Timber ... ... „	7,136	4,223	10,996	3,625	18,132	7,848	72,528	31,392
	2.—Firewood ... ... „	6,330	2,020	385	977	6,715	2,997	2,098	936
	3.—Bamboos ... ... No.	5,818	3,015	625	950	6,443	3,965	644	396
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—								
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ... Rs.	77,553	69,580	50,941	34,236	......	......	1,28,494	1,03,816
	2.—Manufactured ... ... „	8,000	3,056	......	......	......	......	8,000	3,056
	TOTAL VALUE ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	46,96,547	30,91,356

B—*continued.*

STATEMENT.

the proportion of Calcutta Traffic borne to the Total Trade, registered during the year 1879-80, *as compared with preceding year.*

HIDGELLEE CANALS.

11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		19
PROPORTION OF CALCUTTA TRAFFIC BORNE TO THE TOTAL TRADE.									LIST OF ARTICLES.
Imports into Calcutta.		Exports from Calcutta.		Total quantity.		Total value.			
1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.		
						Rs.	Rs.		
									Building material—
845	610	1,656	705	2,501	1,315	3,125	1,643	Mds.	1.—Lime and limestone.
......	... ..	3,050	11,400	3,050	11,400	39	114	No.	3.—Bricks and tiles.
......	......	14,105	11,105	14,105	11,105	8,816	7,634	Mds.	Coal and coke.
......	......	270	630	270	630	4,320	10,710	"	Cotton, raw.
									Cotton, manufactured—
......	......	520	19	520	19	36,400	1,235	"	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
......	......	36	... ..	36	... ..	1,200	......	"	2.— Ditto (Indian).
......	......	25,230	14,050	......	......	25,230	14,050	Rs.	3.—Piece-goods (European).
									Drugs and medicines—
......	......	... ..	......	......	......	......	......	"	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
									Dyeing materials—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Mds.	4.—Turmeric.
......	......	......	600	......	......	......	600	Rs.	Earthenware and porcelain.
									Fibrous products—
360	450	......	......	360	450	1,440	2,081	Mds.	1.—Jute, raw.
									2.—Jute, manufactured—
6,120	1,775	88	......	6,208	1,775	37,248	12,425	"	3.—Other fibres, raw.
									Fruits and nuts—
......	......	47,239	27,150	47,239	27,150	1,800	1,222	No.	1.—Cocoanuts.
......	......	207	1,716	207	1,716	414	3,432	Mds.	2.—All other kinds.
									Grain and pulse—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	"	2.—Gram and pulse
3,13,010	1,23,912	......	......	3,13,010	1,23,912	11,73,787	4,84,070	"	4.—Rice, husked.
5,46,234	6,29,624	......	......	5,46,234	6,29,624	12,29,026	14,16,654	"	5.—Rice, unhusked.
									Hides and skins—
3,700	2,203	......	......	3,700	2,203	4,625	2,891	No.	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
......	......	......	500	......	......	.. ...	500	Rs.	Liquors.
32,300	24,000	......	.. ...	.. ...	......	32,300	24,000	"	Mats.
									Metals and manufactures of metals—
......	......	29	5	29	5	1,160	200	Mds.	1.—Brass and copper.
......	......	1,235	550	1,235	550	9,880	4,400	"	2.—Iron.
......	......	80	......	80	......	1,280	......	"	Oils.
									Provisions—
33	6	43	299	76	305	760	3,050	"	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
......	......	98,929	68,030	98,929	68,930	4,15,181	3,10,185	"	Salt.
									Saltpetre, &c.—
......	......	160	......	160	......	800	......	"	2.—Other saline substances.
									Seeds—
									1.—Oil-seeds—
......	30	7,726	2,439	7,726	2,469	34,767	10,493	"	b.—Mustard and rape.
......	......	546	......	546	......	3,822	... ..	"	Spices.
450	......	762	579	1,212	579	19,302	9,264	"	a.—Betelnuts.
......	......	......	......	......	......	.. ..	......	"	Stone and marble.
									Sugar—
......	......	60	300	60	300	960	4,800	"	1.—Refined.
275	20	1,640	1,672	1,915	1,692	13,105	12,690	"	2.—Unrefined.
100	......	5,673	2,488	5,773	2,488	34,638	16,172	"	Tobacco.
									Wood—
455	225	443	15	898	240	3,592	960	"	1.—Timber.
......	520	580	100	589	620	184	194	"	2.—Firewood.
.. ...	700	318	100	318	800	32	80	No.	3.—Bamboos.
									All other articles of merchandise—
41,802	29,454	44,281	38,731	......	. ....	86,083	68,185	Rs.	1.—Unmanufactured.
......	......	8,000	3,556	......	......	8,000	3,556	"	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	. ....	32,23,856	24,08,690		TOTAL VALUE.

STATEMENT No. IV.—*Showing the Traffic carried along the Orissa Canals*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
						TOTAL.				GENERAL COURSE			
										IMPORTING DISTRICTS.			
Number	LIST OF ARTICLES.	Down-stream.		Up-stream		Quantity.		Value.		Cuttack.		Balasore.	
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
								Rs.	Rs.				
I	Animals, living (for sale)—												
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules No.	......	.. ...	......	6	......	6	.. ...	450	...	6	......	......
IIa	Building material—												
	1.—Lime and limestone ... Mds.	5,125	4,624	259	......	5,384	4,624	6,730	5,202	5,384	4,624	......	......
VI	Coal and coke ... ... „	......	...	600	3,130	600	3,130	375	2,152	600	3,130	......	......
VII	Cotton, raw ... ... „	781	1,398	241	628	1,022	2,026	16,352	34,442	1,022	2,026	......	......
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—												
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)... ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	591	......	591	......	38,415	......	591	......	......
	3.—Piece-goods (European) Rs.	... ..	......	1,700	......	......	......	1,700	......	1,700	......	......	......
	4.— Ditto (Indian) ... „	......	......	......	1,000	......	......	......	1,000	......	1,000	......	......
IX	Drugs and medicines—												
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... .. Mds.	......	......	10	......	10	......	3,600	......	10	......	......	......
X	Dyoing materials -												
	4.—Turmorio ... ... „	2,699	3,873	... ..	50	2,699	3,923	16,194	14,692	1,654	3,923	1,045	......
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... Rs.	50	20	......	......	......	......	50	20	50	20	......	......
XII	Fibrous products—												
	1.—Jute, raw ... ... Mds.	1,280	......	......	......	1,280	......	5,120	......	1,280	......	......	......
	2.—Jute, manufactured—												
	a.—Gunny-bags ... No.	1,000	24,000	26,950	72,050	27,950	96,050	6,389	26,068	27,050	96,050	......	......
XIII	Fruits and nuts—												
	1.—Cocoanuts ... ... „	......	.....	.... .	130,120	......	130,120	......	5,857	......	130,120	......	......
XIV	Grain and pulse—												
	1.—Wheat ... . Mds.	4,324	3,798	409	......	4,733	3,798	16,565	13,293	4,733	3,798	......	......
	2.—Gram and pulse ... „	20,833	7,815	12,167	7,367	33,000	15,182	1,15,500	51,238	33,000	13,239	......	1,943
	4.—Rice, husked ... „	3,53,363	3,83,343	11,023	1,727	3,64,386	3,85,070	13,66,447	14,44,012	3,44,335	3,85,070	20,051	......
	5.—Ditto, unhusked ... „	14,558	1,965	1,97,927	80,079	2,12,485	82,044	4,78,091	1,85,509	2,12,485	82,044	......	......
XVI	Hides and skins—												
	1.—Hides of cattle .. No.	......	......	4,500	. ....	4,500	......	9,563	......	4,500	......	......	......
XVIII	Lac—												
	1.—Dye ... ... Mds.	2,217	......	......	... ..	2,217	......	44,340	......	1,200	......	1,017	......
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—												
	1.—Brass and copper ... Mds.	......	.....	... ..	387	......	387	......	15,480	......	387	......	......
	2.—Iron ... ... „	.. ..	219	425	......	425	219	3,400	1,752	425	219	......	......
XXIII	Oils ... ... „	582	909	......	......	582	909	9,312	10,908	483	909	99	......
XXIV	Opium ... ... „	......	.....	. ....	600	......	600	......	4,80,000	......	600	......	......
XXVI	Provisions—												
	1.—Ghee ... ... „	..	.....	353	783	353	783	11,296	25,056	353	783	......	......
XXVII	Salt ... ... „	38,393	28,580	9,710	5,398	48,103	33,987	2,16,463	1,52,942	48,103	33,987	......	......
XXIX	Seeds—												
	1.—Oil-seeds—												
	a.—Linseed .. ... „	......	988	......	......	......	988	......	4,693	......	988	......	......
	b.—Mustard and rape „	......	1,014	60	422	60	1,436	270	6,103	60	422	... ..	1,014
	c.—Til or gingelly ... „	29,549	43,578	.....	......	29,549	43,578	1,40,357	2,06,996	20,605	40,080	8,044	2,589
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... „	990	1,745	4,003	445	4,993	2,190	16,851	7,301	4,993	2,190	......	......
	2.—Other seeds—												
	c.—Other kinds ... „	......	......	200	......	200	......	800	......	200	......	......	......
	Spices ... ... „	1,685	395	45,919	59,091	47,604	59,486	3,33,228	4,16,402	47,502	59,374	102	112
XXXI	a.—Betelnuts ... ... „	......	......	250	......	250	......	4,000	......	250	......	......	......
	Stone and marble ... ... „	98,602	35,067	......	.. ...	98,602	35,067	2,05,806	1,05,201	98,602	35,067	......	......
XXXII	Sugar—												
XXXIII	2.—Unrefined ... ... „	38,941	57,162	1,286	180	40,227	57,342	2,81,589	4,30,065	40,227	57,342	......	......
	Tobacco ... ... „	......	68	......	......	......	68	......	442	......	68	......	......
XXXV	Wood—												
XXXVI	1.—Timber ... ... „	1,80,256	1,16,746	5,300	......	1,85,556	1,16,746	7,42,224	4,66,984	49,989	25,320	1,35,567	91,426
	2.—Firewood ... ... „	29,308	18,950	7,181	300	36,489	19,250	11,403	6,016	36,489	18,122	......	1,128
	3.—Bamboos ... .. No.	205,593	164,705	......	2,200	205,593	166,905	20,559	16,690	205,593	166,905	......	......
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—												
	1.—Unmanufactured ... Rs.	91,334	59,745	95,368	74,307	......	......	1,86,702	1,34,052	1,64,531	1,15,732	22,171	18,320
	2.—Manufactured ... ... „	......	5,000	.... .	......	......	......	......	5,000	......	5,000	......	......
	TOTAL VALUE ...	......	.....	.. ...	......	......	......	43,61,276	43,14,013	......	......	......	......

B—continued.

during the year 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the preceding year.

OF THE TRADE.

15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		27
		SOURCES OF SUPPLY.											LIST OF ARTICLES.
Total.		Cuttack.		Balasore.		Pooree.		Other places.		Total.			
1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.		
													Animals, living (for sale)—
......	6	......	2	......	......	......	......	......	4	......	0	No.	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
													Building material—
5,384	4,624	5,384	4,624	......	......	......	......	......	......	5,384	4,624	Mds.	1.—Lime and limestone.
600	3,130	600	1,530	......	......	......	......	......	1,600	600	3,130	,,	Coal and coke.
1,022	2,026	781	1,538	241	488	......	......	......	......	1,022	2,026	,,	Cotton, raw.
													Cotton, manufactured—
......	591	......	......	......	591	......	......	......	......	......	591	,,	1.—Twist and yarn (European)
1,700	......	1,700	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,700	......	Rs.	3.—Piece-goods (European).
......	1,000	......	1,000	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,000	,,	4.— Ditto (Indian).
												,,	Drugs and medicines—
10	......	......	......	10	......	......	......	......	......	10	......	Mds.	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
													Dyeing materials—
2,699	3,923	2,699	3,923	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,699	3,923	,,	4.—Turmeric
50	20	50	20	......	......	......	......	......	......	50	20	Rs.	Earthenware and porcelain.
													Fibrous products—
1,280	......	1,280	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,280	......	Mds.	1.—Jute, raw.
													2.—Jute, manufactured—
27,950	96,050	27,950	96,050	......	......	......	......	......	......	27,950	96,050	No	a.—Gunny-bags.
													Fruits and nuts—
......	130,120	......	130,120	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	130,120	,,	1.—Coconnuts.
													Grain and pulse—
4,733	3,798	4,733	3,798	......	......	......	......	......	......	4,733	3,798	Mds.	1.—Wheat.
33,000	15,182	33,000	15,182	......	......	......	......	......	......	33,000	15,182	,,	2.—Gram and pulse.
3,64,386	3,85,070	3,62,080	3,43,892	2,306	41,178	......	......	......	......	3,64,386	3,85,070	,,	4.—Rice, husked.
2,12,485	62,044	2,12,485	81,844	......	......	......	200	......	......	2,12,485	82,044	,,	5.—Do. unhusked.
													Hides and skins.—
4,500	......	4,500	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	4,500	......	No.	1.—Hides of cattle.
													Lac—
2,217	......	2,217	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,217	......	Mds.	1.—Dye.
													Metals and manufactures of metals—
......	387	......	......	......	387	......	......	......	......	......	387	,,	1.—Brass and copper.
425	219	425	219	......	......	......	......	......	......	425	219	,,	2.—Iron.
582	909	582	909	......	......	......	......	......	......	582	909	,,	Oils.
......	600	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	600	......	600	,,	Opium.
													Provisions—
353	783	11	783	342	......	......	......	......	......	353	783	,,	1.—Ghee.
48,103	33,987	40,653	28,737	......	......	7,450	5,250	......	......	48,103	33,987	,,	Salt.
													Seeds—
													1.—Oil-seeds—
......	988	......	988	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	988	Mds.	a.—Linseed.
60	1,436	60	1,436	......	......	......	......	......	......	60	1,436	,,	b.—Mustard and rape.
29,549	43,578	29,549	43,578	......	......	......	......	......	......	29,549	43,578	,,	c.—Til or gingelly.
4,993	2,190	4,993	2,190	......	......	......	......	......	......	4,993	2,190	,,	d.—Other oil-seeds.
													2.—Other seeds—
200	......	200	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	200	......	,,	c.—Other kinds.
47,604	59,486	6,820	395	40,784	59,091	......	......	......	......	47,604	59,486	,,	Spices.
250	......	250	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	250	......	,,	a.—Betelnuts.
98,602	35,067	98,602	35,067	......	......	......	......	......	......	98,602	35,067	,,	Stone and marble.
													Sugar—
40,227	57,342	39,427	57,342	......	......	800	......	......	......	40,227	57,342	,,	2.—Unrefined.
......	68	......	68	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	68	,,	Tobacco.
													Wood—
1,85,556	1,16,746	1,85,556	1,16,746	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,85,556	1,16,746	,,	1.—Timber.
36,489	19,250	36,489	19,250	......	......	......	......	......	......	36,489	19,250	,,	2.—Firewood.
205,593	106,905	205,593	106,905	......	......	......	......	......	......	205,593	106,905	No.	3.—Bamboos.
													All other articles of merchandise—
1,86,702	1,34,052	1,79,107	1,19,133	7,545	14,919	50	......	......	......	1,86,702	1,34,052	Rs.	1.—Unmanufactured.
......	5,000	......	5,000	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	5,000	,,	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......		TOTAL VALUE.

STATEMENT No V.—*Showing the total Import Trade of Calcutta passing the Calcutta*

1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8
			IMPORTS INTO					
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.		Registered at Chitpore.		Registered at Bamunghatta.		Registered at Samookpottah.	
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—							
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ...	No.	......	......	......	1	......	......
	2.—Cattle	"	......	......	5	3	......	......
	3.—Sheep and goats	"	......	......	837	523	1,272	438
	4.—Poultry	"	......	......	......	194,265	......	......
	5.—Other kinds	"	......	......	339,843	118,478	40	......
IIa	Building material—							
	1.—Lime and limestone	Mds.	25,975	25,072	5,59,820	6,29,657	......	......
	3.—Bricks and tiles	No.	883,080	719,650	18,150	3,000	......	......
III	Canes and rattans	Rs.	......	......	11,360	10,050	......	......
VI	Coal and coke	Mds.	650	......	1,675	1,920	3,935	1,535
VII	Cotton, raw	"	......	......	383	365	......	200
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—							
	3.—Piece-goods (European)	Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......
	4.— Ditto (Indian)	"	......	......	......	......	......	......
IX	Drugs and medicines—							
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).		......	......	......	......	......	......
X	Dyeing materials—							
	1.—Indigo	Mds.	......	......	814	160	......	......
	3.—Safflower	"	......	......	980	1,415	......	25
	4.—Turmeric	"	......	......	20,310	15,168	150	395
	5.—Other kinds	"	......	......	100	1,475	......	......
XI	Earthenware and porcelain	Rs.	7,450	4,236	2,501	1,205	7	......
XII	Fibrous products—							
	1.—Jute, raw	Mds.	100	......	17,81,746	10,41,411	6,696	1,775
	2.—Jute, manufactured—							
	a.—Gunny-bags	No.	......	......	......	......	5,600	......
	3.—Other fibres, raw	Mds.	......	......	......	815	......	......
	4.— Ditto, manufactured ...	"	5	60	8	......	......	......
XIII	Fruits and nuts—							
	1.—Coconauts	No.	......	......	4,475	6,870	......	......
	2.—All other kinds	Mds.	50	200	62,945	44,062	3,252	2,590
XIV	Grain and pulse—							
	1.—Wheat	"	......	......	7,575	1,515	150	......
	2.—Gram and pulse		......	......	49,113	51,640	44,133	31,393
	3.—Other spring crops		......	......	......	5,000	......	......
	4.—Rice, husked	"	9,286	4,315	25,34,169	20,21,601	4,07,916	3,17,439
	5.—Do, unhusked	"	......	......	5,380	1,559	2,81,026	1,80,508
	6.—Other rain crops	"	......	......	......	......	......	......
XVI	Hides and skins—							
	1.—Hides of cattle	No.	500	......	59,945	52,775	......	......
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.		......	......	708	11,650	......	......
XVII	Horns	Mds.	......	......	......	100	......	......
XIX	Leather—							
	1.—Unmanufactured	No.	......	......	37,600	6,840	......	......
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......
XX	Liquors	"	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXI	Mats	"	......	......	72,093	59,047	1,870	723
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—							
	1.—Brass and copper	Mds.	......	......	1,051	1,345	331	421
	2.—Iron	"	......	......	......	5	......	......
XXIII	Oils	"	150	......	510	450	105	......
XXV	Paints and colours	"	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXVI	Provisions—							
	1.—Ghee	Mds.	......	......	1,922	1,609	......	......
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds ...	"	935	845	1,22,424	96,622	210	350
XXVII	Salt	"	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—							
	1.—Saltpetre	"	......	......	3,775	1,200	......	......
	2.—Other saline substances ...	"	600	......	......	......	......	......
XXIX	Seeds—							
	1.—Oil-seeds—							
	a.—Linseed	"	400	......	59,354	55,925	425	1,100
	b.—Mustard and rape	"	325	......	7,895	15,450	4,425	2,550
	c.—Til or gingelly	"	......	......	28,485	23,890	24,180	3,220
	d.—Other oil-seeds	"	......	......	......	305	......	......
XXXI	Spices	"	......	1,500	10,180	41,725	825	1,474
	a.—Betelnuts	"	......	......	81,507	1,05,849	2,727	31,143
XXXII	Stone and marble	"	......	17,750	......	......	80	......
XXXIII	Sugar—							
	1.—Refined	"	......	......	......	375	1,514	2,877
	2.—Unrefined	"	976	80	1,98,411	1,97,069	98,125	1,03,588
XXXV	Tobacco	"	......	......	1,540	3,442	3,301	1,660
XXXVI	Wood—							
	1.—Timber	"	......	......	350	......	......	900
	2.—Firewood	"	......	......	30,37,133	24,44,460	7,32,717	6,94,475
	3.—Bamboos	No.	......	......	66,040	111,417	......	......
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—							
	1.—Unmanufactured	Rs.	9,282	8,505	4,56,252	5,27,176	65,392	61,758
	2.—Manufactured	"	80	......	2,53,595	2,41,165	39,902	35,938
	TOTAL VALUE ...		......	......	......	......	......	......

B—*continued.*

Canals during the year 1879-80, *as compared with the figures of the preceding year.*

9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
CALCUTTA.									
Registered at Kidderpore.		Registered at Kowrapookur.		TOTAL.					LIST OF ARTICLES.
				Quantity.		Value.			
1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.		
						Rs.	Rs.		Animals, living (for sale)—
......	......	......	......	......	1	... ..	75	No.	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
......	.....	......	2	5	5	125	125	,,	2.—Cattle.
......	......	6,500	2,689	8,609	3,640	17,218	9,100	,,	3.—Sheep and goats.
......	......	.. ..	45,192	......	2,39,457	.....	59,861	,,	4.—Poultry.
......	... ..	1,50,908	12,810	4,90,791	1,31,288	12,26,977	3,28,220	,,	5.—Other kinds.
									Building material—
700	600	13,947	9,032	6,00,442	6,64,361	7,50,552	7,47,406	Mds.	1.—Lime and limestone.
927,250	989,600	2,000	300	1,830,480	1,712,550	18,305	17,125	No.	3.—Bricks and tiles.
......	.. ...	... ..	......	11,360	10,050	11,300	10,050	Rs.	Canes and rattans.
1,850	40	100	782	8,210	4,177	5,131	2,872	Mds.	Coal and coke.
......	......	8	10	301	575	6,256	9,775	,,	Cotton, raw.
									Cotton, manufactured—
.....	. ....	....	15,052	...	15,052	... ..	15,052	Rs.	3.—Piece-goods (European).
......	......	......	1,550	.. ...	1,550	... ..	1,550	,,	4.— Ditto (Indian).
									Drugs and medicines—
100	......	......	......	100	......	36,000	......	Mds.	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
									Dyeing materials—
.. ..	......	......	......	814	160	1,62,800	44,000	,,	1.—Indigo.
... ..	......	.. ...	73	980	1,513	29,400	90,780	,,	3.—Safflower.
40	55	......	......	20,500	15,618	1,23,000	62,172	,,	4.—Turmeric.
1	......	......	......	101	1,475	3,030	66,375	,,	5.—Other kinds.
5,405	3,735	516	426	15,882	9,602	15,882	9,602	Rs.	Earthenware and porcelain.
									Fibrous products—
......	......	841	31	17,89,388	10,43,217	71,57,532	48,24,879	Mds.	1.—Jute, raw.
									2.—Jute, manufactured—
8,000	......	......	......	13,600	......	3,108	......	No.	*a.*—Gunny-bags.
.....	......	8	1	8	816	48	5,712	Mds.	3.—Other fibres, raw.
... ..	......	......	......	13	60	143	660	,,	4.— Ditto, manufactured.
									Fruits and nuts—
... ..	......	18,610	22,408	23,085	29,278	923	1,317	No.	1.—Cocoanuts.
7,545	300	......	. ...	73,792	47,152	1,47,584	94,304	Mds.	2.—All other kinds.
									Grain and pulse—
.. ...	......	......	3	7,725	1,518	27,037	5,313	,,	1.—Wheat.
100	550	8	19	93,354	83,602	3,26,739	2,82,157	,,	2.—Gram and pulse.
....	......	......	......	....	5,000	.....	14,375	,,	3.—Other spring crops.
1,95,700	60,407	12,99,157	16,58,903	44,16,528	40,62,665	1,66,74,482	1,52,34,994	,,	4.—Rice, husked.
1,455	7,990	9,048	13,737	2,96,909	2,03,794	6,68,045	4,58,536	,,	5.— Do. unhusked.
. ...	......	3	......	3	.. ...	6	......	,,	6—Other rain crops.
									Hides and skins—
.....	......	1,767	872	62,212	53,647	1,32,200	1,27,410	No.	1.—Hides of cattle.
.. ...	......	357	235	1,065	11,885	1,331	13,590	,,	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
.....	......	......	1	.....	101	......	1,212	Mds.	Horns.
									Leather—
......	......	......	......	37,600	6,840	75,200	13,080	No.	1.—Unmanufactured.
......	.. ...	......	50	... ..	50	......	50	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	150	... .	150	......	150	,,	Liquors.
......	... ..	2,745	1,273	76,714	61,043	76,714	61,043	,,	Mats.
									Metals and manufactures of metals—
......	......	338	190	1,720	1,956	68,800	78,240	Mds.	1.—Brass and copper.
......	......	... ..	21	......	26	......	208	,,	3.—Iron.
17	......	3	282	785	732	12,560	8,784	,,	Oils.
......	......	144	89	144	89	10,080	6,230	,,	Paints and colours.
									Provisions—
......	......	......	3	1,922	1,612	61,504	51,584	,,	1.—Ghee.
26,840	33,485	7,589	4,074	1,57,998	1,35,376	15,79,980	13,53,760	,,	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
......	......	......	1,869	......	1,869	......	8,410	,,	Salt.
									Saltpetre, &c.—
.. ...	......	......	172	3,775	1,372	30,200	8,232	,,	1.—Saltpetre.
......	......	......	......	600	......	3,000	.... .	,,	2.—Other saline substances.
									Seeds—
									1.—Oil-seeds—
......	......	......	......	60,179	57,025	2,55,761	2,70,869	,,	*a.*—Linseed.
1,425	......	......	......	14,070	18,000	63,315	76,500	,,	*b.*—Mustard and rape.
......	......	......	2	52,065	27,112	2,50,158	1,28,782	,,	*c.*—Til or gingelly.
......	......	......	......	......	305	..	1,029	,,	*d.*—Other oil-seeds.
......	......	58	388	11,063	45,087	77,441	3,15,809	,,	Spices.
......	.. ...	......	112	84,234	1,09,004	13,47,744	17,44,064	,,	*a.*—Betelnuts.
......	200	136	... ..	216	17,950	648	33,850	,,	Stone and marble.
									Sugar—
30	25	.. ...	......	1,544	3,277	24,704	52,432	,,	1.—Refined.
14,101	10,104	33	24	3,11,646	3,10,955	22,81,522	23,32,162	,,	2.—Unrefined.
2,519	1,055	4	......	7,364	6,157	44,180	40,020	,,	Tobacco.
									Wood—
......	920	......	......	350	1,830	1,400	7,280	,,	1.—Timber.
3,600	550	757	206	37,74,207	31,39,691	11,79,440	9,81,153	,,	2.—Firewood.
400	......	315	3,523	66,755	1,14,940	6,675	11,494	No.	3.—Bamboos.
									All other articles of merchandise—
77,440	82,810	67,808	77,267	6,76,169	7,57,516	6,76,100	7,57,516	Rs.	1.—Unmanufactured.
15,979	11,268	11,714	9,080	3,21,270	2,97,451	3,21,270	2,97,451	,,	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	.... .	3,59,93,685	3,11,99,499		TOTAL VALUE.

Statement No. VA.—*Showing the Total Export Trade of Calcutta passing the Calcutta Canals*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Exports from					
Number.	List of Articles.	Registered at Chitpore.		Registered at Dhappa.		Registered at Kidderpore.	
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—						
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	......	......	......	4	......	......
	2.—Cattle... .. .. "	......	......	10	17	......	......
	3.—Sheep and goats ... ... "	......	......	6	17	......	......
	4.—Poultry ... . "	......	......	......	......	......	......
	5.—Other kinds ... ... "	......	......	......	......	......	......
II	Borax ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	94	......	......
IIa	Building material—						
	1.—Lime and limestone ... ... "	61,325	76,290	8,959	11,217	......	......
	3.—Bricks and tiles ... ... No.	......	......	32,080	18,090	......	......
III	Canes and rattans ... ... Rs.	......	52	......	287	......	......
VI	Coal and coke ... ... Mds.	......	......	3,68,073	2,94,684	......	......
VII	Cotton, raw ... ... "	......	......	279	552	......	......
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—						
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ... Mds.	......	......	13,644	27,725	......	......
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ... Rs.	......	......	1,78,560	8,33,265	......	......
	4.— Ditto (Indian) ... ... "	......	......	......	6,279	......	......
IX	Drugs and medicines—						
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ... Rs.	......	......	......	1,597	......	......
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	2	......	......
X	Dyeing materials—						
	4.—Turmeric ... ... "	......	......	12	430	......	......
	5.—Other kinds .. .. "	......	......	53	1,425	......	......
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... ... Rs.	......	......	......	11,052	......	......
XII	Fibrous products—						
	1.—Jute, raw ... ... Mds.	......	4,100	60	14	......	......
	2.—Jute, manufactured—						
	a.—Gunny-bags ... ... No.	......	......	10,112	2,325	......	......
	b.—Gunny-cloths ... ... Pcs.	......	......	8,000	15,125	......	......
	3.—Other fibres, raw ... ... Mds.	......	260	......	141	......	......
	4.— Ditto, manufactured ... "	......	......	10	386	......	......
XIII	Fruits and nuts—						
	1.—Cocoanuts ... ... No.	......	......	......	702	......	......
	2.—All other kinds ... . Mds.	83	......	1,786	1,438	......	......
XIV	Grain and pulse—						
	1.—Wheat ... ... "	......	......	50	327	......	......
	2.—Gram and pulse .. .. "	300	......	9,603	27,510	......	......
	3.—Other spring crops ... .. "	......	......	......	7	......	......
	4.—Rice, husked ... ... "	1,430	2,215	6,070	55,943	......	......
	5.—Rice, unhusked ... ... "	......	......	11,001	36,777	31,710	9,215
XV	Gums and resins ... ... "	......	......	16	285	......	......
XVI	Hides and skins—						
	1.—Hides of cattle ... ... No.	......	......	......	......	......	......
XVIII	Lac—						
	2. Shell ... . Mds.	......	......	4	21	......	......
	3.—Stick and other kinds ... ... "	......	......	80	109	......	......
XIX	Leather—						
	2.—Manufactured ... ... Rs.	......	......	2,790	9,175	......	......
XX	Liquors .. . . "	......	......	30,350	45,817	......	......
XXI	Mats ... ... "	......	......	40	1,055	......	......
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—						
	1.—Brass and copper ... ... Mds.	......	......	2,376	3,850	......	......
	2.—Iron ... ... "	......	......	44,239	82,630	......	......
	3.—Other metals ... ... "	......	......	25	2,884	......	......
XXIII	Oils ... ... "	......	150	33,557	1,72,811	......	......
XXV	Paints and colours ... ... "	......	......	200	1,101	......	......
XXVI	Provisions—						
	1.—Ghee ... ... "	......	......	36	524	......	......
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds ... "	396	1,125	3,846	15,321	......	......
XXVII	Salt ... ... "	15,25,967	10,55,193	......	2,42,738	3,90,015	7,32,605
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—						
	1.—Saltpetre ... ... "	......	......	......	185	......	......
	2.—Other saline substances ... ... "	......	......	1,746	3,640	......	......
XXIX	Seeds—						
	1.—Oil-seeds—						
	a.—Linseed ... ... "	......	......	......	......	......	1,575
	b.—Mustard and rape ... ... "	......	......	1,04,710	1,64,438	3,580	24,575
	c.—Til or gingelly ... ... "	......	......	1,000	534	600	......
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... ... "	......	......	2,150	14,118	......	......
	2.—Other seeds—						
	a.—Indigo-seed ... ... "	......	......	315	100	......	......
	c.—Other kinds ... ... "	......	......	......	100	......	......
XXX	Silk—						
	1.—Raw .. .. "	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXXI	Spices ... ... "	......	200	16,741	19,558	......	......
	a.—Betelnuts ... ... "	......	......	298	1,009	......	......
XXXII	Stone and marble ... ... "	......	......	510	707	......	......
XXXIII	Sugar—						
	1.—Refined ... ... "	......	......	1,261	7,995	3,600	1,985
	2.—Unrefined ... ... "	......	......	4,067	30,935	11,085	6,030
XXXIV	Tea—						
XXXV	Tobacco ... ... "	......	......	2,492	6,810	......	......
XXXVI	Wood—						
	1.—Timber ... ... "	......	......	3,210	5,496	......	......
	2.—Firewood ... ... "	100	......	1,400	238	27,305	26,015
	3.—Bamboos ... ... No.	......	......	......	355	......	......
XXXVII	Wool—						
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ... Rs.	......	......	......	80	......	......
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—						
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ... "	2,602	6,054	1,28,145	69,994	350	15,860
	2.—Manufactured ... ... "	......	......	1,117	14,347	......	......
	Total Value ...	......	......	......	......	......	......

B—*concluded.*

during the year 1879-80, *as compared with the figures of the preceding year.*

CALCUTTA.

9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
Registered at Panspotta.		Registered at Kowrapookur.		TOTAL.					LIST OF ARTICLES.
				Quantity.		Value.			
1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.		
						Rs.	Rs.		Animals, living (for sale)—
......	... ..	... ..	......	......	4	......	300	No.	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
......	......	8	23	18	40	450	1,000	,,	2.—Cattle.
......	......	1,002	486	1,008	504	2,016	757	,,	3—Sheep and goats.
......	......	... ..	62	......	62	......	15	,,	4.—Poultry.
......	......	12	......	12	......	30	......	,,	5.—Other kinds
......	......	......	......	......	94	......	1,880	Mds.	Borax.
									Building materials—
3,303	12,250	1,064	1,539	74,711	1,01,296	93,389	1,13,958	,,	1.—Lime and limeston.
50,900	47,500	7,073	18,489	90,653	84,079	907	848	No.	3—Bricks and tiles.
... ..	.. ...	474	321	474	660	474	660	Rs.	Canes and rattans.
2,42,587	3,00,773	22,149	38,561	6,32,809	6,34,018	3,95,505	4,35,887	Mds.	Coal and coke.
......	......	103	41	882	593	6,112	10,081	,,	Cotton, raw,
									Cotton, manufactured—
45	140	115	138	13,804	28,003	9,66,280	18,20,195	,,	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
58,750	89,505	2,34,179	1,83,353	4,71,489	11,06,183	4,71,489	11,06,183	Rs.	3.—Piece-goods (European).
... ..	......	7,029	7,710	7,029	13,989	7,029	13,989	,,	4.— Ditto (Indian).
									Drugs and medicines—
......	......	140	31	140	1,628	140	1,628	,,	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
......	......	......	......	......	2	. .	750	Mds.	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
									Dyeing materials—
......	37	2,105	2,130	2,117	2,597	12,702	10,388	,,	4.—Turmeric.
... ..	......	......	......	55	1,425	1,650	64,125	,,	5.—Other kinds.
1,109	1,655	882	152	1,991	12,859	1,991	12,859	Rs.	Earthenware and porcelain.
									Fibrous products—
......	60	43	3	103	4,177	412	19,319	Mds.	1.—Jute, raw.
									2.—Jute, manufactured—
......	2,750	1,346	2,545	11,458	7,620	2,619	2,058	No.	a.—Gunny-bags.
......	......	......	......	8,000	15,125	32,000	61,281	Pcs.	b.—Gunny-cloths.
......	... ..	100	64	100	465	600	3,255	Mds.	3.—Other fibres, raw.
......	......	......	2	10	388	77	4,268	,,	4.— Ditto, manufactured.
									Fruits and nuts—
......	......	1,202	1,998	1,202	2,700	18	121	No.	1.—Coconuts.
......	......	......	3	1,869	1,441	3,738	2,882	Mds.	2.—All other kinds.
									Grain and pulse—
......	177	799	416	849	920	2,971	3,220	,,	1.—Wheat.
1,675	2,068	11,802	10,806	23,380	40,384	81,830	1,36,296	,,	2.—Gram and pulse.
......	... ..	......	......	...	7	... ..	20	,,	3.—Other spring crops.
511	12,599	627	326	8,638	69,083	41,019	2,59,061	,,	4.—Rice, husked.
1,520	6,032	96,740	33,297	1,10,971	85,924	3,17,185	1,93,322	,,	5.—Do., unhusked.
......	......	124	12	140	297	1,680	4,455	,,	Gums and resins.
									Hides and skins—
......	......	16	......	16	.....	34	......	No.	1.—Hides of cattle.
									Lac—
......	......	......	......	4	21	120	1,050	Mds.	2.—Shell.
......	......	......	......	80	109	1,600	3,815	,,	3.—Stick and other kinds.
									Leather—
......	......	2,045	2,710	4,835	11,885	4,835	11,885	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
......	300	1,268	635	31,618	46,752	31,618	46,752	,,	Liquors.
......	20	4,695	850	4,735	1,925	4,735	1,925	,,	Mats
									Metals and manufactures of metals—
40	660	468	188	2,984	4,698	1,15,360	1,87,920	Mds.	1.—Brass and copper.
1,299	5,169	757	413	46,295	88,212	3,70,360	7,05,698	,,	2.—Iron.
......	......	......	......	25	2,884	500	86,520	,,	3.—Other metals.
1,583	3,903	8,210	6,734	43,350	1,83,628	3,46,800	11,01,768	,,	Oils.
......	......	91	71	291	1,175	20,370	82,250	,,	Paints and colours.
									Provisions—
2	......	193	143	231	667	3,792	21,344	,,	1.—Ghee.
1,565	4,681	11,414	13,415	17,221	34,542	1,72,210	3,45,420	,,	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
3,95,825	2,46,982	23,480	20,003	23,34,817	22,07,521	1,05,06,676	1,03,38,844	,,	Salt.
									Saltpetre, &c.—
......	......	......	172	......	357	... ..	2,142	,,	1.—Saltpetre.
......	......	1,389	1,250	3,135	4,890	15,675	24,450	,,	2.—Other saline substances.
									Seeds—
									1.—Oil-seeds—
......	......	......	......	......	1,575	....	7,481	,,	a.—Linseed.
8,367	25,275	14,335	16,908	1,31,022	2,31,256	5,89,599	9,82,038	,,	b.—Mustard and rope.
875	1,510	143	4	2,118	2,048	10,060	9,728	,,	c.—Til or gingelly.
......	2,025	......	......	2,450	16,143	8,279	54,183	,,	d.—Other oil-seeds.
									2.—Other seeds—
......	......	.....	......	315	100	2,520	800	,,	a.—Indigo-seed.
......	......	37	......	37	100	148	400	,,	c.—Other kinds.
									Silk—
......	70	......	......	.. ...	70	......	38,500	,,	1.—Raw.
525	1,423	8,105	5,875	25,371	27,056	1,77,597	1,89,392	,,	Spices.
.15	77	2,319	2,151	2,632	3,237	42,112	51,792	,,	a.—Betelnuts.
500	......	210	4	1,310	771	3,930	2,313	,,	Stone and marble.
									Sugar—
35	187	3,498	3,208	8,394	13,465	1,34,304	2,15,440	,,	1.—Refined.
815	3,887	16,401	16,316	33,358	57,118	2,33,506	4,28,385	,,	2.—Unrefined.
									Tea—
1,868	3,699	10,194	12,210	14,554	22,719	87,344	1,47,673	,,	Tobacco.
									Wood—
2,292	3,400	145	......	5,647	8,896	22,588	35,584	,,	1.—Timber.
......	......	5,101	5,175	33,906	31,428	10,596	9,821	,,	2.—Firewood.
.....	1,204	6,465	10,629	6,465	12,188	646	1,219	No.	3.—Bamboos.
									Wool—
......	......	100	40	100	129	100	129	Rs.	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
									All other articles of merchandise.
9,535	9,146	4,909	4,158	1,45,541	1,04,712	1,45,541	1,04,541	,,	1.—Unmanufactured.
32,637	56,165	23,652	22,090	57,406	95,102	57,406	95,102	,,	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	1,55,65,304	1,96,24,844		TOTAL VALUE.

APPEN

Statement No. I.—*Showing the Downward and Upward Traffic carried by River*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Number.	List of Articles.	Downward trip.											
		From Bengal.			From Assam.			Total.					
								Quantity.			Value.		
		1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
											Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—												
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules No.	...	...	...	6	19	22	6	19	22	300	950	1,650
	2.—Cattle ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5.—Other kinds ... ... „	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...
II	Borax ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IIa	Building material—												
	1.—Lime and limestone ... Mds.	...	...	...	4 892	1,657	10,174	4,892	1,657	10,174	3,669	2,071	11,445
	3.—Bricks and tiles ... ... No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
III	Canes and ratans ... ... Rs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IV	Caoutchouc ... ... Mds.	116	21	9	9,972	6,726	8,433	10,088	6,747	8,442	5,04,400	2,36,145	2,95,470
VI	Coal and coke ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII	Cotton, raw ... ... „	...	199	369	195	231	50	195	430	419	2,925	6,880	7,123
VIII	Ditto, manufactured—												
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) Mds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3.—Piece-goods (ditto) ... Rs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4.— Ditto (Indian) ... „	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IX	Drugs and medicines—												
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating. Rs.	...	...	1,480	415	8,500	4,170	...	...	...	415	8,500	5,650
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium). Mds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
X	Dyeing materials—												
	1.—Indigo ... ... Mds.	99	...	...	...	...	...	99	...	...	19,800	...	...
	2.—Madder or manjit ... ... „	...	...	...	325	100	276	325	100	276	2,600	1,200	3,312
	3.—Safflower ... ... „	...	...	...	...	77	...	...	77	...	...	2,310	...
	4.—Turmeric ... ... „	391	...	...	...	1	5	391	1	5	2,346	6	20
	5.—Other kinds ... ... „	...	...	...	...	5	18	...	5	18	...	150	810
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... Rs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XII	Fibrous products—												
	1.—Jute, raw ... ... Mds.	10,33,123	11,72,396	14,55,567	25,827	35,525	25,129	10,58,950	12,07,921	14,80,696	31,76,850	48,31,684	68,48,219
	3.—Other fibres, raw ... ... „	10	103	10	...	116	...	10	219	10	50	1,314	70
	4.— Ditto, manufactured „	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	...	...	21	...	...
XIII	Fruits and nuts—												
	1.—Cocoanuts ... ... No.	...	...	...	...	...	1,200	...	...	1,200	...	...	63
	2.—All other kinds ... ... Mds.	...	48	...	2	...	...	2	48	...	6	96	...
XIV	Grain and pulse—												
	1.—Wheat ... ... Mds.	7,213	4,177	131	420	148	130	7,633	4,325	261	20,991	15,137	913
	2.—Gram and pulse ... ... „	2,789	1,092	618	...	1	250	2,789	1,093	868	6,972	3,826	2,929
	3.—Other spring crops ... „	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4.—Rice, husked ... ... „	1,73,252	947	1,071	2,577	445	5	1,75,829	1,392	1,076	5,27,487	5,220	4,035
	5.— Do., unhusked ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XV	Gums and resins ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	23	...	...	345
XVI	Hides and skins—												
	1.—Hides of cattle ... ... No.	4,210	127,704	5,062	9,141	19,511	4,358	13,351	147,215	9,420	26,702	312,832	22,363
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals „	...	500	...	840	2,800	55	840	3,300	55	420	4,125	63
XVII	Horns ... ... Mds.	36	...	...	7	...	34	43	...	34	430	...	408
XVIII	Lac—												
	1.—Dye ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	14	78	...	14	78	...	280	2,340
	2.—Shell ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3.—Stick and other kinds ... „	...	...	...	3,321	5,853	4,039	3,321	5,853	4,039	40,815	1,17,060	1,41,365
XIX	Leather—												
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ... No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Manufactured ... ... Rs.	...	...	...	...	...	1,440	...	...	...	...	...	1,440
XX	Liquors ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXI	Mats ... ... „	...	...	...	...	12	88	...	...	...	...	12	88
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—												
	1.—Brass and copper ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	91	17	32	91	17	32	3,640	680	1,280
	2.—Iron ... ... „	...	...	...	...	14	215	...	14	215	...	112	1,720
	3.—Other metals ... ... „	...	38	...	65	36	192	65	74	192	975	1,480	5,760
XXIII	Oils ... ... „	...	...	...	...	189	85	...	189	85	...	3,024	1,020
XXV	Paints and colours ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXVI	Provisions—												
	1.—Ghee ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	7	...	...	224	...
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds „	...	191	37	...	41	137	...	232	174	...	2,320	1,740
XXVII	Salt ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—												
	1.—Saltpetre ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Other saline substances ... „	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXIX	Seeds—												
	1.—Oil-seeds—												
	a.—Linseed ... ... Mds.	8,262	4,621	2,107	67	80	77	8,329	4,701	2,184	33,316	19,979	10,374
	b.—Mustard and rape ... „	20,972	497	...	1,32,684	33,110	7,611	1,53,656	33,607	7,611	6,14,624	1,51,281	31,847
	c.—Til or gingelly ... „	302	...	1,278	8,142	349	3,392	8,444	349	4,670	25,332	1,658	22,182
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... „	30	...	...	...	79	280	30	79	280	67	207	945
	2.—Other seeds—												
	b.—Tea-seed ... Mds.	...	...	...	10,800	13,571	2,703	10,800	13,571	2,703	54,000	6,78,550	1,35,150
	c.—Other kinds ... ... „	...	...	30	...	146	1,400	...	146	1,430	...	584	5,720
XXX	Silk—												
	1.—Raw ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	169	605	170	169	605	170	84,500	3,02,500	93,500
	2.—Manufactured ... ... Rs.	...	...	...	5,600	51,170	35,970	...	...	...	5,600	51,170	35,970
XXXI	Spices ... ... Mds.	1,997	5,750	7,391	1,788	3,901	2,048	3,785	9,651	9,439	18,925	67,557	66,073
	a.—Betelnuts ... ... „	17,247	20,521	75 525	...	652	78	17,247	21,173	75,603	1,03,482	3,38,768	12,09,648
XXXII	Stone and marble ... ... „	...	...	...	...	5	8	...	5	8	...	15	24
XXXIII	Sugar—												
	1.—Refined ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Unrefined ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXXIV	Tea—												
	1.—Indian ... ... Mds.	79	382	...	3,18,432	3,19,801	3,72,817	3,18,511	3,20,183	3,72,817	2,54,80,880	2,24,12,810	2,42,33,105
XXXV	Tobacco ... ... „	27,284	22,083	28,080	104	...	...	27,388	22,083	28,080	1,36,940	1,36,098	1,82,520
XXXVI	Wood—												
	1.—Timber ... ... Mds.	...	53	...	20	...	...	20	53	...	60	212	...
XXXVII	Wool—												
	1.—Raw ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	12	...	...	192
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) Rs.	...	...	...	...	132	...	...	...	...	...	132	...
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandize—												
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ... Rs.	28,960	62,240	12,600	23,880	18,840	26,200	...	...	...	52,840	81,080	38,800
	2.—Manufactured ... ... „	30	...	3,550	17,680	18,502	11,226	...	...	...	17,710	18,502	14,776
	Total Value ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,09,79,095	2,98,18,751	3,34,42,476

DIX C.

Steamers during the year 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years.

15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
Upward trip.												List of Articles.	
Into Bengal.			Into Assam.			Total.							
						Quantity.			Value.				
1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.		
									Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
													Animals, living (for sale)—
3	8	2	97	97	62	100	105	64	5,000	5,250	4,800	No.	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
......	......	......	5	124	199	5	124	199	150	3,100	4,975	,,	2.—Cattle.
......	4	......	15	0	12	15	10	12	30	25	30	,,	5.—Other kinds.
54	58	19	59	23	25	113	81	44	1,243	1,458	880	Mds.	Borax.
													Building material—
......	6	......	8,992	4,006	4,620	8,992	4,012	4,620	6,744	5,015	5,197	Mds.	1.—Lime and limestone.
......	......	......	......	......	10,756	......	......	10,756	......	......	107	No.	3.—Bricks and tiles.
......	......	15	90	25	182	......	......	......	90	25	197	Rs.	Canes and ratans.
......	......	......	......	1	......	......	1	......	......	35	......	Mds.	Caoutchouc.
22,100	9,000	15,604	6,150	850	4,218	28,250	9,850	19,822	14,125	6,156	13,628	,,	Coal and coke.
......	......	......	12	80	10	12	80	10	180	1,286	170	,,	Cotton, raw.
													Ditto, manufactured—
715	9,277	4,894	3,822	3,676	8,992	4,537	12,958	8,880	3,17,590	9,06,710	5,77,500	Mds.	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
23,54,622	34,43,947	22,33,769	43,67,379	42,59,609	32,29,028	......	......	......	67,22,001	77,03,616	51,62,797	Rs.	3.—Piece-goods (ditto).
......	......	......	......	......	100	......	......	100	......	......	100	,,	4.— Ditto (Indian).
													Drugs and medicines—
19,225	10,676	14,980	5,70,055	6,85,325	1,55,295	......	......	......	5,89,330	6,96,001	1,70,275	Rs.	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
......	......	......	......	5	60	......	5	60	......	1,800	22,500	Mds.	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
													Dyeing materials—
......	......	......	4	......	1	4	......	1	800	......	275	Mds.	1.—Indigo.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	2.—Madder or manjit.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	3.—Safflower.
......	16	315	732	1,087	1,265	732	1,103	1,580	4,392	6,618	6,320	,,	4.—Turmeric.
2	......	......	296	339	375	289	339	375	1,190	10,170	10,875	,,	5.— Other kinds.
200	1,460	3,182	25,770	24,620	19,310	......	......	......	25,970	26,080	22,192	Rs.	Earthenware and porcelain.
													Fibrous products—
......	......	......	153	120	124	153	120	124	459	480	573	Mds.	1.—Jute, raw.
......	......	......	7	9	47	7	9	17	35	54	329	,,	3.—Other fibres, raw.
17	4	......	671	884	764	688	888	764	5,504	9,768	8,404	,,	4.— Ditto, manufactured.
													Fruits and nuts—
......	......	......	......	1,100	......	......	1,100	......	......	41	......	No.	1.—Cocoanuts.
......	......	......	7	160	120	7	160	120	21	320	240	Mds.	2.—All other kinds.
													Grain and pulse—
41	62	......	7,580	3,797	2,026	7,621	3,859	2,026	20,958	13,506	7,091	Mds.	1.—Wheat.
60	1,017	661	78,316	64,511	68,882	78,376	65,528	69,543	1,95,940	2,29,348	2,34,711	,,	2.—Gram and pulse.
......	34	984	......	971	644	......	1,005	1,628	......	3,015	4,681	,,	3.—Other spring crops.
10	108	6,020	4,12,133	3,37,061	3,50,546	4,12,163	3,38,069	3,56,540	12,38,480	12,67,759	13,37,100	,,	4.—Rice, husked.
......	......	984	259	93	11	259	93	995	388	209	2,239	,,	5.— Do., unhusked.
56	279	861	40	259	139	96	538	1,000	960	6,456	15,000	,,	Gums and resins.
													Hides and skins—
3,153	......	......	......	......	16	3,153	......	16	6,306	......	38	No.	1.—Hides of cattle.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
......	41	......	......	26	......	......	67	......	......	804	......	Mds	Horns.
													Lac—
......	4	......	......	11	44	......	15	44	......	300	1,320	Mds.	1.—Dye.
44	......	......	4	11	......	48	11	......	1,440	330	......	,,	2.—Shell.
......	7	12	......	......	76	......	7	88	......	140	3,080	,,	3.—Stick and other kinds.
													Leather—
......	......	......	136	......	......	136	......	......	1,360	......	......	No.	1.—Unmanufactured.
9,795	15,125	948	59,036	60,974	45,453	......	......	......	68,870	76,099	46,401	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
60,920	56,983	55,300	5,22,175	5,27,552	5,17,604	......	......	5,72,904	5,83,095	5,84,535	5,72,904	,,	Liquors.
20	49	24	580	643	1,415	......	......	......	600	692	1,139	,,	Mats.
													Metals and manufactures of metals—
1,354	1,178	535	8,803	9,458	9,590	10,157	10,636	10,125	4,06,280	4,25,440	4,05,000	Mds.	1.—Brass and copper.
2,017	4,087	5,423	34,513	36,223	43,324	36,530	40,910	48,747	3,65,300	3,27,280	3,89,976	,,	2.—Iron.
64	262	211	21,649	26,822	33,210	21,713	27,084	33,421	3,25,695	5,41,980	10,02,630	,,	3.—Other metals.
361	1,013	4,831	6,853	18,005	27,418	7,214	19,018	32,249	86,568	1,52,144	3,86,958	,,	Oils.
19	40	68	499	518	281	518	558	352	33,670	39,060	24,640	,,	Paints and colours.
													Provisions—
3	104	36	3,760	4,293	5,952	3,769	4,397	5,988	75,380	1,40,704	1,91,616	Mds.	1.—Ghee.
13	96	544	2,535	6,339	18,577	2,548	6,435	19,121	7,644	64,350	1,91,210	,,	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
13,267	20,250	20,200	59,856	74,829	71,889	73,063	95,079	92,089	3,28,783	4,27,855	4,14,400	,,	Salt.
													Saltpetre, &c.—
154	57	84	30	119	43	184	176	127	1,104	1,408	762	Mds.	1.—Saltpetre.
......	100	......	......	3,052	700	......	3,152	700	......	15,700	3,500	,,	2.—Other saline substances.
													Seeds—
													1.—Oil-seeds—
......	......	......	3	4	18	3	4	18	12	17	85	Mds.	a.—Linseed.
100	......	1,336	25	67	26	125	67	1,362	500	801	5,788	,,	b.—Mustard and rape.
......	......	98	......	......	......	......	......	98	......	......	465	,,	c.—Til or gingelly.
14	2	229	240	98	39	263	100	268	592	337	904	,,	d.—Other oil-seeds.
													2.—Other seeds—
9,442	......	......	31	54	60	9,473	54	69	47,365	2,700	3,550	Mds.	b.—Tea-seed.
......	22	......	......	14	71	......	36	71	......	144	284	,,	c.—Other kinds.
													Silk—
19	......	......	9	5	8	28	5	8	14,000	2,500	4,440	Mds.	1.—Raw.
1,090	......	......	2,500	10,200	52,382	......	......	......	3,500	10,200	52,382	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
579	2,330	824	4,696	3,878	5,351	5,275	6,258	6,175	26,375	43,806	43,225	Mds.	Spices.
9	241	295	888	567	328	897	808	623	6,332	12,928	9,968	,,	a.—Betelnuts.
11	......	130	2,382	2,044	6,806	2,393	2,044	6,936	4,786	6,132	20,808	,,	Stone and marble.
													Sugar—
300	636	1,302	8,325	7,182	9,687	8,625	7,818	10,989	1,03,500	1,25,088	1,75,824	Mds.	1.—Refined.
......	......	1,285	1,068	569	1,180	1,068	569	2,465	4,272	3,083	18,487	,,	2.—Unrefined.
													Tea—
12	......	......	......	......	......	12	......	......	960	......	......	Mds.	1.—Indian.
4	......	2	704	1,363	939	708	1,363	941	3,540	8,178	6,110	,,	Tobacco.
													Wood—
3,090	854	1,318	3,346	570	2,842	6,435	1,424	4,100	19,305	5,606	16,040	Mds.	1.—Timber.
													Wool—
......	......	......	......	......	2	......	......	2	......	......	32	Mds.	1.—Raw.
300	175	......	85,280	78,074	1,69,196	......	......	......	85,580	79,149	1,69,196	Rs.	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
													All other articles of merchandize—
30,320	11,640	47,000	8,60,538	13,90,200	11,72,728	......	......	......	8,90,858	14,01,840	12,19,728	Rs.	1.—Unmanufactured.
39,345	52,953	36,297	12,00,775	10,55,206	9,93,572	......	......	......	12,40,120	11,08,224	10,29,859	,,	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,30,01,591	1,65,14,102	1,51,02,927		Total Value.

APPENDIX

STATEMENT No. II.—*Relating to the Traffic carried by River Steamers along the Brahmaputra*

1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			TRADE ALONG THE									
			IMPORTS.									
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.		Into Bengal.				Into Assam.		Total.			
			From Bengal.		From Assam.		From Bengal.		Quantity.		Value.	
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
											Rs.	Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—											
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules	No.	3	......	2	19	52	42	57	61	2,850	4,575
	2.—Cattle	"	......	......	......	......	123	109	123	199	3,075	4,975
	5.—Other kinds	"	......	......	......	......	5	10	5	10	12	25
II	Borax	Mds.	1	......	......	......	14	13	15	13	270	360
IIa	Building material—											
	1.—Lime and limestone ...	Mds.	6	......	326	100	4,006	4,141	4,338	4,241	5,422	4,771
	3.—Bricks and tiles	No.	......	......	......	......	......	6,920	......	6,920	......	60
IV	Caoutchouc	Mds.	21	9	6,205	7,940	1	......	6,227	7,949	2,17,045	2,78,215
VI	Coal and Coke	"	9,000	6,027	......	......	850	3,108	9,850	9,135	6,150	6,280
VII	Cotton, raw	"	23	56	109	50	80	9	212	115	3,302	1,955
VIII	Do., manufactured—											
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)	Mds.	112	12	......	......	3,279	3,793	3,391	3,805	2,37,370	2,47,325
	3.—Piece-goods (ditto)	Rs.	5,45,713	3,89,197	......	......	18,96,034	12,97,288	......	......	24,52,347	16,86,485
IX	Drugs and medicines—											
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.	Rs.	1,780	1,800	8,500	320	3,87,200	89,745	......	......	3,97,480	91,865
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).	Mds.	......	......	......	......	5	60	5	60	1,800	22,500
X	Dyeing materials—											
	2.—Madder or manjit ...	Mds.	......	......	100	276	......	......	100	276	1,200	3,512
	4.—Turmeric	"	......	......	......	......	1,077	1,075	1,077	1,075	6,462	4,300
	5.—Other kinds	"	......	......	......	18	251	305	251	323	7,530	14,535
XI	Earthenware and procelain ..	Rs.	1,460	30	......	......	20,775	17,601	......	......	22,235	17,631
XII	Fibrous products—											
	1.—Jute, raw	Mds.	6,63,618	8,61,573	35,525	25,129	120	124	6,99,268	8,86,826	27,07,052	41,01,576
	3.—Other fibres, raw	"	103	10	116	......	9	32	228	42	1,308	294
	4.— Ditto, manufactured	"	......	......	......	......	765	465	765	465	8,415	5,115
XIII	Fruits and nuts—											
	1.—Cocoanuts	No.	......	......	......	1,200	1,100	......	1,100	1,200	44	54
	2.—All other kinds	Mds.	48	......	......	......	160	106	208	106	416	212
XIV	Grain and pulse—											
	1.—Wheat	Mds.	4,230	131	148	..	2,076	365	6,463	496	22,620	1,730
	2.—Gram and pulse	"	1,235	580	1	......	55,161	49,082	56,807	49,662	1,97,380	1,42,778
	3.—Other spring crops ...	"	34	20	......	......	862	557	896	577	2,688	1,659
	4.—Rice, husked	"	311	5,662	445	5	3,30,250	3,30,084	3,37,006	3,45,651	12,63,772	12,96,100
	5.— Do., unhusked	"	......	......	......	......	93	11	93	11	209	25
XV	Gums and resins	"	39	13	......	23	146	92	185	128	2,220	1,920
XVI	Hides and skins—											
	1.—Hides of cattle	No.	6,434	5,062	358	639	......	16	6,792	5,717	14,433	13,466
XVII	Horns	Mds.	......	......	......	31	......	......	......	31	......	372
XVIII	Lac—											
	1.—Dye	Mds.	4	......	2	46	......	30	6	76	120	2,290
	2.—Shell	"	......	......	......	......	7	......	7	......	210	......
	3.—Stick and other kinds ...	"	7	......	5,835	3,923	......	62	5,842	9,820	1,16,860	3,43,700
XIX	Leather—											
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	15,085	......	......	1,440	27,074	35,128	......	......	43,0[illegible]9	30,568
XX	Liquors	"	10,673	2,715	......	......	3,30,340	3,60,830	......	......	3,41,013	3,65,545
XXI	Mats	"	8	......	......	......	598	1,132	......	......	606	1,132
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—											
	1.—Brass and copper	Mds.	632	36	17	32	5,170	5,654	5,819	5,722	2,32,760	2,28,880
	2.—Iron	"	2,083	3,240	14	51	28,270	31,081	30,367	34,872	2,42,036	2,74,976
	3.—Other metals	"	120	11	22	42	19,230	21,832	19,377	21,885	3,87,540	6,56,550
XXIII	Oils	"	608	343	189	4	8,430	8,143	9,227	8,492	75,328	50,952
XXV	Paints and colours	"	9	12	......	......	427	171	436	183	30,520	12,810
XXVI	Provisions—											
	1.—Ghee	Mds.	104	24	......	......	3,805	5,331	3,909	5,355	1,25,088	1,71,860
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.	"	219	72	26	6	4,821	14,709	5,066	14,787	50,660	1,47,870
XXVII	Salt	"	250	......	......	......	66,724	64,027	66,974	64,027	3,01,383	2,64,111
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—											
	1.—Saltpetre	Mds.	9	3	......	......	41	21	50	24	400	144
	2.—Other saline substances ...	"	......	......	......	......	3,052	199	3,052	199	15,260	995
XXIX	Seeds—											
	1.—Oil-seeds—											
	a.—Linseed	Mds.	667	226	......	......	4	18	671	244	2,852	1,159
	b.—Mustard and rape ..	"	497	......	33,102	7,321	58	26	33,657	7,347	1,51,456	30,725
	c.—Til or gingelly ...	"	......	1,254	349	3,392	......	......	349	4,646	1,658	22,068
	d.—Other oil-seeds ...	"	......	69	79	280	37	7	116	356	391	1,201
	2.—Other seeds—											
	b.—Tea-seed	Mds.	......	......	13,560	2,701	......	69	13,560	2,770	6,78,000	1 38,500
	c.—Other kinds	"	22	30	146	1,400	9	23	177	1,453	708	5,812
XXX	Silk—											
	1.—Raw	Mds.	......	......	605	170	4	8	609	178	3,04,500	97,900
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	......	......	51,170	2,970	1,200	500	......	......	52,370	3,470
XXXI	Spices	Mds.	6,201	7,126	338	172	2,703	3,062	9,243	10,360	64,691	72,520
	a.—Betelnuts	"	11,902	57,282	4	......	458	318	12,364	57,600	1,97,824	9,21,600
XXXII	Stone and marble	"	......	......	5	8	1,414	3,945	1,419	3,953	4,257	11,859
XXXIII	Sugar—											
	1.—Refined	Mds.	278	95	......	......	6,422	8,142	6,700	8,237	1,07,200	1,31,792
	2.—Unrefined	"	......	......	......	......	569	836	569	836	5,983	6,270
XXXIV	Tea—											
	1.—Indian	Mds.	277	......	2,25,099	2,54,948	......	......	2,25,376	2,54,948	1,57,76,320	1,65,71,620
XXXV	Tobacco	"	19,509	28,082	......	......	963	770	20,472	28,852	1,22,832	1,87,558
XXXVI	Wood—											
	1.—Timber	Mds.	540	143	......	......	570	2,714	1,110	2,857	4,440	11,428
XXXVII	Wool—											
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods)	Rs.	......	......	132	......	65,547	96,624	......	......	65,679	96,624
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandize—											
	1.—Unmanufactured	Rs.	53,200	44,760	4,400	13,320	9,83,400	10,86,688	......	......	10,41,000	11,44,768
	2.—Manufactured	"	18,151	12,042	13,324	9,721	8,25,115	6,90,314	......	......	8,56,590	7,12,077
	TOTAL VALUE ...		......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,29,74,597	3,06,78,773

C—*continued.*

River during the year 1879-80, *as compared with the figures of the preceding year.*

BRAHMAPUTRA RIVER.

13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
EXPORTS.										LIST OF ARTICLES.	
From Bengal.				From Assam.		Total.					
Into Bengal.		Into Assam.		Into Bengal.		Quantity.		Value.			
1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.		
								Rs.	Rs.		
											Animals, living (for sale)—
3	......	52	42	2	19	57	61	2,850	4,575	No.	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
......	......	123	199	......	......	123	199	3,075	4,975	,,	2.—Cattle.
......	......	5	10	......	......	5	10	12	25	,,	5.—Other kinds.
1	......	14	13	......	......	15	13	270	360	Mds.	Borax.
											Building material—
6	......	4,006	4,141	326	100	4,338	4,241	5,422	4,771	Mds.	1.—Lime and limestone.
......	......	......	6,920	......	......	......	6,920	......	69	No.	3.—Bricks and tiles.
21	9	1	......	6,205	7,940	6,227	7,949	2,17,945	2,78,215	Mds.	Caoutchouc.
9,000	6,027	850	3,108	......	......	9,850	9,135	6,156	6,280	,,	Coal and coke.
23	56	80	9	109	50	212	115	3,392	1,955	,,	Cotton, raw.
											Do., manufactured—
112	12	3,279	3,793	......	......	3,391	3,805	2,37,370	2,47,325	Mds.	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
5,45,713	3,89,197	18,96,634	12,97,288	......	......	......	......	21,52,347	16,86,485	Rs.	3.—Piece-goods (ditto).
											Drugs and medicines—
1,780	1,800	3,87,200	89,745	8,500	320	......	......	3,97,480	91,865	Rs.	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
......	......	5	60	......	......	5	60	1,800	22,500	Mds.	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
											Dyeing materials—
......	......	......	......	100	276	100	276	1,200	3,312	Mds.	2.—Madder or manjit.
......	......	1,077	1,075	......	......	1,077	1,075	6,462	4,300	,,	4.—Turmeric.
......	......	251	305	......	18	251	323	7,530	14,535	,,	5.—Other kinds.
1,460	30	20,775	17,601	......	......	......	......	22,235	17,631	Rs.	Earthenware and porcelain.
											Fibrous products—
6,63,618	8,61,573	120	124	35,525	25,129	6,99,263	8,86,826	27,07,052	41,01,570	Mds.	1.—Jute, raw.
103	10	9	32	116	......	228	42	1,368	294	,,	3.—Other fibres, raw.
......	......	765	465	......	......	765	465	8,415	5,115	,,	4.— Ditto, manufactured
											Fruits and nuts—
......	......	1,100	......	......	1,200	1,100	1,200	44	54	No.	1.—Cocoanuts.
48	......	160	106	......	......	208	106	416	212	Mds.	2.—All other kinds.
											Grain and pulse—
4,239	131	2,076	365	148	......	6,463	496	22,620	1,736	Mds.	1.—Wheat.
1,235	580	55,161	49,082	1	......	56,397	49,662	1,97,389	1,42,778	,,	2.—Gram and pulse.
34	20	862	557	......	......	896	577	2,688	1,640	,,	3.—Other spring crops.
311	5,662	3,36,250	3,39,984	415	5	3,37,006	3,45,651	12,03,772	12,96,190	,,	4.—Rice, husked.
......	......	93	11	......	......	93	11	209	25	,,	5.— Do., unhusked.
39	13	146	92	......	23	185	128	2,220	1,920	,,	Gums and resins.
											Hides and skins—
6,434	5,062	......	16	358	639	6,792	5,717	14,433	13,466	No.	1.—Hides of cattle.
......	......	......	......	......	31	......	31	......	372	Mds.	Horns.
											Lac—
4	......	......	30	2	46	6	76	120	2,280	Mds.	1.—Dye
......	......	7	......	......	......	7	......	210	......	,,	2.—Shell.
7	......	......	62	5,835	3,923	5,842	9,820	1,16,860	3,43,700	,,	3.—Stick and other kinds.
											Leather—
15,085	......	27,974	35,128	......	1,140	......	......	43,050	36,568	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
10,673	2,715	3,30,340	3,60,830	......	......	......	......	3,41,013	3,63,545	,,	Liquors.
8	......	598	1,132	......	......	......	......	606	1,132	,,	Mats.
											Metals and manufactures of metals—
632	36	5,170	5,654	17	32	5,819	5,722	2,32,700	2,28,880	Mds.	1.—Brass and copper.
2,083	3,240	28,270	31,081	14	51	30,367	34,372	2,42,936	2,74,976	,,	2.—Iron.
125	11	19,230	21,832	22	42	19,377	21,885	3,87,540	6,56,550	,,	3.—Other metals.
608	345	8,430	8,143	189	4	9,227	8,492	75,328	50,952	,,	Oils.
9	12	427	171	......	......	436	183	30,520	12,810	,,	Paints and colours.
											Provisions—
104	24	3,805	5,331	......	......	3,909	5,355	1,25,088	1,71,360	Mds.	1.—Ghee.
219	72	4,821	14,709	26	6	5,066	14,787	50,060	1,47,870	,,	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
250	......	66,724	64,027	......	......	66,974	64,027	3,01,383	2,64,111	,,	Salt.
											Saltpetre, &c.—
9	3	41	21	......	......	50	24	400	144	Mds.	1.—Saltpetre.
......	......	3,052	199	......	......	3,052	199	15,260	995	,,	2.—Other saline substances.
											Seeds—
											1.—Oil-seeds—
667	226	4	18	......	......	671	244	2,852	1,159	Mds.	a.—Linseed.
497	......	58	26	33,102	7,321	33,657	7,347	1,51,456	30,725	,,	b.—Mustard and rape.
......	1,254	......	......	340	3,392	340	4,646	1,658	22,068	,,	c.—Til or gingelly.
......	69	37	7	79	280	116	356	391	1,201	,,	d.—Other oil-seeds.
											2.—Other seeds—
......	......	......	69	13,560	2,701	13,560	2,770	6,78,000	1,38,500	Mds.	b.—Tea-seed.
22	30	9	23	146	1,400	177	1,453	708	5,812	,,	c.—Other kinds.
											Silk—
......	......	4	8	605	170	609	178	3,04,500	97,900	Mds.	1.—Raw.
......	......	1,200	500	51,170	2,970	......	......	52,370	3,470	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
6,201	7,126	2,703	3,062	338	172	9,242	10,360	64,694	72,520	Mds.	Spices.
11,902	57,282	458	318	4	......	12,364	57,600	1,97,824	9,21,600	,,	a.—Betelnuts.
......	......	1,414	3,945	5	8	1,419	3,953	4,257	11,859	,,	Stone and marble.
											Sugar—
278	95	6,422	8,142	......	......	6,700	8,237	1,07,200	1,31,792	Mds.	1.—Refined.
......	......	569	836	......	......	569	836	3,983	6,270	,,	2.—Unrefined.
											Tea—
277	......	......	......	2,25,090	2,54,948	2,25,376	2,54,948	1,57,76,320	1,65,71,620	Mds.	1.—Indian.
19,509	28,082	963	770	......	......	20,472	28,852	1,22,832	1,87,538	,,	Tobacco.
											Wood—
540	143	570	2,714	......	......	1,110	2,857	4,440	11,428	Mds.	1.—Timber.
											Wool—
......	......	65,547	96,624	132	......	......	......	65,679	96,624	Rs.	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
											All other articles of merchandise—
53,200	44,760	9,83,400	10,86,688	4,400	13,320	......	......	10,41,000	11,44,768	Rs.	1.—Unmanufactured.
18,151	12,042	8,25,115	6,90,314	13,324	9,721	......	......	8,56,590	7,12,077	,,	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,20,74,597	3,06,78,773		TOTAL VALUE.

APPENDIX

Statement No. III.—*Relating to the Traffic carried by River Steamers along the Megna*

1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			TRADE ALONG THE									
			IMPORTS.									
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.		Into Bengal.				Into Assam.		Total.			
			From Bengal.		From Assam.		From Bengal.		Quantity.		Value.	
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
											Rs.	Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—											
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules	No.	5	2	17	3	45	20	67	25	3,350	1,875
	2.—Cattle	"	......	......	......	......	1	......	1	......	26	......
	5.—Other kinds	"	4	......	......	......	1	2	5	2	12	5
II	Borax	Mds.	57	19	......	......	9	12	66	31	1,188	620
IIa	Building material—											
	1.—Lime and limestone	Mds.	......	......	1,331	10,074	......	479	1,331	10,553	1,004	11,872
	3.—Bricks and tiles	No.	......	......	......	......	......	3,836	......	3,836	......	88
III	Canes and ratans	Rs.	......	15	......	......	......	182	......	......	......	197
IV	Caoutchouc	Mds.	......	......	521	493	......	......	521	493	18,235	17,255
VI	Coal and coke	"	......	9,377	......	......	......	1,110	......	10,687	......	7,347
VII	Cotton, raw	"	176	313	122	......	......	1	298	314	4,708	5,338
VIII	Do., manufactured—											
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)	Mds.	9,165	4,882	......	......	397	199	9,562	5,081	6,60,310	3,30,265
	3.—Piece-goods (Ditto)	Rs.	28,98,234	18,44,572	......	......	23,63,035	19,31,740	......	......	52,61,269	37,76,312
	4.— Ditto (Indian)	"	......	......	......	......	......	100	......	......	......	100
IX	Drugs and medicines—											
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.	Rs.	8,896	14,660	......	3,850	2,98,125	65,550	......	......	3,07,021	84,060
X	Dyeing materials—											
	1.—Indigo	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	1	......	1	......	275
	3.—Safflower	"	......	......	77	......	......	......	77	......	2,310	......
	4.—Turmeric	"	16	315	1	5	10	190	27	510	162	2,040
	5.—Other kinds	"	......	......	5	......	88	70	93	70	2,790	3,150
XI	Earthenware and porcelain	Rs.	......	3,152	......	......	3,845	1,709	......	......	3,845	4,881
XII	Fibrous products—											
	1.—Jute, raw	Mds.	5,08,778	5,93,904	......	......	......	......	5,08,778	5,93,904	20,35,112	27,57,222
	3.—Other fibres, raw	"	......	......	......	......	......	15	......	15	......	105
	4.— Ditto, manufactured	"	4	......	......	......	119	299	123	299	1,353	3,239
XIII	Fruits and nuts—											
	2.—All other kinds	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	14	......	14	......	28
XIV	Grain and pulse—											
	1.—Wheat	Mds.	......	......	......	130	1,721	1,661	1,721	1,791	6,023	6,268
	2.—Gram and pulse	"	874	699	......	250	9,350	19,800	10,224	20,749	35,784	70,028
	3.—Other spring crops	"	......	964	......	......	109	87	109	1,051	327	3,022
	4.—Rice, husked	"	744	1,429	......	......	1,711	10,556	2,455	11,985	9,205	44,944
	5.— Do., unhusked	"	......	984	......	......	......	......	......	984	......	2,214
XV	Gums and resins	"	240	848	......	......	113	47	353	895	4,230	13,415
XVI	Hides and skins—											
	1.—Hides of cattle	No.	121,270	......	19,153	3,719	......	......	140,423	3,719	2,08,399	8,835
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.	"	500	......	2,800	55	......	......	3,300	55	4,125	147
XVII	Horns	Mds	41	......	......	3	26	......	67	3	804	86
XVIII	Lac—											
	1.—Dye	Mds.	......	......	12	32	11	14	23	46	460	1,330
	2.—Shell	"	......	......	......	......	4	......	4	......	120	......
	3.—Stick and other kinds	"	......	12	18	116	......	14	18	142	380	4,970
XIX	Leather—											
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	40	948	......	......	33,000	10,325	......	......	33,040	11,273
XX	Liquors	"	46,310	52,585	......	......	1,97,212	1,56,774	......	......	2,43,522	2,09,359
XXI	Mats	"	41	24	12	88	45	283	......	......	98	395
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—											
	1.—Brass and copper	Mds.	546	499	......	......	4,288	3,936	4,834	4,435	1,93,360	1,77,400
	2.—Iron	"	2,604	2,183	......	164	7,953	12,243	10,557	14,590	84,456	1,16,720
	3.—Other metals	"	175	200	14	150	7,592	11,378	7,781	11,728	1,55,620	3,51,840
XXIII	Oils	"	405	4,486	......	81	9,575	19,275	9,980	23,842	79,840	4,79,040
XXV	Paints and colours	"	31	56	......	......	91	113	122	169	8,540	11,830
XXVI	Provisions—											
	1.—Ghee	Mds.	......	12	7	......	488	621	495	633	15,840	20,256
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.	"	68	509	15	131	1,518	3,868	1,601	4,508	16,010	45,060
XXVII	Salt	"	20,000	20,200	......	......	8,105	7,862	28,105	28,062	1,20,472	1,26,279
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—											
	1.—Saltpetre	Mds.	48	81	......	......	78	22	126	103	1,008	618
	2.—Other saline substances	"	100	......	......	......	......	501	100	501	500	2,505
XXIX	Seeds—											
	1.—Oil-seeds—											
	a.—Linseed	Mds.	3,954	1,917	80	77	......	......	4,034	1,994	17,144	9,472
	b.—Mustard and rape	"	......	1,300	8	290	9	......	17	1,599	76	6,758
	c.—Til or gingelly	"	......	122	......	......	......	......	......	122	......	589
	d.—Other oil-seeds	"	2	160	......	......	61	32	63	192	213	649
	2.—Other seeds—											
	b.—Tea-seeds	Mds.	......	......	11	2	54	......	65	2	3,250	100
	c.—Other kinds	"	......	......	......	......	5	48	5	48	20	192
XXX	Silk—											
	1.—Raw	Mds.	......	......	......	......	1	......	1	......	500	......
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	......	......	......	33,000	9,000	51,882	......	......	9,000	84,882
XXXI	Spices	Mds.	1,929	1,099	3,563	1,870	1,175	2,289	6,667	5,254	46,069	56,778
	a.—Betelnuts	"	8,860	18,538	648	78	109	10	9,617	18,626	1,53,872	2,98,016
XXXII	Stone and marble	"	......	130	......	......	630	2,861	630	2,991	1,890	8,978
XXXIII	Sugar—											
	1.—Refined	Mds.	358	1,207	......	......	760	1,545	1,118	2,752	17,888	44,082
	2.—Unrefined	"	......	1,285	......	......	......	344	......	1,629	......	18,217
XXXIV	Tea—											
	1.—Indian	Mds.	105	......	94,702	1,17,860	......	......	94,807	1,17,969	66,36,490	76,61,488
XXXV	Tobacco	"	3,174	......	......	......	400	169	3,574	169	21,444	1,096
XXXVI	Wood—											
	1.—Timber	Mds.	367	1,175	......	......	......	128	367	1,303	1,468	5,312
XXXVII	Wool—											
	1.—Raw	Mds.	......	......	......	12	......	2	......	14	......	224
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods)	Rs.	175	......	......	......	13,427	72,572	......	......	13,602	72,572
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandize—											
	1.—Unmanufactured	Rs.	20,680	14,840	14,440	12,880	4,06,800	86,040	......	......	4,41,920	1,13,760
	2.—Manufactured	"	34,807	27,795	5,178	1,505	2,30,151	3,03,259	......	......	2,70,136	3,32,559
	TOTAL VALUE		......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,72,66,178	1,74,02,615

C—*concluded.*

River during the year 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the preceding year.

13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
MEGNA RIVER.										
EXPORTS.										LIST OF ARTICLES.
From Bengal.				From Assam.		Total.				
Into Bengal.		Into Assam.		Into Bengal.		Quantity.		Value.		
1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	
								Rs	Rs.	
										Animals, living (for sale)—
5	2	45	20	17	3	67	25	3,350	1,875	No. 1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
......	......	1	......	..	......	1	......	25	... ..	,, 2.—Cattle
4	......	1	2	....	.. ..	5	2	12	5	,, 5.—Other kinds.
57	10	9	12	......	......	66	31	1,188	620	Mds. Borax.
										Building material—
......	......	......	479	1,331	10,074	1,331	10,553	1,064	11,872	,, 1.—Lime and limestone.
......	......	......	3,856	......	.. ..	...	3,856	.. ..	38	No. 3.—Bricks and tiles.
......	15	......	182	......	..	...	...	...	197	Rs. Canes and ratans.
......	......	......	......	521	193	521	193	18,235	17,255	Mds. Caoutchouc.
......	9,577	......	1,110	......	......	......	10,687	.. ..	7,347	,, Coal and coke.
176	313	......	1	122	......	298	314	1,768	5,338	,, Cotton, raw.
										Do., manufactured—
9,165	4,882	397	199	......	......	9,562	5,081	6,69,310	3,30,265	Mds. 1.—Twist and yarn (European).
28,98,234	18,44,572	23,63,035	19,31,740	......	......	......	......	52,61,269	37,76,312	Rs. 3.—Piece-goods (ditto).
......	......	......	100	......	......	......	100	......	100	,, 4.— Ditto (Indian).
										Drugs and medicines—
8,896	14,660	2,98,125	65,550	......	3,850	......	......	3,07,021	84,060	Rs. 2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
										Dyeing materials—
......	......	......	1	......	......	......	1	......	275	Mds. 1.—Indigo.
......	......	......	......	77	......	77	...	2,310	......	,, 3.—Safflower.
16	315	10	190	1	5	27	510	162	2,040	,, 4.—Turmeric.
......	......	88	70	5	......	93	70	2,790	3,150	,, 5.—Other kinds.
......	3,152	3,815	1,709	......	......	......	......	3,815	4,861	Rs. Earthenware and porcelain.
										Fibrous products—
5,08,778	5,93,904	......	......	......	......	5,08,778	5,93,904	20,35,112	27,57,222	Mds. 1.—Jute, raw.
......	......	......	15	......	......	...	15	......	105	,, 3.—Other fibres, raw.
4	......	119	299	......	......	123	299	1,335	3,289	,, 4.—Ditto manufactured.
										Fruits and nuts—
......	......	......	14	......	......	......	14	......	28	Mds. 2.—All other kinds.
										Grain and pulse—
......	......	1,721	1,661	......	130	1,721	1,791	6,023	6,268	Mds. 1.—Wheat.
874	699	9,350	19,800	......	250	10,224	20,749	35,784	70,028	,, 2.—Gram and pulse.
......	964	109	87	......	......	109	1,051	327	3,022	,, 3.—Other spring crops.
744	1,420	1,711	10,558	......	......	2,455	11,985	9,205	44,941	,, 4.—Rice, husked.
......	984	......	......	......	......	......	984	...	2,211	,, 5.—Do., unhusked
240	848	113	47	......	......	353	895	1,236	13,415	,, Gums and resins.
										Hides and skins—
121,270	......	......	......	19,153	3,719	140,423	3,719	2,08,399	8,885	No. 1.—Hides of cattle.
500	......	......	......	2,800	55	3,300	55	4,125	147	,, 2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
41	......	26	......	......	3	67	3	804	36	Mds. Horns.
										Lac—
......	......	11	14	12	32	23	46	460	1,330	Mds. 1.—Dye
......	......	4	......	......	......	4	...	120	......	,, 2.—Shell.
......	12	......	14	18	116	18	142	560	4,970	,, 3. Stick and other kinds.
										Leather—
40	948	33,000	10,325	......	......	......	......	33,040	11,273	Rs. 2.—Manufactured.
46,310	52,585	1,97,212	1,56,774	......	......	......	......	2,43,522	2,09,359	,, Liquors.
41	24	45	283	12	88	......	......	98	395	,, Mats
										Metals and manufactures of metals—
546	499	4,288	3,936	......	......	4,834	4,435	1,93,360	1,77,400	Mds. 1.—Brass and copper.
2,604	2,183	7,953	12,243	......	164	10,557	14,590	84,456	1,16,72[illegible]	,, 2.—Iron.
175	200	7,592	11,378	14	150	7,781	11,728	1,55,620	3,51,840	,, 3.—Other metals.
405	4,486	9,575	19,275	......	81	9,980	23,842	79,840	4,79,040	,, Oils.
81	56	91	113	......	......	122	169	8,540	11,830	,, Paints and colours.
										Provisions—
......	12	488	621	7	......	495	633	15,840	20,256	Mds. 1.—Ghee.
68	509	1,518	3,868	15	131	1,601	4,508	16,010	45,080	,, 2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
20,000	20,200	8,105	7,862	......	......	28,105	28,062	1,26,472	1,26,279	,, Salt.
										Saltpetre, &c.—
48	81	78	22	......	......	126	103	1,008	618	Mds. 1.—Saltpetre.
100	......	......	501	......	......	100	501	500	2,505	,, 2.—Other saline substance.
										Seeds—
										1.—Oil-seeds—
3,954	1,917	......	......	80	77	4,034	1,994	17,144	9,472	Mds. a.—Linseed.
......	1,300	9	......	8	290	17	1,590	76	6,758	,, b.—Mustard and rape.
......	122	......	......	......	......	......	122	......	580	,, c.—Til or gingelly
2	160	61	32	......	......	63	192	213	648	,, d.—Other oil-seeds.
										2.—Other seeds—
......	......	54	......	11	2	65	2	3,250	100	Mds b.—Tea-seeds.
......	......	5	48	......	......	5	48	20	192	,, c.—Other kinds.
										Silk—
......	......	1	......	......	......	1	......	500	... ..	Mds. 1.—Raw.
......	......	9,000	51,882	......	33,000	......	......	9,000	81,882	Rs. 2.—Manufactured.
1,029	1,089	1,175	2,280	3,563	1,870	6,667	5,254	46,669	36,778	Mds. Spices.
8,860	18,538	109	10	648	78	9,617	18,626	1,53,872	2,98,016	,, a.—Betelnuts.
......	130	630	2,861	......	......	630	2,991	1,890	8,973	,, Stone and marble.
										Sugar—
358	1,207	760	1,545	......	......	1,118	2,752	17,885	44,032	Mds. 1.—Refined.
......	12,085	......	344	......	......	......	1,629	......	12,2[illegible]7	,, 2.—Unrefined.
										Tea—
105	......	......	......	94,702	1,17,869	94,807	1,17,869	66,36,490	76,61,185	Mds. 1.—Indian.
3,174	......	400	169	......	......	3,574	169	21,144	1,098	,, Tobacco.
										Wood—
307	1,173	......	128	......	......	307	1,303	1,468	5,212	Mds. 1.—Timber.
										Wool—
......	......	......	2	......	12	......	14	... ..	224	Mds. 1.—Raw.
175	......	13,427	75,572	......	......	......	......	13,602	72,572	Rs. 2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
										All other articles of merchandize—
20,680	14,840	4,06,800	86,040	14,440	12,880	......	......	1,41,920	1,13,760	Rs. 1.—Unmanufactured.
34,807	27,795	2,30,151	3,03,258	5,178	1,605	......	......	2,70,136	3,32,558	,, 2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,72,66,175	1,74,02,615	TOTAL VALUE.

STATEMENT No I.—*Showing the Grand Total of Imports into the Provinces within the Lieutenant-*
year 1879-80, *as compared with the*

IMPORTS INTO

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	IMPORTS FROM THE INTERIOR, *i.e.*, FROM PLACES WITHIN THE PRESIDENCY. (The local trade of each province is not registered.)				IMPORT FROM PLACES BEYOND			
DESCRIPTION.	From districts within Bengal Province along the East Indian Railway line.	From all districts within Behar Province.	Total of internal trade. Quantity.	Total of internal trade. Value.	From districts within North-Western Provinces and Oude.	From Punjab.	From Rajpootana States.	From Central Provinces.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—								
1.—Horses, ponies, mules ...	648	516	1,164	87,300	331	97	......	1
2.—Cattle	72	54	126	3,150	22	5	......	......
3.—Sheep and goats	554	4,093	4,646	11,615	364	8	......	......
4.—Other kinds	913	286	1,199	2,998	371	96	......	3
Borax	20	7	27	540	23,138	1,280	......	1
Canes and ratans	618	71	689	11,024	237	......	......	......
Coal and coke—								
2.—Public	1,20,81,928	58	1,20,81,986	83,06,365	265	......	......	......
Cotton, raw	4,830	1,629	6,459	1,09,805	10,46,172	2,79,403	1,30,180	4,046
Cotton, manufactured—								
1.—Twist and yarn (European)	46,000	411	46,411	30,16,715	1,095	95	12	6
3.—Piece goods (ditto.)	5,71,650	3,944	5,75,594	4,31,69,550	20,041	620	840	36
Drugs and medicines—								
1.—Assafœtida	105	......	105	15,750	304	20	......	20
2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	4,069	3,846	7,915	2,37,450	1,792	449	......	1
3.—Pân or betel leaves ..	503	996	1,499	14,990	......	......	......	......
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
a.—Ganja	2,016	14	2,030	6,59,750	8	......	......	1
b.—Bhang	21	350	371	18,550	90	6	......	......
c.—Charus	140	13	153	1,14,750	26	25	......	......
Dyeing materials—								
1.—Indigo	729	40,776	41,505	1,14,13,875	30,600	......	118	......
2.—Madder or manjit ...	7	......	7	84	......	......	......	......
3.—Safflower	174	572	746	44,760	64	28	......	......
4.—Turmeric	11,650	2,075	13,725	54,900	15	......	......	......
5.—Al	3	......	3	30	......	......	......	......
6.—Other kinds	12,983	941	13,924	6,26,580	628	4,335	......	35
Fibrous, products—								
1.—Fibres, raw	1,005	5,252	6,257	45,799	3,562	42	......	5,962
2.—Do., manufactured ...	1,80,379	6,412	1,86,791	18,12,591	5,396	102	206	482
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—								
1.—Coconuts	6,230	239	6,469	291	44	......	......	......
2.—Betel-nuts	45,056	71	45,127	7,22,016	61	2	......	......
3.—Potatoes	20,075	42,098	62,173	2,48,692	2,844	......	......	......
4.—All other kinds	19,430	21,848	41,278	82,556	11,569	19,035	......	42
Grains—								
1.—Wheat	3,789	7,46,210	7,49,999	26,24,597	13,97,403	2,57,352	2	26
2.—Gram and pulse	18,708	8,59,890	8,78,598	39,77,768	1,41,571	1,24,578	1,532	1,040
4.—Rice, husked	21,99,943	1,64,538	23,64,481	88,66,804	45,565	13	......	3
5.—Do., unhusked	28,380	2,278	30,658	68,980	613	......	......	......
6.—Other rain and spring crops	56,702	1,65,730	2,22,492	4,44,984	98,699	3,852	18	5,372
Gums and resins	4,363	1,174	5,537	83,055	1,153	1,283	......	......
Hides and skins—								
1.—Hides of cattle	60,767	4,72,041	5,32,808	1,01,23,352	2,57,876	1,08,324	......	327
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals	2,061	35,069	37,130	7,79,730	8,546	10,272	......	19
Horns	1,600	2,822	4,422	53,064	6,890	7,812	......	208
Kunkur	9,809	58	9,867	6,167	158	......	......	......
Lac—								
1.—Dye	8,187	289	8,476	2,54,280	8,259	571	......	337
2.—Shell	17,575	3,788	21,363	10,68,150	50,229	......	......	2,816
3.—Stick and other kinds ...	7,705	2,262	9,967	3,48,845	12,224	689	......	1,073
Leather—								
1.—Unmanufactured	313	161	474	18,960	2,009	9,816	......	......
2.—Manufactured	2,680	992	3,672	2,93,760	8,739	11,477	4	116
Lime	1,93,203	2,466	1,95,669	2,20,128	4,819	......	12	60,409
Liquors	42,571	87	42,658	19,19,610	13,387	711	......	......
Metals and manufactures of metals—								
1.—Brass and copper ...	53,403	1,154	54,557	21,82,280	19,512	2,265	1,649	5
2.—Iron	2,14,754	6,041	2,20,795	17,66,360	7,841	402	12	342
3.—Other metals	45,498	834	46,332	13,89,960	1,570	6	2	2
Oils	34,070	18,013	52,083	4,55,304	12,657	17	......	105
Oilman's stores	4,098	52	4,150*	......	56	11	......	......
Oil-cake	52,925	91,327	1,44,252	2,16,378	12,747	......	......	1
Opium	380	1,16,011	1,16,391	9,31,12,800	95,702	......	......	......
Provisions—								
1.—Ghee	4,709	25,913	30,622	9,79,904	58,290	367	230	5,075
2.—Other kinds	13,853	2,300	16,153	1,61,530	9,408	36	......	8
Railway materials	1,00,120	31,872	1,31,992*	......	2,590	63	......	......
Salt	24,53,143	15,551	24,68,694	1,11,09,123	13,011	10,508	20,240	4
Saltpetre—								
1.—Saltpetre	797	4,79,680	4,80,477	28,82,862	1,27,799	70,482	......	......
2.—Other saline substances ...	8,092	51,815	59,907	2,99,535	11,525	992	......	......
Seeds—								
1.—Oil-seeds—								
a.—Linseed	8,403	12,02,710	12,11,113	57,52,787	2,47,102	......	......	44,436
b.—Mustard and rye ...	13,053	5,11,008	5,24,061	22,27,259	16,21,955	16,653	......	6,770
c.—Til or gingelly	28,350	1,51,361	1,79,711	8,53,627	3,73,106	8,401	......	1,02,689
d.—Other oil-seeds ...	12,179	3,66,408	3,78,587	12,77,731	5,71,296	422	250	......
2.—Other seeds—								
a.—Indigo-seed	3,207	3,327	6,534	52,272	1,63,719	150	......	......
b.—Other kinds	17,604	27,327	44,031	1,79,724	75,058	2,319	4,060	35

NOTE.—Value of animals (living) and coconuts

* Value not

DIX D.

Governorship of Bengal, registered at Jamalpore, on the East Indian Railway during the figures of the preceding year.

BENGAL.

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
THE PRESIDENCY.			GRAND TOTAL OF IMPORTS REGISTERED *viâ* THE EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.				
From Bombay	Total trade from places beyond the Presidency.		Quantity.		Value.		DESCRIPTION.
	Quantity.	Value.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	
Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	
							Animals, living—
32	461	84,575	1,319	1,625	67,450	1,21,873	1.—Horses, ponies, mules.
......	27	675	277	153	6,925	3,825	2.—Cattle.
1	372	930	1,029	5,018	2,058	10,545	3.—Sheep and goats.
50	520	1,300	1,973	1,719	4,931	4,208	4.—Other kinds.
......	24,725	4,94,500	22,917	24,752	4,12,506	4,95,040	Borax.
......	237	3,792	716	926	10,024	14,810	Canes and ratans.
							Coal and coke—
......	265	182	1,19,50,044	1,20,82,251	74,68,777	83,06,547	2.—Public.
838	14,60,630	2,48,30,863	7,32,374	14,67,098	1,17,17,984	2,19,19,666	Cotton, raw.
							Do, manufactured—
261	1,469	95,485	56,618	47,880	39,65,360	31,12,290	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
1,861	23,398	17,54,850	6,00,217	5,98,992	4,80,17,360	4,49,24,490	3.—Piece-good (ditto).
							Drugs and medicines—
99	452	67,800	1,031	557	1,44,340	83,640	1.—Assafœtida.
21	2,263	67,890	10,431	10,178	10,13,100	3,05,340	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
			1,074	1,499	9,666	14,990	3.—Pân or betel leaves.
....	......	... ..					4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—
......	......	... ..	770	...	2,77,200	.. ...	a.—Ganja.
3	22	7,150	1,453	2,052	4,35,900	6,66,900	b.—Bhang.
......	96	4,800	189	467	5,670	23,350	c.—Charas.
......	51	88,250	34	204	25,500	1,53,000	Dyeing Materials—
......	30,718	84,47,450	1,17,030	72,223	2,34,06,006	1,98,61,325	1.—Indigo.
......	......	......	......	7	...	84	2.—Madder or manjit.
......	92	5,520	884	838	26,520	50,280	3.—Safflower.
......	15	60	15,456	13,740	92,736	54,960	4.—Turmeric.
... ..	......	......	169	3	1,690	30	5.—Al.
.. ...	5,198	2,33,910	22,954	19,122	6,88,620	8,60,490	6.—Other kinds.
							Fibrous products—
......	9,560	66,962	4,722	15,823	28,332	1,10,761	1.—Fibres, raw.
86	6,272	67,807	2,20,959	1,93,063	18,86,922	18,80,398	2.—Do, manufactured.
							Fruits vegetables and nuts—
5	53	2	4,953	6,522	198	293	1. Coconuts.
108	171	2,736	43,126	45,298	6,90,016	7,24,752	2.—Betel-nuts.
......	2,844	11,376	68,981	65,017	2,75,924	2,60,068	3.—Potatoes.
092	31,458	62,916	89,416	72,736	1,78,832	1,45,472	4.—All other kinds.
							Grains—
.....	16,54,783	57,91,741	14,68,584	24,04,782	51,40,044	84,16,738	1.—Wheat.
......	2,08,721	9,06,933	15,38,199	11,47,319	53,83,696	48,84,701	2.—Gram and pulse.
......	45,581	1,73,129	34,63,471	24,10,062	1,29,83,017	90,40,233	4.—Rice, husked.
......	613	1,379	37,105	31,271	84,162	70,359	5.—Do, unhusked.
......	1,07,941	2,15,882	3,07,512	3,30,133	6,15,024	6,60,860	6. Other rain and sping crops.
......	2,436	36,540	7,027	7,972	84,324	1,19,595	Gums and resins.
......							Hides and skins—
30	3,66,557	69,64,583	6,12,916	8,99,365	1,04,19,572	1,70,87,935	1.—Hides of cattle.
......	18,837	3,95,577	40,078	55,987	8,01,560	11,75,307	2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.
16	14,926	1,79,112	15,247	19,348	1,82,984	2,32,176	Horns.
......	158	99	3,276	10,025	1,638	6,268	Kunkur.
							Lac—
......	9,167	2,75,010	10,231	17,043	2,04,620	5,29,290	1.—Dye.
... ..	53,045	26,52,250	1,28,980	76,408	38,69,400	37,20,400	3.—Shell.
156	14,142	4,94,970	18,028	24,109	3,60,560	8,43,815	3—Stick and other kinds.
							Leather—
2	11,827	4,73,080	11,469	12,301	4,58,760	4,92,040	1.—Unmanufactured.
109	20,445	16,35,600	35,942	24,117	28,75,360	19,29,360	2.—Manufactured.
......	65,240	73,895	2,34,780	2,60,909	2,93,474	2,93,523	Lime.
19	14,117	6,35,265	46,858	56,775	21,08,160	25,54,875	Liquours.
							Metals and manufactures of metal—
60	23,491	9,39,640	70,425	78,048	28,17,000	31,21,920	1.—Brass and copper.
105	8,762	70,096	6,82,677	2,29,557	54,61,416	18,36,158	2.—Iron.
... ..	1,580	47,400	45,201	47,912	9,05,220	14,37,360	3.—Other metals.
4	12,783	1,53,396	1,17,846	64,866	18,77,536	6,08,700	Oils.
......	67*	... ...	5,469	4,217*	2,73,450	......	Oilman's stores.
......	12,748	19,122	1,33,192	1,57,000	2,33,610	2,35,500	Oil-cake.
......	95,762	7,66,09,600	1,64,811	2,12,153	8,24,05,500	16,97,22,400	Opium.
							Provisions—
......	64,562	20,65,984	1,08,483	95,184	34,71,456	30,45,888	1.—Ghee.
28	9,480	94,800	18,545	25,633	1,85,450	2,56,330	2.—Other kinds.
......	2,653*	......	46,671*	1,34,645*	......	... .	Railway materials.
213	48,976	2,20,392	21,43,556	25,17,670	96,46,002	1,13,29,515	Salt.
							Saltpetre—
......	1,98,281	11,89,686	5,92,290	6,78,758	47,38,320	40,72,548	1.—Saltpetre.
... ..	12,517	62,585	62,289	72,124	3,11,445	3,62,120	2.—Other saline substances.
							Seeds—
							1.—Oil-seeds—
......	2,91,838	13,84,805	17,31,468	15,02,051	73,58,739	71,37,592	a. Linseed,
......	16,45,378	69,92,854	26,02,043	21,69,439	1,17,09,193	92,20,113	b.—Mustard and rye.
......	4,81,096	22,09,456	4,99,014	6,63,807	23,70,316	31,53,083	c.—Til or gingelly.
......	5,71,970	19,30,899	7,75,125	9,50,557	26,16,047	32,08,130	d.—Other oil-seeds.
							2.—Other seeds—
......	1,63,809	13,10,952	1,35,472	1,70,403	10,83,776	13,63,224	a.—Indigo-seed.
293	82,294	3,29,176	1,97,118	1,27,225	7,88,472	5,08,900	b.—Other kinds.

a‹e shown according to numbers.

v ailable.

APPENDIX

Statement No. I.—*Showing the Grand Total of Imports into the Provinces within the Lieutenant-year 1879-80, as compared with the*

IMPORTS INTO

	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	IMPORTS FROM THE INTERIOR, *i.e.*, FROM PLACES WITHIN THE PRESIDENCY. (The local trade of each province is not registered.)				IMPORT FROM PLACES BEYOND			
DESCRIPTION.	From districts within Bengal Province along the East Indian Railway line.	From all districts within Behar Province.	Total of internal trade.		From districts within North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	From Punjab.	From Rajpootana States.	From Central Provinces.
			Quantity.	Value.				
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Silk—								
1.—Raw	6,854	719	7,573	41,65,150	650	199	103	......
2.—Manufactured	5,449	1,193	6,642	79,70,400	298	402	......	......
Spices	36,588	19,202	55,790	8,90,530	1,610	8	......	5
Stone	14,784	44,820	59,604	1,78,812	37,086	308	500	261
Stationery	17,167	531	17,698	14,15,840	253	8	......	26
Sugar—								
1.—Refined	11,135	35,619	46,754	7,48,064	8,873	2	......	6
2.—Unrefined	5,391	1,96,441	2,01,832	15,13,740	6,660	4	......	8
Tea—								
1.—Indian	3,690	9,210	12,900	8,38,500	3,527	6,269	......	......
Tobacco	16,892	1,04,474	1,21,366	7,88,879	1,055	12	......	......
Wood—								
1.—Timber	46,687	18,972	65,659	2,62,636	1,847	......	......	66
2.—Firewood	208	3,172	3,380	1,056	......	......	......	......
Wool—								
1.—Raw	717	82	799	12,784	1,847	2	......	......
2.—Manufactured piece-goods	5,990	5,768	11,758	11,17,010	4,864	2,515	142	8
All other articles of merchandise	1,99,282	60,414	2,59,696*	......	10,720	9,213	965	1,508
TOTAL VALUE ...	......	......	......	24,62,85,946	......	......	......	......

NOTE.—Value of animals (living) and coconuts

* Value not

D—*continued.*

Governorship of Bengal, registered at Jamalpore, on the East Indian Railway during the figures of the preceding year.

BENGAL.

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
THE PRESIDENCY.			GRAND TOTAL OF IMPORTS REGISTERED *viâ* THE EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.				DESCRIPTION.
From Bombay.	Total trade from places beyond the Presidency.		Quantity.		Value.		
	Quantity.	Value.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	
Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	
							Silk—
1	958	5,24,150	8,934	8,526	44,67,000	40,89,300	1.—Raw.
278	978	11,73,600	5,026	7,620	55,28,600	91,44,000	2.—Manufactured.
684	2,307	16,140	58,228	58,097	4,07,582	4,06,679	Spices.
1	38,216	1,14,648	1,14,806	97,820	3,44,418	2,93,160	Stone.
6	293	23,440	18,590	17,091	14,87,920	14,39,280	Stationery.
							Sugar—
4	8,885	1,42,160	65,978	55,639	10,55,648	8,90,224	1.—Refined.
......	6,672	50,040	78,005	2,08,504	5,46,035	15,63,780	2.—Unrefined.
							Tea—
15	9,811	6,37,715	45,591	22,711	31,91,370	14,76,215	1.—Indian.
11	1,078	7,007	1,28,114	1,22,444	7,08,684	2,95,896	Tobacco.
							Wood—
......	1,913	7,652	1,41,053	67,572	5,64,960	2,70,228	1.—Timber.
50	50	16	7	3,730	2	1,072	2.—Firewood.
							Wool—
210	2,059	32,944	6,419	2,858	1,02,704	45,728	1.—Raw.
49	7,578	7,19,910	18,042	19,336	12,04,200	18,36,920	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
4,350	56,816*	......	2,65,573*	3,16,512*	......	......	All other articles of merchandise.
......	......	15,37,65,867	......	......	30,52,83,947	40,00,51,813	TOTAL VALUE.

are shown according to numbers.
available.

Statement No. II.—*Showing the Grand Total of Exports from the Provinces within the Lieutenant-* *year* 1879-80, *as compared with the*

EXPORT FROM

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	EXPORTS TO THE INTERIOR, *i.e.*, TO PLACES WITHIN THE PRESIDENCY. (The local trade of each province is not registered.)				EXPORTS TO PLACES			
DESCRIPTION.	Into districts within Bengal Province along the East Indian Railway line.	Into all districts within Behar province.	Total of internal trade. Quantity.	Total of internal trade. Value.	Into districts within North-Western Provinces and Oude.	Into Punjab.	Into Rajpootana States.	Into Central Provinces.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—								
1.—Horses, ponies, mules ...	820	344	1,164	87,300	264	282	7	41
2.—Cattle	112	14	126	3,150	9	962	......	......
3.—Sheep and goats	4,525	121	4,646	11,615	1	4	......	......
4.—Other kinds	859	340	1,199	2,998	366	69	......	4
Borax	26	1	27	540	8	......	......	......
Canes and ratans	179	510	689	11,024	973	334	19	228
Coal and coke—								
2.—Public	1,14,09,200	6,72,786	1,20,81,986	83,06,365	36,42,049	5,21,606	39,420	3,11,763
Cotton, raw	6,146	313	6,459	1,09,803	222	51	4	24
Do. manufactured—								
1.—Twist and yarn (European)	24,014	22,397	46,411	30,16,715	33,309	26,799	1,062	3,016
3.—Piece-goods (ditto) ...	1,17,032	4,58,562	5,75,594	4,31,69,550	4,10,197	2,78,761	21,233	13,507
Drugs and medicines—								
1.—Assafœtida	79	26	105	15,750	84	60	......	......
2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	5,296	2,619	7,915	2,37,450	21,201	6,497	517	436
3.—Pân or betel leaves ...	1,025	474	1,499	14,990	2,453	1	......	......
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
a.—Ganja	51	1,979	2,030	6,39,750	476	146	27	32
b.—Bhang	352	19	371	18,550	20	......	......	20
c.—Charas	18	135	153	1,14,750	......	......	......	......
Dyeing materials—								
1.—Indigo	41,402	103	41,505	1,14,13,875	356	286	......	611
2.—Madder or manjit ...	6	1	7	84	7	4	......	......
3.—Safflower	695	51	746	44,760	251	18	14	......
4.—Turmeric	12,642	1,083	13,725	54,900	25,231	8,393	1,053	3,107
5.—Al	3	......	3	30	6	......	......	35
6.—Other kinds	11,182	2,742	13,924	6,26,580	41,985	3,875	281	301
Fibrous products—								
1.—Fibres, raw	6,089	168	6,257	43,799	16,943	2,138	6	19
2.— Do., manufactured ...	55,856	1,30,935	1,86,791	18,12,591	1,76,622	92,490	3,159	19,288
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—								
1.—Cocoanuts	5,977	492	6,469	291	19,278	3,511	521	1,876
2.—Betel-nuts	19,017	26,109	45,126	7,22,016	48,424	6,788	1,089	7,483
3.—Potatoes	61,824	349	62,173	2,48,692	7,291	......	......	278
4.—All other kinds	27,474	13,804	41,278	82,556	6,621	3,516	298	54
Grains—								
1.—Wheat	7,49,900	99	7,49,999	26,24,994	126	......	......	540
2.—Gram and pulse	11,75,166	3,432	11,78,598	39,77,768	6,913	......	......	148
3.—Other spring crops ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
4.—Rice, husked	21,86,212	1,78,269	23,64,481	88,66,804	54,309	25,163	1,526	856
5.— Do., unhusked	25,763	4,895	30,658	68,980	411	......	804	......
6.—Other rain and spring crops	1,96,280	26,212	2,22,492	4,44,984	3,905	306	......	69
Gums and resins	2,720	2,817	5,537	83,055	2,161	1,163	......	28
Hides and skins—								
1.—Hides of cattle	5,32,567	241	5,32,808	1,01,23,352	418	24	41	......
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.	36,926	204	37,130	7,79,730	221	393	1	......
Horns	4,416	6	4,422	53,064	1	......	......	......
Kunkur	9,867	......	9,867	6,167	......	......	......	......
Lac—								
1.—Dye	8,476	......	8,476	2,54,280	55	......	......	......
2.—Shell	21,191	172	21,363	10,68,150	475	9	......	......
3.—Stick and other kinds ...	5,871	4,096	9,967	3,48,845	15,739	17	......	8
Leather—								
1.—Unmanufactured	329	145	474	18,960	251	65	2	......
2.—Manufactured	2,441	1,231	3,672	2,93,760	830	573	1,373	64
Lime	1,95,543	126	1,95,669	2,20,128	811	107	140	1,098
Liquors	10,396	32,262	42,658	19,19,610	94,058	23,404	3,096	5,945
Metals and manufactures of metals—								
1.—Brass and copper	30,257	24,300	54,557	21,82,280	1,12,000	32,366	6,389	291
2.—Iron	88,784	1,32,011	2,20,795	17,66,360	7,06,847	4,62,258	1,69,762	8,433
3.—Other metals	20,083	26,249	46,332	13,89,960	78,471	8,641	3,090	1,008
Oils	37,979	14,104	52,083	4,55,304	30,955	19,427	2,152	371
Oilman's stores	1,248	2,904	4,150*	......	9,114	13,724	623	462
Oil-cake	1,43,975	277	1,44,252	2,16,378	563	......	......	......
Opium	1,16,264	127	1,16,391	9,31,12,800	21	......	......	......
Provisions—								
1.—Ghee	29,506	1,116	30,622	9,79,904	487	335	......	40
2.—Other kinds	12,570	3,583	16,153	1,61,530	5,753	8,064	508	124
Railway materials	1,25,111	6,881	1,31,992*	......	5,657	......	......	......
Salt	6,72,652	17,96,042	24,68,694	1,11,09,123	32,048	757	......	271
Saltpetre—								
1.—Saltpetre	4,80,408	69	4,80,477	28,82,862	101	......	......	......
2.—Other saline substances ...	58,055	1,852	59,907	2,99,535	86,822	4,264	......	6,154
Seeds—								
1.—Oil-seeds—								
a.—Linseed	12,11,086	27	12,11,113	57,52,787	305	......	17	......
b.—Mustard and rye ...	5,23,937	124	5,24,061	2,27,259	472	......	......	......
c.—Til or gingelly ...	1,79,610	101	1,79,711	8,53,627	22	......	......	......
d.—Other oil-seeds ...	3,78,332	255	3,78,587	12,77,731	14,845	......	......	16
2.—Other seeds—								
a.—Indigo-seed	4,537	2,042	6,534	52,272	5,970	......	......	......
b.—Other kinds	41,438	3,493	44,931	1,79,724	6,120	1,049	7	60

NOTE.—Value of animals (living) and cocoanuts

* Value not

D—*continued.*

Governorship of Bengal, registered at Jamalpore on the East Indian Railway during the figures of the preceding year.

BENGAL.

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
BEYOND THE PRESIDENCY.			GRAND TOTAL OF EXPORTS REGISTERED *viâ* THE EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.				DESCRIPTION.
Into Bombay.	Total trade to places beyond the Presidency.		Quantity.		Value.		
	Quantity.	Value.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	
Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	
							Animals, living—
18	612	45,900	2,160	1,776	1,08,000	1,33,200	1.—Horses, ponies, mules.
......	971	24,275	210	1,097	5,250	26,425	2.—Cattle.
......	5	13	960	4,651	1,920	11,628	3.—Sheep and goats.
17	476	1,190	2,005	1,675	5,012	4,188	4.—Other kinds.
......	8	160	96	35	1,728	700	Borax.
1	1,555	24,880	2,030	2,244	28,420	35,904	Canes and ratans.
							Coal and coke—
......	45,14,838	31,03,951	1,51,15,658	1,65,96,824	94,47,286	1,14,10,316	2.—Public.
......	301	5,117	8,832	6,760	1,41,312	1,14,020	Cotton, raw.
							Do., manufactured—
170	64,356	31,83,140	1,13,940	1,10,767	79,75,800	71,99,855	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
2,468	7,26,166	5,44,62,450	11,84,054	13,01,760	9,47,24,320	9,76,32,000	3.—Piece-goods (ditto.)
							Drugs and medicines—
......	144	21,600	498	249	69,720	37,350	1.—Assafœtida.
156	28,807	8,64,210	35,061	36,722	35,06,100	11,01,060	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
......	2,459	24,590	3,706	3,058	33,354	39,580	3.—Pân or betel leaves.
......	......	......	2,232	......	8,03,520	......	4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—
1	682	2,21,650	1,706	2,712	5,11,800	8,81,400	*a.*—Ganja.
......	40	2,000	209	411	6,270	20,550	*b.*—Bhang.
......	......	......	10	153	7,500	1,14,750	*c.*—Charas.
							Dyeing materials—
......	1,253	8,44,575	54,830	42,758	1,09,67,800	1,17,58,450	1.—Indigo.
......	11	132	31	18	372	216	2.—Madder or manjit.
2	285	17,100	1,290	1,031	38,700	61,860	3.—Safflower.
37	37,821	1,51,284	67,298	51,546	4,03,788	2,06,184	4.—Turmeric.
......	41	410	4	44	40	440	5.—Al.
4	46,419	20,88,855	53,092	60,343	15,32,760	27,17,435	6.—Other kinds.
							Fibrous products—
......	19,106	1,33,742	11,637	25,363	69,822	1,77,541	1.—Fibres, raw.
435	2,82,994	28,14,753	5,46,244	4,69,785	46,37,822	46,27,344	2.— Do., manufactured.
							Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—
......	25,186	1,133	21,846	31,655	873	1,424	1.—Cocoanuts.
38	63,822	10,21,152	92,100	1,08,948	14,73,600	17,43,168	2.—Betel-nuts.
......	7,569	30,276	79,530	69,742	3,18,120	2,78,968	3.—Potatoes.
200	10,779	21,558	76,252	52,057	1,52,504	1,04,114	4.—All other kinds.
							Grains—
3,452	4,127	14,445	2,64,381	7,54,126	9,25,333	26,39,442	1.—Wheat.
279	7,340	24,773	9,90,113	11,85,938	34,96,895	40,02,541	2.—Gram and pulse.
......	......	......	31,144	......	93,432	....	3.—Other spring crops.
4,310	86,254	3,23,453	37,26,112	24,50,735	1,39,72,918	91,90,266	4.—Rice, husked
24	1,239	2,788	70,320	31,897	1,58,220	71,768	5.— Do., unhusked.
3,778	8,058	16,116	3,77,630	2,30,550	7,55,260	4,61,100	6.—Other rain and spring crops.
6	3,358	50,370	7,454	8,395	89,448	1,33,425	Gums and resins.
							Hides and skins—
1	484	9,196	3,25,883	5,33,292	55,40,011	1,01,32,548	1.—Hides of cattle.
14	634	13,314	30,146	37,764	6,02,920	7,93,044	2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.
......	1	12	4,085	4,423	50,820	53,076	Horns.
......	......	......	2,598	9,867	1,299	6,167	Kunkur.
							Lac—
1	36	1,080	1,572	8,532	31,440	2,60,960	1.—Dye.
10	494	24,700	56,243	21,857	16,87,290	10,92,850	2.—Shell.
......	15,759	5,51,565	27,474	25,726	5,49,480	9,00,410	3.—Stick and other kinds.
							Leather—
22	840	13,000	608	814	24,320	32,560	1.—Unmanufactured.
80	2,879	2,30,320	7,159	6,551	5,72,720	5,24,080	2.—Manufactured.
......	1,656	1,863	1,92,684	1,97,325	2,40,855	2,21,991	Lime.
42	1,27,145	57,21,525	2,26,255	1,69,803	1,01,81,475	76,41,135	Liquors.
							Metals and manufactures of metals—
248	1,51,294	60,51,760	1,49,268	2,05,851	59,70,720	82,34,040	1.—Brass and copper.
3,458	13,50,758	1,08,06,064	14,14,281	15,71,553	1,13,14,248	1,25,72,424	2.—Iron.
363	91,573	27,47,190	1,27,440	1,37,903	25,48,800	41,37,150	3.—Other metals.
42	52,947	3,17,682	1,06,260	1,05,030	17,00,160	7,72,986	Oils.
7	23,030*	......	25,745	28,080*	12,87,250	......	Oilman's stores.
......	553	830	1,07,295	1,44,805	1,87,700	2,17,208	Oil-cake.
2	23	18,400	74,996	1,16,414	3,74,98,000	9,31,31,200	Opium.
							Provisions—
13	875	28,000	62,502	31,497	20,00,064	10,07,904	1.—Ghee.
73	14,521	1,45,210	21,007	30,874	2,10,070	3,06,740	2.—Other kinds.
......	5,657*	......	1,07,079*	1,37,619*	......	......	Railway materials.
......	33,976	1,52,892	21,53,012	25,02,670	96,88,553	1,12,62,015	Salt.
							Saltpetre—
......	101	606	4,39,336	4,80,578	35,14,688	28,83,469	1.—Saltpetre.
......	96,740	4,30,700	1,36,310	1,56,647	6,81,550	7,83,235	2.—Other saline substances.
							Seeds—
							1.—Oil-seeds—
......	322	1,530	10,12,988	12,11,435	43,05,109	57,54,317	*a.*—Linseed.
......	472	2,006	10,38,703	5,24,533	40,74,163	22,29,263	*b.*—Mustard and rye.
......	22	105	1,95,257	1,79,733	9,27,469	8,53,732	*c.*—Til or gingelly
......	14,861	40,156	5,29,050	3,93,448	17,85,544	13,17,887	*d.*—Other oil-seeds.
							2.—Other seeds—
......	5,976	47,808	6,860	12,510	54,952	1,00,080	*a.*—Indigo-seed.
169	7,395	29,580	62,073	52,326	2,51,892	2,09,304	*b.*—Other kinds.

are shown according to numbers.
available.

APPENDIX

Statement No. II.—*Showing the Grand Total of Exports from the Provinces within the Lieute-*
year 1879-80, as compared with the

Export from

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Exports to the interior, *i.e.*, to places within the Presidency. (The local trade of each province is not registered.)				Exports to places			
Description.	Into districts within Bengal Province along the East Indian Railway line.	Into all districts within Behar province.	Total of internal trade. Quantity.	Total of internal trade. Value.	Into districts within North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	Into Punjab.	Into Rajpootana States.	Into Central Provinces.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Silk—								
1.—Raw	7,194	379	7,573	41,65,150	1,286	4,442	2	156
2.—Manufactured	6,280	362	6,642	79,70,400	2,870	768	13	191
Spices	32,268	23,522	55,790	3,90,530	51,673	10,025	1,245	1,684
Stone	56,567	3,037	59,604	1,78,812	1,172	2,953	891	354
Stationery	4,924	12,774	17,698	14,15,840	46,632	22,195	1,278	1,366
Sugar—								
1.—Refined	42,639	4,115	46,754	7,48,064	1,49,776	8,367	3,850	24,290
2.—Unrefined	2,00,779	1,053	2,01,832	15,13,740	69,389	16,835	29,898	56,272
Tea—								
1.—Indian	12,320	580	12,900	8,38,500	4,343	12,434	327	308
Tobacco	1,19,989	1,377	1,21,366	7,88,879	70,419	3,055	149	34,700
Wood—								
1.—Timber	50,004	15,655	65,659	2,62,636	1,24,325	27,375	65,396	75
2.—Firewood	3,212	168	3,380	1,056	3,941	......	......	......
Wool—								
1.—Raw	87	712	799	12,784	50	72	......	......
2.—Manufactured piece-goods	6,441	5,317	11,758	11,17,010	4,111	6,920	187	106
All other articles of merchandise	1,47,087	1,12,609	2,59,696*	......	2,56,983	1,64,873	18,154	4,248
Total Value ...	......	......	......	24,62,85,940	......	......	......	......

Note.—Value of animals (living) and cocoanuts

* Value not

D—*continued.*

nant-Governorship of Bengal, registered at Jamalpore on the East Indian Railway during the figures of the preceding year.

BENGAL.

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
BEYOND THE PRESIDENCY.			GRAND TOTAL OF EXPORTS REGISTERED *vid* THE EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.				DESCRIPTION.
Into Bombay.	Total trade to places beyond the Presidency.		Quantity.		Value.		
	Quantity.	Value.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	
Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	
							Silk—
1,908	7,794	42,86,700	14,652	15,367	73,26,000	84,51,850	1.—Raw.
1,963	5,805	69,66,000	9,398	12,417	1,05,37,800	1,49,36,400	2.—Manufactured.
72	64,699	4,52,893	1,00,344	1,20,489	7,02,408	8,43,423	Spices.
283	5,653	16,959	70,021	65,257	2,10,063	1,95,771	Stones.
1,935	73,406	58,72,480	79,441	91,104	63,55,280	72,88,320	Stationery.
							Sugar—
19,418	2,05,701	32,01,216	2,40,342	2,52,455	38,45,472	40,39,280	1.—Refined.
1,43,457	3,15,851	23,68,883	4,43,442	5,17,683	31,04,094	38,82,623	2.—Unrefined.
							Tea—
518	17,930	11,65,450	37,541	30,830	26,27,870	20,03,950	1.—Indian.
575	1,08,808	7,07,837	3,51,715	2,30,264	21,10,290	14,96,716	Tobacco.
							Wood—
13,308	2,30,539	9,22,156	2,26,945	2,96,198	9,07,780	11,84,792	1.—Timber.
......	3,941	1,232	221	7,321	69	2,288	2.—Firewood.
							Wool—
......	122	1,952	696	921	11,136	14,736	1.—Raw.
135	11,459	10,88,605	17,673	23,217	17,67,300	22,05,615	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
4,404	4,48,752*	......	5,14,480*	7,08,448*	......	......	All other articles of merchandise.
......	......	12,39,70,156	......	......	30,38,63,299	37,02,62,402	TOTAL VALUE.

are shown according to numbers.
available.

STATEMENT No. III.—*Showing the Statistics of Imports carried by the East* *with the figures of*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
DESCRIPTION.	From Bengal.			From N.-W. Provinces and Oudh.	From Punjab.	From Rajpootana.	From Central Provinces.
	Block Bengal.	Block Behar.	Total.	Block N.-W. Provinces and Oudh.	Block Punjab.	Block Rajpootana.	Block Central Provinces.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—							
1.—Horses, ponies, mules	135	437	572	166	85	......	......
2.—Cattle	13	46	59	11	3	......	......
3.—Sheep and goats	417	4,041	4,458	350	8	......	......
4.—Other kinds	233	166	399	128	82	......	......
Borax	......	......	......	22,869	1,262	......	......
Canes and rattans	5	36	41	......	......	......	......
Coal and coke—							
2.—Public	1,14,04,083	58	1,14,04,141	......	......	......	......
Cotton, raw	97	1,369	1,466	9,49,698	2,77,427	1,29,262	2,000
Ditto, manufactured—							
1.—Twist and yarn (European)	57	97	154	155	56	5	......
3.—Piece-goods (ditto)	280	1,891	2,171	8,168	401	63	27
Drugs and medicines—							
1.—Assafœtida	......	......	......	56	4	......	29
2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	82	3,713	3,795	967	288	......	1
3.—Pân or betel-leaves	15	41	56	......	......	......	......
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
a.—Ganja	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
b.—Bhang	......	339	339	51	......	......	......
c.—Charus	......	13	13	26	17	......	......
Dyeing materials—							
1.—Indigo	616	40,776	41,392	30,486	......	118	......
3.—Safflower	123	524	647	44	......	......	......
4.—Turmeric	1	30	31	2	......	......	......
5.—Al	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
6.—Other kinds	10,200	552	10,752	44	4,525	......	......
Fibrous products—							
1.—Fibres, raw	731	390	1,121	858	42	......	5,908
2.— Do., manufactured	8,626	3,907	12,533	736	19	......	22
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—							
1.—Coconuts	12	......	12	......	......	......	1
2.—Betel-nuts	14	4	18	45	1	......	......
3.—Potatoes	19,090	11,212	30,302	609	......	......	......
4.—All other kinds	1,002	15,855	16,857	8,092	13,831	......	21
Grains—							
1.—Wheat	3,385	7,02,384	7,05,769	13,76,676	2,55,812	......	11
2.—Gram and pulse	10,022	8,59,277	8,69,299	1,24,930	1,23,671	1,530	783
4.—Rice, husked	20,20,911	1,48,133	21,69,044	2,850	10	......	......
5.—Do., unhusked	23,444	1,280	24,724	......	......	......	......
6.—Other rain crops	30,348	1,61,956	1,92,304	29,201	3,852	11	......
Gums and rosins	800	1,076	1,876	484	1,048	......	......
Hides and skins—							
1.—Hides of cattle	60,354	4,71,118	5,31,472	2,36,006	1,08,283	......	257
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals ...	1,851	35,050	36,901	7,774	10,272	......	19
Horns	1,465	2,784	4,249	5,785	7,809	......	176
Kunker	9,809	......	9,809	158	......	......	......
Lac—							
1.—Dye	8,175	289	8,464	8,214	571	......	337
2.—Shell	17,217	3,669	20,886	50,179	......	......	2,816
3.—Stick and other kinds	2,547	1,635	4,182	5,120	689	......	478
Leather—							
1.—Unmanufactured	19	143	162	1,751	9,813	......	......
2.—Manufactured	512	808	1,320	2,848	6,832	4	113
Lime	1,89,514	1,430	1,90,944	1,505	......	1	46,138
Liquors	41	83	124	9,972	......	......	......
Metals and manufactures of metals—							
1.—Brass and copper	5,086	217	5,303	4,371	1,137	6	1
2.—Iron	10,321	4,323	14,644	1,757	438	......	257
3.—Other metals	7,406	254	7,660	94	......	2	......
Oils	5,707	9,618	15,325	8,473	17	......	105
Oilman's stores	6	52	58	56	6	......	......
Oil-cake	......	2,682	2,682	......	......	......	......
Opium	......	1,16,011	1,16,011	76,644	......	......	......
Provisions—							
1.—Ghee	1,166	21,006	22,172	43,081	285	179	2,347
2.—Other kinds	329	149	478	1,727	20	......	......
Railway materials	27,684	1,281	28,965	499	......	......	......
Salt	......	14,086	14,086	1,101	......	499	......
Saltpetre—							
1.—Saltpetre	......	4,79,469	4,79,469	1,27,667	70,482	......	......
2.—Other saline substances	......	14,954	14,954	982	668	......	......
Seeds—							
1.—Oil-seeds—							
a.—Linseed	8,369	11,89,004	11,97,373	2,41,983	......	......	43,918
b.—Mustard and rye	12,232	3,10,393	3,22,625	12,30,152	15,830	......	6,764
c.—Til or gingelly	28,222	1,50,432	1,78,654	3,53,698	8,400	......	1,02,589
d.—Other oil-seeds	11,849	3,41,170	3,53,019	5,57,190	265	250	......
2.—Other seeds—							
a.—Indigo-seed	954	1,300	2,263	18,165	150	......	......
b.—Other kinds	1,272	20,009	21,281	58,706	2,177	3,159	......
Silk—							
1.—Raw	6,195	105	6,300	101	153	103	......
2.—Manufactured	4,962	975	5,937	210	384	......	......
Spices	181	11,241	11,422	397	3	......	......
Stone	10,640	39,544	50,190	14,396	......	1	7
Stationery	8	97	105	162	7	......	20
Sugar—							
1.—Refined	57	24,427	24,484	4,402	......	......	......
2.—Unrefined	1,414	1,15,169	1,16,583	3,676	......	......	......
Tea—							
1.—Indian	2,620	9,123	11,743	8,493	6,229	......	......
Tobacco	642	5,928	6,570	430	8	......	......
Wood—	13,705	2,972	16,677	723	......	......	66
1.—Timber							
2.—Firewood	33	......	33	......	......	......	......
Wool—	3	71	74	......	1	......	......
1.—Raw							
2.—Manufactured piece-goods	222	5,074	5,296	3,806	1,009	82	4
All other articles of merchandise	44,266	36,471	80,737	19,422	7,265	677	1,852
TOTAL ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......

NOTE.—Value of animals (living) and coconuts

* Value not

D—*continued.*

Indian Railway, during the year 1879-80 *to the Howrah and Calcutta Block, as compared the preceding year.*

9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
From Bombay.			Grand Total.				Description.
			Quantity.		Value.		
Block G. I. P. Railway in Bombay.	Block Bombay.	Total.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	
							Animals living—
8	22	30	648	853	32,400	63,975	1.—Horses, ponies, mules.
......	......	......	164	73	4,100	1,825	2.—Cattle.
1	......	1	899	4,817	1,798	12,043	3.—Sheep and goats.
3	15	18	771	627	1,927	1,568	4.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	22,090	24,131	3,07,620	4,82,620	Borax.
......	......	......	6	41	84	656	Canes and rattans.
							Coal and coke—
......	......	...	1,12,60,368	1,14,04,141	70,37,730	78,40,347	2.—Public.
252	586	838	6,30,432	13,61,592	1,00,86,912	1,31,47,064	Cotton, raw.
							Do., manufactured—
......	80	80	2,215	450	1,55,050	29,250	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
4	315	319	11,401	11,149	9,12,080	8,36,175	3.—Piece-goods (ditto).
							Drugs and medicines—
......	......	......	325	89	45,500	13,350	1.—Assafœtida.
......	3	3	3,149	5,054	3,14,900	1,51,620	2.—Other sorts not intoxicating.
......	......	......	49	56	441	560	3.—Pân or betel-leaves.
......	......	......	365	......	1,31,400	......	4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium.
......	......	......	28	......	8,400	......	*a*—Ganja.
......	......	......	173	390	5,190	19,500	*b*.—Bhang.
......	......	......	4	56	3,000	42,000	*c*.—Charus.
							Dyeing materials—
......	......	......	1,14,533	71,906	2,29,06,600	1,97,98,000	1.—Indigo.
......	......	......	700	691	21,000	41,460	3.—Safflower.
......	......	......	156	33	936	132	4.—Turmeric.
......	......	......	169	......	1,690	......	5.—Al.
......	......	......	17,884	15,321	5,36,520	6,89,445	6.—Other kinds.
							Fibrous products.
......	......	......	416	7,059	2,496	55,713	1.—Fibres, raw.
13	......	13	18,600	13,323	1,66,368	1,26,568	2.— Do., manufactured.
							Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—
......	......	......	8	13	......	1	1.—Cocoanuts.
......	39	39	177	103	2,832	1,648	2.—Betelnuts.
......	......	......	32,464	30,911	1,29,856	1,23,614	3.—Potatoes.
......	23	23	65,346	38,824	1,30,092	77,648	4.—All other kinds.
							Grains—
......	......	......	13,86,234	23,38,268	48,51,819	81,83,938	1.—Wheat.
......	......	......	12,61,564	11,20,213	44,15,474	37,80,719	2.—Gram and pulse.
......	......	......	30,33,494	21,71,004	1,13,75,603	81,44,640	4.—Rice, husked.
......	......	......	34,895	24,724	78,514	55,629	5 — Do., unhusked.
......	......	......	2,52,437	2,25,368	5,04,874	4,50,736	6.—Other rain crops.
......	......	......	2,997	3,408	35,964	51,120	Gums and resins.
							Hides and skins—
30	......	30	5,90,552	8,76,048	1,00,39,384	1,66,44,912	1.—Hides of cattle.
......	......	......	38,865	54,966	7,77,300	11,54,286	2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.
......	16	16	13,086	18,035	1,04,232	2,16,420	Horns.
......	......	......	3,276	9,967	1,638	6,229	Kunker.
							Lac—
......	......	......	9,900	17,586	1,98,000	5,27,580	1.—Dye.
......	......	......	1,27,794	73,881	38,33,820	36,94,050	2.—Shell.
......	54	54	3,398	10,523	67,960	3,68,305	3.—Stick and other kinds.
							Leather—
......	2	2	10,658	11,728	4,26,320	4,69,120	1.—Unmanufactured.
9	......	9	21,819	11,126	17,45,520	8,90,080	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	2,17,508	2,38,588	2,71,885	2,68,412	Lime.
......	5	5	4,547	10,101	2,04,615	4,54,545	Liquors.
							Metals and manufactures of metals—
......	45	45	12,341	10,863	4,93,640	4,34,520	1.—Brass and copper.
......	93	93	9,517	17,189	76,136	1,37,512	2.—Iron.
......	......	......	8,050	7,756	1,61,000	2,32,680	3.—Other metals.
1	1	2	77,231	23,922	12,35,696	2,87,064	Oils.
......	......	......	182	120*	9,100	......	Oilman's stores.
......	......	......	20,174	2,682	35,304	4,023	Oil-cake.
......	......	......	1,02,221	1,92,655	8,11,10,500	15,41,24,000	Opium.
							Provisions—
......	......	......	1,00,553	68,064	32,17,696	21,78,048	1.—Ghee.
......	1	1	2,171	2,223	21,710	22,260	2.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	9,405*	29,464*	...	......	Railway materials.
......	......	......	1,339	16,586	6,025	74,637	Salt.
							Saltpetre—
......	......	......	5,89,247	6,77,618	47,13,976	40,65,708	1.—Saltpetre.
......	......	......	19,765	16,604	98,825	83,020	2.—Other saline substances.
							Seeds—
							1.—Oil seeds—
......	......	......	17,02,046	14,83,274	72,36,215	70,45,552	*a*.—Linseed.
......	......	......	20,34,932	15,75,371	91,57,284	68,95,327	*b*.—Mustard and rye.
......	......	......	4,90,135	6,43,341	23,28,141	30,55,869	*c*.—Til or gingelly.
......	......	......	7,25,997	9,10,724	24,50,240	30,73,094	*d*.—Other oil-seeds.
							2.—Other seeds—
......	......	......	20,470	20,578	1,63,760	1,64,624	*a*.—Indigo-seed.
135	157	202	1,66,074	85,675	6,67,896	3,42,700	*b*.—Other kinds.
							Silk—
......	......	......	7,694	6,657	88,47,000	36,61,350	1.—Raw.
......	191	191	4,488	6,672	49,30,800	80,06,400	2.—Manufactured.
......	371	371	19,054	12,193	1,33,378	85,351	Spices.
......	1	1	80,713	64,595	2,42,139	1,93,785	Stone.
......	6	6	445	306	35,600	24,480	Stationery.
							Sugar—
......	......	......	35,808	28,946	5,74,368	4,63,136	1.—Refined.
......	......	......	27,278	1,20,259	1,90,946	9,01,943	2.—Unrefined.
							Tea—
......	8	8	44,386	21,473	31,07,020	13,95,745	1.—Indian.
3	8	11	8,801	7,019	52,806	45,624	Tobacco.
							Wood—
......	......	......	9,560	17,460	38,276	69,864	1.—Timber.
......	......	......	......	33	......	10	2.—Firewood.
							Wool—
......	......	......	4,823	75	77,168	1,200	1.—Raw.
......	44	44	10,549	10,851	10,54,900	10,30,845	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
457	2,853	3,310	85,710*	1,12,063*	......	......	All other articles of merchandise.
......	......	......	2,56,89,942	2,63,96,663	20,95,04,010	28,68,10,404	Total.

are shown according to numbers.

available.

STATEMENT No. IV.—*Showing the Statistics of Imports carried by the East Indian* *with the figures of*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
DESCRIPTION.	From Bengal.			From N.-W. Provinces and Oude.	From Punjab.	From Rajpootana.	From Central Provinces.
	Block Howrah.	Block Behar.	Total.	Block N.-W. Provinces and Oude.	Block Punjab.	Block Rajpootana.	Block Central Provinces.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—							
1.—Horses, ponies, mules	160	79	248	29	4	......	......
2.—Cattle	45	8	53	......	......	......	......
3.—Sheep and goats	15	52	67	10	......	......	......
4.—Other kinds	340	120	460	49	......	......	......
Borax	19	7	26	14	......	......	......
Canes and rattans	103	35	138	173	......	......	......
Coal and coke—							
2.—Public	5,050	......	5,059	265	......	......	......
Cotton, raw	4,420	260	4,680	12,097	749	456	311
Do., manufactured—							
1.—Twist and yarn (European)	23,546	314	23,860	73	......	7	......
3.—Piece-goods (ditto)	1,22,808	2,053	1,24,861	1,089	29	695	3
Drugs and medicines—							
1.—Asafœtida	79	......	79	3	5	......	......
2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	1,368	133	1,501	9	......	......	......
3.—Pân or betel leaves	14	955	969	......	......	......	......
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
a.—Ganja	37	14	51	......	......	......	......
b.—Bhang	2	11	13	5	6	......	......
c.—Charas	5	......	5	......	......	......	......
Dyeing materials—							
1.—Indigo	10	......	10	1	......	......	......
2.—Madder or manjit	6	......	6	......	......	......	......
3.—Safflower	......	48	48	......	28	......	......
4.—Turmeric	9,966	2,645	12,611	......	......	......	......
5.—Al	3	......	3	......	......	......	......
6.—Other kinds	41	389	430	......	......	......	......
Fibrous products—							
1.—Fibres, raw	106	4,862	4,968	1,544	......	......	54
2.— Do., manufactured	40,818	2,505	43,323	1,097	2	182	84
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—							
1.—Cocoanuts	5,726	239	5,965	......	......	......	3
2.—Betel-nuts	18,933	66	18,999	......	1	......	......
3.—Potatoes	636	30,886	31,522	967	......	......	......
4.—All other kinds	4,624	5,993	10,617	455	860	......	......
Grains—							
1.—Wheat	305	43,826	44,131	3,418	1,538	......	......
2.—Gram and pulse	5,254	3,00,613	3,05,867	6,380	813	......	......
4.—Rice, husked.	763	16,405	17,168	2,145	3	......	......
5.— Do., unhusked	41	998	1,049	......	......	......	......
6.—Other rain and Spring crops	202	3,774	3,976	1,595	......	7	62
Gum and resins	746	98	844	6	9	......	......
Hides and skins—							
1.—Hides of cattle	172	923	1,095	66	......	......	......
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals ...	6	19	25	89	......	......	......
Horns	129	38	167	112	......	......	......
Kunkur	......	58	58	......	......	......	......
Lac—							
1.—Dye	12	......	12	45	......	......	......
2.—Shell	186	119	305	......	......	......	......
3.—Stick and other kinds	1,062	627	1,689	75	......	......	......
Leather—							
1.—Unmanufactured	149	18	167	32	1	......	......
2.—Manufactured	937	184	1,121	437	301	......	......
Lime	3,563	1,036	4,599	......	......	......	2,381
Liquors	10,268	4	10,272	33	260	......	......
Metals and manufactures of metals—							
1.—Brass and copper	24,017	937	24,954	321	11	8	......
2.—Iron	72,422	1,718	74,140	1,255	......	......	5
3.—Other metals...	11,843	580	12,423	36	......	......	2
Oils	14,259	8,395	22,654	1,410	......	......	......
Oilman's stores	1,189	......	1,189	......	......	......	......
Oil-cake	52,648	88,645	1,41,293	250	......	......	......
Opium	253	......	253	......	......	......	......
Provisions—							
1.—Ghee	2,427	4,907	7,334	7,481	77	25	544
2.—Other kinds	9,941	2,151	12,092	3,347	2	......	5
Railway materials	65,555	30,591	96,146	......	......	......	......
Salt	6,57,101	565	6,57,666	255	3,[illegible]5	1,288	......
Saltpetre—							
1.—Saltpetre	728	211	939	132	......	......	......
2.—Other saline substances	6,240	36,861	43,101	7,597	......	......	......
Seeds—							
1.—Oil seeds—							
a.—Linseed	7	13,706	13,713	1,813	......	......	......
b.—Mustard and rye	697	2,00,615	2,01,312	3,78,162	790	......	6
c.—Til or gingelly	27	929	956	4,980	1	......	......
d.—Other oil-seeds	75	25,238	25,313	12,438	257	......	......
2.—Other seeds—							
a.—Indigo seed	256	2,018	2,274	9,955	......	......	......
b.—Other kinds	12,839	7,318	20,157	2,423	185	145	......
Silk—							
1.—Raw	280	614	894	83	43	......	......
2.—Manufactured	125	218	343	5	17	......	......
Spices	12,885	7,961	20,846	318	......	......	1
Stone	1,101	5,276	6,377	1,678	368	443	......
Stationery	4,385	434	4,819	10	......	......	......
Sugar—							
1.—Refined	6,963	11,192	18,155	812	......	......	......
2.—Unrefined	2,924	81,272	84,196	751	......	......	......
Tea—							
1.—Indian	490	87	577	2	20	......	......
Tobacco	14,873	98,546	1,13,419	12	4	......	......
Wood—							
1.—Timber	17,327	16,000	33,327	28	......	......	......
2.—Firewood	7	3,172	3,179	......	......	......	......
Wool—							
1.—Raw	2	11	13	32	......	......	......
2.—Manufactured piece-goods	451	694	1,145	672	184	45	......
All other articles of merchandize	43,407	22,943	66,350	6,305	406	92	208
TOTAL ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......

NOTE.—Value of animals (living) and cocoanuts

* Value not

D—*continued.*

Railway, during the year 1879-80 *to the Bengal Block (below Behar), as compared* *the preceding year.*

9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
From Bombay.			Grand Total.				Description.
			Quantity.		Value.		
Block G. I. P. Railway in Bombay.	Block Bombay.	Total.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	
							Animals, living—
......	......	......	259	281	12,950	21,075	1.—Horses, ponies, mules.
......	......	......	90	53	2,475	1,325	2.—Cattle.
......	......	......	30	77	60	192	3.—Sheep and goats.
......	......	......	587	509	1,465	1,272	4.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	31	40	558	800	Borax.
......	......	......	421	311	5,894	4,976	Canes and ratans.
							Coal and coke—
......	......	......	698	5,324	436	3,600	2.—Public.
......	......	......	16,096	18,293	2,57,536	3,10,981	Cotton, raw.
							Do., manufactured—
......	122	122	25,347	24,062	17,74,290	15,64,030	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
......	398	398	1,16,339	1,27,075	93,07,120	95,30,625	3.—Piece-goods (ditto).
							Drugs and medicines—
......	52	52	41	139	5,740	20,850	1.—Asafoetida.
......	......	......	1,910	1,510	1,91,000	45,300	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
......	......	......	120	969	1,080	9,690	3.—Pan or betel-leaves.
......	......	......	60	...	21,600	...	4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—
......	......	......	20	51	6,000	16,575	*a.*—Ganja.
......	......	......	16	24	480	1,200	*b.*—Bhang.
......	......	......	1	5	750	3,750	*c.*—Charas.
							Dyeing materials—
......	......	......	14	11	2,800	3,025	1.—Indigo.
......	......	......	......	6	......	72	2.—Madder or manjit.
......	......	......	140	76	4,200	4,560	3.—Safflower.
......	......	......	12,742	12,611	76,452	50,414	4.—Turmeric.
......	......	......	......	3	...	30	5.—Al.
......	......	......	769	430	23,070	19,350	6.—Other kinds.
							Fibrous products—
......	......	......	3,223	6,568	19,338	45,962	1.—Fibres, raw.
11	12	23	55,804	44,711	4,67,822	4,32,038	2.— Do., manufactured.
							Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—
......	......	......	4,515	5,968	181	269	1.—Cocoanuts.
......	13	13	20,587	19,013	3,29,392	3,04,208	2.—Betel-nuts.
......	......	......	34,034	32,189	1,36,136	1,29,956	3.—Potatoes.
......	......	......	10,572	11,941	21,144	23,882	4.—All other kinds.
							Grains—
......	......	......	55,802	40,087	1,95,307	1,71,865	1.—Wheat.
......	......	......	2,46,228	3,13,060	8,61,798	10,56,578	2.—Gram and pulse.
......	......	......	27,072	19,316	1,01,520	72,435	4.—Rice, husked.
......	......	......	443	1,039	997	2,3[illegible]8	5.— Do., unhusked.
......	......	......	30,757	5,640	61,514	11,280	6.—Other rain and Spring crops.
......	......	......	1,437	859	17,244	12,885	Gums and resins.
							Hides and skins—
......	......	......	1,033	1,161	17,561	22,059	1.—Hides of cattle.
......	......	......	55	114	1,100	2,394	2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.
......	......	......	102	279	1,224	3,348	Horns.
......	......	......	......	58	...	36	Kunkur.
							Lac—
......	......	......	261	57	5,220	1,710	1.—Dye.
......	......	......	287	305	8,610	15,2[illegible]0	2.—Shell.
......	......	......	6,624	1,764	1,32,660	61,710	3.—Stick and other kinds.
							Leather—
......	......	......	339	200	13,560	8,000	1.—Unmanufactured.
92	......	92	3,626	1,951	2,90,080	1,56,080	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	7,654	6,980	9,567	7,853	Lime.
......	......	......	11,227	10,565	5,05,215	4,75,425	Liquors.
							Metals and manufactures of metals—
......	12	12	26,373	25,306	10,54,920	10,12,240	1.—Brass and copper.
......	9	9	68,000	75,409	5,44,000	6,03,272	2.—Iron.
......	......	......	12,560	12,461	2,51,200	3,73,830	3.—Other metals.
......	......	......	20,186	21,064	4,18,976	2,16,576	Oils.
......	......	......	1,710	1,189*	85,500	......	Oilman's stores.
......	......	......	97,771	1,41,543	1,71,099	2,12,314	Oil-cake.
......	......	......	457	253	2,28,500	2,02,400	Opium.
							Provisions—
......	......	......	7,036	15,441	2,25,120	4,94,112	1.—Ghee.
17	......	17	9,665	15,463	96,650	1,54,630	2.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	25,555*	90,146*	...	...	Railway materials.
213	......	213	6,96,800	6,63,217	28,65,600	29,84,477	Salt.
							Saltpetre—
......	......	......	2,010	1,071	23,280	6,426	1.—Saltpetre.
......	......	......	40,428	50,698	2,02,140	2,53,490	2.—Other saline substances.
							Seeds—
							1.—Oil-seeds—
......	......	......	25,963	15,[illegible]	1,01,843	73,719	*a.*—Linseed.
......	......	......	5,48,055	5,80,270	21,66,247	24,66,148	*b.*—Mustard and rye.
......	......	......	5,817	5,943	27,631	28,229	*c.*—Til or gingelly.
......	......	......	46,883	38,058	1,58,230	1,28,440	*d.*—Other oil-seeds.
							2.—Other seeds—
......	......	......	9,692	12,229	77,536	97,832	*a.*—Indigo seed.
......	......	......	19,140	22,910	76,596	91,640	*b.*—Other kinds.
							Silk—
1	......	1	711	1,021	3,55,500	5,61,550	1.—Raw.
2	65	67	221	432	2,43,100	5,18,400	2.—Manufactured.
......	60	60	23,440	21,225	1,64,122	1,48,575	Spices.
......	......	......	5,712	8,866	17,136	26,598	Stone.
......	......	......	4,592	4,829	3,67,360	3,86,320	Stationery.
							Sugar—
......	4	4	17,003	18,071	2,72,048	3,03,536	1.—Refined.
......	......	......	47,983	84,977	3,35,881	6,37,328	2.—Unrefined.
							Tea—
......	......	......	302	605	21,140	39,325	1.—Indian.
......	......	......	1,18,778	1,13,435	7,12,668	7,37,328	Tobacco.
							Wood—
......	......	......	51,274	33,335	2,05,096	1,33,420	1.—Timber.
......	......	......	5	3,179	1	903	2.—Firewood.
							Wool—
......	......	......	91	45	1,456	720	1.—Raw.
......	......	......	2,118	2,046	2,11,800	1,94,370	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
48	423	471	76,690*	73,826*	......	......	All other articles of merchandize.
......	......	......	20,55,364	26,82,104	2,69,75,524	3,47,19,615	TOTAL.

...are shown according to numbers.
...available.

Statement No. V.—*Showing the Statistics of Imports carried by the East*
with the figures of

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	From Bengal.			From N.-W. Provinces and Oudh.	From Punjab.	From Rajpootana.	From Central Provinces.
Description.	Block Howrah.	Block Bengal.	Total.	Block N.-W. P. and Oudh.	Block Punjab.	Block Rajpootana.	Block Central Provinces.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—							
1.—Horses, ponies, mules	282	62	344	136	8	......	1
2.—Cattle	13	1	14	11	2	......	......
3.—Sheep and goats	119	2	121	3	......	......	......
4.—Other kinds	224	116	340	194	14	......	3
Borax	......	1	1	555	24	......	1
Canes and ratans	390	120	510	64	......	......	......
Coal and coke—							
2.—Public	150	6,72,636	6,72,786	......	......	......	......
Cotton, raw	119	194	313	84,377	1,227	452	835
Cotton, manufactured—							
1.—Twist and yarn (European)	22,051	346	22,397	867	39	......	6
3.—Piece-goods (ditto)	4,57,483	1,079	4,58,562	10,784	190	82	6
Drugs and medicines—							
1.—Assafœtida	26	......	26	245	11	......	......
2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	2,434	185	2,619	816	161	......	......
3.—Pân or betel-leaves	......	474	474	......	......	......	......
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
a.—Ganja	367	1,612	1,979	8	......	......	11
b.—Bhang	......	19	19	34	......	......	......
c.—Charas	135	......	135	......	8	......	......
Dyeing materials—							
1.—Indigo	86	17	103	113	......	......	......
2.—Madder or manjit	1	......	1	......	......	......	......
3.—Safflower	51	......	51	20	......	......	......
4.—Turmeric	665	418	1,083	13	......	......	......
6.—Other kinds	1,033	1,709	2,742	584	10	......	35
Fibrous products—							
1.—Fibres, raw	112	56	168	1,130	......	......	......
2.—Ditto, manufactured	1,09,723	21,212	1,30,935	3,563	81	24	376
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—							
1.—Cocoanuts	337	155	492	44	......	......	......
2.—Betel-nuts	25,540	569	26,109	16	......	......	......
3.—Potatoes	301	48	349	1,268	......	......	......
4.—All other kinds	12,651	1,153	13,804	2,822	4,355	......	21
Grains—							
1.—Wheat	3	96	99	17,309	2	2	15
2.—Gram and pulse	63	3,369	3,432	10,251	94	2	257
4.—Rice, husked	182	1,78,087	1,78,269	40,570	......	......	3
5.— Do., unhusked	......	4,895	4,895	613	......	......	......
6.—Other spring and rain crops	25	26,187	26,212	67,903	......	......	5,310
Gums and resins	2,758	59	2,817	663	226	......	......
Hides and skins—							
1.—Hides of cattle	79	162	241	21,804	41	......	70
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals	171	33	204	683	......	......	......
Horns	6	......	6	993	3	......	32
Lac—							
1.—Dye	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
2.—Shell	56	116	172	60	......	......	......
3.—Stick and other kinds	296	3,800	4,096	7,029	......	......	505
Leather—							
1.—Unmanufactured	145	......	145	226	2	......	......
2.—Manufactured	1,040	191	1,231	5,454	4,344	......	3
Lime	6	120	120	3,314	......	11	11,890
Liquors	32,223	39	32,262	3,382	451	......	......
Metals and manufactures of metals—							
1.—Brass and copper	20,561	3,739	24,300	14,820	1,117	1,635	4
2.—Iron	1,28,839	3,172	1,32,011	4,820	24	12	80
3.—Other metals	24,010	2,230	26,240	1,410	C	......	......
Oils	14,023	81	14,104	2,774	......	......	......
Oilman's stores	2,981	22	2,003	......	5	......	......
Oil-cake	21	256	277	12,497	......	......	1
Opium	127	......	127	10,118	......	......	......
Provisions—							
1.—Ghee	911	205	1,116	7,728	5	26	2,784
2.—Other kinds	3,183	400	3,583	4,334	14	......	3
Railway materials	1,349	5,532	6,881	2,091	63	......	......
Salt	17,80,570	15,472	17,96,042	16,656	6,713	18,453	4
Saltpetre—							
1.—Saltpetre	49	20	69	......	......	......	......
2.—Other saline substances	1,619	233	1,852	2,936	324	......	......
Seeds—							
1.—Oil-seeds—							
a.—Linseed	6	21	27	3,306	......	......	518
b.—Mustard and rye	2	122	124	13,641	33	......	......
c.—Til or gingelly	......	101	101	14,422	......	......	......
d.—Other oil-seeds	......	255	255	1,620	......	......	......
2.—Other seeds—							
a.—Indigo seed	638	1,359	1,997	1,35,509	......	......	......
b.—Other kinds	2,348	1,145	3,493	13,899	457	756	35
Silk—							
1.—Raw	49	330	379	466	3	......	......
2.—Manufactured	129	233	362	83	51	......	......
Spices	23,265	257	23,522	895	5	......	4
Stone	720	2,317	3,037	21,012	......	60	254
Stationery	7,966	4,808	12,774	81	1	......	......
Sugar—							
1.—Refined	3,996	119	4,115	3,599	2	......	6
2.—Unrefined	147	906	1,053	2,203	4	......	8
Tea—							
1.—Indian	569	11	580	32	14	......	......
Tobacco	498	879	1,377	613	......	......	......
Wood—							
1.—Timber	12,332	3,323	15,655	1,096	......	......	......
2.—Firewood	......	168	168	......	......	......	......
Wool—							
1.—Raw	368	344	712	1,815	1	......	......
2.—Manufactured piece-goods	5,221	96	5,317	386	723	5	4
All other articles of merchandise	77,480	35,129	1,1?,609	14,098	1,543	198	113
Total							

Note.—Value of animals (living) and cocoanuts
* Value not

D—continued.

Indian Railway, during the year 1879-80 *to the Behar Block, as compared the preceding year.*

9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
From Bombay			Grand Total				Description
			Quantity		Value		
Block G I P Railway in Bombay	Block Bombay	Total	1878-79	1879-80	1878-79	1879-80	
Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Rs	Rs	
							Animals living—
	2	2	142	4[illegible]	22[illegible]	36[illegible]	1 Horses ponies mules
			14	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	2—Cattle
			10[illegible]	1[illegible]	0	310	3—Sheep and goats
	32	32	[illegible]15	[illegible]	1[illegible]37	1[illegible]	4—Other kinds
			7[illegible]	[illegible]81	11[illegible]8	11[illegible]	Borax
			28[illegible]	[illegible]71	[illegible]	[illegible]184	Canes and rattans
							Coal and coke—
			6 88 978	[illegible]72[illegible]	[illegible]	4 6[illegible] 510	2—Public
			85 846	97 214	[illegible]	[illegible]	Cotton raw
							Cotton manufactured—
	[illegible]9	[illegible]	29 086	23 368	[illegible]	15 18 [illegible]	1—Twist and yarn (European)
18	1 1[illegible]	1 144	47[illegible]	4 70 [illegible]	[illegible]	3 5[illegible]	3—Piece goods (ditto)
							Drugs and medicines—
	47	47	[illegible]	[illegible]	93 100	[illegible]	1—Assafoetida.
	18	18	5 472	3[illegible]	[illegible]	1 08 [illegible]	2 Other sorts not intoxicating
			90	1[illegible]	[illegible]45	1[illegible]40	3 [illegible] leaves
			4		1[illegible]0		4—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—
3		3	1 10[illegible]	1 001	[illegible]	3[illegible]5	a Ganja
				[illegible]3		[illegible]0	b—Bhang
			29	143	[illegible]	1[illegible]	c—Charas
							Dyeing materials—
			2 483	21[illegible]	4 9[illegible] 00	[illegible]9 409	1—Indigo
				1		12	2—Madder or manjit
			44	[illegible]1	1 3 0	4[illegible]	3 Safflower
			2[illegible]	1[illegible]	15 348	[illegible]84	4—Turmeric
			4 3[illegible]	3 3 1	1 [illegible]	1[illegible]	6—Other kinds
							Fibrous products—
			1[illegible]	1[illegible]9	[illegible]498	[illegible]	1—Fibres raw
24	26	[illegible]0	1 46 5[illegible]	1 5[illegible]	12[illegible]	13 21 [illegible]	2—Ditto manufactured
							Fruits vegetables and nuts—
	5	5	1[illegible]0	541	17	24	1—Coconuts
	[illegible]6	[illegible]	22 3[illegible]	[illegible]81	[illegible]57[illegible]	4 18 [illegible]	2—Betel nuts
			[illegible]483	1 17	13	[illegible]	3 Potatoes
	909	9[illegible]9	13[illegible]	21[illegible]71	[illegible]	43 [illegible]12	4 All other kinds
							Grains—
			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]18	60[illegible]5	1—Wheat
			30 407	14 0[illegible]	[illegible]	4[illegible]5	2—Gram and pulse
			4,02 [illegible]	9 1[illegible]	1 10[illegible]	8[illegible]	4—Rice husked
			2[illegible]	[illegible]08	[illegible]	1[illegible]393	5—Do unhusked
			24 318	[illegible]5	[illegible]	1 [illegible]	6—Other spring and rain crops
			2[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]110	55 5[illegible]	Gums and resins
							Hides and skins—
			21 331	[illegible]	[illegible]	4 2[illegible]964	1 Hides of cattle
			1 1[illegible]8	887	[illegible]	18[illegible]27	2—Skins of sheep and small animals
			1 [illegible]	1[illegible]34	1[illegible]8	1 [illegible]08	Horns
							Lac—
			70		1 4 0		1—Dye
			899	2 2	[illegible]	11 100	2—Shell
10		10[illegible]	7 907	1 [illegible]2	1 5[illegible]	4 13 [illegible]70	3 Stick and other kinds
							Leather—
			4[illegible]2	[illegible]3	18 880	14 [illegible]	1 Unmanufactured
	8	8	10 [illegible]	11 [illegible]10	8 3[illegible]	8 83 [illegible]00	2 Manufactured
			9[illegible]8	1[illegible] 341	1 0 2	17 [illegible]	Lime
	14	14	31 [illegible]	30 109	13 [illegible]8 330	1[illegible] 24[illegible]05	Liquors
							Metals and manufactures of metals—
	3	3	31 711	41 [illegible]	12 [illegible]8 440	1[illegible] 75 1[illegible]0	1—Brass and copper
	3	3	[illegible]100	1 3[illegible]	18 11 280	1[illegible]	2—Iron
			[illegible]	27 [illegible]	4[illegible]	[illegible]	3—Other metals
1	1	2	13[illegible]	1[illegible]	[illegible]	1,01 [illegible]	Oils
			3[illegible]7	[illegible]*	1[illegible]		Oilman's stores
			1[illegible]	1 [illegible]	[illegible]07	19 1[illegible]	Oil cake
			2 133	19 [illegible]	10[illegible]	1 53 [illegible] 000	Opium
							Provisions—
			835	11[illegible]	[illegible]8 640	3 73 [illegible]	1 Ghee
10		10	6 700	7 [illegible]	[illegible]7 000	79 410	2 Other kinds
			11 711*	[illegible]*			Railway materials
			15 [illegible]5 417	18 37[illegible]	67 74 377	82 70 401	Salt
							Saltpetre—
			133	[illegible]	1 084	414	1—Saltpetre
			2 096	5 122	10 480	25 [illegible]10	2—Other saline substances
							Seeds—
							1—Oil seeds—
			4 85[illegible]	3 851	20 [illegible]51	18 [illegible]92	a—Linseed
			10 030	13 7[illegible]	[illegible]	58 642	b—Mustard and rye
			3 0[illegible]2	14 [illegible]23	14 344	08 984	c—Til or gingelly
			2 [illegible]45	1 875	7 577	6 328	d—Other oil seeds
							2—Other seeds—
			1 05 310	1 37 5[illegible]	8,42 480	11 00,768	a—Indigo seed
			10 995	18 640	43 990	74 560	b—Other kinds
							Silk—
			520	848	2,64 500	4 06,400	1—Raw
	20	20	317	516	3,48 700	6 19 200	2—Manufactured
	253	253	15,726	24 679	1 10 083	1,72,753	Spices
			28 381	24 309	85 143	73 107	Stone
			18 5[illegible]2	12 856	10 84 960	10 26 480	Stationery
							Sugar—
			13 077	7 722	2 09 232	1,23 552	1—Refined
			2 714	3 268	19 208	24,510	2—Unrefined
							Tea
1	6	7	903	633	63 210	41,145	1—Indian
			595	1 990	3,210	12,935	Tobacco
							Wood—
			80 397	16,751	3,21,588	67,004	1—Timber
	50	50	2	218	1	68	2—Firewood
							Wool—
	210	210	1,505	2,738	24,080	48,808	1—Raw
	5	5	6,375	6,439	5 37,500	6,11,705	2—Manufactured piece-goods
96	373	469	1,03,173*	1,29,923*			All other articles of merchandise
			46,91,976	44,62,904	6,89,04,404	7,85,12,794	TOTAL.

are shown according to numbers.
available.

Statement No. VI.—*Showing the Statistics of Exports carried by the East Indian with the figures of*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Description.	To Bengal.			To N.-W. Provinces and Oude.	To Punjab.	To Rajpootana.	To Central Provinces.
	Block Bengal.	Block Behar.	Total.	Block N.-W. Provinces and Oude.	Block Punjab.	Block Rajpootana.	Block Central Provinces.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—							
1.—Horses, ponies, mules	169	282	451	155	274	7	40
2.—Cattle	45	13	58	3	......	......	......
3.—Sheep and goats	15	119	134	......	4	......	......
4.—Other kinds	340	224	564	140	73	......	2
Borax	19	......	19	......	......	......	......
Canes and rattans	103	390	493	472	321	19	228
Coal and coke—							
2.—Public	5,059	150	5,209	139	2,262	1,083	......
Cotton, raw	4,420	119	4,539	135	51	......	......
Do., manufactured—							
1.—Twist and yarn (European)	23,546	22,051	45,597	32,927	20,799	1,062	8,016
3.—Piece-goods (Ditto)	1,12,808	4,57,483	5,70,291	3,97,989	2,77,943	21,092	13,438
Drugs and medicines—							
1.—Assafœtida	79	26	105	57	60	......	......
2.—Other sorts not intoxicating	1,368	2,434	3,802	13,275	5,703	468	303
3.—Pan or betel-leaves	14	......	14	1	1	... ..	......
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
a.—Ganja	37	367	404	347	140	27	32
b.—Bhang	2	......	2	......	......	......	20
c.—Charas	5	135	140	......	......	......	......
Dyeing materials—							
1.—Indigo	10	86	96	155	286	......	21
2.—Madder or manjit	6	1	7	......	......	......	......
3.—Safflower	...	51	51	29	18	14	......
4.—Turmeric	9,966	665	10,631	999	505	117	112
5.—Al	3	......	3	.. ...	.....	......	......
6.—Other kinds	41	1,033	1,074	9,005	3,615	261	106
Fibrous products—							
1.—Fibres, raw	106	112	218	3,664	1,181	6	19
2.— Do., manufactured	40,108	1,09,723	1,49,831	1,29,814	66,077	2,284	9,369
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—							
1.—Cocoanuts	5,726	337	6,003	18,315	5,486	521	1,869
2.—Betel-nuts	18,933	25,540	44,473	43,032	6,671	1,069	7,109
3.—Potatoes	636	301	937	49	......	......	......
4.—All other kinds	4,624	12,651	17,275	3,493	2,977	281	3
Grains—							
1.—Wheat	305	3	308	......	......	......	2
2.—Gram and pulse	5,254	63	5,317	11	......	......	......
4.—Rice, husked	763	182	945	600	107	2	......
5.—Do., unhusked	41	......	41	......	......	......	......
6.—Other rain and Spring crops	202	25	227	38	1	.. ...	......
Gums and resins	746	2,758	3,504	1,801	1,013	......	28
Hides and skins—							
1.—Hides of cattle	172	79	251	251	24	41	......
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals	6	171	177	174	391	1	......
Horns	129	6	135	1	......	......	......
Lac—							
1.—Dye	12	......	12	8	......	......	......
2.—Shell	186	56	242	128	4	......	......
3.—Stick and other kinds	1,062	296	1,358	1,797	9	......	3
Leather—							
1.—Unmanufactured	149	145	294	215	65	2	......
2.—Manufactured	937	1,040	1,977	582	504	32	46
Lime	3,563	6	3,569	22	107	140	1,098
Liquors	10,268	32,223	42,491	93,928	23,397	3,696	5,943
Metals and manufactures of metals—							
1.—Brass and copper	24,017	20,561	44,578	1,10,791	32,341	6,369	207
2.—Iron	72,422	1,28,839	2,01,261	6,98,261	2,48,052	1,69,417	8,395
3.—Other metals	11,843	24,010	35,853	77,245	8,600	3,088	850
Oils	14,259	14,023	28,282	29,141	19,177	2,139	845
Oilman's stores	1,189	2,881	4,070	9,017	13,717	620	462
Oil-cake	52,648	21	52,669	206	......	......	......
Opium	253	127	380	5	......	......	......
Provisions—							
1.—Ghee	2,427	911	3,338	300	......	... ..	40
2.—Other kinds	9,941	3,183	13,124	5,403	8,060	508	124
Railway materials	65,555	1,349	66,904	1,164	.....	......	......
Salt	6,57,101	17,80,570	24,37,671	30,724	......	......	......
Saltpetre—							
1.—Saltpetre	728	49	777	101	......	......	......
2.—Other saline substances	6,240	1,619	7,859	391	......	......	......
Seeds—							
1.—Oil-seeds							
a.—Linseed	7	6	13	......	......	17	......
b.—Mustard and rye	697	2	699	4	.....	......	......
c.—Til or gingelly	27	......	27	......	......	......	......
d.—Other oil-seeds	75	......	75	46	......	......	......
2.—Other seeds—							
a.—Indigo seed	256	683	939	335	......	......	......
b.—Other kinds	12,839	2,348	15,187	800	259	......	2
Silk—							
1.—Raw	280	49	329	371	3,448	2	23
2.—Manufactured	125	129	254	633	394	18	25
Spices	12,885	23,265	36,150	12,364	6,000	180	202
Stone	1,101	720	1,821	786	327	882	20
Stationery	4,385	7,966	12,351	28,892	19,767	1,172	724
Sugar—							
1.—Refined	6,963	3,996	10,959	12,028	4,613	2,602	68
2.—Unrefined	2,924	147	3,071	2,575	6,183	3,397	......
Tea—							
1.—Indian	490	569	1,059	4,318	12,381	336	307
Tobacco	14,873	498	15,371	962	2,485	62	38
Wood—							
1.—Timber	17,327	12,332	29,659	1,19,873	26,762	65,396	75
2.—Firewood	7	......	7	......	......	......	......
Wool—							
1.—Raw	2	368	370	23	72	......	......
2.—Manufactured piece-goods	451	5,221	5,672	3,528	6,913	186	101
All other articles of merchandise	42,407	77,480	1,19,887	1,78,309	1,42,440	17,817	8,949
Total	......	......	......	......	......	......	......

Note.—Value of animals (living) and

* Value not

D—*continued.*

Railway, during the year* 1879-80 *from the Howrah and Calcutta Block, as compared the preceding year.

9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
To Bombay.			Grand Total.				DESCRIPTION
Block G. I. P. Railway in Bombay.	Block Bombay.	Total.	Quantity.		Value.		
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	
Mds	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs	
							Animals, living—
3	12	15	1,474	942	74,700	70,650	1.—Horses, ponies, mules.
...	.	.	44	61	1,100	1,525	2.—Cattle.
...	...	...	50	138	100	345	3.—Sheep and goats.
2	10	12	1,040	800	2,600	2,000	4.—Other kinds.
...	...	...	29	19	522	380	Borax.
1	.	1	1,807	1,534	25,208	24,544	Canes and rattans
							Coal and coke—
...	.		18,208	8,698	11,380	5,976	2.—Public.
...	..	.	6,527	4,725	1,04,432	80,325	Cotton, raw.
							Do, manufactured—
158	12	170	1,12,739	1,09,571	78,91,730	71,22,115	1—Twist and yarn (European).
1,854	533	2,387	11,72,544	12,83,140	9,38,03,520	9,62,35,500	3—Piece-goods (ditto).
							Drugs and medicines—
...	..		276	222	38,640	33,300	1.—Asafœtida.
124	22	146	28,644	23,697	28,04,100	7,10,910	2—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
...	.	.	134	16	1,206	160	3—Pan or betel-leaves.
.	...		2,026	...	7,29,360	...	4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium
.	1	1	18	957	5,400	3,11,025	a.—Ganja.
	..	.	10	22	7,500	1,100	b Bhang.
...	..	.	...	140	.	1,05,000	c—Charas.
							Dyeing materials—
.	.	..	657	558	1,31,400	1,33,450	1—Indigo.
...	...		...	7		84	2—Madder or manjit.
...	2	2	82	114	2,460	6,840	3.—Safflower.
...	1	1	30,518	12,365	1,83,298	49,460	4.—Turmeric.
...	.	...		3		50	5.—Al
...	...	...	16,766	14,061	5,02,980	6,32,715	6—Other kinds.
							Fibrous products—
...	.	...	1,941	5,088	11,646	35,616	1.—Fibres, raw
92	335	427	4,52,119	3,57,802	36,40,679	34,14,430	2— Do, manufactured.
							Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—
...	...		20,434	30,254	817	1,361	1.—Coconuts.
...	8	8	90,200	1,02,302	14,43,200	16,57,792	2—Betel-nuts.
...		...	3,376	986	13,504	3,944	3—Potatoes
1	20	21	12,404	24,050	24,308	48,100	4—All other kinds.
							Grains—
...	14	14	164	324	674	1,134	1. Wheat
3	...	3	14,378	5,531	50,323	17,993	2—Gram and pulse
24	1	25	11,811	1,679	44,291	6,280	4.—Rice, husked
24		24	353	65	794	146	5.—Do, unhusked.
..	...	...	958	266	1,916	532	6—Other rain and Spring crops.
6	...	6	5,795	6,352	69,540	95,280	Gums and resins.
							Hides and skins—
	1	1	975	568	16,575	10,792	1—Hides of cattle
...	3	3	758	746	15,160	15,666	2—Skins of sheep and small animals.
...	..	.	27	136	324	1,632	Horns.
							Lac—
...	1	1	4	21	80	630	1. Dye
...	..	...	1,224	374	36,720	18,700	2.—Shell.
...	...	...	6,770	3,167	1,35,400	1,10,845	3.—Stick and other kinds
							Leather—
11	11	22	543	508	21,720	23,920	1—Unmanufactured
8	18	26	4,230	3,227	3,38,400	2,58,160	2—Manufactured.
...	...	...	5,007	4,936	6,259	5,553	Lime.
33	8	41	2,25,923	1,60,196	1,01,66,535	76,27,320	Liquors.
							Metals and manufactures of metals—
137	73	210	1,35,427	1,94,556	54,17,080	77,82,240	1.—Brass and copper.
3,288	167	3,455	12,02,545	13,28,841	96,20,280	1,06,30,728	2.—Iron.
318	40	358	1,17,571	1,25,994	23,51,420	37,79,820	3.—Other metals.
12	21	33	62,021	79,117	4,96,168	4,74,702	Oils
6	1	7	25,644	27,894*	12,82,200		Oilman's stores.
...	.	..	8,838	52,935	15,463	79,402	Oil cake.
...	...	...	1,671	385	8,35,500	3,08,000	Opium.
							Provisions—
...	...	...	260	3,078	8,320	1,17,696	1.—Ghee.
47	25	72	18,302	27,291	1,83,020	2,72,910	2.—Other kinds.
...	...	...	77,131*	68,068*			Railway materials.
...	...	...	21,37,561	24,68,395	90,19,024	1,11,07,777	Salt.
							Saltpetre—
...	...	...	2,484	878	10,472	5,268	1.—Saltpetre.
...	...	.	8,187	8,250	40,935	41,250	2.—Other saline substances.
							Seeds—
							1.—Oil-seeds—
...	...	...	...	30	...	142	a.—Linseed.
...	...	...	1,106	703	4,977	2,988	b.—Mustard and rye.
...	...	...	45	27	213	128	c.—Til or gingelly.
...	...	...	...	121	..	410	d.—Other oil-seeds.
							2.—Other seeds—
...	...	..	597	1,274	4,776	10,192	a.—Indigo seed.
2	8	10	8,888	16,258	35,552	65,032	b.—Other kinds.
							Silk—
302	331	633	3,632	4,806	18,16,000	26,43,300	1.—Raw.
212	290	502	1,817	1,821	19,98,700	21,85,200	2—Manufactured.
5	...	5	30,336	54,901	2,75,352	3,84,307	Spices.
7	...	7	3,035	3,848	10,905	11,529	Stone.
848	320	1,168	52,770	63,574	42,21,600	50,85,920	Stationery.
							Sugar—
47	1	48	48,257	30,353	7,72,112	4,85,648	1.—Refined.
...	...	...	32,728	15,226	2,29,096	1,14,195	2.—Unrefined.
							Tea—
167	348	515	10,979	18,901	7,68,530	12,29,565	1.—Indian.
16	2	18	6,771	18,930	40,026	1,25,045	Tobacco.
							Wood—
13,361	...	13,361	1,45,905	2,53,126	5,83,620	10,20,504	1—Timber.
...	...	...	204	7	64	2	2.—Firewood.
							Wool—
...	...	...	466	465	7,456	7,440	1.—Raw.
20	115	135	11,527	16,535	11,52,700	15,70,825	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
2,187	1,853	4,039	3,98,272*	4,66,441*	...	...	All other articles of merchandise.
...	...	...	68,17,532	75,03,041	16,42,31,442	16,84,23,454	TOTAL.

...coconuts are shown according to numbers.

...available.

STATEMENT No. VII.—*Showing the Statistics of Exports carried by the East Indian*
with the figures of

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
DESCRIPTION.	To Bengal.			To N.-W. Provinces and Oudh.	To Punjab.	To Rajpootana.	To Central Provinces.
	Block Howrah.	Block Behar.	Total.	Block N.-W. Provinces and Oudh.	Block Punjab.	Block Rajpootana.	Block Central Provinces.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—							
1.—Horses, ponies, mules	135	62	197	3	......	... ..	......
2.—Cattle	13	1	14	......	......	......	......
3.—Sheep and goats	417	2	419	......	......	.. ..	......
4.—Other kinds	233	110	349	36	6	... ..	......
Borax	......	1	1	1	......	......	......
Canes and ratans	5	120	125	398	7	......	......
Coal and coke—							
2.—Public	1,14,04,083	6,72,636	1,20,76,719	36,38,069	5,19,344	35,055	2,47,581
Cotton, raw	97	194	291	13	...	......	......
Cotton, manufactured							
1.—Twist and yarn (European)	57	346	403	361	......	......	......
3.—Piece-goods (ditto)	280	1,079	1,359	225	40	37	5
Drugs and medicines—							
1.—Assafœtida	.....	......	......	6	.. ...	......	......
2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	82	185	267	49	9	......	1
3.—Pân or betel-leaves	15	474	489	97	......	......	......
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—							
a.—Ganja	......	1,612	1,612	......	......	......	......
b.—Bhang	......	19	19	......	......	... ..	......
Dyeing materials—							
1.—Indigo	616	17	633	1	. ....	......	......
3.—Safflower	123	......	123	......	.....	......	......
4.—Turmeric	1	418	419	421	675	12	......
6.—Other kinds	10,200	1,709	11,909	. . .	55	15	......
Fibrous products—							
1.—Fibres, raw	731	56	787	1,821	114	......	......
2.— Ditto, manufactured	8,626	21,212	29,838	23,230	24,250	757	178
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—							
1.—Cocoanuts	12	155	167	58	13	......	......
2.—Betel-nuts	14	569	583	87	63	... ..	7
3.—Potatoes	19,090	48	19,138	......	......	......	......
4.—All other kinds	1,002	1,153	2,155	225	23	1	1
Grains—							
1.—Wheat	3,385	96	3,481	......	......	......	......
2.—Gram and pulse	10,022	3,369	13,391	15	......	......	......
3.—Other spring crops	......	... .	......	......	......	......	......
4.—Rice, husked...	20,20,911	1,78,087	21,98,998	16,064	1,550	898	266
5.— Do., unhusked	23,444	4,895	28,339	3	......	......	......
6.—Other rain crops	30,348	26,187	56,535	1,344	......	......	32
Gums and resins	800	59	859	4	......	......	......
Hides and skins—							
1.—Hides of cattle	60,354	162	60,516	3	......	......	......
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals ...	1,851	33	1,884	24	......	......	......
Horns	1,465	.. ...	1,465	......	......	......	. ...
Kunkur	9,809	......	9,809	......	......	... ..	......
Lac—							
1.—Dye	8,175	......	8,175	.... .	......	......	......
2.—Shell	17,217	116	17,333	2	......	......	......
3.—Stick and other kinds	2,547	3,800	6,347	4,746	8	......	......
Leather—							
1.—Unmanufactured	19	......	19	......	......	......	......
2.—Manufactured	515	191	703	24	1	1,340	4
Lime	1,89,514	120	1,89,634	272	......	......	......
Liquors	41	39	80	20	......	......	2
Metals and manufactures of metals—							
1.—Brass and copper	5,086	3,739	8,825	142	14	3	6
2.—Iron	10,321	3,172	13,493	2,746	1,38,582	......	......
3.—Other metals	7,406	2,239	9,645	295	18	... ..	36
Oils	5,707	81	5,788	88	21	13	10
Oilman's stores	6	22	28	19	4	3	......
Oil-cake	......	256	256	......	......	......	......
Provisions—							
1.—Ghee	1,166	205	1,371	2	......	......	......
2.—Other kinds	329	400	729	15	......	......	......
Railway materials	27,684	5,532	33,216	......	......	......	......
Salt	......	15,472	15,472	1	......	......	......
Saltpetre—							
1.—Saltpetre	......	20	20	......	......	......	......
2.—Other saline substances	......	233	233	.....	......	... ..	6
Seeds—							
1.—Oil-seeds—							
a.—Linseed	8,369	21	8,390	46	......	......	......
b.—Mustard and rye	12,232	122	12,354	......	......	......	......
c.—Til or gingelly	28,222	101	28,303	......	......	......	......
d.—Other oil-seeds	11,849	255	12,104	......	......	......	......
2.—Other seeds—							
a.—Indigo-seed	954	1,359	2,313	463	......	......	......
b.—Other kinds	1,272	1,145	2,417	70	......	......	......
Silk—							
1.—Raw	6,195	330	2,525	690	991	......	106
2.—Manufactured	4,962	233	5,195	861	298	......	17
Spices	181	257	438	23	69	4	......
Stone	10,646	2,317	12,963	257	68	9	321
Stationery	8	4,808	4,816	17,068	2,427	106	637
Sugar—							
1.—Refined	57	119	176	1	146	......	......
2.—Unrefined	1,414	906	2,320	355	2	4,228	......
Tea—							
1.—Indian	2,620	11	2,631	1	5	......	1
Tobacco	642	879	1,521	306	18	......	450
Wood—							
1.—Timber	13,705	3,323	17,028	175	613	......	......
2.—Firewood	33	168	201	......	......	......	......
Wool—							
1.—Raw	3	344	347	9	......	......	......
2.—Manufactured piece-goods	223	96	318	72	......	......	......
All other articles of merchandise	44,266	35,129	79,395	6,535	3,905	129	35
TOTAL ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......

NOTE.—Value of animals (living) and cocoanuts

* Value not

D—*continued.*

Railway, during the year* 1879-80 *from the Bengal Block (below Behar), as compared the preceding year.

9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
To Bombay.			Grand Total.				Description.
			Quantity.		Value.		
Block G. I. P. Railway in Bombay.	Block. Bombay.	Total.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	
Mds.	Mds	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	
							Animals, living—
......	......	......	152	200	7,000	15,000	1.—Horses, ponies, mules.
......	......	......	93	14	2,325	350	2.—Cattle.
......	......	......	85	419	170	1,018	3.—Sheep and goats.
1	......	1	377	392	942	980	4.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	67	2	1,206	40	Borax.
......	......	......	26	530	384	8,480	Canes and ratans.
							Coal and coke—
......	......	......	1,50,92,326	1,65,16,768	94,32,704	1,13,55,278	2.—Public.
......	......	......	308	304	4,928	5,168	Cotton, raw.
							Cotton, manufactured.
......	......	......	773	764	54,110	49,660	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
4	6	10	2,244	1,676	1,79,620	1,25,700	3.—Piece-goods (ditto).
							Drugs and medicines—
......	......	......	1	6	140	900	1.—Assafœtida.
......	......	......	428	326	42,800	9,780	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
......	......	......	856	586	7,704	5,860	3.—Pân or betel-leaves.
......	......	......	37	......	13,320	......	4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—
......	......	......	1,457	1,612	4,37,100	5,23,900	*a.*—Ganja.
......	......	......	......	19	......	950	*b.*—Bhang.
							Dyeing materials—
......	......	......	794	634	1,58,800	1,74,350	1.—Indigo.
......	......	......	112	123	3,360	7,380	3.—Safflower.
......	......	......	3,321	1,527	19,926	6,108	4.—Turmeric.
......	......	......	13,612	11,079	4,08,360	5,39,055	6.—Other kinds.
							Fibrous products -
......	......	......	253	2,722	1,518	19,054	1.—Fibres, raw.
1	7	8	51,087	78,261	5,50,173	8,47,932	2.— Ditto, manufactured.
							Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—
......	......	......	137	238	5	11	1.—Coconuts.
......	......	......	459	740	7,344	11,840	2.—Betel-nuts.
......	......	......	7,808	19,138	31,232	76,552	3.—Potatoes.
......	......	......	6,934	2,405	13,868	4,810	4.—All other kinds.
							Grains—
......	......	......	30,050	3,481	1,05,175	12,184	1.—Wheat.
......	......	......	19,569	13,406	68,491	45,245	2.—Gram and pulse.
......	......	......	27,498	......	82,494	......	3.—Other spring crops.
......	277	277	28,32,207	22,18,062	1,06,20,775	83,17,733	4.—Rice, husked.
......	......	......	38,083	28,342	85,087	63,770	5.— Do., unhusked.
......	......	......	1,972	57,911	3,944	1,15,822	6.—Other rain crops.
......	......	......	1,438	863	17,256	12,945	Gums and resins.
							Hides and skins—
......	......	......	41,808	60,519	7,10,736	11,49,861	1.—Hides of cattle.
......	......	......	2,295	1,908	45,900	40,068	2 —Skins of sheep and small animals.
......	......	......	1,837	1,465	22,044	17,580	Horns.
......	......	......	2,596	9,809	1,298	6,131	Kunkur.
							Lac—
......	......	......	1,565	8,175	31,300	2,45,250	1.—Dye.
......	......	......	52,245	17,335	15,67,350	8,66,750	2.—Shell.
......	......	......	10,292	11,101	2,05,840	3,88,535	3.—Stick and other kinds.
							Leather -
......	......	......	24	19	960	760	1.—Unmanufactured.
......	......	......	1,058	2,072	84,640	1,65,760	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	1,87,632	1,89,906	2,34,415	2,13,614	Lime.
......	......	......	99	102	4,455	4,590	Liquors.
							Metals and manufactures of metals—
......	......	......	11,048	8,990	4,41,920	3,59,600	1.—Brass and copper.
......	......	......	2,00,314	1,54,821	16,02,512	12,38,568	2.—Iron.
......	......	......	8,271	9,994	1,65,420	2,99,820	3.—Other metals.
......	......	......	4,191	5,920	67,056	71,040	Oils.
......	......	......	27	54*	1,350	......	Oilman's stores.
......	......	......	6	256	10	384	Oil-cake.
							Provisions—
......	......	......	4,530	1,373	1,44,960	43,036	1.—Ghee.
......	......	......	555	744	5,550	7,440	2.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	8,467*	33,216*	......	......	Railway materials.
......	......	......	9,866	15,473	44,397	69,629	Salt.
							Saltpetre—
......	......	......	......	20	......	120	1.—Saltpetre.
......	......	......	431	239	2,155	1,195	2 —Other saline substances.
							Seeds—
							1.—Oil-seeds—
......	......	......	7,453	8,436	31,675	40,071	*a.*—Linseed.
......	......	......	16,636	12,354	74,862	52,505	*b.*—Mustard and rye.
......	......	......	27,886	28,303	1,32,458	1,34,439	*c.*—Til or gingelly.
......	......	......	5,275	12,104	17,803	40,851	*d.*—Other oil-seeds.
							2.—Other seeds.
......	......	......	896	2,776	7,168	22,208	*a.*—Indigo-seed.
......	......	......	2,783	2,487	11,132	9,948	*b.*—Other kinds.
							Silk—
267	1,007	1,274	9,702	9,586	48,51,000	52,72,300	1.—Raw.
99	1,102	1,201	5,054	7,572	55,59,400	90,86,400	2.—Manufactured.
41	2	43	911	577	6,377	4,039	Spices.
266	10	276	34,417	13,804	1,03,251	41,682	Stone.
747	20	767	25,917	26,421	20,73,360	21,13,680	Stationery.
							Sugar—
57	59	116	797	439	12,752	7,024	1.—Refined.
......	......	......	1,919	6,005	18,433	51,788	2.—Unrefined.
							Tea—
......	......	......	2,807	2,638	1,96,490	1,71,470	1.—Indian.
......	......	......	616	2,275	3,696	14,788	Tobacco.
							Wood—
......	......	......	51,553	17,816	2,06,212	71,264	1.—Timber.
......	......	......	......	201	......	63	2.—Firewood.
							Wool—
......	......	......	220	356	8,520	5,696	1.—Raw.
......	......	......	349	390	34,900	37,050	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
42	57	99	56,563*	80,198*	......	......	All other articles of merchandise.
......	......	......	1,89,86,975	1,97,40,428	4,10,87,098	4,47,05,823	Total.

...are shown according to numbers.

...available.

STATEMENT No. VIII.—*Showing the Statistics of Exports carried by the East Indian Railway*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
DESCRIPTION.	To Bengal.			To N.-W. Provinces and Oudh.	To Punjab.	To Rajpootana.	To Central Provinces.
	Block Howrah.	Block Bengal.	Total.	Block N.-W. Provinces and Oudh.	Block Punjab.	Block Rajpootana.	Block Central Provinces.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—							
1.—Horses, ponies, mules	437	79	516	106	8	......	1
2.—Cattle	46	8	54	6	902	......	......
3.—Sheep and goats	4,041	52	4,093	1	......	......	......
4.—Other kinds	166	120	286	181	10	......	2
Borax	.. ..	7	7	7	......	......	......
Canes and ratans	36	35	71	103	6	......	......
Coal and coke—							
2.—Public	58	......	58	3,841	......	3,282	64,182
Cotton, raw	1,369	260	1,629	74	... ..	4	24
Cotton, manufactured—							
1.—Twist and yarn (European)	97	314	411	21	......	......	......
3.—Piece-goods (ditto)	1,891	2,053	3,944	2,983	778	104	64
Drugs and medicines—							
1.—Assafoetida	.. ..	... ..	.....	21	......	......	......
2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	3,713	133	3,846	7,877	785	49	132
3.—Pân or betel-leaves	41	955	996	2,360	... ..	... ..	......
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—	.. ..	... .	.. ...	... ..	... ..	.. ...	......
a.—Ganja	.. . .	14	14	129	......	.....	. . ..
b.—Bhang	339	11	350	20	... ..	......	... ..
c.—Charas	13	. ...	13	... .	. ...	... .	.....
Dyeing materials—							
1.—Indigo	40,776	....	40,776	200	......	... ..	590
2.—Maddor or manjit	... ..	. ..	.. .	7	4	.. ..	......
3.—Safflower	524	48	572	222	... .	......	... ..
4.—Turmeric	30	2,645	2,675	23,811	7,213	924	2,995
5.—Al	......	.. ..	......	6	... ..	......	35
6.—Other kinds	552	389	941	32,953	205	5	195
Fibrous products—							
1.—Fibres, raw	390	4,862	5,252	11,458	843	......	......
2.— Ditto, manufactured	3,907	2,505	6,412	23,575	2,163	118	741
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—							
1.—Cocoanuts	......	239	239	905	12	......	7
2.—Betel-nuts	4	66	70	5,305	54	20	367
3.—Potatoes	11,212	30,886	42,098	7,242	......	......	278
4.—All other kinds	15,855	5,993	21,848	2,903	516	16	50
Grains—							
1.—Wheat	7,02,384	43,826	7,46,210	126	... ..	......	547
2.—Gram and pulse	8,59,277	3,00,613	11,59,890	6,887	. ....	......	148
3.—Other spring crops	.....	.. ..	.	... ..	.....	.....	......
4.—Rice, husked	1,48,133	16,405	1,64,538	37,735	23,107	626	590
5.— Do., unhusked	1,280	998	2,278	408	... ..	804	......
6.—Other rain crops	1,61,956	3,774	1,65,730	2,523	305	......	37
Gums and resins	1,076	98	1,174	356	150	.. ...	......
Hides and skins—							
1.—Hides of cattle	4,71,118	923	4,72,041	164	......	......	.....
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals	35,050	19	35,069	23	7	......	......
Horns	2,784	38	2,822	.	......	......	......
Kunkur	......	58	58	......	....	... ..	......
Lac—							
1.—Dye	289	......	280	47	......	......	......
2.—Shell	3,669	119	3,788	345	5	.....	.. ...
3.—Stick and other kinds	1,635	627	2,362	9,196	......	......	......
Leather—							
1.—Unmanufactured	143	18	161	36	... ..	......	......
2.—Manufactured	808	184	992	233	8	1	14
Lime	1,430	1,036	2,466	17	... ..	......	......
Liquors	83	4	87	110	7	......	......
Metals and manufactures of metals—							
1.—Brass and copper	217	937	1,154	1,067	11	17	18
2.—Iron	4,[illegible]23	1,718	6,041	4,840	75,624	345	38
3.—Other metals	254	580	834	931	23	2	122
Oils	9,618	8,395	18,013	1,726	229	......	16
Oilman's stores	52	1	53	78	3	......	......
Oil-cake	2,682	88,645	91,327	287	......	......	......
Opium	1,16,011	......	1,16,011	16	......	......	......
Provisions—							
1.—Ghee	21,006	4,907	25,913	185	335	......	......
2.—Other kinds	149	2,151	2,300	335	4	......	......
Railway materials	1,281	30,591	31,872	4,493	......	......	......
Salt	14,986	565	15,551	2,223	757	......	271
Saltpetre—							
1.—Saltpetre	4,79,469	211	4,79,680	.....	......	......	......
2.—Other saline substances	14,954	36,861	51,815	85,931	4,264	......	6,148
Seeds—							
1.—Oil-seeds—							
a.—Linseed	11,89,004	13,706	12,02,710	259	......	......	......
b.—Mustard and rye	3,10,393	2,00,615	5,11,008	468	......	......	.. ...
c.—Til or gingelly	1,50,432	929	1,51,361	22	......	......	......
d.—Other oil-seeds	3,41,170	25,238	3,66,308	14,799	......	.....	16
2.—Other seeds—							
a.—Indigo seed	1,309	2,018	3,327	5,178	......	......	......
b.—Other kinds	20,009	7,318	27,327	5,250	790	7	48
Silk—							
1.—Raw	105	614	719	225	3	......	27
2.—Manufactured	975	218	1,193	1,376	76	......	149
Spices	11,241	7,961	19,202	39,286	3,956	1,061	1,482
Stone	39,544	5,276	44,820	129	2,558	......	13
Stationery	97	434	531	572	1	......	5
Sugar—							
1.—Refined	24,427	11,192	35,619	1,37,747	3,578	1,248	[illegible]
2.—Unrefined	1,15,169	81,272	1,96,441	66,450	10,650	[illegible]	56,272
Tea—							
1.—Indian	9,123	87	9,210	29	48	1	......
Tobacco	5,928	98,546	1,04,474	69,151	552	87	34,238
Wood—							
1.—Raw	2,072	16,000	18,072	4,277	......	......	......
2.—Manufactured	......	3,172	3,172	3,941	......	......	......
Wool—							
1.—Raw	71	11	82	18	......	......	......
2.—Manufactured piece-goods	5,074	694	5,768	511	7	1	5
All other articles of merchandise	36,471	23,943	60,414	12,139	19,428	208	284
TOTAL	......	......	......	......	......	......	......

NOTE.—Value of animals (living) and [illegible]

D—*continued.*

during the year 1879-80 *from the Behar Block, as compared with the figures of the preceding year.*

9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
To Bombay.			Grand Total.				Description.
			Quantity.		Value.		
Block G. I. P. Railways in Bombay.	Block Bombay.	Total.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	
							Animals, living—
1	2	3	534	634	26,700	47,550	1.—Horses, ponies, mules.
......	......	......	73	1,022	1,825	25,550	2.—Cattle.
......	......	......	825	4,[illegible]04	1,650	10,235	3.—Sheep and goats.
3	1	4	5[illegible]8	483	1,470	1,208	4.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	......	11	......	280	Borax.
......	......	......	197	180	2,758	2,850	Canes and ratans.
							Coal and coke—
......	......	......	5,124	71,363	3,202	49,062	2.—Public.
......	......	......	1,997	1,731	31,952	20,427	Cotton, raw.
							Cotton, manufactured—
......	......	......	428	432	29,960	28,080	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
35	36	71	9,266	7,914	7,41,280	5,95,800	3.—Piece-goods ditto).
							Drugs and medicines—
......	......	......	221	21	30,940	3,150	1.—Assafœtida.
......	10	10	5,989	12,699	5,98,900	3,80,970	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
......	......	......	2,716	3,356	24,444	33,560	3.—Pân or betel-leaves.
......	......	......	169	......	60,840	......	4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium.
......	......	......	231	143	69,300	46,475	*a.*—Ganja.
......	......	......	209	370	6,270	18,500	*b.*—Bhang.
......	......	......	......	13	......	9,750	*c.*—Charas.
							Dyeing meterials—
......	......	......	53,588	41,506	1,06,77,600	1,14,30,650	1.—Indigo.
......	......	......	31	11	472	132	2.—Madder or manjit.
......	......	......	1,096	794	32,880	47,640	3.—Safflower.
14	22	36	33,429	37,654	2,00,574	1,50,[illegible]16	4.—Turmeric.
......	......	......	4	41	40	410	5.—Al.
......	4	4	20,714	34,303	6,21,420	15,43,635	6.—Other kinds.
							Fibrous products—
......	......	......	9,443	17,553	56,658	1,22,871	1.—Fibres, raw.
......	......	......	42,438	33,012	4,46,970	3,57,171	2.—Ditto, manufactured.
							Fruits, vegetables, and nuts.
......	......	......	1,275	1,163	51	52	1.—Cocoanuts.
30	......	30	1,441	5,886	23,056	94,176	2.—Betel-nuts.
......	......	......	68,348	49,618	2,73,384	1,98,472	3.—Potatoes.
77	192	269	56,914	25,602	1,13,828	51,294	4.—All other kinds.
							Grains—
3,438	......	3,438	2,34,167	7,50,321	8,19,584	26,26,124	1.—Wheat.
......	276	276	9,65,166	11,67,201	33,78,081	39,39,303	2.—Gram and pulse.
......	......	......	3,646	......	10,938	......	3.—Other spring crops.
3,628	380	7,008	8,81,094	2,30,994	33,07,852	8,66,[illegible]27	4.—Rice, husked.
......	......	......	31,884	3,490	71,739	7,853	5.—Do., unhusked.
2,350	1,428	3,778	3,74,700	1,72,373	7,49,400	3,44,746	6.—Other rain crops.
......	......	......	221	1,680	2,652	25,200	Gums and resins.
							Hides and skins—
......	......	......	2,83,100	4,72,205	48,12,700	89,71,895	1.—Hides of cattle.
11	......	11	27,093	35,110	5,41,860	7,37,310	2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.
......	......	......	3,121	2,822	37,152	33,8[illegible]4	Horns.
......	......	......	2	58	1	36	Kunkur.
							Lac—
......	......	......	3	336	60	10,080	1.—Dye.
......	10	10	2,774	4,148	83,220	2,07,400	2.—Shell.
......	......	......	10,412	11,458	2,08,240	4,01,030	3.—Stick and other kinds.
							Leather—
......	......	......	41	197	1,640	7,880	1.—Unmanufactured.
......	4	4	1,871	1,262	1,40,680	1,00,960	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	145	2,483	181	2,793	Lime.
......	1	1	233	205	10,485	9,225	Liquors.
							Metals and manufactures of metals—
......	38	38	2,793	2,315	1,11,720	92,600	1.—Brass and copper.
2	1	3	11,432	86,891	91,456	6,95,128	2.—Iron.
3	2	5	1,598	1,917	31,960	57,510	3.—Other metals.
2	7	9	40,048	19,993	6,40,768	2,39,916	Oils.
......	......	......	74	134*	3,700	......	Oilman's stores.
......	......	......	98,453	91,614	1,72,293	1,37,421	Oil-cake.
2	......	2	73,325	1,16,029	3,66,62,500	9,28,23,200	Opium.
							Provisions—
10	3	13	57,712	26,446	18,46,784	8,46,272	1.—Ghee.
......	......	......	2,150	2,679	21,500	28,390	2.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	21,481*	36,365*	......	......	Railway materials.
......	......	......	5,585	18,802	25,132	84,609	Salt.
							Saltpetre—
......	......	......	4,36,902	4,79,080	34,95,216	28,78,080	1.—Saltpetre.
......	......	......	1,27,692	1,48,158	6,38,460	7,40,790	2.—Other saline substances.
							Seeds—
							1.—Oil-seeds—
......	......	......	10,05,535	12,02,769	42,73,524	57,13,153	*a.*—Linseed.
......	......	......	10,20,961	5,11,476	45,94,324	21,73,773	*b.*—Mustard and rye.
......	......	......	1,67,326	1,51,383	7,94,798	7,19,069	*c.*—Til or gingelly.
......	......	......	5,23,775	3,83,223	17,67,741	12,93,378	*d.*—Other oil-seeds.
							2.—Other seeds—
......	......	......	5,376	8,505	43,008	68,040	*a.*—Indigo seed.
......	159	159	51,302	33,581	2,05,208	1,34,324	*b.*—Other kinds.
							Silk—
......	1	1	1,318	975	6,59,000	5,36,250	1.—Raw.
228	32	260	2,527	3,054	27,79,700	36,64,800	2.—Manufactured.
8	16	24	60,097	65,011	4,20,679	4,55,077	Spices.
......	......	......	31,969	47,520	95,907	1,32,560	Stone.
......	......	......	754	1,109	60,320	84,720	Stationery.
							Sugar—
17,860	1,394	19,254	1,91,288	2,21,663	30,60,608	35,46,608	1.—Refined.
1,21,136	22,321	1,43,457	4,08,795	4,95,552	28,61,565	37,16,640	2.—Unrefined.
							Tea—
1	2	3	23,755	9,291	16,62,850	6,03,915	1.—Indian.
527	30	557	3,44,326	2,09,059	20,65,968	13,58,884	Tobacco.
							Wood—
7	......	7	29,487	23,250	1,17,948	93,024	1.—Timber.
......	......	......	17	7,113	5	2,223	2.—Firewood.
							Wool—
......	......	......	10	100	160	1,600	1.—Raw.
......	......	......	5,797	6,292	5,79,700	5,97,740	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
157	199	356	60,646*	93,809*	......	......	All other articles of merchandise.
......	......	......	79,52,066	77,04,373	9,80,48,591	15,71,33,126	TOTAL.

[illegible] shown according to numbers.
available.

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

STATEMENT No. IX.—*Showing the Articles of Traffic carried by the East Indian Railway Company, and imported into, and exported from, Calcutta during the year 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years.*

1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
			IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.					
Number	LIST OF ARTICLES		Quantity			Value			Quantity.			Value.		
			1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1877-78	1878-79.	1879-80
I	Animals, living (for sale)—					Rs	Rs	Rs				Rs	Rs	Rs.
	1—Horses, ponies, and mules	No		[illegible]	853		[illegible]	63 973		1,474	912		73 700	70,650
	2—Cattle	"		164	73		[illegible]	[illegible]		44	61		1,100	1,525
	3—Sheep and goats	"		890	4 917		[illegible]	1 013		50	138		100	345
	5—Other kinds	"		771	627		[illegible]	[illegible]		1 010	800		2,600	2,000
II	Borax	Mds		22,000	24 131	.	3 97,0[illegible]	4,8[illegible] 620		29	19	.	522	380
IIa	Building materials—													
	1—Lime and limestone	"	1 84,924	2,17 508	2 38 788	1 38 693	2,71 88[illegible]	2 08 412	1,70	5,007	4,936	1,270	6,259	5,553
	2—Kunkur			3,776	9 967		[illegible]	[illegible]						
III	Canes and rattans	Rs					81	[illegible]					25,998	24 544
VI	Coal and coke	Mds	93 48 280	1 12 60 308	1 14 04 141	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	8 [illegible]	2 691	11,380	5 976
VII	Cotton, raw	"	1,98,25[illegible]	6 30,432	13,6[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1 31 47 06[illegible]	7 1[illegible]	[illegible] 527	4,725	1,06 800	1,04,432	80,825
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—													
	1—Twist and yarn (European) } 2—Twist and yarn (Indian)	"	125	2,215	450	8,750	1,55 030	29 250	1 01 434	1,09 700	1,19 670	71,01,780	78,01,730	71,22,115
	3—Piece goods (European) } 4—Piece goods (Indian)	Rs				5 80,760	9 12 080	8,36 17[illegible]		.		7,82,70,574	9,38,03,520	9,62,35,500
IX	Drugs and medicines—													
	1—Assafœtida	"		.			45 500	13 3[illegible]0					38,040	33,300
	2—Other sorts not intoxicating	"					3,14 900	1,51 620					28,61,400	7,10,910
	3—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium)	Mds		570	446		1 47 9[illegible]	61 500		2 05[illegible]	1,11[illegible]		7,42,280	4 17,125
X	Dyeing materials—													
	1—Indigo	"	1 64,32[illegible]	1 14 533	71 09[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1 97 18,900	225	[illegible]	558	55 600	1,31,400	1,53,450
	2—Madder or munjit	"									7			84
	3—Safflower	"	1 978	700	691	[illegible]	[illegible]	41,4[illegible]	4	8[illegible]	111	80	2 460	6 840
	4—Turmeric	"	25	158	[illegible]	138	[illegible]	182	8 [illegible]	[illegible]	12 36[illegible]	5 [illegible]	1 93 288	49 460
	5—Other kinds	"	128	18,05[illegible]	15,3[illegible]1	640	5,38 210	[illegible]	13 [illegible]	16,[illegible]	14,08[illegible]	66,380	5,02,980	6,32,775
XII	Fibrous products—													
	2—Jute manufactured—													
	a Gunny bags	No	402 4[illegible]5	446 042	460 [illegible]0	1 01 710	1 01[illegible]	1,26 568	[illegible]	1,547 378	12,16 [illegible]	43,31 091	35,53 680	33,02,153
	3—Other fibres raw	Mds	2,6[illegible]	416	[illegible]	13 480	2,4[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1 [illegible]	5,08[illegible]	2 970	11,846	35 610
	4—Ditto, manufactured	"		5,836		.	64,416			7,[illegible]	10,[illegible]07		86,909	1,19,277
XIII	Fruits and nuts—													
	1—Cocoanuts	No	.	8	1[illegible]			1		20 434	[illegible] 254		817	1 861
	2—All other kinds	Mds	14,511	65,316	38,824	41 533	1 30 602	77,[illegible]	11 [illegible]	12,404	24 0[illegible]	34 941	24,808	48,100
XIV	Grain and pulse—													
	1. Wheat	"	44 0[illegible]	13,86,231	23 38,2[illegible]	1,21 18 [illegible]	[illegible]	91 83 [illegible]	018	[illegible]	324	8,299	574	1 134
	2—Gram and pulse	"	[illegible]	12 61 504	11 [illegible]21	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	603	50 921	17,902
	4—Rice, husked	"	20,14 80[illegible]	[illegible]	21 71 104	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	7 0[illegible]	11,811	[illegible]	2 1[illegible] 273	44 231	6 28[illegible]
	5—Do unhusked	"		[illegible]	24 7[illegible]		78 51[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	6		704	148
	6—Other food grains	"	1,12 260	[illegible]	[illegible]	2,24 [illegible]20	5 01 874	[illegible]	2 04 1[illegible]	9 8	2	4 08 912	1,916	533
XV	Gums and resins	"		2 537	3,408		[illegible]	51 12[illegible]		5 7[illegible]5	6[illegible]		63,540	95,230
XVI	Hides and skins—													
	1—Hides of cattle	No	4,775,088	4,724,416	7,008,384	9[illegible],61,370	1,00,3[illegible]	1,66 44 912	6 42[illegible]	7,800	4,544	12 844	16,575	10,792
	2—Skins of sheep goats and small animals	"		621 840	870,456		7 77 [illegible]0	11 54 286		12,128	11,936	..	15 160	13,616
XVII	Horns	Mds	22,113	13 686	18,03[illegible]	2,21,130	1,64,2[illegible]	2 10 420	5	27	136	50	324	1,632
XVIII	Lac—													
	1—Dye	"	1,30 118	9 900	17 586	19,[illegible]1,770	1 08 0 0	5 27 580	251	4	21	3,7[illegible]5	80	630
	2—Shell	"		1,27,[illegible]91	73,881		88,33,820	[illegible]		1,224	374	.	30,720	18,700
	3—Stick and other kinds	"	5,056	8,398	10,5[illegible]	75,840	67 960	3 68,30[illegible]	405	6,770	3,167	6,075	1,35,400	1,10,845
XIX	Leather—													
	1—Unmanufactured	No		213,160	234,560		420 320	4 69 120		10 800	11,080		21,720	23,920
	2—Manufactured	Rs				11 37,740	17 45 520	8 [illegible]				1,56,680	3,38 400	2,58,160
XX	Liquors	"		.		1,34,1[illegible]	2,04,615	4 54,5[illegible]				70,51,870	1,01,66,535	76,27,320
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—	"												
	1—Brass and copper	Mds	9 25[illegible]	12,341	10 86[illegible]	3,70 120	4,93,640	4 34 520	1 10 420	1,15 427	1,94 536	47 77 100	54,17,080	77,82,240
	2—Iron	"	15 217	9,517	17,180	1,52 170	70 196	1 37 512	6 63 82	12 02,5[illegible]	13,28 841	60 33,200	96,20,280	1,06,30,723
	3—Other metals	"	3 498	8,050	7 736	52 440	1,61 010	2 32 180	67 508	1,17 571	1,25,994	10,12 620	23 51,470	37,79,820
XXIII	Oils	"	58,667	77,2[illegible]1	23,9[illegible]	7,04,004	12 85 6[illegible]	2 87 064	4 [illegible]623	62 021	79,117	5,47,476	4,96,108	4,74,708
XXIV	Opium	"		1,62,221	1,92,65[illegible]		8,11,10,500	[illegible],41,24,000		1,671	385	.	8,85,500	[illegible],08,000
XXVI	Provisions—													
	1—Ghee	"	1,04,061	1,00,5[illegible]	68,064	20,41,220	32 17,696	21,78,049	145	260	3,678	2,900	8,320	1,17,696
	2—Vegetables and other kinds	"	46 077	34,695	33,137	1,38,231	1,51 560	1,45 904	36 779	21,678	27,201	1,10,337	1,96,524	2,76,854
XXVII	Salt	"		1,539	16,586		6,025	74,637	21,37,773	21,37,501	24,68,395	96,19,979	96,19,024	1,11,07,777
XXVIII	Saltpetre &c—													
	1—Saltpetre	"	5,60,127	5,80,247	6,77,618	33,60,762	47,15,976	40 65,705	306	2,444	878	1,836	19,472	5,268
	2—Other saline substances	"		19,765	10,604	..	98,825	83,020	.	8,187	8,230	....	40,935	47,880
XXIX	Seeds—													
	1—Oil-seeds—													
	a—Linseed	"	20,43,508	17,02,646	14,33,274	1,17,74,392	72,36,245	70,45,552	.		80	.....	....	148
	b—Mustard and rape	"	15,00,577	20,34,952	15,75,371	60,01,408	91,57,284	66,95,327	...	1,106	703	.....	4,977	2,988
	c—Til or jinjelly	"	.	4,90,135	6,43,341	.	23,28,141	30,55,869	...	45	27	.....	218	138
	d—Other oil-seeds	"	17,98,419	7,25,907	9,10,731	40,46,443	24,50,240	30,73,694	...	.....	121	.....	......	410
	2—Other seeds—													
	a—Indigo-seeds	"		20,470	20 578	.	1,63,760	1,64,624	...	597	1,274	...	4,776	10,182
	c—Other kinds	"		1,60,9[illegible]	85,67[illegible]	...	6,67,896	3,42,[illegible]00	7,637	8,888	16,258	15,314	35,552	65,032

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Statement No. IX.—*Showing the Articles of Traffic carried by the East Indian Railway Company, and imported into, and exported from, Calcutta during the year* 1879-80, *as compared with the figures of the preceding two years.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Number.	List of Articles.	Imports into Calcutta.						Exports from Calcutta.					
		Quantity.			Value.			Quantity.			Value.		
		1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
XXX	Silk—												
	1.—Raw ... ... Mds.	6,838	7,694	6,657	34,19,000	38,47,000	36,61,350	5,295	3,632	4,806	26,47,500	18,16,000	26,43,300
	2.—Manufactured ... Rs.	......	......	......	4,01,450	49,36,800	80,06,400	......	......	......	11,48,200	19,98,700	21,85,200
XXXI	Spices ... ... Mds.	5,135	19,054	12,193	21,610	1,33,378	85,361	67,081	30,336	54,901	3,35,405	2,75,352	3,84,307
	a.—Betelnuts ,,	190	177	103	1,140	2,832	1,048	75,876	90,200	1,02,309	4,55,256	14,43,200	16,37,792
XXXII	Stone and marble .. ,,	32,272	80,713	64,595	64,544	2,42,139	1,93,785	2,840	3,035	3,843	5,030	10,905	11,529
XXXIII	Sugar—												
	1.—Refined ... ... ,,	2,39,239	35,898	28,946	28,70,868	5,74,368	4,63,136	22,200	48,257	30,353	2,66,400	7,72,112	4,85,648
	2.—Unrefined ... ,,	1,78,007	27,278	1,20,259	7,12,028	1,00,946	9,01,943	4,304	32,728	15,226	17,216	2,29,090	1,14,195
XXXIV	Tea—												
	1.—Indian ... ... ,,	1,05,038	44,386	21,473	84,75,040	31,07,020	13,95,745	4,508	10,079	18,001	3,60,640	7,68,330	12,29,565
XXXV	Tobacco ... ... ,,	11,470	8,801	7,019	57,350	52,806	45,624	7,048	6,771	18,030	85,240	40,626	1,25,045
XXXVI	Wood—												
	1.—Timber ... ... ,,	5,480	9,560	17,466	16,458	38,276	60,864	62,546	1,45,005	2,55,126	1,87,838	5,83,620	10,30,504
	2.—Firewood ... ,,	79	......	38	20	......	10	......	204	7	......	64	
XXXVII	Wool—												
	1.—Raw ... ... ,,	......	4,823	75	......	77,168	1,200	......	466	465	......	7,450	7,440
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) Rs.	......	......	......	1,29,820	10,54,900	10,30,845	......	......	......	4,280	11,52,700	15,70,826
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—												
	1.—Unmanufactured ,,	......	......	......	5,26,950	441	4,583	......	......	......	6,07,838	1,206	79,562
	2.—Manufactured ... ,,	......	......	......	4,29,953	80,004	24,180	......	......	......	21,38,531	55,19,263	50,85,920
	Total Value ...	......	......	......	......	20,95,04,019	28,68,19,404	......	......	......	......	16,42,31,442	16,[illegible]

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

STATEMENT No. X.—*Showing the principal Articles of Traffic carried along the East Indian Railway, and Imported into Calcutta during the year* 1879-80, *as compared with the figures of the preceding two years.*

IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.

PLACE OF EXPORT.	Rice.			Wheat.			Pulses and Gram.			Other grains.			TOTAL.		
	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
BENGAL.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
HOOGHLY — Bally	592	......	......	......	......	......	26	......	......	......	......	......	618	......	......
Serampore	286	......	......	11	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	297	......	......
Bhuddressur	5,625	......	......	122	......	......	193	......	......	......	......	......	5,940	......	......
Chandernagore	1,944	279	211	22	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,966	279	211
Hooghly	1,483	92	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,483	92	......
Mugrah	3,247	351	242	8	......	......	......	......	168	......	19	......	3,255	370	410
Khanyan	33	124	162	20	......	......	......	......	......	......	100	17	33	224	179
Pundooah	13,766	9,851	2,038	......	......	......	......	......	9	......	17,013	8,416	13,786	26,864	10,463
Bolchee	2,621	5,290	1,519	......	......	......	61	8	53	......	4,749	3,245	2,682	10,047	4,817
Total.	29,597	15,987	4,192	183	......	......	280	8	230	......	21,881	11,678	30,060	37,876	16,100
BURDWAN — Mymaree	1,61,155	62,602	13,850	256	......	......	32	10	86	......	9,788	9,343	1,61,443	72,400	23,279
Burdwan	4,22,263	3,08,162	1,03,908	10	269	67	2,052	753	972	59	......	39	4,24,384	3,09,184	1,04,986
Kanoo Junction	2,19,340	81,747	14,588	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,19,340	81,747	14,588
Ghooskarrah	1,91,719	1,32,103	71,744	108	......	......	......	......	124	......	207	......	1,91,827	1,32,310	71,868
Beddia	2,016	275	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,016	275	......
Mancoor	87,834	3,985	374	164	......	155	293	40	9	......	226	......	88,291	4,251	538
Paneeghur	31,726	4,734	990	965	......	......	10	......	......	......	......	......	32,701	4,734	996
Rajbund	275	358	1,093	......	......	......	......	......	3	......	......	......	275	358	1,096
Durgapore	14,788	4,412	1,855	1,496	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	16,284	4,412	1,855
Undal	34,704	2,050	3	......	......	......	96	......	......	......	......	......	34,800	2,050	3
Raneegunge	3,61,819	3,82,680	3,30,022	4,602	265	96	195	1,799	1,970	......	238	1,250	3,66,616	3,84,982	3,33,350
Assensole	1,080	302	324	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	26	1,080	302	350
Toposi	......	49	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	49	......
Seetarampore	23,251	7,887	6,878	28	......	......	......	......	......	64	......	607	23,343	7,887	7,575
Total	15,51,970	9,91,346	5,43,635	7,629	534	318	2,678	2,602	3,170	123	10,459	11361	15,62,400	10,04,941	5,60,484
BEERBHOOM — Bhulpore	3,96,306	3,43,909	3,16,179	2,247	......	85	605	22	......	250	248	......	3,99,408	3,44,179	3,16,264
Ahmoodpore	84,105	86,166	1,40,486	1,083	......	......	1,214	......	......	......	......	18	86,402	86,166	1,40,504
Cynthea	1,65,454	1,45,208	2,73,510	562	152	......	2,661	279	220	76	11	1,295	1,68,753	1,45,650	2,75,025
Mullarpore	1,02,444	1,15,911	1,76,519	6	......	......	862	......	......	......	......	506	1,03,312	1,15,911	1,77,025
Total	7,48,309	6,91,194	9,06,694	3,898	152	85	5,342	301	220	326	259	1,810	7,57,875	6,91,906	9,08,818
MOORSHEDABAD — Asimgunge	27,786	4,006	22,549	6,834	1,785	1,699	12,325	5,071	1,252	......	......	......	46,945	11,762	25,500
Rampore Hat	1,77,892	1,42,529	1,81,294	281	......	......	558	6	......	140	769	502	1,78,871	1,43,304	1,81,796
Nowada	12,400	55,235	17,743	8	......	......	208	......	......	......	......	......	12,616	55,235	17,743
Nulhattee	53,337	1,93,156	1,36,377	24	......	......	236	266	257	323	18	......	53,920	1,93,740	1,36,634
Tokeepore	25,313	27,330	7,976	106	......	......	142	......	......	......	......	......	25,561	27,330	7,976
Moorarooe	60,519	1,56,643	1,42,994	1,500	519	1,280	1,934	254	2	264	......	37	64,217	1,57,406	1,44,313
Bokhora	2,000	250	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,000	250	......
Total	3,59,247	5,79,439	5,08,933	8,753	2,304	2,979	15,403	6,197	1,511	727	787	539	3,84,180	5,89,027	5,13,962
MANBHOOM — Burrakur	61,033	45,927	50,648	30	......	......	55	8	139	35	......	4,697	61,153	45,935	55,484
Total	61,033	45,927	50,648	30	......	......	55	8	139	35	......	4,697	61,153	45,935	55,484
HAZARIBAGH — Giridi	2	15,003	4,806	......	......	......	857	4,457	4,751	377	119	254	1,236	19,579	9,811
Total	2	15,003	4,806	......	......	......	857	4,457	4,751	377	119	254	1,236	19,579	9,811
TOTAL OF BENGAL	27,50,158	23,38,896	20,20,904	20,403	2,990	3,382	24,615	13,373	10,021	1,688	33,505	30,348	27,96,854	23,89,264	20,64,659
BEHAR.															
SONTHAL PURGUNNAHS — Rajgowan	7,537	23,428	14,042	6,278	20,286	14,175	1,660	1,319	25	80	1,168	517	15,555	46,109	23,759
Pakour	3,871	11,714	2,217	15,425	27,620	32,804	3,072	5,910	4,956	2,509	11,075	2,092	24,037	68,325	42,069
Beejapore	224	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	224	......	......
Bahawa	10,156	6,757	3	2,089	75	252	3,662	3,879	6,230	1,090	260	776	16,997	10,971	7,281
Teenpahar	51	10	67	369	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	420	10	67
Rajmahal	7,783	5,786	292	9,612	9,074	10,346	742	3,138	3,951	258	303	2,139	18,395	18,301	16,728
Moharajpore	......	......	......	......	257	......	......	......	......	......	3	......	......	260	......
Sahibgunge	35,867	2,46,511	13,397	35,480	35,265	71,249	4,620	31,248	16,008	5,077	4,119	6,888	81,644	3,17,143	1,07,542
Maijam	......	127	253	......	......	......	......	......	49	......	......	......	......	127	302
Jamtara	259	......	......	......	......	......	5	9	......	......	......	......	264	9	......
Khurmatar	757	3,267	1,313	......	......	......	18	21	......	......	546	1,539	775	3,834	2,852
Muddapore	866	2,003	3,387	......	......	......	213	21	44	10	68	......	1,089	2,092	3,431
Baidyanath	3,941	7,977	3,743	350	255	......	6,133	8,018	600	2,470	4,575	759	12,894	15,855	5,102
Total	71,315	3,10,582	38,714	69,003	92,838	1,28,826	20,162	43,593	31,883	12,154	26,113	15,610	1,73,234	4,78,128	2,15,033
PURNEAH — Carragola or steamer ghât	124	22,057	883	2,100	......	......	......	......	......	......	274	......	2,224	23,952	883
Kissengunge (out-agency)	......	......	3	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	3
Total	124	22,057	886	2,100	......	......	......	......	......	......	274	......	2,224	23,952	886
BHAGULPORE — Peerpointee	3,433	3,015	235	6,553	3,087	7,612	3,870	1,824	1,006	228	3,568	......	14,090	12,094	8,873
Colung	3,926	10,993	2,973	26,426	9,919	12,379	1,304	7,759	392	......	3,752	1,730	31,656	32,423	17,474
Ghogha	2,931	12,114	1,323	15,054	7,280	11,253	793	4,734	2,738	139	484	3,583	18,915	24,921	18,896
Bhagulpore	12,866	1,20,279	34,948	35,007	21,030	24,042	7,066	19,127	3,144	8,475	25,275	28,973	63,408	1,85,720	91,107
Sultangunge	6,279	41,719	11,582	11,303	3,061	11,626	4,823	22,324	5,164	2,019	1,600	......	24,424	68,704	28,372
Total	29,429	1,89,020	51,081	94,343	44,395	66,912	17,861	55,768	12,444	10,860	34,679	34,285	1,52,498	3,33,862	1,64,723

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Place of Export.		Rice.			Wheat.			Gram and Pulse.			Other Grains.			Total.		
		1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
BEHAR—(*continued.*)		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
MONGHYR	Burriarpore	2,456	2,427	20	6,344	1,822	1,014	5,273	14,902	5,902	90	......	......	14,168	19,151	4,945
	Jamalpore	......	8,319	14	6,044	1,448	269	3,182	9,423	2,457	281	542	255	10,407	19,782	[illegible]
	Monghyr	1,649	15,141	1,635	38,837	11,121	22,543	20,393	27,486	10,126	1,669	1,320	277	63,548	55,068	34,581
	Durrarah	......	......	......	2,871	7,529	251	14,540	16,208	10,923	606	250	270	18,017	23,987	11,446
	Kujrah	55	2,149	......	17,205	11,315	4,871	17,925	17,140	5,044	50	1,584	......	35,265	32,188	9,915
	Simultala	540	......	......	48	......	......	138	......	......	......	......	......	726	......	......
	Nawadi	60	30	......	4,643	......	......	692	......	45	4	......	......	5,399	30	45
	Ghidhaur	342	40	......	7,968	......	......	755	......	......	138	......	......	9,203	40	......
	Jamui	492	6,602	509	6,963	......	500	1,487	......	252	148	......	......	9,090	6,602	[illegible]
	Manampore	......	......	7	782	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	782	......	7
	Luckeeserai	379	10,337	64	22,120	5,170	3,902	17,768	43,860	35,351	375	784	1,033	40,642	60,157	40,350
	Burhea	9	2,027	4	17,156	2,081	......	1,38,131	1,62,510	1,81,763	856	20,925	778	1,56,852	1,88,173	1,82,545
	Total	6,012	47,681	2,260	1,32,591	40,486	33,356	2,20,284	2,91,565	2,52,063	4,217	25,405	2,613	3,03,094	4,05,187	2,90,291
PATNA DISTRICT	Mokameh	307	84	36	14,661	256	803	86,484	90,255	1,08,958	1,256	3,623	1,300	1,02,708	94,218	1,11,097
	Mokameh Ghât	120	3,283	......	8,011	100	......	15,174	......	1,838	1,054	254	......	24,359	3,587	1,838
	Barrh	1,701	27,600	1,558	51,161	763	50	99,560	75,607	95,510	426	12,733	774	1,52,854	1,16,703	98,356
	Bucktearpore	169	1,834	2	1,299	253	......	11,029	5,199	9,219	533	517	5,006	13,030	7,803	24,227
	Futwa	400	1,335	22	2,459	......	......	10,160	4,195	12,632	569	19,947	29,630	13,588	25,477	42,294
	Patna City	11,446	3,135	5,748	36,123	704	87,561	1,12,474	5,809	50,690	3,650	5,806	3,236	1,63,687	15,624	1,47,258
	Patna Ghât	34,321	9,432	43,470	1,71,463	19,444	3,13,358	96,736	30,172	1,60,807	15,355	9,188	36,592	3,17,875	68,536	5,60,227
	Bankipore	......	3,127	......	3,331	......	......	19,110	5	1,783	1,003	1,982	15	23,447	5,114	1,798
	Dinapore	512	761	2	21,102	......	256	76,321	19,289	70,866	21,923	28,173	22,014	1,19,928	48,223	93,188
	Bihta	4	......	......	155	......	......	10,564	......	2,139	1,734	926	......	12,437	926	2,139
	Koelwar	......	......	......	......	......	......	813	......	......	1,874	......	......	2,687	......	......
	Total	48,071	50,541	50,838	3,00,768	21,580	4,02,489	5,38,501	2,30,621	5,20,442	49,377	83,539	98,617	9,46,620	3,86,281	10,72,886
SHAHABAD	Arrah	......	......	2,156	43,324	12,238	8,880	41,739	12,355	25,672	6,730	870	552	19,802	25,469	37,260
	Beohea	254	......	271	2,760	......	1,536	18,296	12	270	505	......	......	21,815	12	2,077
	Raghonathpore	334	......	......	5,476	1,881	1,014	2,279	......	254	......	......	......	8,089	1,881	1,268
	Doomraon	......	......	271	5,445	529	4,756	10,147	260	3	......	......	......	15,592	789	5,033
	Buxar	......	......	......	35,210	4,838	28,201	26,795	256	500	21	1,707	250	62,026	6,861	28,951
	Chowsa	......	......	......	15,010	4,617	26,412	1,023	......	......	......	......	......	16,033	4,617	26,412
	Total	588	......	2,701	1,07,225	24,103	70,808	1,00,279	12,883	26,699	7,265	2,646	802	2,15,357	39,629	1,01,010
MOZUFFERPORE	Mozufferpore	......	768	17	705	......	......	......	1,621	565	3,866	9,311	9,253	4,571	11,700	9,835
	Moniaroo	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	251	......	......	251	100	......	502	100
	Total	......	768	17	705	......	......	......	1,872	565	3,866	9,562	9,353	4,571	12,202	9,935
DURBHUNGA	Durbhunga	6	55,067	785	......	......	......	......	7,592	92	......	651	561	6	63,310	1,438
	Bazidpore	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	256	......	......	256
	Bazidpore Ghât	......	......	......	12	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	12	......	......
	Bilashpore	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	322	......	......	322
	Wini	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	430	30[illegible]	......	430	306
	Dulsingserai	......	254	......	......	......	......	......	98	4	......	......	......	......	352	4
	Somastipore	......	514	8	......	......	......	......	764	32	......	775	......	......	2,053	40
	Kishenpore	......	......	12	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	12
	Total	6	55,835	805	12	......	......	......	8,454	128	......	1,856	1,445	18	66,145	2,378
GYA	Jehanabad	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,125	......	......	......	......	......	3,125
	Gya	......	......	851	......	......	......	......	......	11,943	......	......	260	......	......	13,054
	Total	......	......	851	......	......	......	......	......	15,068	......	......	260	......	......	16,179
TOTAL OF BEHAR		1,56,448	6,76,484	1,48,152	7,16,337	2,23,402	7,02,391	8,97,087	6,51,377	8,59,292	87,739	1,84,071	1,02,985	18,57,011	17,35,334	18,78,889
N.-W. PROVINCES.																
GHAZIPORE	Ghazipore	......	......	6	9,697	2	515	10,181	124	254	......	......	768	19,878	126	1,543
	Guhmer	50	......	......	2,265	......	2,109	3,051	......	......	267	522	......	5,633	522	2,109
	Dildernuggur	154	......	......	2,988	......	1,031	1,456	123	......	558	......	203	5,156	123	1,294
	Khasa	......	......	......	4,257	......	3,973	104	......	......	......	947	......	4,361	947	3,973
	Berhampore	......	......	......	1,336	......	764	9	......	776	......	......	......	1,345	......	1,540
	Futtehpore	......	264	......	7,753	......	521	......	......	......	......	......	......	7,753	264	521
	Mulwah	......	......	......	3,607	......	4,018	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,607	......	4,918
	Mohar	......	......	......	11,501	6,396	13,007	......	768	2,309	......	......	......	11,501	7,164	15,306
	Total	204	264	6	43,494	6,398	27,828	14,801	1,015	3,339	825	1,469	1,031	59,324	9,146	32,204
BENARES	Zumaneah	......	11	2	47,654	7,104	37,123	7,822	2,401	1,063	181	3,629	3,254	55,657	13,145	41,442
	Sukuldeah	122	......	......	16,402	819	15,947	10,806	261	767	......	285	264	27,330	1,365	16,978
	Mogul Serai	38	......	......	38,295	3,092	5,485	11,162	......	513	3	524	......	49,498	3,616	5,998
	Benares	3,211	3	48	58,929	......	4,477	23,480	2,361	1,667	......	6	797	85,620	2,370	6,989
	Total	3,371	14	50	1,61,280	11,015	63,032	53,279	5,023	4,010	184	4,444	4,315	2,18,114	20,496	71,407
MIRZAPORE	Ahrowra Road	......	......	......	6,979	......	2,574	1,149	......	......	503	......	......	8,631	......	2,574
	Chunar	......	......	4	10,256	......	1,616	7,093	330	......	......	......	......	18,249	330	1,620
	Puharee	......	......	......	2,053	......	......	16	......	......	......	......	......	2,069	......	......
	Mirzapore	3,504	......	1,652	23,482	987	6,590	68,787	1,921	6,086	208	2,145	1,963	96,041	5,053	16,291
	Gaepoora	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2	......	3	......	......	3	2
	Nuwaee	......	......	......	6,024	......	......	2,681	......	......	......	......	......	8,705	......	......
	Total	3,504	......	1,656	48,794	987	10,780	80,026	2,251	6,088	711	2,148	1,963	1,33,695	5,386	20,492
ALLAHABAD	Sirsa Road	......	......	......	1,277	515	4,091	6,683	275	1,076	255	......	277	8,215	790	5,444
	Nynee	......	......	......	114	......	......	253	......	......	......	......	511	367	......	511
	Allahabad	6	......	263	24,703	772	17,289	13,274	1,927	3,765	519	764	1,537	38,502	3,463	22,854
	Allahabad Fort	1	......	......	13,786	......	3,152	808	......	27	......	......	534	14,595	......	3,713
	Manowree	......	......	......	31,067	......	255	614	......	252	......	......	......	3,781	......	507
	Bharwaree	......	......	......	26,060	......	......	246	......	......	......	......	......	2,906	......	......
	Sirathoo	......	......	......	2,929	251	9,193	......	......	......	......	......	273	2,929	251	9,465
	Jusra	......	......	......	......	......	......	801	......	......	......	......	......	801	......	......
	Seorajpore	......	......	......	......	......	......	511	......	......	......	......	......	511	......	......
	Total	7	......	263	48,636	1,538	33,960	23,190	2,202	5,120	774	764	3,131	72,607	4,504	42,494

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Place of Export.	Rice. 1877-78.	Rice. 1878-79.	Rice. 1879-80.	Wheat. 1877-78.	Wheat. 1878-79.	Wheat. 1879-80.	Gram and pulse. 1877-78.	Gram and pulse. 1878-79.	Gram and pulse. 1879-80.	Other grains. 1877-78.	Other grains. 1878-79.	Other grains. 1879-80.	Total. 1877-78.	Total. 1878-79.	Total. 1879-80.
N.-W. PROVINCES—(*continued.*)	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
CAWNPORE ... Sirsoul	......	......	......	2,345	......	......	254	......	......	......	......	......	2,599	......	......
Cawnpore	......	1,139	......	8,30,754	5,39,810	2,79,993	17,418	2,03,716	88,750	2	35,294	13,622	8,48,174	7,79,959	3,82,365
Roorah	......	......	......	1,770	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,770	......	......
Jhoenjuck	......	......	......	263	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	263	......	......
Total	......	1,139	......	8,35,132	5,39,810	2,79,993	17,672	2,03,716	88,750	2	35,204	13,622	8,52,806	7,79,959	3,82,365
ETAWAH ... Paphoond	......	......	......	5,585	5,099	205	......	10,332	1,073	......	767	......	5,585	16,198	1,868
Uthulda	......	......	......	5,530	9,526	......	18	55	......	......	......	......	5,548	9,581	......
Burtna	......	......	......	5,222	1,020	1,040	114	......	......	......	......	......	5,336	1,020	1,049
Etawah	......	......	......	37,104	33,266	2,574	16	7,322	......	......	1,804	......	37,120	42,392	2,574
Jushwuntnuggur	......	......	......	2,168	510	239	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,168	510	259
Total	......	......	......	55,609	49,421	4,177	148	17,700	1,073	......	2,571	......	55,757	69,701	5,250
MANIPURI ... Badan	......	......	......	17,202	758	......	......	......	......	......	260	......	17,202	1,018	......
Shekoabad	......	......	......	19,449	11,606	2,562	......	2,299	764	......	......	......	19,449	13,905	3,326
Total	......	......	......	36,651	12,364	2,562	......	2,299	764	......	260	......	36,651	14,923	3,326
AGRA ... Ferozabad	......	......	......	3,969	2,310	4,184	......	1,073	......	......	430	......	3,960	3,822	4,184
Toondla	......	......	......	5,906	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	5,906	......	......
Agra	......	......	......	55,534	......	757	22	15,038	258	......	1,306	772	55,556	16,344	1,787
Total	......	......	......	65,409	2,319	4,941	22	16,111	258	......	1,736	772	65,431	20,166	5,971
MUTTRA ... Mursan	......	......	......	19,462	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	19,402	......	......
Muttra	......	......	......	4,546	......	2,805	2,017	757	......	1,547	246	760	8,110	1,003	3,565
Burhan	......	......	......	251	......	2,328	......	......	......	......	......	......	251	......	2,328
Jeleysur Road	......	......	......	5,169	......	513	......	......	......	......	......	......	5,160	......	513
Total	......	......	......	29,428	......	5,646	2,017	757	......	1,547	246	760	32,992	1,003	6,406
ALLYGHUR ... Huttrass City	......	......	......	33,033	2,275	20,318	......	10,047	831	......	......	......	33,033	12,322	21,144
Ditto Road	......	......	......	50,346	2,786	22,212	......	3,032	1,785	......	2,793	......	50,346	8,611	23,097
Palee	......	......	......	5,517	......	1,506	......	......	......	......	756	......	5,517	756	1,506
Antraulee Road	......	......	......	16,274	2,010	4,576	......	......	......	......	......	......	16,274	2,010	4,576
Allyghur	......	......	......	91,724	28,908	1,97,010	14,161	4,321	503	......	......	268	1,05,885	33,229	1,97,781
Somna	......	......	......	1,256	......	510	......	......	......	......	762	......	1,256	762	510
Hurduagunge	......	......	......	17,273	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	17,273	......	......
Total	......	......	......	2,15,423	35,979	2,46,127	14,161	17,400	3,119	......	4,311	268	2,29,584	57,090	2,49,514
BULANDSHAHR ... Koorjah	......	......	......	41,462	10,307	92,851	253	2,311	1,020	......	......	......	41,715	12,618	93,871
Chola	......	......	......	4,549	......	1,564	534	......	......	......	......	......	5,083	......	1,564
Secundrabad	......	......	......	9,100	5,210	43,496	......	......	256	......	......	......	9,100	5,210	43,752
Dadree	......	......	......	......	......	1,022	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,022
Rajghât	......	......	......	10,018	524	......	71	......	......	......	......	......	10,089	524	......
Dubhai	......	......	......	23,715	7,029	8,823	140	254	......	3	......	......	23,867	7,283	8,823
Total	......	......	......	88,844	23,070	1,47,756	1,007	2,565	1,276	3	......	......	89,854	25,63[illegible]	1,49,032
MEERUT ... Gazeeabad	......	......	1	1,04,622	......	29,228	1,471	......	257	......	......	......	1,06,093	......	29,486
Shadera	......	......	......	4,365	......	......	1,033	......	......	1,178	......	......	6,576	......	......
Begamabad	......	......	......	1,500	......	4,098	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,500	......	4,098
Meerut City	......	......	......	1,52,208	35,208	1,64,402	765	2,048	......	1,048	......	......	1,54,021	37,256	1,64,402
Total	......	......	1	2,[illegible],695	35,208	1,97,728	3,269	2,048	257	2,226	......	......	2,68,190	37,256	1,97,986
BANDA ... Burghur	......	......	......	22	......	......	478	......	......	......	......	......	500	......	......
Total	......	......	......	22	......	......	478	......	......	......	......	......	500	......	......
SAHARUNPORE ... Saharunpore	......	......	2	69,576	2,503	2,661	......	......	......	1,519	......	......	71,095	2,503	2,663
Deobund	......	......	......	26,824	......	6,000	......	......	......	......	......	......	26,824	......	6,000
Total	......	......	2	96,400	2,503	8,661	......	......	......	1,519	......	......	97,919	2,503	8,663
MOZUFFERNUGGUR ... Mozuffernugger	......	......	......	1,18,805	757	33,795	2,554	......	......	3,072	......	......	1,24,431	757	33,795
Munsoorpore	......	......	......	......	......	254	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	254
Khuttowlie	......	......	......	14,886	2,295	3,559	......	......	......	......	......	......	14,886	2,295	3,559
Total	......	......	......	1,33,691	3,05	37,608	2,554	......	......	3,072	......	......	1,39,317	3,052	37,608
MORADABAD ... Moradabad	......	8	......	14,670	1,535	1,960	......	251	202	......	......	......	14,670	1,780	2,222
Chundowsie	......	......	......	1,14,044	93,638	40,012	273	11,434	1,047	50	2,678	......	1,14,367	1,07,745	50,059
Bijhoi	......	......	......	4,667	1,078	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	4,667	1,078	......
Total	......	8	......	1,33,381	96,251	50,072	273	11,6[illegible]5	1,309	50	2,678	......	1,33,704	1,10,812	52,281
AZIMGHUR ... Azimghur	666	......	......	10,400	......	......	250	......	......	......	......	......	11,316	......	......
Shahagunge	......	......	509	753	......	4,619	2,837	......	2,609	46	25	269	3,636	25	8,006
Total	666	......	509	11,153	......	4,619	3,087	......	2,609	46	25	269	14,952	25	8,006
BAREILLY ... Bareilly	......	......	......	24,783	36,187	3,082	21	4,243	......	......	......	......	24,804	40,430	3,082
Nawabgunge	......	......	......	12,543	517	1,010	......	273	......	......	......	......	12,543	790	1,010
Aonla	......	......	......	4,344	1,800	4,175	......	......	496	......	......	......	4,344	1,800	4,671
Sundeela	......	......	......	40,202	4,502	19,355	36	......	......	......	1,050	505	40,238	5,552	19,860
Philibit	......	......	363	3,700	1,284	250	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,70[illegible]	1,2[illegible]	613
Total	......	......	363	85,578	44,290	27,872	57	4,516	496	......	1,050	505	85,635	[illegible]	29,236
JAUNPORE ... Jaunpore City	......	......	......	5,053	......	4,402	3,711	1,045	271	......	516	252	8,764	1,561	[illegible]
Total	......	......	......	5,053	......	4,402	3,711	1,045	271	......	516	252	8,764	1,561	[illegible]

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Place of Export.		Rice. 1877-78.	Rice. 1878-79.	Rice. 1879-80.	Wheat. 1877-78.	Wheat. 1878-79.	Wheat. 1879-80.	Gram and Pulse. 1877-78.	Gram and Pulse. 1878-79.	Gram and Pulse. 1879-80.	Other grains. 1877-78.	Other grains. 1878-79.	Other grains. 1879-80.	Total. 1877-78.	Total. 1878-79.	Total. 1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Shahjehanpore	Shahjehanpore	...	...	...	1,05,069	1,34,433	1,01,672	106	23,508	1,570	...	1,747	255	1,65,175	1,59,688	1,03,508
	Rosa Junction	...	...	...	1,918	...	1,016	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,918	...	1,016
	Tilhar	...	...	...	5,258	18,308	3,781	...	1,000	266	...	265	...	5,288	19,582	4,047
	Miranpore Katra	...	...	...	...	...	763	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	763
	Total	...	...	...	1,72,275	1,52,711	1,07,232	106	24,517	1,845	...	2,012	255	1,72,381	1,79,270	1,09,339
Budaon	Babrala	...	...	...	2,155	...	...	...	530	...	...	...	...	2,155	530	...
	Grand Total	7,312	1,420	2,850	25,31,103	10,16,916	12,65,910	2,20,458	3,15,389	1,20,584	10,959	59,519	27,143	27,70,332	13,39,274	14,16,496
OUDH																
Oudh	Lucknow	3	1	...	1,43,018	4,820	53,928	94	2	1,021	...	3,143	1	1,43,115	8,266	54,960
	Malhabad	...	...	...	49,718	6,008	21,776	77	500	...	...	...	1,000	49,795	6,508	22,776
	Unao	...	...	...	3,822	...	...	516	...	...	...	...	...	4,338	...	...
	Ujgaon	...	...	...	1,557	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,557	...	...
	Allumnaggur	...	...	...	6,712	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	6,712	...	20
	Total	3	1	...	2,04,827	10,828	75,714	687	502	1,021	...	3,143	1,021	2,05,517	14,774	77,756
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	8	...	...	1,04,215	293	2,682	5,973	2,644	781	...	...	271	1,10,222	2,937	3,737
	Shahawal	...	...	...	[illegible]	...	547	350	...	...	10	...	...	32,660	...	547
	Gosaingunge	...	...	...	2,614	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,614	...	...
	Total	8	...	...	1,46,165	293	3,229	6,323	2,644	781	10	...	271	1,52,505	2,937	4,284
Seetapore	Aujhie	...	...	...	10,415	19,570	4,584	...	1,521	...	...	500	...	10,415	21,591	4,584
	Chandpore	...	...	...	1,500	3,673	...	...	8,823	...	...	1,071	...	1,50	13,567	...
	Total	...	...	...	11,915	23,243	4,584	...	10,344	...	...	1,571	...	11,915	35,158	4,584
Sultanpore	Akberpore	...	502	...	2,719	250	3,365	...	1,533	520	213	...	...	2,932	2,285	3,885
	Malipore	...	...	...	77	250	259	75	...	...	...	...	...	152	250	259
	Total	...	502	...	2,796	500	3,624	75	1,533	520	213	...	...	3,084	2,535	4,144
Bara Banki	Byramghat	...	...	...	30,243	...	461	...	...	239	...	...	...	30,243	...	700
	Sufdargunge	...	...	...	4,488	503	...	54	...	...	...	...	...	4,542	503	...
	Mukdumpore	...	...	...	1,170	...	...	75	...	...	...	...	...	1,245	...	...
	Doryabad	...	...	...	...	...	265	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	265
	Total	...	...	...	35,901	503	726	129	...	239	...	...	...	36,030	503	965
Hurdai	Hurdal	...	...	...	63,905	9,053	22,367	...	1,520	1,790	...	...	766	63,905	10,573	24,923
	Rudowlie	...	...	...	1,713	...	...	65	...	...	...	...	...	1,778	...	...
	Balamow	...	...	...	9,523	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,523	...	...
	Baughauli	...	...	...	4,856	1,017	523	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,856	1,017	523
	Total	...	...	...	79,997	10,070	22,890	65	1,520	1,790	...	...	766	80,062	11,590	25,446
	Total of Oudh	11	503	...	4,81,600	45,137	1,10,767	7,279	16,513	4,354	233	5,014	2,058	4,89,113	67,497	1,17,179
PUNJAB.																
Delhi	Delhi	29	299	5	2,41,351	79,304	2,51,812	29,386	2,27,110	1,22,624	276	2,810	2,352	2,71,042	3,09,523	3,79,793
	Palam	...	1	...	...	9,163	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,464	...
	Total	29	300	5	2,41,351	88,767	2,54,812	29,386	2,27,110	1,22,624	276	2,810	2,352	2,71,042	3,18,987	3,79,793
Mooltan	Mooltan City	...	...	...	509	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	509	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	509	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	509	...	...
Montgomery	Altera	...	...	...	1,776	...	...	511	...	...	...	...	...	2,287	...	...
	Okara	...	...	...	4,197	...	...	920	...	...	...	...	...	5,417	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	6,273	...	...	1,431	...	...	...	...	...	7,704	...	...
Lahore	Chungamanga	...	...	...	10,932	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,932	...	...
	Raiwind	...	...	...	3,320	...	...	2,871	...	...	...	...	...	6,191	...	...
	Khana	...	...	...	1,176	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,176	...	...
	Meean Meer (East)	...	...	...	2,772	...	...	2,751	...	...	...	...	...	5,523	...	...
	Lahore	6	...	...	56,742	505	...	4,649	...	...	...	...	...	61,407	505	...
	Total	6	...	...	74,942	505	...	10,281	...	...	...	...	...	85,229	505	...
Gurgaon	Rewari	...	...	...	10,995	...	...	267	13,600	1,790	...	1,166	...	11,262	14,766	1,790
	Gurgaon	...	...	...	3,060	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,060	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	14,055	...	...	267	13,600	1,790	...	1,166	...	14,322	14,766	1,790
Umritsur	Umritsur	7	10	5	73,352	...	...	414	...	...	2,370	...	...	76,143	10	5
	Total	7	10	5	73,352	...	...	414	...	...	2,370	...	...	76,143	10	5
Jullundur	Jullundur City	...	...	...	17,945	...	...	1,417	...	...	...	...	...	19,362	...	...
	Ditto Cantonment	...	...	...	17,821	...	...	867	...	...	...	...	...	18,688	...	...
	Kurtarpore	...	...	...	1,525	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,525	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	37,291	...	...	2,284	...	...	...	...	...	39,575	...	...
Loodhiana	Phillour	...	...	...	20,900	...	...	43	...	...	...	...	...	20,943	...	...
	Loodhiana	...	...	...	72,505	750	...	8,704	12,999	12	8,035	...	1,500	81,334	13,749	1,512
	Sunnechwal	...	...	...	1,090	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,090	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	94,495	750	...	8,837	12,999	12	8,035	...	1,500	1,06,367	13,749	1,512

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Place of Export.	Rice. 1877-78.	Rice. 1878-79.	Rice. 1879-80.	Wheat. 1877-78.	Wheat. 1878-79.	Wheat. 1879-80.	Gram and pulse. 1877-78.	Gram and pulse. 1878-79.	Gram and pulse. 1879-80.	Other grains. 1877-78.	Other grains. 1878-79.	Other grains. 1879-80.	Total. 1877-78.	Total. 1878-79	Total. 1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
UMBALLA ... Rajpoorah	......	......	......	10,822	......	......	750	......	......	......	......	......	11,572	......	......
Umballa City	......	......	......	22,323	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	22,323	......	......
Ditto Cantonment	......	......	......	28,518	......	......	1,026	......	......	16	......	......	29,555	......	......
Burrara	......	......	......	1,173	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,173	......	......
Jugadreo	......	......	......	14,531	......	1,000	......	......	......	......	287	......	14,581	287	1,000
Total	......	......	......	77,362	......	1,000	1,776	......	......	16	287	......	79,154	287	1,000
JHELUM ... Jhelum	......	4	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	4	......
Total	......	4	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	4	......
Total of Punjab	42	314	10	6,19,630	90,022	2,55,812	49,676	2,53,709	1,24,426	10,697	4,263	3,852	6,80,045	3,48,308	3,84,100
CENTRAL PROVINCES.															
SAGORE ... ... Deoree	80	......	......	4,325	......	......	1,522	......	......	316	......	......	6,243	......	......
BUNDELKUND STATES ... ... Sutna	......	......	......	2,615	......	......	583	......	783	......	......	......	3,198	......	783
Total	......	......	......	2,615	......	......	583	......	783	......	......	......	3,198	......	783
JUBBULPORE ... Kutnee	258	......	......	2,885	......	......	1,101	......	......	......	......	......	4,244	......	......
Sleemanabad	......	......	......	254	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	254	......	......
Sehora Road	......	......	......	9,601	......	......	818	......	......	......	......	......	10,419	......	......
Manickpore	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,652	......	......	......	......	......	1,652	......	......
Jubbulpore	......	......	......	9,068	6	11	2,888	......	......	526	......	......	12,482	6	11
Total	258	......	......	21,808	6	11	6,459	......	......	526	......	......	29,051	6	11
HASHUNGABAD .. Itarse ...	......	......	......	254	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	254	......	......
Total	......	......	......	254	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	254	......	......
NURSINGPORE ... Gadarwara ...	......	......	......	524	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	524	......	......
Total	......	......	......	524	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	524	......	......
Grand Total of Central Provinces	338	......	......	29,526	6	11	8,564	......	783	842	......	......	39,270	6	794
RAJPOOTANA STATE.															
Joypore ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	4	......	......	4	......
Mundawar	......	......	......	451	......	......	78	......	......	......	......	......	529	......	......
Sambhar	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2	......	......	7	......	......	9	......
Kishengurh	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	11	......	......	11
Ajmere ...	......	......	......	273	......	......	250	......	......	......	......	......	532	......	......
Nasirabad	......	......	......	303	......	......	254	......	......	......	......	......	557	......	......
Barwara ...	......	......	......	915	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	915	......	......
Total of Rajpootana State	......	......	......	1,942	......	......	591	2	......	......	11	11	2,533	13	11
BOMBAY ... Palmer	......	......	......	5,609	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	5,600	......	......
Kereli ...	......	......	......	80	......	......	192	......	......	212	......	......	484	......	......
Helach	......	......	......	256	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	256	......	......
Total of Bombay	......	......	......	5,945	......	......	192	......	......	212	......	......	6,349	......	......
Total of Bengal	27,50,156	23,38,890	20,20,908	20,493	2,990	3,382	24,615	13,873	10,021	1,588	33,505	30,348	27,96,854	23,89,264	20,64,659
" Behar	1,56,448	6,76,484	1,48,152	7,16,337	2,23,402	7,02,391	8,97,087	6,51,377	8,59,202	87,739	1,84,071	1,62,985	18,57,611	17,35,344	18,72,820
" North-Western Provinces	7,812	1,420	2,350	25,31,103	10,16,946	12,66,916	2,20,458	3,15,389	1,20,584	10,950	59,519	27,143	27,70,332	13,93,274	14,16,493
" Oudh ...	11	503	......	4,81,600	45,437	1,10,767	7,270	16,543	4,354	223	3,014	2,058	4,89,113	67,497	1,17,179
" Punjab	42	314	10	6,19,630	90,022	2,55,812	49,676	2,53,709	1,24,426	10,697	4,263	3,852	6,80,045	3,48,308	3,84,100
" Central Provinces ...	338	......	......	29,526	6	11	8,564	......	783	842	......	......	39,270	6	794
" Rajpootana States	......	......	......	1,942	......	......	591	2	......	......	11	11	2,533	13	11
" Bombay	......	......	......	5,945	......	......	192	......	......	212	......	......	6,349	......	......
Grand Total	29,14,809	30,17,617	21,71,020	44,06,576	13,78,803	23,38,279	12,08,462	12,50,893	11,19,460	1,12,260	2,86,383	2,26,397	86,42,107	59,33,696	58,58,056

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Place of Export.		Oil-seeds. Linseed. 1877-78.			Oil-seeds. Mustard-seed. 1877-78.			Cotton, raw. 1877-78.			Indigo. 1877-78.			Saltpetre. 1877-78.		
		1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
BENGAL.																
Hooghly	Bhuddressur	540	4	243	......	506	......	......	18	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Chandernagore	139	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Mugrah	......	......	......	......	273	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Pundoosh	32	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	28	12	......	......	......	......
	Total	720	4	243	......	779	......	......	18	......	28	12	......	......	......	......
Burdwan	Mymaree	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	527	1	......	......	......	......
	Burdwan	163	73	......	1,138	2,712	698	......	......	27	9	9	......	......	......	......
	Kanoo Junction	......	......	......	......	......	......	37	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Ghooskarrah	562	54	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	16	22	......	......	......	......
	Mancoor	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	91	116	62	......	......	......
	Paneeghur	1,046	......	137	......	......	......	......	......	......	93	......	85	......	......	......
	Durgapore	46	......	182	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	10	......	......	......
	Raneegunge	6,579	2,200	2,005	1,262	1,613	2,106	......	121	......	472	219	173	......	......	......
	Seetarampore	416	......	......	62	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Searsole	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,265	......	......
	Total	8,812	2,417	2,924	2,462	4,325	2,804	37	121	27	1,2[illegible]	367	330	1,205	......	......
Beerbhoom	Bhulpore	1,697	63	800	......	......	114	......	6	......	166	51	156	......	......	......
	Ahmoodpore	4,539	887	1,013	......	......	255	......	......	......	......	14	37	......	......	......
	Cynthea	1,458	61	276	171	416	17	......	......	35	......	7	......	......	......	......
	Mullarpore	552	......	......	4	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total	8,046	1,011	2,089	178	416	386	......	6	35	166	72	187	......	......	......
Moorshedabad	Azimgunge	885	497	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	82	53	95	......	......	......
	Rampore Hat	1,772	50	......	......	......	563	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Nulhatti	561	......	276	......	269	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Tokcepore	26	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Moorarooe	1,133	2,387	2,829	481	1,037	265	......	......	......	27	5	4	......	......	......
	Total	4,377	2,934	3,105	481	1,306	828	......	......	......	109	58	99	......	......	......
Manbhoom	Burrakur	908	......	7	50	535	342	......	121	4	......	4	......	......	......	......
	Total	908	......	7	50	535	342	......	121	4	......	4	......	......	......	......
Hazaribagh	Giridi	841	......	......	11,887	8,957	7,877	......	......	4	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total	841	......	......	11,887	8,937	7,877	......	......	4	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total of Bengal	23,734	6,366	8,368	15,058	16,298	12,237	37	269	70	1,526	513	616	1,205	......	......
BEHAR.																
Sonthal Pergunnahs	Rajgowan	1,190	1,270	1,070	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,581	......	......	......	......	......
	Pakour	1,716	3,642	5,191	172	1,590	......	......	......	......	......	353	137	......	......	......
	Bahawa	1,092	3,419	4,610	711	......	519	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Teenpahar	283	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Rajmahal	1,017	2,625	1,408	......	......	263	......	......	......	1,435	321	160	......	......	......
	Sahibgunge	21,701	20,934	35,750	40,351	24,037	21,889	......	1	1	2,701	792	508	702	......	1,031
	Maijam	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	89	......	......	......	......	......
	Khurmatar	......	......	......	......	......	128	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Muddapore	......	......	......	20	41	......	......	4	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Jagadispore	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	26	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Baidyanath	13,473	4,896	4,414	5,583	3,706	2,058	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total	41,060	36,792	52,503	46,840	29,374	24,857	......	31	1	5,809	1,166	805	702	......	1,031
Purneah	Carragola or steamer ghât	1,329	513	168	2,335	2,029	6	......	......	......	3,629	2,349	2,185	......	......	......
	Total	1,329	513	168	2,355	2,029	6	......	......	......	3,629	2,319	2,185	......	......	......
Bhagulpore	Peerpointee	2,846	2,383	2,213	623	680	276	......	......	......	284	138	172	......	......	......
	Colgong	9,766	7,120	3,621	1,270	1,032	255	......	......	......	478	359	266	......	......	......
	Ghogah	13,668	17,178	14,360	1,900	798	1,574	......	......	......	176	31	17	......	......	......
	Bhagulpore	49,897	46,273	47,226	7,699	7,908	3,905	......	......	186	833	886	308	......	......	......
	Sultangunge	1,855	2,216	2,151	2,935	3,149	2,846	......	......	......	3,890	57	2,793	1,435	504	5,132
	Total	78,030	75,170	69,571	14,427	13,578	8,856	......	......	186	5,661	1,451	3,641	1,435	504	5,132
Monghyr	Burriarpore	222	......	......	989	......	1,814	......	......	......	26	22	......	......	......	......
	Jamalpore	58	1,246	......	808	1,672	1,331	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	171	......
	Monghyr	8,823	2,758	4,046	14,303	17,065	15,727	290	......	22	337	214	293	919	604	1,106
	Durrarah	196	......	814	540	2,069	1,564	......	......	......	31	17	11	......	......	......
	Kujrah	467	705	881	570	4,005	5,539	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,532	3,088	2,037
	Simultala	4,013	820	531	2,727	3,854	1,025	......	......	......	......	......	152	......	......	......
	Nawadi	8,584	1,861	2,082	2,030	1,794	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Ghidhaur	4,102	......	......	14	......	......	......	......	......	20	37	28	......	......	......
	Jamui	9,063	10,985	11,082	5,176	2,546	6,418	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,480	1,808
	Manaupur	......	......	......	784	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Luckeeserai	15,400	61,072	10,019	3,035	2,047	2,734	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,571	3,282	3,012
	Burhea	6,058	62,080	2,548	8,410	3,580	16,397	38	100	......	......	......	......	3,142	1,808	1,426
	Total	57,054	30,827	32,003	39,380	39,232	52,540	328	109	22	423	290	484	8,164	10,483	9,538
Patna	Mokameh	14,572	7,636	10,702	19,515	3,002	9,270	......	......	8	1,165	2,582	2,403	11,136	20,880	33,287
	Mokameh Ghât	34,330	......	1,818	15,707	1,506	2,861	......	......	......	9,198	......	......	74,059	......	......
	Barrh	41,307	17,197	23,743	44,837	32,903	9,186	......	......	......	77	......	52	10,575	3,290	2,095
	Bucktearpore	4,428	......	1,642	872	3,384	3,342	......	......	......	13	......	......	5,790	7,415	4,065
	Futwa	909	2,578	......	498	3,420	1,036	......	......	......	305	306	24	2,029	3,510	4,558
	Patna City	2,20,493	3,20,301	1,12,087	1,02,146	4,80,734	22,813	......	229	......	1	68	5	7,122	5,170	1,074
	Patna Ghât	9,11,043	3,80,095	7,06,350	3,81,360	90,028	1,43,092	......	......	1,157	52,920	18,706	12,606	2,36,303	2,41,668	2,82,487
	Bankipore	5,377	5,908	5,824	1,300	2,517	......	......	......	......	167	57	17	5,419	1,320	2,595
	Dinapore	19,060	1,022	1,393	8,653	1,002	511	......	......	......	2,873	1,009	550	11,092	344	218
	Bihta	1,278	......	......	680	1,008	1,851	......	......	......	313	235	86	230	......	285
	Total	12,52,083	7,34,737	8,63,625	5,74,508	6,20,374	1,94,562	......	229	1,160	67,341	22,963	15,743	3,65,255	2,83,612	3,80,014

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Place of Export.		Oil-seeds. Linseed. 1877-78.	Linseed. 1878-79.	Linseed. 1879-80.	Mustard-seed. 1877-78.	Mustard-seed. 1878-79.	Mustard-seed. 1879-80.	Cotton, raw. 1877-78.	Cotton, raw. 1878-79.	Cotton, raw. 1879-80.	Indigo. 1877-78.	Indigo. 1878-79.	Indigo. 1879-80.	Saltpetre. 1877-78.	Saltpetre. 1878-79.	Saltpetre. 1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
BEHAR.																
Shahabad ...	Arrah ...	28,850	3,687	33,557	919	251	......	......	4	......	301	950	580	......	250	748
	Beehea ...	6,260	230	2,861	254	258	254	......	......	......	1,505	1,238	701	......	1,301	1,676
	Rashonathpore ...	12,450	2,724	7,293	3,692	2,392	251	......	......	......	......	22	16	......	335	859
	Doomraon ...	11,151	250	6,707	639	......	273	......	4	1	312	358	234	......	......	......
	Buxar ...	11,746	2,374	8,609	10,571	4,992	1,25	......	......	......	580	733	64	1,188	796	747
	Chowsa ...	6,898	220	4,265	393	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	136	741	2,908
	Total ...	77,370	9,187	63,205	15,368	7,893	2,029	......	8	1	2,758	3,301	1,535	1,324	3,423	6,937
Mozufferpore...	Mozufferpore ...	3,353	5,178	12,263	678	2,860	5,187	......	......	......	13,608	10,592	9,841	9,811	25,500	35,621
	Moniaree ...	......	10,042	202	......	250	......	......	......	......	1,057	1,407	1,139	724	224	269
	Gange's ba[illegible] ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,118	......	......	1,408	......
	Total ..	3,353	15,220	12,465	678	3,110	5,487	......	......	......	15,265	13,117	10,980	10,585	27,132	35,890
Durbhunga ...	Durbhunga ...	24,135	43,012	72,909	28,865	27,947	15,976	......	......	......	4,972	2,615	1,009	26,309	55,647	39,895
	Bazidpore ...	2,294	505	3,086	241	2,006	......	......	......	......	2,005	421	618	1,800	3,800	3,047
	Basidpore Ghât ...	32	......	......	14	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	4,418	......	......
	Sakra ...	......	......	1,545	......	513	500	......	......	......	1,147	1,123	1,083	3,409	2,993	4,079
	Bilashpore ...	782	3,392	5,880	250	1,000	2,891	......	......	......	1,140	432	500	......	3,848	8,178
	Wini ...	......	......	2,836	......	......	102	......	......	......	......	323	368	......	1,059	2,779
	Dulsingsorai ...	2,296	4,665	......	687	1,500	1,518	......	......	......	1,696	3	......	......	......	534
	Ujiarpore ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	202	......	......	161	260
	Somastipore ...	......	5,408	3,257	514	5,779	775	......	......	......	1,521	537	1,843	260	13,821	9,363
	Kishenpore ...	......	1,676	......	......	250	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,063	17,825	13,135
	Belarghat ...	......	1,176	......	......	296	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	29,539	50,834	89,513	30,571	39,351	21,768	......	......	......	12,190	5,686	5,371	39,379	99,214	81,970
Gya ...	Jehanabad ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	250
	Mukdoompore (Gya) ...	......	......	268	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,613
	Gya ...	......	......	5,001	......	......	288	......	......	......	......	......	32	......	......	594
	Total ...	......	......	5,269	......	......	288	......	......	......	......	......	32	......	......	3,457
Total of Behar ...		15,40,727	9,53,580	11,80,012	7,24,193	7,60,945	3,10,402	328	377	1,370	1,13,376	50,623	40,776	4,26,794	4,24,318	4,78,869
N.-W. PROVINCES.																
Ghazipore ...	Ghazipore ...	8,229	787	252	2,107	1,080	......	......	870	3	1,175	1,140	596	530	......	......
	Guhmer ...	34	......	......	228	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	41	......	......	......
	Dildernuggur ...	1,185	......	2,655	104	27	......	......	......	......	3	17	......	2,729	2,400	1,973
	Khaga ...	1,170	441	260	3,279	9,581	7,918	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Berhampore ...	2,338	......	......	2,840	......	790	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Futtehpore ...	5,561	......	......	2,268	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,911	1,292	1,785
	Mulwah ...	2,656	......	1,017	4,207	2,773	4,376	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Mohar ...	12,868	3,321	1,799	18,233	24,063	21,807	......	......	......	......	......	23	400	263	1,027
	Total ...	84,641	4,549	5,983	33,275	37,524	34,891	......	870	3	1,178	1,160	660	5,660	3,955	4,785
Benares ...	Zumaneah ...	11,709	2,087	15,666	15,000	1,201	......	......	2,902	4,145	610	1,328	517	825	3,988	2,841
	Sukuldeah ...	2,380	728	4,991	1,334	254	......	......	......	......	......	45	166	......	......	......
	Mogul Serai ...	1,520	2,329	2,582	960	752	......	......	......	......	......	23	23	......	......	......
	Benares ...	32,890	516	2,582	22,426	7,314	10,285	......	......	......	2,570	3,701	1,416	50	880	271
	Babutpore ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	65	......	......	......
	Total ...	48,514	5,660	25,821	39,720	9,611	10,285	......	2,902	4,145	3,180	15,101	2,187	1,334	4,868	3,112
Mirzapore ...	Ahrowra Road ...	2,688	2,325	13,348	2,453	2,797	1,547	......	......	......	579	......	......	......	......	......
	Chunar ...	2,757	1,036	3,430	7,705	2,721	553	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Puharee ...	......	2,493	......	......	257	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Mirzapore ...	1,11,410	8,573	32,078	21,607	4,642	1,952	......	18,642	23,081	253	112	131	506	338	271
	Gaepoora ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	12	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Nuwaee ...	4,900	......	......	4,750	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	1,21,755	14,427	48,856	30,515	11,417	4,052	......	18,654	23,081	832	112	131	506	338	271
Allahabad ...	Sirsa Road ...	45,628	11,562	23,750	20,719	20,192	9,165	......	......	......	......	340	84	......	......	258
	Nynee ...	......	......	......	216	......	......	......	......	2	......	......	......	237	......	......
	Allahabad ...	17,641	2,323	763	27,210	30,498	12,933	......	......	14	221	1,214	636	259	722	......
	Allahabad Fort ...	9,227	1,817	1,823	10,401	10,124	502	......	127	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Manowaree ...	449	......	......	2,090	3,052	5,644	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Bharwaree ...	2,721	......	......	4,882	11,819	11,104	......	......	......	2,264	306	86	......	......	......
	Sirathoo ...	7,536	......	......	7,643	27,338	5,164	......	......	......	......	......	......	6,010	5,511	11,183
	Jusra ...	482	515	678	180	642	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Seorajpore ...	6,184	1,016	2,295	87	1,260	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	89,608	17,233	29,309	73,518	1,13,925	44,512	......	127	16	2,485	1,866	806	7,126	6,263	11,441
Cawnpore ...	Sirsoul ...	269	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	293	172	......	257	2,072
	Cawnpore ...	6,57,530	5,88,862	1,05,665	4,31,925	8,24,133	5,08,053	6,050	1,01,927	2,77,033	4,061	6,389	3,972	80,427	68,464	85,821
	Bhowpore ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	215	242	193	......	531	1,305
	Koorah ...	980	......	......	536	......	253	......	......	......	251	257	111	......	......	......
	Jheenjuck ...	316	......	......	86	659	......	......	......	......	483	966	583	......	......	......
	Total ...	6,59,104	5,88,862	1,05,665	4,32,547	8,24,792	5,08,306	6,050	1,01,927	2,77,033	5,013	8,147	5,031	80,487	69,252	[illegible]
Etawah ...	Paphoond ...	3,787	767	1,037	2,208	14,829	23,542	......	......	......	3,011	2,882	1,546	1,120	1,001	2,774
	Utchulda ...	913	......	......	1,930	2,547	8,709	......	......	......	1,095	1,287	790	......	......	......
	Burtna ...	421	......	......	608	3,214	5,952	......	......	......	636	1,314	836	......	......	......
	Etawah ...	13,068	962	2,177	7,308	64,125	43,877	242	3,724	27,559	2,193	2,056	1,767	259	265	580
	Jushwuntnuggur ...	560	387	......	520	1,210	3,561	......	1,289	......	136	688	372	......	......	......
	Total ...	18,749	2,116	3,214	12,673	85,925	90,641	242	5,013	27,559	7,116	8,780	4,794	1,379	1,266	3,394

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Place of Export.		Oil-seeds. Linseed. 1877-78.	Linseed. 1878-79.	Linseed. 1879-80.	Mustard-seed. 1877-78.	Mustard-seed. 1878-79.	Mustard-seed. 1879-80.	Cotton, raw. 1877-78.	Cotton, raw. 1878-79.	Cotton, raw. 1879-80.	Indigo. 1877-78.	Indigo. 1878-79.	Indigo. 1879-80.	Saltpetre. 1877-78.	Saltpetre. 1878-79.	Saltpetre. 1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
N.-W. PROVINCES—(*continued.*)																
Manipuri	Badan	7	...	...	...	6,106	17,533	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	521	1,672
	Shekoabad	...	...	...	...	30,843	51,993	...	3,194	2,429	965	1,726	931	...	...	...
	Total	7	...	...	...	36,949	69,526	...	3,201	2,429	965	1,726	931	...	521	1,672
Agra	Ferozabad	63	...	...	1,002	23,120	26,997	532	19,715	67,103	151	631	330	...	...	...
	Toondla	...	...	...	...	...	517	...	...	...	181	671	253	...	...	...
	Agra	5,096	514	262	4,050	11,634	26,701	89,619	1,64,073	3,44,385	122	205	97	...	...	4,501
	Total	5,159	514	202	5,952	34,754	54,215	90,151	1,83,788	4,11,578	454	1,507	682	...	...	4,501
Muttra	Mursan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	402	383	99	...	...	...
	Muttra	...	...	...	...	2,528	4,019	...	...	...	10	355	63	...	...	103
	Burhan	...	...	...	...	...	1,282	...	...	...	778	751	365	...	...	...
	Joleysur Road	...	...	...	...	...	2,311	...	...	5	281	535	418	...	1,264	1,085
	Total	...	...	...	...	2,528	7,612	...	...	5	1,471	2,024	945	...	1,264	1,188
Allyghur	Huttrass City	...	...	1,553	281	28,684	89,848	1,805	14,432	36,801	269	10,911	532	...	1,536	...
	Huttrass Road	...	...	...	906	8,083	48,336	1,140	6,332	14,200	7,589	...	4,834	501	...	3,311
	Palee	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	285	441	401	...	...	...
	Autraulee Road	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	941	1,184	304	...	...	...
	Allighur	...	252	...	343	8,355	1,01,376	4,026	22,163	31,334	4,847	4,749	1,322	...	502	513
	Somna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	685	474	214	...	...	...
	Hurduagunge	...	...	...	250	...	...	...	...	...	306	141	61	...	...	...
	Total	...	252	1,553	1,780	45,122	1,89,560	7,571	42,927	82,385	14,882	17,800	7,708	501	2,038	3,824
Bulandshahr	Koorjah	754	...	...	656	5,985	41,856	8,555	61,653	83,876	2,293	4,053	1,501	...	...	...
	Bulandshahr	...	...	...	...	...	252	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Chola	...	...	...	...	1,010	1,815	...	...	...	309	1,163	307	...	...	...
	Secundrabad	...	...	...	...	3,341	13,654	...	...	...	1,563	1,202	470	...	...	...
	Dadree	...	...	...	...	500	2,819	...	...	...	...	443	60	...	...	...
	Rajghat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	...	168	...	...	...
	Dubhai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	51	510	291	...	...	...
	Total	754	...	...	656	10,736	60,396	8,555	61,653	85,890	4,298	7,373	2,797	...	...	...
Meerut	Gazeeabad	...	...	...	...	781	21,983	...	...	...	1,137	916	239	...	...	...
	Shadera	...	...	...	...	206	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Begamabad	...	...	...	...	...	771	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Meerut City	...	...	...	...	...	4,566	885	5,581	5,689	73	108	228	...	...	26
	Rajghat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	1,017	27,320	885	5,581	5,689	1,210	1,117	467	...	...	26
Banda	Burghur	1,833	...	791	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	1,833	...	791	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saharunpore	Saharunpore	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,170	15,398	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,170	15,398	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mozuffernuggur	Mozuffernuggur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
	Khuttowlie	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	8	...	...	...	...
Moradabad	Moradabad	4,935	327	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...
	Chundowsie	11,722	3,454	...	3,856	1,582	17,489	3,605	14,118	14,389	40	854	346	...	...	...
	Bijhoi	...	...	...	...	1,284	...	...	...	...	32	29	...	...	...	...
	Total	16,657	3,781	...	3,856	2,866	17,489	3,605	14,118	14,389	96	883	346	...	...	...
Azimghur	Azimghur	4,178	...	...	434	...	...	...	...	...	3,042	2,717	1,025	...	...	...
	Shahgunge	4,339	...	...	10,166	5,755	252	...	...	...	509	759	...	...	...	...
	Total	8,517	...	...	10,600	5,755	252	...	...	...	3,551	3,476	1,025	...	...	...
Bareilly	Bareilly	16,057	29,723	252	9,275	2,321	258	...	...	151	144	124	16	...	...	280
	Nowabgunge	2,521	...	...	956	1,293	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aonla	...	531	...	1,291	623	...	...	...	...	265	226	169	...	...	...
	Sundeela	7,616	251	...	4,755	2,030	3,549	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Philibit	3,597	1,540	...	228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Bushra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	29,791	32,045	252	16,505	6,267	3,807	...	...	151	469	350	185	...	...	280
Jaunpore	Morai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	25	...	...	...	...
	Jaunpore City	5,393	...	519	14,785	6,712	4,319	...	...	...	71	714	652	172	...	...
	Khetaserai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	5,393	...	519	14,785	6,712	4,319	...	...	...	153	739	652	172	...	...
Shahjehanpore	Shahjehanpore	74,164	27,749	17,987	20,179	13,318	21,550	...	...	1	14	14	280	...	...	...
	Rosa Junction	547	...	...	1,476	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Tilhar	1,047	3,462	...	...	522	772	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kahelie	...	...	...	...	1,809	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Miranpore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	...	...	...
	Total	75,758	31,211	17,987	21,655	15,649	22,322	...	...	1	14	14	375	...	...	...
Budaon	Babrala	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total of N.-W. P.		11,14,993	7,60,650	3,40,212	6,98,092	12,51,579	12,18,505	1,17,059	4,51,940	9,49,704	47,372	62,175	29,742	97,105	89,749	1,23,696

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Place of Export.		Oil-seeds. Linseed. 1877-78.	Oil-seeds. Linseed. 1878-79.	Oil-seeds. Linseed. 1879-80.	Oil-seeds. Mustard-seed. 1877-78.	Oil-seeds. Mustard-seed. 1878-79.	Oil-seeds. Mustard-seed. 1879-80.	Cotton, raw. 1877-78.	Cotton, raw. 1878-79.	Cotton, raw. 1879-80.	Indigo. 1877-78.	Indigo. 1878-79.	Indigo. 1879-80.	Saltpetre. 1877-78.	Saltpetre. 1878-79.	Saltpetre. 1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
OUDH.																
Oudh	Oudh	...	801	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...
	Lucknow	9,064	...	...	7,471	1,664	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Mahabad	11,944	250	753	8,139	...	3,816	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unao	8,495	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Allumnaggur	...	...	...	...	...	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	29,503	1,051	753	15,610	1,664	4,066	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	34,955	2,150	...	17,567	1,831	257	...	...	...	...	...	...	251	...	1,027
	Shahawal	18,390	...	...	11,082	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Gosaingunge	457	...	...	222	506	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	53,802	2,150	...	28,871	2,337	257	...	...	...	...	...	...	251	...	1,027
Seetapore	Aujhio	1,471	250	...	275	...	1,826	...	...	...	92	165	...	83	...	...
	Chandpore	...	...	...	512	247	...	...	805	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	1,471	250	...	787	247	1,826	...	805	...	92	165	...	83	...	...
Sultanpore	Akberpore	401	964	1,015	6,104	4,137	...	...	...	...	249	107	42	...	...	...
	Malipore	690	280	...	407	250	...	...	...	...	545	463	329	...	...	...
	Ozeerpore	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	153	...	...	257	...	...
	Total	1,091	1,244	1,015	6,511	4,387	...	...	...		947	630	371	257	...	...
Bara Banki	Byramghat	4,417	...	...	4,908	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	721	513	1,944
	Sufdurgunge	652	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
	Mukdumpore	89	...	...	22		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	...	...
	Total	5,158	...	...	4,938	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	752	513	1,944
Hurdui	Hurdui	12,067	1,034	...	1,213	...	6,978	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Rudowlie	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Balamow	519	249	...	690	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Banghauli	...	526	...	...	3,885	546	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	12,589	1,809		3,200	3,885	7,524	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Districts	Dohari Ghât	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	301	...	...	...
	Total of Oudh	1,03,711	6,504	1,768	60,010	12,820	13,673	...	805	...	1,039	809	673	1,343	513	2,971
PUNJAB.																
Delhi	Delhi	20	...	...	1,408	28,986	15,318	18,201	83,641	1,63,444	75	3	...	27,260	46,029	61,818
	Total	20	...	...	1,408	28,986	15,318	18,201	83,641	1,63,444	75	3	...	27,260	46,029	61,818
Lahore	Raiwind	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gurgaon	Rewari	...	...	...	...	251	...	781	736	2,321	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	251	...	781	736	2,321	...	...	...	...	...	...
Umritsur	Umritsur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...
Loodhiana	Loodhiana	...	...	...	...	500	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	500	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Umballa	Rajpoorah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,140	8,123	10,538
	Umballa City	...	...	...	...	...	...	345	20,741	1,10,391	...	...	...	500	...	...
	Ditto Cantonment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,781	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Jugadree	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	2,768	3,828	250
	Total	40	...	...	...	...	...	345	20,756	1,13,172	...	...	...	5,408	11,951	10,788
Other Districts	Munsoorpore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	...	...	...
	Total of Punjab	60	...	...	1,408	29,737	15,568	19,327	1,05,169	2,78,937	92	3	59	32,668	57,980	72,606
CENTRAL PROVINCES.																
Bundelkund	Jetwar	750	...	2,036	...	...	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sutna	1,36,859	254	40,553	...	...	...	24,024	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Myhere	2,600	...	253	...	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	1,40,209	254	42,842	...	63	...	24,024	...	67	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jubbulpore	Kutnee	17,513	507	1,589	645	513	6,764	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	562	...
	Sleimanabad	1,286	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sehora Road	1,047	...	...	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Manickpore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	250	...
	Jubbulpore	107	...	271	734	...	...	3,363	14,099	2,072	60	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	19,953	507	1,860	1,507	513	6,764	3,363	14,099	2,072	50	...	...	...	812	...

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Place of Export.	Oil-seeds. Linseed. 1877-78.	Linseed. 1878-79.	Linseed. 1879-80.	Mustard-seed. 1877-78.	Mustard-seed. 1878-79.	Mustard-seed. 1879-80.	Cotton, raw. 1877-78.	Cotton, raw. 1878-79.	Cotton, raw. 1879-80.	Indigo. 1877-78.	Indigo. 1878-79.	Indigo. 1879-80.	Saltpetre. 1877-78.	Saltpetre. 1878-79.	Saltpetre. 1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
CENTRAL PROVINCES—(*continued.*)															
Hashungabad ... Sahagpore	......	328	......	......	1,712	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Hashungabad ... Harda	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	18	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Total ...	......	328	......	......	1,712	......	......	18	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Nagpore ... Nagpore	......	......	......	......	......	......	303	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Total ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	303	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Nursingpore ... Gadarwara	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,284	034	......	......	......	......	......	......
Total ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,284	934	......	......	......	......	......	......
Grand Total of Central Provinces ...	1,60,102	1,089	44,702	1,507	2,288	6,764	27,690	16,401	3,073	50	......	118	......	812	......
RAJPOOTANA STATE.															
Rajpootana ... Beawar	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	61,324	......	......	......	......	......	......
Rajpootana ... Joypore	......	......	......	......	......	......	724	2,560	13,199	......	......	......	......	......	......
Rajpootana ... Ajmere	......	......	......	......	......	......	5,598	4,803	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Rajpootana ... Nasirabad	166	......	......	40	......	......	13,335	15,531	53,328	......	......	......	......	......	......
Rajpootana ... Mundawar	......	......	......	64	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Rajpootana ... Dholepore	42	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	118	......	......	......
Total of Rajpootana State ...	208	......	......	104	......	......	19,677	22,894	1,27,851	......	......	118	......	......	......
Bombay ... Sanguneer	......	......	......	......	......	......	240	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Bombay ... Koroli	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	87	......	......	......	......	......	......
Bombay ... Cherulchowkee	......	......	......	......	......	......	453	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Bombay ... Bombay	......	......	......	......	......	......	796	......	499	......	......	......	......	......	......
Bombay ... Solapore	......	......	......	......	......	......	643	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Bombay ... Khetasaree	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	16	......	......	......	......
Bombay ... Wince	......	270	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Bombay ... Omraote	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	15	......	......	......	......
Total of Bombay ...	......	270	......	......	......	......	2,138	......	586	......	31	......	......	......	......
Total of Bengal	23,734	6,806	8,368	15,058	16,298	12,237	37	269	70	1,526	513	610	1,265	......	......
" Behar	15,40,727	9,53,580	11,89,012	7,24,193	7,60,945	3,10,402	328	377	1,370	1,13,376	50 623	40,776	4,26,794	4,24,318	4,73,869
" North-Western Provinces ...	11,14,998	7,00,650	2,40,212	6,98,092	12,51,579	12,15,505	1,17,059	4,51,940	9,49,704	47,372	62,175	29,742	97,105	89,749	1,23,696
" Oudh	1,03,714	6,504	1,768	60,010	12,820	13,673	......	805	......	1,039	809	675	1,343	513	2,971
" Punjab	60	......	...	1,408	29,737	15,568	19,327	1,05,169	2,78,937	92	3	59	32,608	57,980	72,604
" Central Provinces	1,06,162	1,089	44,702	1,507	2,288	6,761	27,690	16,401	3,073	50	......	......	......	812	......
" Rajpootana States	208	......	......	104	......	......	19,677	22,894	1,27,051	......	......	118	......	......	......
" Bombay	......	270	......	......	......	......	2,138	......	586	......	31	......	......	......	......
" Unspecified districts	......	......	......	......	257	......	......	29,703	......	870	379	......	952	......	......
GRAND TOTAL ...	29,43,508	16,68,450	14,84,062	15,00,377	20,73,924	15,74,149	1,86,256	6,27,558	13,61,591	1,64,325	1,14,533	71,986	5,60,127	5,73,372	6,73,140

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Place of Export.		Silk, raw. 1877-78.	Silk, raw. 1878-79.	Silk, raw. 1879-80.	Tea, Indian. 1877-78.	Tea, Indian. 1878-79.	Tea, Indian. 1879-80.	Gunny bags. 1878-79.	Gunny bags. 1879-80.	Sugar. Refined. 1878-79.	Sugar. Refined. 1879-80.	Sugar. Unrefined. 1878-79.	Sugar. Unrefined. 1879-80.	Tobacco. 1879-80.	Hides. 1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.	No.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.
BENGAL.															
Hooghly	Bally	......	......	......	......	......	......	207	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Serampore	......	......	......	......	1	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Bhuddressur	......	......	......	......	......	......	262	......	......	......	......	......	390	......
	Chandernagore	......	......	......	......	......	......	280	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Mugrah	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	70	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Pundooah	......	......	......	......	......	......	175	1,085	......	......	......	......	......	680
	Boichee	......	......	......	......	......	......	420	175	......	......	......	184	9	2,312
	Total	......	......	......	......	1	......	1,434	1,330	......	......	......	184	399	2,992
Burdwan	Mymaree	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,505	1,085	......	......	......	874	......	7,832
	Burdwan	3	......	5	......	......	51	31,255	47,810	58	......	......	150	63	108,024
	Kanoo Junction	......	......	......	......	......	......	500	595	......	......	......	......	......	416
	Ghooskarrah	58	63	51	......	......	......	8,255	9,030	......	......	......	......	......	12,312
	Mancoor	116	162	174	......	......	......	3,395	4,935	......	8	......	......	......	112
	Panceghur	7	......	76	......	......	......	1,837	2,100	......	......	......	......	......	4,193
	Rajbund	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	210	......	......	......	1	......	......
	Durgapore	......	......	......	......	......	......	157	140	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Raneegunge	10	50	15	809	1,473	1,269	134,785	145,460	2	35	......	......	93	195,552
	Assensole	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	35	......	......	......	......	......	4,776
	Seetarampore	......	......	......	......	......	......	105	......	......	......	......	......	......	6,888
	Total	194	275	321	809	1,473	1,320	181,854	211,400	60	43	......	1,025	156	340,104
Beerbhoom	Bhulpore	......	......	......	......	......	......	11,830	17,045	......	2	3	......	......	......
	Ahmoodpore	963	859	713	......	......	......	4,795	4,830	1	......	......	......	......	1,264
	Cynthea	291	171	171	......	......	......	15,627	25,795	65	12	......	89	......	62,472
	Mullarpore	......	......	......	......	......	......	385	1,505	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total	1,254	1,030	884	......	......	......	32,637	49,175	66	14	3	89	...	63,736
Moorshedabad	Azimgunge	2,028	3,815	3,381	......	......	......	980	3,535	......	......	......	......	4	5,112
	Rampore Hat	70	39	12	......	......	......	15,820	5,740	......	......	......	116	......	344
	Nulhattee	468	89	......	......	......	......	7,910	6,050	69	......	19	......	......	5,816
	Mooraroee	1,457	2,001	1,559	......	......	......	1,977	8,435	......	......	......	......	......	4,048
	Total	4,023	5,944	4,955	......	......	......	26,687	24,360	69	......	19	116	4	15,320
Manbhoom	Burrakur	......	8	22	557	537	450	7,542	9,310	......	......	81	......	......	23,320
Hazaribagh	Giridi	253	......	3	337	887	849	8,750	6,300	1	......	......	......	1	37,360
	Total of Bengal	5,724	7,257	6,185	1,703	2,898	2,619	258,904	301,875	196	57	103	1,414	560	482,832
BEHAR.															
Sonthal Pergunnahs	Rajgowan	9	......	22	......	......	......	385	525	......	14	......	......	......	1,960
	Pakour	......	......	19	......	......	......	2,170	3,360	8	......	......	......	......	......
	Bahawa	41	......	2	......	......	......	2,047	2,075	......	......	......	......	......	10,224
	Teenpahar	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,513
	Rajmahal	306	170	25	......	......	......	1,330	3,570	......	......	......	......	......	15,888
	Moharajpore	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	704
	Sahibgunge	......	......	......	......	......	......	4,077	5,110	206	56	202	140	307	141,752
	Jamtara	......	......	......	606	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Khurmatar	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,504
	Muddapore	......	......	......	......	......	......	4,935	4,445	......	......	......	......	......	22,336
	Baidyanath	......	......	1	......	......	......	4,375	2,100	......	198	......	......	......	8,072
	Total	356	170	69	606	......	......	19,319	22,085	214	268	202	140	307	209,552
Purneah	Carragola or steamer ghat	......	......	......	85,209	23,572	9,109	2,555	1,645	......	2	......	......	3,484	167,640
Bhagulpore	Peerpointee	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,767	1,750	......	......	......	......	......	8,136
	Colgong	......	......	......	......	......	......	577	2,095	......	......	......	......	......	26,873
	Ghogah	......	......	......	......	......	......	500	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Bhagulpore	......	......	2	......	......	......	10,745	9,240	129	......	57	......	9	211,488
	Sultangunge	......	......	......	......	......	......	140	5,320	......	......	......	......	......	3,664
	Total	......	......	2	......	......	......	13,789	19,005	129	......	57	......	9	251,160
Monghyr	Burriarpore	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	224
	Jamalpore	......	......	......	......	......	......	332	630	......	......	......	......	4	1,256
	Monghyr	......	......	......	13	2	......	2,555	3,045	......	......	......	......	47	110,904
	Kujrah	......	......	......	......	......	......	122	......	......	......	......	29	......	......
	Simultala	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	385	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Nawadi	......	......	......	......	......	......	245	......	......	......	......	......	......	4,690
	Ghidhaur	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,596
	Jamui	......	......	......	......	......	......	7,455	9,975	......	......	......	......	......	13,958
	Mananpur	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	178
	Luckeeserai	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,047	1,190	......	......	7	21	56	46,[illegible]
	Burhea	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,500	3,010	......	......	......	13	33	11,709
	Total	......	......	......	13	2	......	16,256	18,285	......	......	7	68	140	190,[illegible]

APPENDIX D.—*continued.*

Place of Export.		Silk, raw.			Tea, Indian.			Gunny-bags.		Sugar. Refined.		Sugar. Unrefined.		Tobacco.	Hides.
		1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.	No.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.
BEHAR—(*continued.*)															
PATNA	Mokameh	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,100	1,715	212	17	11	......	30	201,200
	Barrh	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,150	3,570	......	......	......	......	47	67,720
	Bucktearpore	......	......	......	......	......	......	262	105	......	17	......	......	212	......
	Futwa	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	385	......	......	......	......	......	18,252
	Patna city	......	......	......	......	5	3	48,475	6,440	180	2,020	278	4,183	268	4,768
	Patna Ghat	......	10	......	1	......	......	13,860	26,810	12,250	756	9,423	31,045	414	470,936
	Bankipore	......	2	......	......	......	......	2,345	3,710	......	......	......	254	32	79,466
	Dinapore	......	......	2	......	......	1	3,587	5,740	20	......	80	2	170	1,451,024
	Bihta	......	......	......	......	......	......	13,755	11,410	......	......	......	......	......	400
	Total	......	12	2	1	5	4	87,534	59,885	12,671	2,819	9,792	35,484	1,173	2,293,888
SHAHABAD	Arrah	......	......	......	......	......	5	21,735	13,440	167	622	6,943	42,119	75	21,600
	Behea	......	......	......	......	......	......	525	455	886	4,531	477	11,302	......	......
	Raghonathpore	......	......	......	......	......	......	315	......	601	3,658	1,714	......	12	......
	Doomraon	......	......	......	......	......	......	297	525	515	2,021	954	1,130	......	8
	Buxar	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,767	2,170	7,120	10,397	3,456	11,227	......	25,320
	Chowsa	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	103	791	......	......
	Total	......	......	......	......	......	5	24,639	16,590	9,289	21,229	13,047	60,569	87	46,928
MOZUFFERPORE	Mozufferpore	......	......	......	......	......	......	910	1,365	......	......	252	......	8	155,168
DURBHUNGA	Durbhunga	......	......	......	......	......	......	875	945	7,301	109	......	......	2	312,576
	Bazidpore	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	312
	Sakra	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	8,062
	Bilashpore	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,304
	Wini	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	557	18,830
	Dulsingserai	......	......	......	......	......	......	105	140	64	......	......	......	14	21,153
	Ujiarpore	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,440
	Somastipore	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	116	26,552
	Total	......	......	......	......	......	......	980	1,085	7,365	109	......	......	689	393,248
GYA	Masourhi	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	69	......	......
	Jehanabad	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,774	......	......
	Mukdumpore (Gya)	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,164	......	......
	Chakund	......	......	29	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Gya	......	......	3	......	......	......	......	1,680	......	......	......	8,007	......	42,728
	Total	......	......	32	......	......	......	......	1,680	......	......	......	12,014	......	42,728
	Total of Behar	356	182	105	85,829	23,579	9,118	165,082	111,575	29,668	24,427	23,957	115,170	5,807	3,750,544
N.-W. PROVINCES.															
GHAZIPORE	Ghazipore	......	......	......	......	......	......	70	630	544	84	......	57	71	7,560
	Guhmor	......	......	......	......	......	......	245	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Dildernuggur	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,117	1,820	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Futtehpore	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	36,256
	Mohar	......	......	......	......	......	......	105	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,537	2,450	544	84	......	57	71	43,816
BENARES	Zumaneah	......	5	11	......	......	......	7,892	5,145	425	212	......	253	......	26,032
	Sukuldeah	......	......	......	......	......	......	227	146	......	......	......	516	......	......
	Benares	......	......	2	......	......	2	3,015	2,730	66	3	1,457	1,980	75	63,504
	Total	......	5	13	......	......	2	11,161	8,015	491	215	1,457	2,749	75	89,536
MIRZAPORE	Ahrowra Road	......	......	13	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	183	......	......
	Chunar	......	......	1	......	......	......	......	105	......	......	......	......	21	424
	Mirzapore	......	26	140	1	......	......	1,330	2,415	......	32	58	518	151	152
	Total	......	26	154	1	......	......	1,330	2,520	......	32	58	701	172	576
ALLAHABAD	Sirsa road	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	105	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Nynee	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,676
	Allahabad	......	......	......	......	13	9	3,220	3,605	......	6	58	......	......	108,136
	Sirathoo	......	......	......	......	......	......	175	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total	......	......	......	......	13	9	3,395	3,710	......	6	58	......	......	109,808
CAWNPORE	Cawnpore	54	9	......	......	......	......	455	4,725	......	1	251	......	3	964,552
ETAWAH	Utchulda	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	3	......	......	......	......	......
MYNPURI	Shekoabad	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	480	......	......	......	......	......	363
AGRA	Agra	......	......	3	2	1	......	......	2,135	......	......	1	62	29	65,689
MUTTRA	Mursan	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,472
ALLYGHUR	Allyghur	......	......	......	2	......	......	......	455	......	......	......	1	......	......
BULANDSHAHUR	Koorjah	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	4,272

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Place of Export.		Silk, raw. 1877-78.	Silk, raw. 1878-79.	Silk, raw. 1879-80.	Tea, Indian. 1877-78.	Tea, Indian. 1878-79.	Tea, Indian. 1879-80.	Gunny bags. 1878-79.	Gunny bags. 1879-80.	Sugar. Refined. 1878-79.	Sugar. Refined. 1879-80.	Sugar. Unrefined. 1878-79.	Sugar. Unrefined. 1879-80.	Tobacco. 1879-80.	Hides. 1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.	No.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.
N.-W. PROVINCES—(*continued.*)															
Meerut	Gazeeabad	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	280	......	......	......	......	......	1,376
	Meerut City	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,440
	Total	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	280	......	......	......	......	......	2,816
Saharunpore	Saharunpore	......	......	......	6,075	7,231	1,071	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	41,528
Mozuffernuggur	Mozuffernuggur	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,645	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,160
Moradabad	Mooradabad	......	......	......	2,709	3,967	1,506	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	178,184
	Chundowsie	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,600
	Bijhoi	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	9,224
	Total	......	......	......	2,709	3,967	1,506	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	189,008
Azimghur	Azimghur	535	......	34	......	......	......	......	......	68	......	101	......	......	......
	Shahagunge	......	......	......	......	......	......	105	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total	535	......	34	......	......	......	105	......	68	......	101	......	......	......
Bareilly	Bareilly	......	......	......	151	38	......	......	......	......	......	4	......	......	29,544
	Nawabgunge	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	280	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Aonla	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	11,104
	Total	......	......	......	151	38	......	......	280	......	......	4	......	......	40,648
Jaunpore	Jaunpore City	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	50	......	......	7	48,112
Shahjehanpore	Shahjehanpore	......	......	......	......	......	......	315	......	......	......	......	......	......	10,192
	Rosa Junction	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	5,300	4,077	49	1	......	......
	Tilhar	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	15,608
	Total	......	......	......	......	......	......	315	......	5,300	4,077	49	1	......	25,800
	Grand Total	589	40	204	9,840	11,250	3,488	20,946	25,060	6,406	4,465	1,979	3,571	357	1,630,160
OUDH.															
Oudh	Oudh	......	......	......	......	1	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Lucknow	......	......	......	......	7	1	105	70	......	......	2	......	56	74,408
	Allumnuggur	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	105	......	......	......	......	5	......
	Total	......	......	......	......	8	1	105	175	......	......	2	......	61	74,408
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	588	4	......	24,768
Bara Banki	Byramghat	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	12	......
Hurdai	Rudowlie	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	952
	Total of Oudh	......	......	......	......	8	1	105	175	......	......	590	4	73	100,128
PUNJAB.															
Delhi	Delhi	......	4	3	......	5	30	......	175	......	......	......	......	......	797,068
Montgomery	Chicha Watni	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,504
Lahore	Lahore	......	104	......	2	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	13,536
Umritsur	Umritsur	109	67	152	453	283	228	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	6,256
Jullundur	Jullundur City	......	......	......	......	2,489	6	......	490	......	......	......	......	......	27,232
	Ditto Cantonment	......	......	......	......	4,031	5,677	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Phugwarah	......	......	......	8,008	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	13,264
	Total	......	......	......	8,008	6,520	5,683	......	490	......	......	......	......	......	40,496
Loodhiana	Phillour	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	218
	Loodhiana	......	......	......	......	......	6	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total	......	......	......	......	......	6	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	218
Umballa	Umballa City	......	......	......	4	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	56
	Ditto Cantonment	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,376
	Total	......	......	......	4	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,432
Jhelum	Jhelum	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	8	......
	Gurjoanwala—Woozeerabad	......	80	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	59
	Total	......	80	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	8	80
Kurrachee	Other places in Punjab	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,584
	Total of Punjab	109	255	155	8,557	6,868	5,947	......	665	......	......	......	......	8	862,198

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Place of Export.	Silk, raw.			Tea, Indian.			Gunny-bags.		Sugar. Refined.		Sugar. Unrefined.		Tobacco.	Hides.
	1877-78.	1878-79	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.	No.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.
CENTRAL PROVINCES.														
Bundelkund ... ... Sutna ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	700	......	......	......	......	......	......
Jubbulpore ... { Kutnee	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	70	......	......	......	......	......	9
Jubbulpore ... { Jubbulpore ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	105	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,592
Total ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	105	70	......	......	......	......	......	1,688
Hashungabad ... ... Sahagpore ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2	......	......	......	......	......
Nagpore ... ... Nagpore ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1	368
Grand Total of Central Provinces ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	105	770	2	......	......	......	......	2,056
RAJPOOTNA STATE.														
Rajpootana ... { Joypore	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2	......	......	......	......	......
Rajpootana ... { Sambhar	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	4	......	......	......	......	......
Total of Rajpootana State ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	6	......	......	......	......	......
Bombay ... { Keroli	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	368
Bombay ... { Bombay	......	......	5	......	......	7	......	......	......	......	4	......	4	......
Bombay ... { Anaud	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	210	......	......	......	......	......	......
Bombay ... { Omraote	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	3	......
Bombay ... { Indore	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	245	......	......	......	......	......	......
Bombay ... { Boribundan ...	......	......	......	9	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Total of Bombay ...	......	......	5	9	......	7	......	455	......	......	4	......	7	368
Total of Bengal ...	5,724	7,257	6,185	1,703	2,896	2,610	2,58,901	3,01,875	196	57	103	1,414	560	4,82,832
" Behar ...	356	182	105	85,829	23,579	9,118	1,65,982	1,41,575	29,608	24,427	23,957	1,15,170	5,897	37,50,544
" North-Western Provinces ...	589	10	204	9,840	11,250	3,488	20,946	25,060	6,406	4,465	1,979	3,571	357	16,30,180
" Oudh ...	......	......	......	......	8	1	105	175	......	......	590	4	73	1,00,128
" Punjab ...	169	255	155	8,557	6,808	5,947	......	665	......	......	......	......	8	8,62,192
" Central Provinces .	......	......	......	......	......	......	105	770	2	......	......	......	......	2,056
" Rajpootana States	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	6	......	......	......	......	......
" Bombay ...	......	......	5	9	......	7	......	455	......	......	4	......	7	368
Grand Total ...	6,838	7,734	6,654	1,05,938	41,541	21,180	4,46,042	4,70,575	36,278	28,949	26,033	1,20,159	6,902	63,28,280

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Statement No. XI.—*Showing the principal staples of Traffic carried along the East Indian Railway, and Exported from Calcutta during the year* 1879-80, *as compared with the figures of the preceding two years.*

Exports from Calcutta.

Place of Destination.		Piece-goods.			Twist.			Salt.			Gunny-bags.		
		1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
BENGAL.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.	No.	No.
Hooghly ...	Serampore	......	......	450	......	6	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Boidyabatty	......	......	......	......	......	......	254	......	......	......	......	......
	Bhuddressur	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	245	......	140
	Chandernagore	......	......	2,100	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,940	980	......
	Hooghly	......	1,440	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Mugrah	......	......	225	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,575	1,702	1,050
	Khanyan	......	......	525	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Pundooah	......	12,480	2,700	39	469	205	......	......	......	2,346	14,284	4,760
	Boichee	......	72,160	52,425	301	457	200	......	......	......	3,010	2,625	2,800
	Total ...	......	86,080	58,425	430	932	405	254	......	......	10,116	19,591	8,750
Burdwan ...	Mymari	97,403	1,03,920	78,750	932	1,040	800	5,507	5,337	5,401	76,442	38,182	14,840
	Burdwan	12,39,086	10,35,760	10,31,475	3,554	2,138	2,778	50,908	65,075	68,526	323,902	214,713	80,395
	Kanoo junction	9,836	17,040	9,150	......	20	......	508	254	......	142,836	48,547	7,980
	Ghooskarrah	1,15,963	1,42,800	81,450	246	208	223	17,786	17,010	14,412	124,916	87,006	45,640
	Beddia	11,018	10,400	12,375	280	241	130	......	......	......	70	......	......
	Mancoor	97,072	1,03,280	81,750	127	6	6	11,701	11,060	11,312	48,826	3,185	595
	Paneoghur	2,24,284	2,48,240	1,98,000	1,080	964	1,063	18,162	15,428	15,735	10,635	1,190	1,050
	Rajbund	1,600	7,120	4,200	3	......	44	251	203	......	735	140	1,295
	Durgapore	7,768	17,360	16,800	89	63	114	456	254	305	5,775	2,881	805
	Undal	......	......	......	......	4	......	......	......	......	210	140	......
	Ranigunge	14,51,050	17,23,440	17,58,725	5,387	6,715	7,217	2,84,593	2,02,220	2,53,168	641,166	201,563	264,355
	Assensole	9,519	9,440	10,725	11	13	2	......	254	1,118	1,610	6,499	1,380
	Toposi	......	......	......	......	......	2	......	......	......	840	2,135	420
	Seetarampore	460	80	900	28	84	39	......	1,067	......	7,210	4,725	6,405
	Total ...	32,65,959	34,20,880	32,79,300	11,077	11,586	12,487	3,95,875	3,78,162	3,69,977	1,394,233	700,006	425,110
Beerbhoom ...	Bhulpore	2,21,250	2,55,360	2,75,550	1,405	2,051	1,868	32,986	30,710	34,459	215,321	230,768	203,400
	Ahmoodpore	1,77,960	2,95,760	2,79,225	3,874	1,331	1,488	31,283	30,123	28,309	41,966	45,609	75,040
	Cynthea	3,80,648	4,77,360	5,71,650	1,639	2,595	2,027	52,870	65,176	58,789	154,456	86,403	170,625
	Mullarpore	......	11,800	24,300	......	13	20	1,765	2,539	3,048	51,171	55,451	98,630
	Total ...	7,79,858	10,43,280	11,50,725	6,918	5,990	5,383	1,18,904	1,18,557	1,24,605	462,914	418,231	547,765
Moorshedabad	Azimgunge	19,91,530	19,11,280	16,82,275	751	609	502	5,204	8,088	18,437	232,820	88,455	40,960
	Rampore Hat	1,84,654	2,79,120	3,11,775	202	273	96	19,536	19,374	23,114	152,075	94,608	101,465
	Newada	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,016	......	......	......	......	......
	Nulhatti	1,35,092	2,76,160	2,57,775	409	399	319	13,955	20,451	18,278	146,301	169,502	103,145
	Mooraroi	4,15,162	4,07,520	3,98,025	704	631	344	14,634	15,232	20,050	202,007	148,128	104,020
	Total ...	27,26,138	29,34,080	25,49,850	2,066	1,912	1,261	54,234	63,145	79,888	733,203	490,783	349,580
Manbhoom ...	Burrakur	5,47,724	7,35,040	6,72,150	1,862	3,352	3,630	24,083	32,260	41,212	43,505	29,372	20,015
	Total ...	5,47,724	7,35,040	6,72,150	1,862	3,352	3,630	24,083	32,260	41,212	43,505	20,372	20,015
Hazaribagh ...	Moheshmunda	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	105	1,330
	Giridi	3,17,692	5,33,360	7,50,375	173	453	312	45,525	42,570	41,411	27,376	20,411	32,620
	Total ...	3,17,692	5,33,360	7,50,375	173	453	312	45,525	42,570	41,4 11	27,370	20,516	33,950
Darjeeling ...	Darjeeling (out-agency) ...	......	......	300	......	......	18	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total of Bengal ...	76,37,071	87,52,720	84,61,125	23,120	24,225	23,556	6,38,875	6,34,604	6,57,093	2,071,437	1,679,390	1,394,190
BEHAR.													
Sonthal Pergunnahs ...	Rajgowan	3,380	9,040	5,700	13	7	......	1,777	2,032	2,539	8,295	14,208	7,605
	Pakour	4,73,310	6,85,120	5,21,700	1,854	2,016	1,661	7,108	5,378	13,937	140,861	80,078	63,980
	Bahawa	1,22,262	1,02,880	95 925	1	8	26	8,884	10,920	12,182	34,510	8,742	4,830
	Teenpahar	94	400	150	......	......	......	......	254	......	37	......	......
	Rajmahal	27,38,226	14,778 40	12,12,000	3,091	2,592	2,015	4,176	9,886	10,917	52,816	22,525	44,800
	Moharajpore	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	456	108	......
	Sahibgunge	6,40,504	9,71,680	10,39,050	487	152	133	22,838	31,911	60,366	387,525	836,950	232,190
	Maljam	......	......	300	......	......	37	......	254	254	56	350	316
	Jamtara	......	3,520	2,550	......	......	......	......	254	......	......	385	......
	Khurmatar	880	2,400	375	8	91	117	2,285	1,270	1,016	845	2,625	3,990
	Muddapore	95,450	1,20,960	1,71,675	54	161	148	11,625	14,217	14,220	2,191	2,730	5,078
	Jagadispore	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,777	......	......	......	385	......
	Baidyanath	1,71,801	2,24,320	2,63,325	39	70	52	17,249	16,500	23,113	36,051	20,694	18,466
	Total ...	42,46,800	35,08,160	33,12,750	6,147	5,097	4,189	78,519	95,888	1,44,544	668,031	480,780	361,[illegible]
Purneah ...	Carragola or steamer ghât	35,80,343	31,73,600	27,72,675	3,197	3,932	3,163	2,781	1,270	......	22,750	11,276	10,4[illegible]
	Kissengunge (out-agency)	......	......	62,550	......	......	330	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Purneah (out-agency) ...	......	......	6,300	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	35,80,343	31,73,600	28,41,525	3,197	3,932	3,493	2,781	1,270	......	22,750	11,276	10,4[illegible]
Bhagulpore ...	Peerpointee	6,170	8,480	19,050	......	......	......	6,602	10,384	8,888	28,678	31,114	[illegible]
	Colgong	10,88,132	11,21,200	8,59,575	12	197	......	12,093	11,858	11,917	143,535	113,272	74,[illegible]
	Ghogah	12,204	12,640	2,625	......	......	33	5,839	4,318	5,182	56,318	81,521	[illegible]
	Bhagulpore	10,50,171	24,21,600	10,36,500	3,016	4,164	2,501	60,575	70,966	74,525	540,841	306,853	165,[illegible]
	Sultangunge	41,828	62,560	70,500	34	12	5	9,156	8,368	15,221	54,741	69,733	38,[illegible]
	Total ...	31,04,505	36,26,480	28,97,850	3,062	4,375	2,539	1,04,[illegible]	1,05,894	1,15,733	820,307	569,493	[illegible]

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Place of Destination.		Piece-goods. 1877-78.	Piece-goods. 1878-79.	Piece-goods. 1879-80.	Twist. 1877-78.	Twist. 1878-79.	Twist. 1879-80.	Salt. 1877-78.	Salt. 1878-79.	Salt. 1879-80.	Gunny-bags. 1877-78.	Gunny-bags. 1878-79.	Gunny-bags. 1879-80.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.	No.	No.
BEHAR—(*continued.*)													
MONGHYR	Burriarpore	1,800	2,080	2,325	...	...	...	...	254	...	4,340	20,413	20,720
	Jamalpore	24,615	19,200	24,525	1	3	5	1,016	1,288	1,778	3,130	2,037	2,870
	Monghyr	13,39,970	13,95,120	11,43,825	52	259	204	9,577	7,862	11,072	237,790	133,342	142,555
	Durrarah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,020	8,213	7,070
	Kujrah	47,316	94,100	52,875	14	70	...	1,269	3,534	2,794	82,180	67,408	31,570
	Simultala	3,172	960	1,200	...	...	...	4,671	3,807	2,794	9,905	4,111	2,940
	Nawadi	19,638	52,400	33,150	...	...	...	1,524	1,016	2,031	8,715	4,419	4,235
	Ghidhaur	1,000	2,100	3,150	6	...	...	...	...	...	71	...	...
	Jamui	2,20,238	3,06,400	3,20,325	223	660	352	26,354	21,842	22,360	50,786	40,045	33,075
	Mananpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	140
	Luckeeserai	2,31,673	2,98,720	2,85,975	555	1,242	832	10,909	20,590	17,142	50,455	37,646	48,300
	Burhea	90,242	1,35,600	99,150	...	220	184	7,859	10,303	16,508	223,090	189,820	145,005
	Total	19,98,619	23,06,800	19,72,800	851	2,469	1,677	63,189	70,550	77,079	687,082	507,460	438,480
PATNA	Mokameh	4,46,916	5,10,160	5,11,650	50	30	9	18,019	16,246	26,313	120,015	59,596	97,160
	Mokameh Ghât	1,840	8,880	440	...	...	...	4,817	2,031	...	4,585	...	...
	Barrh	14,35,272	1,02,480	1,17,575	625	30	57	58,300	35,517	43,641	426,300	188,034	223,340
	Bucktearpore	2,78,158	3,50,480	3,65,550	071	1,174	1,070	507	761	1,521	8,120	8,164	12,635
	Futwa	22,695	27,600	36,600	154	180	145	5,581	8,121	10,006	17,150	35,233	25,725
	Patna City	51,07,162	34,97,440	38,54,850	3,069	2,869	2,190	25,398	89,479	11,665	690,825	171,268	2,25,365
	Patna Ghât	1,97,334	14,62,640	2,88,600	75	75	24	7,28,371	6,73,018	8,58,045	2,165,240	1,051,464	1,271,060
	Bankipore	4,02,890	2,57,600	1,92,075	139	54	137	16,993	4,577	18,021	14,875	6,097	6,280
	Dinapore	68,03,402	74,15,440	66,49,500	513	854	510	5,856	6,661	8,630	187,285	46,414	127,995
	Bihta	29,508	98,100	1,06,950	112	114	4	39,075	37,052	30,718	12,740	36,267	7,140
	Koelwar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,870	...
	Total	1,47,85,236	1,37,10,880	1,21,23,600	5,687	5,385	4,181	9,02,901	8,73,443	10,09,232	3,656,135	2,203,007	2,001,650
SHAHABAD	Arrah	9,35,620	9,56,800	10,84,525	26	606	614	1,13,218	1,00,725	134,18[illegible]	171,990	35,826	118,825
	Bechea	3,24,572	3,13,840	2,43,450	...	14	9	28,606	19,788	18,014	25,480	4,095	9,635
	Raghonathpore	3,47,354	4,85,680	4,82,440	19	...	15	8,788	11,175	7,872	21,840	7,245	5,460
	Doomraon	5,88,766	8,04,560	7,32,000	2	17	24	17,062	14,222	11,933	43,295	5,150	23,835
	Baxar	2,94,156	4,50,880	3,88,800	12	330	574	52,158	41,614	38,325	96,749	20,131	55,085
	Chowsa	5,370	3,440	7,[illegible]00	...	...	...	8,376	5,332	2,286	11,935	1,820	18,375
	Total	24,95,838	30,05,200	29,34,375	59	1,083	1,246	2,28,268	1,92,854	2,12,612	371,280	80,267	231,175
MOZUFFERPORE	Mozufferpore	4,44,396	21,72,000	30,86,625	...	22	28	508	14,734	35,536	8,855	49,331	84,700
	Moniaree	...	...	50,700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	420
	Total	4,44,396	21,72,000	31,37,325	...	22	28	508	14,734	35,536	8,855	49,331	85,120
DURBHUNGA	Durbhunga	7,22,650	31,81,120	33,91,125	939	5,531	4,252	12,322	61,909	94,549	86,485	218,475	207,880
	Bazidpore	...	2,720	8,850	...	...	...	507	703	7,100	3,255	18,257	17,080
	Bazidpore Ghât	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,715	...
	Sakra	...	...	18,375	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,540
	Bilashpore	...	1,840	6,075	...	...	109	...	507	2,535	...	2,870	7,980
	Wini	...	...	71,250	...	...	...	...	...	762	...	...	806
	Dulsingserai	2,09,198	5,48,440	5,80,275	13	87	130	...	2,797	5,077	8,855	36,470	28,805
	Ujiarpore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	770
	Somastipore	1,356	40,560	46,425	...	99	41	...	762	8,372	525	18,341	13,825
	Kishenpore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,102	4,656
	Total	9,33,204	37,69,680	41,22,375	972	5,717	4,535	12,829	66,798	1,18,305	90,120	300,270	283,290
GYA	Masourhi	...	...	2,025	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Jehanabad	...	...	58,050	...	...	40	...	...	2,540	...	...	910
	Mukdumpore (Gya)	...	...	15,750	...	...	45	...	...	1,289	...	...	455
	Bela	...	...	1,575	...	...	...	...	...	254	...	...	105
	Gya	...	...	8,16,300	...	...	248	...	...	63,378	...	...	24,570
	Total	...	...	8,93,700	...	...	326	...	...	67,461	...	...	26,040
	TOTAL OF BEHAR	3,15,88,941	3,53,62,800	3,42,36,600	18,975	28,078	22,104	13,93,008	14,21,406	17,80,572	6,345,060	4,213,884	3,816,400
N.-W. PROVINCES.													
GHAZIPORE	Ghazipore	13,78,154	9,82,160	26,47,050	147	274	1,817	761	...	...	53,200	18,113	19,530
	Guhmor	1,720	6,560	1,725	...	...	...	203	2,540	508	5,390	245	875
	Dildernuggur	240	880	...	...	4	...	2,031	3,809	4,318	3,920	140	2,975
	Khaga	1,876	2,720	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,880	4,000	2,763
	Berhampore	2,080	320	75	6	...	...	...	...	...	5,740	...	...
	Futtehpore	2,560	5,020	10,125	...	13	...	...	...	...	2,730	1,225	1,575
	Mulwah	6,160	720	600	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,365	...	7,560
	Mohar	14,072	2,560	2,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	45,920	80,964	24,080
	Total	14,06,662	10,01,840	26,62,125	153	291	1,817	2,995	6,349	4,826	124,145	104,747	59,368
BENARES	Zumaneah	38,03,760	43,44,800	37,33,200	5,724	7,776	6,067	39,130	27,308	24,613	114,625	38,485	46,200
	Sukuldeah	6,540	28,800	46,276	...	...	...	3,500	2,540	254	9,275	1,652	9,940
	Mogul Serai	52,752	8,320	32,175	320	2	12	762	...	...	23,905	1,898	3,045
	Benares	30,80,608	32,21,200	33,13,350	3,065	3,081	3,255	24,493	5,836	254	218,960	57,188	53,900
	Total	69,43,660	76,03,120	71,25,000	9,109	10,859	9,334	67,894	35,774	25,121	366,765	99,223	113,085
MIRZAPORE	Ahrowra Road	66,390	1,56,880	1,68,375	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	15,287	26,635
	Chunar	11,264	9,760	13,950	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,681	4,480
	Mirzapore	17,73,844	14,16,850	18,03,600	170	287	268	27,274	6,093	...	...	224,551	270,515
	Gaepoora	5,362	400	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Nuwaee	30,310	1,600	5,325	...	...	...	508	254	...	...	...	...
	Total	18,87,170	15,85,440	19,91,325	170	293	268	27,782	6,347	...	...	247,469	301,630
ALLAHABAD	Sirsa Road	48,804	49,200	26,175	6	...	...	2,539	254	...	115,535	75,122	55,720
	Kurchuna	440	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Nynee	400	...	...	...	...	...	508	...	254	...	...	1,018
	Allahabad	6,99,924	9,60,920	10,87,500	930	1,082	1,078	785	55	...	325,675	119,79[illegible]	84,070
	Allahabad Fort	...	5,700	1,725	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,461	39,236
	Manowree	4,488	15,000	25,650	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,075	4,171	8,225
	Bharwaree	10,080	9,920	4,650	...	14	67	...	...	...	22,855	15,867	6,650
	Sirathoo	56,812	70,500	80,025	...	...	...	...	...	...	50,750	43,50[illegible]	45,325
	Seorajpore	...	480	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,340	2,692	4,060
	Total	8,23,548	10,61,440	12,35,725	930	1,096	1,145	3,832	309	254	536,830	275,714	244,390

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Place of Destination.		Piece-goods. 1877-78.	Piece-goods. 1878-79.	Piece-goods. 1879-80.	Twist. 1877-78.	Twist. 1878-79.	Twist. 1879-80.	Salt. 1877-78.	Salt. 1878-79.	Salt. 1879-80.	Gunny-bags. 1877-78.	Gunny-bags. 1878-79.	Gunny-bags. 1879-80.
N.-W. PROVINCES—(*continued.*)		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.	No.	No.
CAWNPORE	Sirsoul	......	......	225	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Cawnpore	95,67,116	1,52,70,160	1,38,44,400	7,106	7,916	6,934	......	......	......	2,711,975	4,126,204	1,856,610
	Roorah	......	80	525	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Jheenjuck	......	......	975	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total	95,67,116	1,52,70,240	1,38,46,125	7,106	7,916	6,934	......	......	......	2,711,975	4,126,204	1,856,610
ETAWAH	Paphoond	8,844	14,400	7,350	......	3	2	......	......	......	21,035	61,480	16,135
	Utchulda	......	880	600	......	......	......	......	......	......	5,810	4,132	4,585
	Burtna	16,346	30,440	26,400	......	......	......	......	......	......	7,420	3,576	6,405
	Etawah	6,355	20,800	9,375	27	147	40	......	......	......	31,885	98,370	80,535
	Jushwuntnuggur	7,608	15,520	10,200	75	31	54	......	......	......	2,625	5,425	3,570
	Total	39,153	91,040	53,925	102	181	96	......	......	......	68,775	172,983	111,230
MANIPURI	Badan	1,720	160	2,025	55	......	......	......	......	......	4,060	2,170	7,735
	Shekoabad	7,304	16,400	11,250	......	......	......	......	......	......	10,990	16,432	13,335
	Total	9,024	16,560	13,275	55	......	......	......	......	......	15,050	18,602	21,070
AGRA	Ferozabad	1,024	1,040	1,500	6	7	......	......	......	......	6,650	27,300	16,520
	Toondla	520	......	3,300	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,120	......	......
	Agra	6,58,186	7,84,400	6,77,475	1,195	1,543	1,491	......	......	1	123,795	134,504	212,835
	Agra Cantonment	......	......	26,100	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,295
	Total	6,59,730	7,85,440	7,08,875	1,201	1,550	1,491	......	......	1	131,565	161,804	230,650
MUTTRA	Muttra	1,10,234	3,01,760	1,82,550	4	4	23	......	......	......	4,935	7,256	18,410
	Burhan	......	240	......	......	......	6	......	......	......	1,855	......	......
	Jeleysur Road	3,646	45,040	......	26	66	7	......	......	......	......	350	70
	Total	1,13,880	3,47,040	1,82,550	30	70	36	......	......	......	6,790	7,606	18,480
ALLYGHUR	Huttrass City	15,520	75,760	525	......	142	......	......	......	......	31,815	28,443	38,570
	Ditto Road	10,51,834	8,60,800	8,79,375	452	412	218	......	......	......	221,600	178,885	168,770
	Paleo	......	......	750	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,610	......	......
	Autranli Road	......	80	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,275	......	700
	Allyghur	5,108	60,000	47,175	44	......	12	......	......	......	103,110	33,166	143,745
	Total	10,72,462	9,96,640	9,27,825	496	554	230	......	......	......	360,500	240,494	351,785
BULANDSHAHR	Koorjah	14,032	19,600	13,125	10	18	27	......	......	......	75,950	43,391	103,740
	Chola	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,540	......	140
	Secundrabad	......	......	375	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,890	......	14,350
	Dadree	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	4,060	......	......
	Rajghat	376	3,360	900	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,135	......	3,955
	Dubhai	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	5,180	......	875
	Total	14,408	22,960	14,400	10	18	27	......	......	......	90,755	43,391	123,060
MEERUT	Gaziabad	......	480	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	43,155	17,850	7,875
	Shadora	260	......	......	5	6	......	......	......	......	735	......	......
	Begamabad	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	245	......	......
	Meerut City	20,452	1,67,600	40,275	114	236	254	......	......	......	97,545	69,188	169,500
	Rajghat	......	2,640	525	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total	20,712	1,70,720	40,800	119	242	254	......	......	......	141,680	87,038	177,385
BANDA	Burghur	6,602	880	5,775	......	......	......	......	......	......	6,335	245	1,295
	Manickpore	21,064	9,520	12,825	......	......	14	......	......	......	......	......	13,685
	Total	27,666	10,400	18,600	......	......	14	......	......	......	6,335	245	14,980
SAHARUNPORE	Saharunpore	2,770	9,680	20,475	99	132	209	......	......	......	45,500	28,120	99,435
	Derbund	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	420	......	......
	Total	2,770	9,680	20,475	99	132	209	......	......	......	45,920	28,120	99,435
MOZUFFERNUGGUR	Mozuffernuggur	......	3,520	2,175	......	......	......	......	......	......	89,285	94,045	75,740
	Khuttowlie	360	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	8,085	1,540	840
	Total	360	3,520	2,175	......	......	......	......	......	......	97,370	95,585	76,580
MORADABAD	Moradabad	63,191	91,120	46,800	888	1,420	956	......	......	......	4,410	15,533	23,730
	Chundowsie	32,796	56,480	61,275	11	20	1	......	1	......	116,264	279,987	92,365
	Bijhoi	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	560	......	......
	Total	95,987	1,47,600	1,08,075	899	1,440	957	......	1	......	121,234	295,420	116,095
AZIMGHUR	Azimghur	71,316	97,760	1,27,875	108	62	41	1,014	......	......	31,990	22,925	23,025
	Shahagunge	32,816	61,920	1,43,775	......	......	103	761	254	254	37,170	26,573	36,295
	Total	1,04,132	1,59,680	2,71,650	108	62	144	1,775	254	254	69,160	49,498	59,920
BAREILLY	Bareilly	10,646	20,080	14,400	84	140	220	......	......	......	42,700	145,006	121,590
	Nawabgunge	1,980	480	4,125	459	1,370	2,234	......	......	......	5,565	9,345	525
	Aonla	1,192	1,200	900	......	1	2	......	......	......	......	......	595
	Sundoela	......	......	525	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,730	2,716	9,205
	Philibit	880	2,080	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	9,835	10,150	11,865
	Total	14,698	23,840	19,950	543	1,511	2,465	......	......	......	60,830	167,217	143,780
JAUNPORE	Morai	......	160	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Jaunpore city	35,486	97,920	1,24,725	10	......	10	254	......	......	45,185	29,168	31,335
	Jalalgunge	......	......	4,125	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total	35,486	98,080	1,28,850	10	......	10	254	......	......	45,185	29,168	31,335
SHAHJEHANPORE	Shahjehanpore	5,272	3,360	525	179	263	256	......	......	......	235,935	204,519	89,006
	Rosa junction	2,756	24,960	7,050	......	34	......	......	......	......	3,045	8,367	21,000
	Tilhar	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	7,560	259
	Total	8,028	28,320	7,575	179	297	256	......	......	......	238,980	220,446	110,265
BUDAON	Babrala	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	140	1,190	......
	GRAND TOTAL	2,28,46,652	2,94,33,600	2,03,68,800	21,415	26,513	25,687	1,04,532	49,084	80,456	5,796,529	6,472,159	4,361,110

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Place of Destination.		Piece-goods. 1877-78.	Piece-goods. 1878-79.	Piece-goods. 1879-80.	Twist. 1877-78.	Twist. 1878-79.	Twist. 1879-80.	Salt. 1877-78.	Salt. 1878-79.	Salt. 1879-80.	Gunny-bags. 1877-78.	Gunny-bags. 1878-79.	Gunny-bags. 1879-80.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.	No.	No.
OUDH.													
Oudh	Oudh	......	2,160	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Lucknow	24,166	38,080	42,525	245	308	235	......	......	2	60,865	14,805	14,076
	Maliabad	......	1,120	75	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,080	3,395	1,820
	Unao	3,200	320	375	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Ujgaon	1,614	3,289	1,950	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Allumnaggur	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	735	280
	Sherpore	......	......	975	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	315
	Total	29,040	44,960	45,900	245	308	235	......	......	2	63,945	18,9 3	16,485
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	15,841	3,280	65,700	3	10	43	254	......	......	159,915	164,513	157,430
	Shahawal	6,008	4,060	2,625	......	......	......	......	......	......	89,740	103,378	75,215
	Gosaingunge	......	6,560	20,925	......	......	100	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total	21,849	14,800	89,250	3	10	143	254	......	......	249,655	267,891	232,645
Seetapore—Aujhie		......	......	75	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,190	1,505
	Total	......	......	75	...	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,190	1,505
Sultanpore	Akberpore	1,96,394	2,38,080	3,14,250	2,880	4,872	3,870	254	......	......	8,190	10,360	6,055
	Malipore	10,840	29,120	44,025	920	3,147	2,744	760	......	......	1,295	980	5,320
	Total	2,07,234	2,67,200	3,58,275	3,800	8,010	6,614	1,014	......	....	9,485	11,340	11,375
Bura Banki	Mooradbai	......	6,560	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Byramghat	......	960	3,450	......	......	......	......	......	......	4,935	3,745	805
	Sufdargunge	......	5,040	450	31	176	305	......	......	......	1,855	......	280
	Mukdumpore	......	320	150	......	......	6	......	......	......	280	......	......
	Total	......	12,880	4,050	31	176	311	......	......	......	7,070	3,745	1,085
Hurdai	Hurdai	4,180	160	5,175	1,386	18	......	......	......	......	34,230	18,515	1,435
	Rudowlie	680	3,840	225	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	420	......
	Balamow	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	7,700	1,413	......
	Banghauli	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,680	2,201	2,030
	Total	4,860	4,000	5,400	1,386	18	......	......	......	......	43,610	22,549	3,465
	Total of Oudh	2,62,983	3,43,840	5,02,950	5,474	8,531	7,303	1,208	......	2	373,765	325,050	266,560
PUNJAB.													
Delhi	Delhi	84,14,112	1,07,46,000	1,25,34,600	4,303	4,607	3,733	......	......	......	956,935	797,835	609,070
	Palam	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2	......	......	......	......
	Total	84,14,112	1,07,46,000	1,25,34,600	4,303	4,607	3,733	......	2	......	956,935	797,835	609,070
Mooltan	Shershah	28,568	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	8,470	......
	Mooltan Cantonment	1,59,017	1,48,720	3,96,825	662	483	812	......	......	......	......	49,630	15,820
	Ditto City	1,69,302	1,66,960	......	670	290	9	......	......	......	153,300	50,528	......
	Total	3,56,887	3,15,680	3,96,825	1,352	773	821	......	......	......	153,300	108,628	15,820
Montgomery	Altera	......	240	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Horropa	......	......	......	......	30	......	......	......	......	......	175	......
	Okara	4,308	5,520	3,675	......	......	......	......	......	......	39,375	50,044	16,275
	Bhawalpore	......	......	5,025	......	......	16	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Hosiarpore	......	......	3,825	......	......	13	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total	4,308	5,760	12,525	......	30	29	......	......	......	39,375	50,219	16,275
Lahore	Raiwind	......	......	......	......	4	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Meean Meer (East)	1,040	2,880	9,600	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,500	......	150,360
	Lahore	20,357	55,600	52,125	40	41	114	......	......	......	115,850	37,043	62,580
	Total	21,397	58,480	61,725	40	45	114	......	......	......	119,350	37,643	212,940
Gurgaon	Rewari	18,488	20,880	33,075	220	401	342	......	......	......	12,495	19,365	6,125
	Garlie Hororu	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	500	......
	Farakhnaggur	......	1,280	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,820	......
	Gurgaon	......	80	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total	18,488	22,240	33,075	220	401	342	......	......	......	12,495	21,745	6,125
Umritsur—Umritsur		27,91,020	25,63,440	44,66,475	7,847	6,764	10,092	......	......	......	366,695	472,720	310,305
	Total	27,91,020	25,63,440	44,66,475	7,847	6,764	10,092	......	......	......	366,695	472,720	310,305
Jullundur	Kurturpore	......	......	150	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Jullundur City	2,89,554	4,04,160	4,01,025	6,641	5,145	5,832	......	......	......	78,820	46,506	37,590
	Ditto Cantonment	172	84,900	71,475	54	1,093	1,265	......	......	......	13,545	2,485	8,085
	Phugwarah	3,244	13,840	3,750	......	131	......	......	......	......	105	7,665	......
	Total	2,92,970	5,02,800	4,76,400	6,695	6,369	7,097	......	......	......	92,470	56,656	45,675
Loodhiana	Phillour	......	......	......	......	......	239	......	......	......	2,030	105	35
	Loodhiana	16,568	58,340	8,775	2,447	2,762	3,088	......	......	......	960,750	655,336	454,335
	Kunnah	......	......	675	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	7,910
	Sirhind	......	800	975	45	171	263	......	......	......	......	......	2,170
	Dowraha	......	......	375	......	......	72	......	......	......	......	......	5,145
	Total	16,568	59,040	10,800	2,492	2,9[illegible]3	3,602	......	......	......	962,780	655,441	469,595
Umballa	Rajpoorah	42,232	42,560	30,750	209	246	230	......	......	......	20,860	29,470	2,345
	Umballa City	6,800	8,320	10,875	168	156	120	......	......	......	35,945	12,443	24,920
	Ditto Cantonment	5,010	50,160	40,425	......	19	10	......	......	......	26,845	3,885	20,440
	Jugadree	2,368	400	150	......	......	......	......	......	......	8,610	1,225	3,465
	Burarah	......	......	525	......	7	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total	56,410	1,01,440	82,725	377	428	360	......	......	......	92,260	47,023	51,170

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Place of Destination.	Piece-goods. 1877-78.	Piece-goods. 1878-79.	Piece-goods. 1879-80.	Twist. 1877-78.	Twist. 1878-79.	Twist. 1879-80.	Salt. 1877-78.	Salt. 1878-79.	Salt. 1879-80.	Gunny-bags. 1877-78.	Gunny-bags. 1878-79.	Gunny-bags. 1879-80.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.	No.	No.
PUNJAB—*continued.*												
JHELUM ... ... Jhelum	14,25,283	16,18,160	27,58,650	692	412	882	.....	.....	.....	128,275	244,146	245,350
Gujranwala—Woozeerabad	.....	76,960	59,400	40	16	47	.....	.....	.....	1,750	1,820	3,570
Total ...	14,25,283	16,95,120	28,18,050	732	428	929	.....	.....	.....	130,025	245,966	248,920
KURRACHEE—Kurrachee City	.....	.....	675	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	.....	.....	675	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other places in Punjab, Morar ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
TOTAL OF PUNJAB ...	1,33,97,443	1,60,70,000	2,08,04,475	24,134	22,790	27,195	.....	2	.....	2,925,085	2,493,876	1,985,795
CENTRAL PROVINCES.												
BUNDELKHUND ... Mujgowan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	.....
Jetwar	13,104	.....	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,505	.....	1,120
Sutna	1,60,930	1,69,040	2,21,775	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	169,155	12,050	68,320
Ucharrah	3,040	640	75	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	560	.....	.....
Myhore	51,320	52,480	51,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,245	.....	1,155
Sanganer	.....	4,000	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	735	560	.....
Total ...	2,28,400	2,26,160	2,73,750	25	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	179,200	13,251	70,595
JUBBULPORE ... Kutnee	81,302	1,15,440	1,25,925	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	145,635	48,125	102,865
Sleemanabad	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	455	.....	.....
Sehora Road	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,485	4,655	10,815
Manickpore	2,642	5,840	8,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,850	2,205	1,330
Jubbulpore	5,04,138	3,95,200	3,58,650	2,080	2,339	2,581	.....	.....	.....	407,365	13,020	64,330
Dholepore	13,334	12,060	3,000	.....	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	525
Total ...	6,01,416	5,29,440	4,95,675	2,088	2,351	2,593	.....	.....	.....	587,790	68,005	179,865
HASHUNGABAD ... Sahagpore	4,772	6,800	2,780	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57,065	21,560	16,415
Harda	26,932	15,600	16,950	24	68	19	.....	.....	.....	148,925	15,925	6,650
Itarsee	14,690	16,320	10,125	.....	.....	52	.....	.....	.....	10,815	3,465	2,625
Timarni	.....	.....	975	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bogra	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,655
Total ...	46,394	38,720	30,750	24	68	71	.....	.....	.....	216,825	40,950	30,345
NAGPORE ... ... Nagpore	30,096	30,240	33,225	60	15	16	.....	.....	.....	100,555	1,190	.....
Seonee	784	1,120	.....	.....	13	3	.....	.....	.....	45,535	11,025	1,365
Total ...	30,880	31,360	33,225	60	28	19	.....	.....	.....	146,090	12,215	1,365
NURSINGPORE ... Nursingpore	45,874	36,640	14,175	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,270	630	.....
Gadarwara	25,934	26,720	22,950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	158,445	46,655	67,480
Peparia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	280
Total ...	71,808	63,360	37,125	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	169,715	47,285	67,760
CHINDWARA ... Chindwara	9,300	1,280	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75,880	.....	3,850
Total ...	9,300	1,280	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75,880	.....	3,850
NIMAR ... ... Berhampore	6,082	2,880	2,100	23	77	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Khandwa	2,416	160	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,780	2,100	1,225
Total ...	8,498	3,040	2,325	23	77	83	.....	.....	.....	10,780	2,100	1,225
SAUGOR ... ... Ahmednagore	.....	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Deoree	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,345	.....	105
GRAND TOTAL OF CENTRAL PROVINCES ...	10,86,852	8,03,360	8,73,225	2,244	2,528	2,760	.....	.....	.....	1,402,625	183,806	355,110
RAJPOOTANA STATE.												
Bewar Sauganer	.....	.....	1,38,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,050
Bharutpore	5,814	640	1,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dhunkia	8,148	21,840	23,650	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mimdoar	1,810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Joypore	4,59,292	5 04,800	4,68,975	324	281	476	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	315
Mandawar	56,128	.....	900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,395	330	.....
Sambhar	46,312	47,600	42,825	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	138,320	[illegible]	68,755
Nawa	.....	.....	11,775	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	490
Narania	516	.....	2,025	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Telonia	2,974	9,040	7,050	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kishengurh	45,944	1,760	2,550	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	140	.....
Mungleawas	.....	.....	1,575	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ajmere	3,17,918	3,46,000	4,46,475	74	53	119	.....	.....	.....	175	525	.....
Nasirabad	2,28,198	3,81,680	3,36,825	28	86	19	.....	.....	.....	1,800	2,485	5,985
Ulwar	.....	.....	9,000	.....	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	245	.....
Dosa	.....	.....	5,325	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Raipore	.....	.....	750	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
TOTAL OF RAJPOOTANA STATE ...	11,68,054	13,13,360	15,05,700	426	420	669	.....	.....	.....	142,780	106,365	78,575

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Place of Destination.		Piece-goods.			Twist.			Salt.			Gunny-bags.		
		1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.	No.	No.
	Kereli	2,33,240	2,55,680	1,06,425	5,571	180	324	......	......	......	......	......	2,135
	Bahowarah	2,634	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Sarut	1,416	240	825	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Malkapore	......	......	150	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Cherunchowkee	13,046	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	23,040	......	......
	Bombay	22,426	36,500	36,450	71	2	10	......	......	......	490	......	2,170
	Hingunghat	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	630
	Nundwara	......	......	1,500	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Mowh	......	7,000	4,200	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Tulwar	......	......	......	6	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Bhankheri	......	......	525	6	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	140
	Sairwaneer	360	320	2,700	6	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	455
	Meersingpore	......	320	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Bombay ...	Khetasaree	......	900	1,350	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Seranguon	......	......	75	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Poona	......	......	750	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Nasil	80	240	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Saburmati	......	......	750	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Wardah	......	......	525	......	......	......	......	......	......	105	......	......
	Amedabad	......	......	5,250	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Ruttom	......	......	22,050	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	689
	Hidrabad	3,954	3,840	6,075	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Omraoto	4,822	12,180	9,375	......	......	6	......	......	......	6,615	......	......
	Indore	......	......	61,050	......	......	85	......	......	......	......	......	1,295
	Ujayaini	......	2,160	1,200	......	......	4	......	......	......	......	700	630
	Raichore	......	80	......	......	1	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Atgoda	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	595	......
Total of Bombay ...		2,81,978	3,20,480	3,22,125	5,660	192	429	......	......	......	31,150	1,206	8,085
Stations of which districts are not specified		......	4,22,880	......	......	251	......	......	1,260	......	......	70,904	......
Total of Bengal ...		76,37,671	87,52,720	84,61,125	23,126	24,225	23,556	6,38,875	6,34,694	6,57,093	2,671,437	1,679,899	1,304,190
" Behar		3,15,88,941	3,53,62,800	3,42,36,600	18,975	28,078	22,101	13,98,098	14,21,460	1780,572	6,346,060	4,213,884	3,816,409
" North-Western Provinces ...		2,28,46,652	2,94,33,600	2,93,08,800	21,415	26,512	25,687	1,04,532	49,034	30,456	5,793.220	6,472,159	4,261,110
" Oudh		2,62,083	3,43,840	5,02,050	5,474	8,531	7,303	1,268	......	2	373,705	325,650	266,560
" Punjab		1,33,97,443	1,60,70,000	2,08,94,475	24,134	22,790	27,195	......	2	......	2,025,085	2,493,876	1,985,795
" Central Provinces ...		10,86,862	8,93,360	8,73,225	2,241	2,528	2,766	......	......	......	1,402,625	183,806	355,110
" Rajpootana States		11,68,054	13,18,800	15,05,700	426	420	609	......	......	......	143,780	106,365	78,575
" Bombay		2,81,978	3,20,480	3,22,125	5,660	192	429	......	......	......	31,150	1,295	8,085
Stations of which districts are not specified		......	4,22,880	......	......	251	......	......	1,269	......	......	70,904	......
GRAND TOTAL ...		7,82,70,574	9,29,13,040	9,61,65,000	1,01,454	1,13,527	1,09,709	21,37,773	21,06,465	24,68,123	19,686,731	15,547,398	12,165,829

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

STATEMENT No. XII.—*Showing the statistics of Imports carried by the East Indian Railway during the year 1879-80 to the Patna Town (including Bankipore and Dinapore).*

Description.	From Block Howrah.	From Block Bengal.	From Block Behar.	From Block North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	From Block Punjab.	From Block Central Provinces.	From Block Rajpootana.	From Block Bombay, Byculla.	From Block G. I. P. and connected lines.	Total. Quantity.	Total. Value.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.
Animals, living—											
1.—Horses, ponies, mules ...	79	8	58	84	3	1	......	2	......	235	17,635
2.—Cattle ...	......	......	......	7	......	......	......	......	......	7	175
3.—Sheep and goats ...	285	......	11	1	......	......	......	......	......	297	742
4.—Other kinds ...	41	12	102	46	4	......	......	31	20	256	640
Borax ...	......	......	......	390	24	......	......	......	......	414	8,280
Canes and rattans ...	146	......	215	469	......	......	......	......	......	830	13,280
Coal and coke—											
2.—Public ...	......	35,316	259	......	......	......	......	......	......	35,575	24,458
Cotton, raw ...	105	......	381	9,652	2	139	......	......	......	10,279	1,74,743
Do., manufactured—											
1.—Twist and yarn (European) ...	2,581	11	39	47	3	......	......	2	......	2,683	1,98,895
2.—Ditto ditto (Indian) ...	......	......	......	4	......	......	......	......	......	4	140
3.—Piece-goods (European) ...	1,36,190	133	839	1,831	172	1	3	725	......	1,39,894	1,04,92,080
4.— Ditto (Indian) ...	6	......	......	5	......	......	......	......	......	11	990
Drugs and medicines—											
1.—Assafœtida ...	196	31	......	125	2	......	......	......	......	354	53,100
2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	957	118	2,252	1,161	151	......	......	20	......	4,659	1,46,040
3.—Pan or betel leaves ...	......	......	13	680	......	......	......	......	......	693	6,930
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—	65	......	......	25	......	......	......	......	......	90	33,750
a.—Ganja ...	56	319	58	......	......	......	......	......	......	433	1,40,725
b.—Bhang ...	......	2	20	......	......	......	......	......	......	22	1,100
Dyeing materials—											
1.—Indigo ...	1,654	4	26	380	......	......	......	......	......	2,064	5,67,600
2.—Madder or manjit ...	......	......	78	......	2	......	......	......	......	80	960
3.—Safflower ...	......	......	50	......	......	......	......	......	......	50	3,000
4.—Turmeric ...	5	29	1,080	673	69	41	34	......	......	1,931	7,724
6.—Other kinds ...	286	1,048	1,051	4,891	17	31	......	......	......	7,324	3,29,580
Fibrous products—											
1.—Fibres, raw ...	56	6	1,935	419	......	......	......	......	......	2,416	16,912
2.—Ditto, manufactured ...	43,681	5,798	10,202	2,539	321	206	......	16	......	62,763	6,88,193
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—											
1.—Cocoanuts ...	154	17	18	......	......	......	......	1	......	190	9
2.—Betel-nuts ...	6,835	174	513	121	......	38	......	18	......	7,699	1,23,184
3.—Potatoes ...	1,370	1,751	7,330	357	......	32	......	......	......	10,813	43,372
4.—All other kinds ...	7,106	300	6,773	1,554	2,556	2	......	806	......	19,247	38,494
Grains—											
1.—Wheat ...	47,988	297	5,509	4,580	......	......	......	......	......	58,464	2,04,624
2.—Gram and pulse ...	13,768	152	23,199	600	......	48	2	......	......	37,778	1,27,501
4.—Rice, husked ...	11	22,305	54,732	410	37	......	255	......	......	77,780	2,91,675
5.—Do., unhusked ...	......	2	856	......	......	......	......	......	......	858	1,930
6.—Other rain and Spring crops	3,415	970	6,537	878	428	62	......	......	......	12,299	24,598
Gums and resins ...	1,994	......	266	319	137	......	......	......	......	2,716	40,740
Hides and skins—											
1.—Hides of cattle ...	41,560	30	5,024	16,409	......	20	......	......	......	63,043	11,07,817
2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.	2,618	48	720	730	......	......	......	......	......	4,116	86,436
Horns ...	81	......	173	636	3	24	......	......	......	867	10,404
Lac—											
2.—Shell ...	175	......	135	39	......	......	......	......	......	349	17,450
3.—Stick and other kinds ...	......	110	556	2,154	......	......	......	......	......	2,820	98,700
Leather—											
1.—Unmanufactured ...	23	......	8	59	1	......	......	......	......	91	3,640
2.—Manufactured ...	181	11	261	1,879	1,771	......	......	1	......	4,104	3,28,320
Lime ...	......	......	255	1,961	......	5,966	......	......	542	8,724	9,514
Liquors ...	15,507	......	50	391	258	308	......	......	......	16,514	7,43,130
Metals and manufactures of metals—											
1.—Brass and copper ...	10,697	18	1,178	4,039	696	2	......	......	4	16,634	6,65,360
2.—Iron ...	57,389	249	5,756	1,196	19	......	......	3	......	64,612	5,16,896
3.—Other metals ...	8,898	210	223	388	3	9	......	......	......	9,731	2,91,930
Oils ...	4,332	349	865	1,370	......	2	......	......	......	6,918	41,508
Oilman's stores ...	744	......	64	12	......	......	......	......	......	820*	......
Oil-cake ...	......	497	196	7,314	......	......	......	......	......	8,007	12,010
Opium ...	51,789	......	......	16,693	......	......	......	......	......	68,482	5,47,85,600
Provisions—											
1.—Ghee ...	129	327	922	3,332	......	821	15	......	......	5,546	1,77,472
2.—Other kinds ...	1,366	65	93	2,527	......	......	......	......	8	4,059	40,590
Railway materials ...	98,870	......	252	......	......	......	......	......	......	99,122*	......
Salt ...	6,60,406	263	1,076	986	4,465	......	......	......	......	6,67,196	30,02,382
Saltpetre—											
1.—Saltpetre ...	14,620	......	189	......	......	......	......	......	......	14,809	88,854
2.—Other saline substances ...	2,268	3,205	11,087	9,128	236	269	......	......	......	26,193	1,30,965
Seeds—											
1.—Oil seeds—											
a.—Linseed ...	50,903	......	45,455	3,511	......	254	......	......	......	1,00,123	4,75,584
b.—Mustard and rye ...	2,629	5,809	1,304	2,088	33	......	......	......	......	11,863	50,417
c.—Til or gingelly ...	16,796	......	9,773	3,309	......	......	......	......	......	29,968	1,42,348
d.—Other oil-seeds ...	5,465	601	8,111	3,179	......	......	......	......	......	17,356	58,576
2.—Other seeds—											
a.—Indigo seed ...	642	115	4,280	46,846	......	......	......	......	......	51,883	4,15,064
b.—Other kinds ...	567	810	6,100	6,427	334	29	......	......	4	14,271	57,084
Silk—											
1.—Raw ...	44	95	158	9	......	......	......	......	3	309	1,69,950
2.—Manufactured ...	1,687	63	1,081	9	......	......	......	15	......	2,855	34,26,000
Spices ...	11,262	241	12,039	3,979	......	2	......	129	3	27,655	1,93,585
Stone ...	165	263	1,15,233	7,671	......	......	......	......	......	1,23,334	3,70,002
Stationery ...	2,304	2,000	307	20	......	......	......	......	......	[illegible]	4,43,200
Sugar—											
1.—Refined ...	1,177	41	2,322	1,476	......	......	55	......	......	5,071	81,186
2.—Unrefined ...	1,114	444	5,530	665	......	......	60	......	......	7,812	55,681
Tea—											
1.—Indian ...	220	3	693	8	5	......	......	......	......	939	60,070
Tobacco ...	867	451	4,533	1,102	13	1,394	......	11	......	8,451	59,590
Wood—											
1.—Timber ...	3,032	839	7,034	989	......	......	......	......	......	13,093	52,372
2.—Firewood ...	......	314	905	13	......	......	......	......	......	1,232	383
Wool—											
1.—Raw ...	1	1	4	4	......	......	......	......	......	10	160
2.—Manufactured piece-goods ...	1,436	16	2,460	145	208	......	......	......	......	4,265	4,05,176
All other articles of merchandise ...	34,446	2,723	58,316	8,017	1,009	65	71	230	36	1,05,[illegible]*	......

NOTE.—Value of animals (living) and cocoanuts are shown according to numbers.
* Value not available.

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Statement No. XIII.—*Showing the statistics of Exports carried by the East Indian Railway during the year* **1879-80** *from the Patna Town (including Bankipore and Dinapore).*

Description.	To Block Howrah.	To Block Bengal.	To Block Behar.	To Block North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	To Block Punjab.	To Block Central Provinces.	To Block Rajpootana.	To Block Bombay, Byculla.	To Block G. I. P. and connected lines.	Total.	
										Quantity.	Value.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.
Animals, living—											
1.—Horses, ponies, mules	95	10	37	38	2	1	......	2	......	185	13,876
2.—Cattle	3	9	31	1	962	......	......	......	......	1,009	15,225
3.—Sheep and goats	1,802	5	281	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,088	5,220
4.—Other kinds	39	11	77	42	5	......	......	1	1	176	440
Borax	......	31	18	3	......	......	......	......	5	57	1,140
Canes and rattans	36	......	386	100	28	......	......	......	......	530	8,800
Coal and coke—											
2.—Public	......	409	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	409	280
Cotton, raw	1,156	113	470	164	......	12	3	......	......	1,918	40,606
Do., manufactured—											
1.—Twist and yarn (European)	10	75	204	21	......	......	......	......	......	310	20,150
2.— Ditto (Indian)	......	......	7	......	......	......	......	......	......	7	245
3.—Piece-goods (European)	800	212	4,305	354	182	6	10	......	33	5,902	4,42,650
Drugs and medicines—											
1.—Assafœtida	19	......	14	15	112	......	......	......	......	169	24,000
2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	282	74	1,333	5,232	527	9	30	10	......	7,497	2,24,910
3.—Pân or betel-leaves	22	......	6	1,569	......	......	......	......	......	1,597	15,970
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—	......	......	8	31	......	......	......	......	......	39	11,625
a.—Ganja	......	18	40	24	......	......	......	......	......	82	26,650
b.—Bhang	......	6	26	......	......	......	......	......	......	32	1,600
c.—Charas	......	......	......	2	......	......	......	......	......	2	1,500
Dyeing materials—											
1.—Indigo	13,178	......	9	78	......	......	......	......	......	13,265	36,47,875
2.—Madder or manjit	......	......	10	......	2	......	......	......	......	12	144
3.—Safflower	47	17	117	16	......	......	......	......	......	107	11,820
4.—Turmeric	......	272	6,106	15,319	7,095	1,740	650	......	......	31,212	1,24,848
5.—Al	......	......	......	......	......	18	......	......	......	18	180
6.—Other kinds	48	38	599	32,406	172	172	14	5	......	33,454	15,05,430
Fibrous products—											
1.—Fibres, raw	2	88	187	3,321	287	......	......	......	......	3,885	27,195
2.—Ditto, manufactured	1,120	145	5,746	12,330	1,563	335	5	......	......	21,244	2,33,684
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—											
1.—Coconuts	......	8	1,313	896	8	7	......	......	......	2,232	100
2.—Betelnuts	4	......	1,476	3,722	63	178	6	......	30	5,481	87,691
3.—Potatoes	5,849	10,599	8,901	6,910	......	107	......	......	......	32,486	1,29,944
4.—All other kinds	9,157	3,014	3,573	1,807	678	47	......	1	40	18,416	36,832
Grains—											
1.—Wheat	3,72,432	3,253	3,043	1,280	......	......	......	......	......	3,79,908	13,29,998
2.—Gram and pulse	2,80,983	22,388	38,308	5,165	......	72	......	255	......	3,56,171	12,02,077
4.—Rice, husked	49,318	500	9,560	5,142	4,203	255	543	......	253	60,773	2,61,648
5.—Do., unhusked	......	......	771	......	......	......	268	234	761	2,054	4,621
6.—Other rain and spring crops	61,283	403	62,949	1,051	261	37	......	42	547	1,26,586	2,53,172
Gums and resins	265	170	323	137	34	......	......	......	......	929	13,935
Hides and skins—											
1.—Hides of cattle	2,50,677	43	380	349	......	......	......	......	......	2,51,449	47,77,531
2.—Skins of sheep goats, and small animals.	23,112	8	25	72	......	......	......	......	4	23,221	4,87,641
Horns	1,162	......	6	13	......	......	......	......	......	1,181	14,178
Lac—											
1.—Dye	......	......	......	15	......	......	......	......	......	15	450
2.—Shell	1,264	1	110	43	2	......	......	......	......	1,420	71,000
3.—Stick and other kinds	290	......	1,062	239	......	......	......	......	......	1,591	55,685
Leather—											
1.—Unmanufactured	21	2	7	16	......	......	......	......	......	46	1,840
2.—Manufactured	399	59	584	106	......	3	......	......	......	1,151	59,080
Lime	......	......	301	227	......	......	......	......	......	528	594
Liquors	47	1	96	18	15	......	......	1	......	178	8,010
Metals and manufactures of metals—											
1.—Brass and copper	62	63	1,706	333	7	13	2	2	......	2,188	87,520
2.—Iron	2,385	74	3	2,112	2,694	......	......	......	......	7,268	58,144
3.—Other metals	68	13	10,113	360	13	59	10	......	......	10,042	3,19,360
Oils	311	2,817	3,909	1,296	251	16	......	......	1	8,601	1,04,292
Oilman's stores	......	......	15	20	......	......	......	......	......	35*	......
Oil-cake	......	5,972	968	20	......	......	......	......	......	6,960	10,440
Opium	1,16,011	......	28	475	......	......	......	......	2	1,16,517	9,82,13,600
Provision—											
1.—Ghee	7,466	1,564	1,562	120	......	......	......	......	......	10,712	3,42,784
2.—Other kinds	62	323	425	307	5	......	......	......	......	1,122	11,220
Salt	540	14	7,864	883	757	......	......	......	......	10,004	45,258
Saltpetre—											
1.—Saltpetre	2,80,334	......	51	258	......	......	......	......	......	2,80,643	17,19,858
2.—Other saline substances	13,622	36,510	42,870	80,988	4,277	5,811	......	......	......	1,84,108	9,20,540
Seeds—											
1.—Oil-seeds—											
a.—Linseed	8,09,541	5,458	2,004	259	......	......	......	......	......	8,17,262	38,81,994
b.—Mustard and rye	1,67,551	72,414	8,429	2,083	......	......	......	......	......	2,50,477	16,04,527
c.—Til or ginjelly	1,30,325	258	509	11	......	......	......	......	......	1,31,103	6,21,739
d.—Other oil-seeds	1,24,370	7,262	2,079	11,783	9	......	......	......	......	1,45,509	4,91,092
2.—Other seeds—											
a.—Indigo seed	737	1,421	1,038	4,166	......	......	......	......	......	8,262	66,096
b.—Other kinds	6,452	2,347	5,044	3,328	221	20	7	21	16	17,456	69,824
Silk—											
1.—Raw	2	......	73	27	......	......	......	1	2	105	57,750
2.—Manufactured	5	8	19	13	......	1	......	......	6	48	57,600
Spices	2,068	430	3,243	17,784	1,161	1,094	140	24	......	26,259	60,824
Stone	16	40	400	61	2	......	......	......	......	579	1,737
Stationery	10	13	128	352	......	3	......	......	1	507	40,560
Sugar—											
1.—Refined	2,578	862	806	1,296	46	8	73	300	30	5,994	95,904
2.—Unrefined	35,596	3,247	2,848	4,246	156	64	457	314	57	46,970	3,52,242
Tea—											
1.—Indian	1	1	3	2	31	......	......	......	......	38	2,470
2.—Foreign	3	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	3	180
Tobacco	882	827	18,307	30,169	245	6,369	8	33	116	56,956	3,70,214
Wood—											
1.—Timber	25	4,300	19,593	2,058	......	......	......	......	......	25,976	1,03,904
Wool—											
1.—Raw	......	......	12	14	......	......	......	......	......	26	416
2.—Manufactured piece-goods	2,659	51	91	316	3	......	......	......	......	3,120	2,96,400
All other articles of merchandise	6,992	3,799	18,289	7,540	17,855	119	60	51	78	54,702*	......

Note.—Value of animals (living) and cocoanuts are shown according to numbers.

* Value not available.

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Railway-borne Traffic.

Statement No. I.—*Showing the Articles of Traffic carried by the EASTERN BENGAL RAILWAY COMPANY, and imported into, and exported from, Calcutta during the year 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years.*

1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Number.	List of Articles.		Imports into Calcutta.						Exports from Calcutta.					
			Quantity.			Total Value.			Quantity.			Total Value.		
			1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—													
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules	No.	43	29	345	2,150	1,450	25,875	133	384	443	6,650	19,200	33,325
	2.—Cattle	,,	......	......	39	......	......	905	5	17	27	150	425	670
	3.—Sheep and goats	,,	2	1	5	4	2	13	20	18	115	58	36	285
	5.—Other kinds	,,	28	24	212	56	60	605	175	651	528	350	1,627	1,315
II	Borax	Mds.	31	...	...	341	......	......	221	253	202	2,651	4,554	4,040
IIa	Building material—													
	1.—Lime and limestone ...	,,	.....	21,353	1	......	26,691	1	3,409	5,961	16,880	2,557	7,461	18,990
	3.—Bricks and tiles	No.	......	74,000	......	......	740	......	......	23,725	11,615	......	237	116
III	Canes and rattans	Rs.	......	......	......	......	1,430	485	...	......	......	472	1,117	284
IV	Caoutchouc	Mds.	3,141	2,610	2,553	1,72,050	91,350	89,555	1,880	6,906	827	94,000	2,41,710	28,945
VI	Coal and coke...	,,	10,713	30,537	27,587	5,356	18,960	18,966	1,20,699	2,12,454	2,74,717	60,350	1,32,784	1,88,867
VII	Cotton, raw	,,	8,864	11,906	5,124	1,32,960	1,90,496	87,108	18,075	10,612	5,026	2,71,125	1,69,792	85,442
VIII	Do., manufactured—													
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)	,,	12	830	301	940	58,100	19,568	47,496	52,163	54,899	33,24,720	36,51,410	35,68,435
	2.— Ditto (Indian) ...	,,	18,728	20,535	20,087	7,49,120	7,19,423	7,03,045	......	21	8	...	735	280
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ...	Rs.	......	...	......	7,520	74,918	37,125	......	.....	......	2,34,70,148	2,44,81,990	2,51,78,897
	4.— Ditto (Indian)	,,	......	......	......	74,817	62,360	66,595	......	......	......	560	1,720	2,000
IX	Drugs and medicines—													
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	Rs.	......	......	......	19,384	48,950	21,319	......	......	......	53,308	83,756	44,623
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium)	Mds.	1,292	957	1,228	12,920	3,41,520	4,60,500	2,390	1,098	111	23,900	3,95,280	1,110
X	Dyeing materials—													
	1.—Indigo	,,	10,331	8,138	8,218	20,66,200	16,27,600	22,59,950	235	1,516	1,094	47,000	3,03,200	3,00,850
	3.—Safflower	,,	4,094	4,317	1,530	81,880	1,29,510	91,800	......	......	......	......	......	......
	4.—Turmeric	,,	1,09,617	1,23,755	84,481	6,57,702	7,42,530	3,37,924	378	477	403	2,268	2,862	1,612
	5.—Other kinds	,,	51	318	178	255	9,540	8,010	338	......	70	1,090	......	3,150
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ...	Rs.	......	......	......	12	55	215	......	......	......	1,167	4,272	4,131
XII	Fibrous products—													
	1.—Jute, raw	Mds.	39,77,661	30,07,813	43,30,681	1,19,32,983	1,20,31,252	2,00,29,390	35,314	48,260	10,514	1,00,032	1,93,040	48,627
	2.— Do., manufactured—													
	a.—Gunny-bags	No.	3,157,000	3,539,231	3,132,800	6,04,540	8,08,968	8,50,332	937,008	759,713	398,957	2,06,140	1,73,648	1,08,281
	b.—Gunny-cloths... ...	Pcs.	...	......	525	...	......	2,231	......	......	2,680	......	......	11,390
	3.—Other fibres, raw	Mds.	2,759	6,995	7,068	13,793	41,970	49,476	......	......	......	......	......	......
	4.— Ditto, manufactured	,,	6,266	......	......	50,128	......	......	8,785	......	......	70,280	......	......
XIII	Fruits and nuts—													
	1.—Coconuts	No.	50	......	......	1	......	......	90	725	2,535	2	29	113
	2.—All other kinds	Mds.	381	1,118	962	1,143	2,236	1,924	1,571	1,285	1,123	4,713	2,570	2,246
XIV	Grain and pulse—													
	1.—Wheat	,,	5,63,605	89,070	82,416	15,49,014	3,11,745	2,88,456	131	1,103	4,126	360	3,860	14,441
	2—Gram and pulse	,,	6,66,792	2,62,453	1,51,898	16,66,980	9,18,585	5,12,655	4,852	15,514	46,333	12,130	54,290	1,56,373
	3.—Other spring crops	,,	24,978	34,856	9,083	49,956	1,04,508	26,113	14,359	230	......	28,718	690	......
	4.—Rice, husked	,,	28,42,418	5,89,696	3,20,053	85,27,254	22,11,360	12,00,199	29,620	23,392	1,96,533	88,860	87,720	7,36,909
	5.—Do., unhusked	,,	2,184	255	......	3,222	573	......	......	727	57,937	......	1,636	1,30,358
	6.—Other rain crops	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,789	......	......	5,578
XV	Gums and resins	,,	27	......	......	270	......	......	459	340	609	4,590	4,188	9,135
XVI	Hides add Skins—													
	1.—Hides of cattle	No.	985,312	1,619,854	1,814,020	19,70,624	35,05,944	43,08,207	122	425	1,031	244	901	2,451
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals	,,	17,860	139,887	210,154	8,930	1,67,360	2,75,827	......	110	169	......	140	210
XVII	Horns	Mds.	143	419	883	1,430	5,028	10,596	164	799	911	1,640	9,588	11,052
XVIII	Lac—													
	1.—Dye	,,	401	6,472	2,453	7,365	1,29,440	73,500	150	645	856	2,250	12,900	25,680
	2.—Shell	,,	2	48	710	60	1,440	35,500	548	48	63	16,440	1,440	3,151
	3.—Stick and other kinds ...	,,	14,014	18,654	3,926	2,10,210	3,73,080	1,37,410	84	......	394	1,260	......	13,790
XIX	Leather—													
	1.—Unmanufactured	No.	......	2,350	3,118	......	4,700	6,236	900	18,305	12,417	9,000	30,600	24,834
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	......	......	...	1,554	4,791	1,550	......	......	......	4,37,259	1,53,704	......
XX	Liquors	,,	......	...	......	471	577	3,850	......	......	......	1,91,930	4,40,514	2,75,441
XXI	Mats	,,	......	......	......	78	113	90	......	......	......	2,987	8,390	5,365
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—													
	1.—Brass and copper	Mds.	4,012	3,588	4,219	1,85,680	1,43,520	1,68,760	25,275	37,468	39,308	10,11,000	14,98,720	15,72,320
	2.—Iron	,,	1,792	1,784	6,654	17,920	14,272	53,232	1,00,340	1,31,796	1,03,309	10,03,400	10,54,368	8,25,472
	3.—Other metals	,,	219	172	137	3,285	3,440	4,110	5,302	15,839	7,738	79,530	3,16,780	2,32,140
XXIII	Oils	,,	47	233	147	564	3,728	1,704	20,343	33,807	34,522	2,44,160	2,70,456	2,07,133
XXIV	Opium	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	676	605	......	3,38,000	4,84,000
XXV	Paints and colours	,,	82	69	3	5,330	4,830	210	840	2,393	2,113	54,600	1,67,930	1,47,910
XXVI	Provisions—													
	1.—Ghee	,,	166	71	14	3,320	2,272	448	987	2,790	4,538	19,740	89,280	1,45,216
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds	,,	19,195	16,872	7,027	57,585	1,68,720	70,270	8,468	17,545	24,476	25,404	1,75,450	2,44,760
XXVII	Salt	,,	......	......	......	...	......	......	5,61,631	5,49,165	8,30,901	25,27,340	24,71,242	37,79,555
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—													
	1. Saltpetre	,,	3,902	4,738	......	23,412	37,904	......	403	379	463	2,418	3,032	2,778
	2.—Other saline substances ...	,,	......	......	1,219	......	......	6,095	598	2,374	4,301	1,495	11,870	21,505
XXIX	Seeds—													
	1.—Oil-seeds—													
	a.—Linseed	,,	5,51,767	2,18,725	1,08,031	22,07,068	9,29,580	7,08,147	2,798	808	1,513	11,192	3,434	7,186
	b.—Mustard and rape ...	,,	3,66,350	1,08,108	81,373	14,65,400	4,86,891	3,45,835	11,835	11,475	21,815	47,340	51,638	92,714
	c.—Til or gingelly	,,	38,864	17,032	10,464	1,16,592	80,902	49,704	102	112	500	306	532	2,376
	d.—Other oil-seeds	,,	10,963	20,269	4,451	24,667	68,407	15,022	4,947	2,067	2,799	11,131	6,975	9,446
	2.—Other seeds—													
	a.—Indigo-seed	,,	474	270	1,040	2,370	2,232	8,320	8,977	7,870	12,168	44,885	68,032	97,344
	b.—Tea-seed	,,	742	1,675	1,279	3,710	83,750	63,950	54	81	411	270	1,550	20,550
	c.—Other kinds	,,	2,552	4,512	5,313	5,704	18,048	21,252	65	4,960	3,511	130	19,840	14,044
XXX	Silk—													
	1.—Raw	,,	9,741	8,268	7,990	48,70,500	41,34,000	43,99,450	439	310	789	2,19,500	1,55,000	4,33,950
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	......	......	......	......	1,280	17,120	......	......	......	28,595	98,130	......
XXXI	Spices	Mds.	61,088	37,179	16,019	3,05,440	2,60,253	1,12,133	14,329	11,263	12,066	81,695	78,841	90,768
	a.—Betelnuts	,,	2,699	2,732	1,985	10,194	43,712	31,761	723	3,712	3,696	4,338	59,392	59,136
XXXII	Stone and marble	,,	4,044	5,330	33	9,288	15,990	90	1,758	4,284	1,598	3,516	12,852	4,188
XXXIII	Sugar—													
	1.—Refined	,,	48,337	5,252	745	5,80,044	84,032	12,500	4,403	6,092	4,975	52,860	97,472	79,800
	2.—Unrefined	,,	1,64,489	1,65,980	1,02,503	6,57,956	11,61,360	14,43,778	416	4,715	19,908	1,664	33,005	1,49,316
XXXIV	Tea—													
	1.—Indian	,,	12,806	60,063	1,21,890	10,20,280	42,04,410	70,22,830	487	53	95	38,900	3,710	6,175
	2.—Foreign	,,	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	......	5	......	......	[illegible]
XXXV	Tobacco	,,	1,90,769	2,32,635	2,37,248	9,53,845	13,95,810	14,77,112	708	951	1,927	3,540	5,706	12,826
XXXVI	Wood—													
	1.—Timber	,,	31	426	1,250	93	1,704	5,000	25,600	19,814	14,810	77,487	79,256	[illegible]
	2.—Firewood	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	5	6	......	......	3
	3.—Bamboos	No.	......	20	......	......	2	......	......	4	......	......	......	......
XXXVII	Wool—													
	1.—Raw	Mds.	......	1	2	......	16	82	79	71	844	1,097	1,186	[illegible]
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods)	Rs.	......	......	......	2,610	6,920	12,790	......	......	......	31,688	76,179	......
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandize—													
	1.—Unmanufactured	,,	......	......	......	70,124	95,559	[illegible]	......	......	......	[illegible]	2,71,923	[illegible]
	2—Manufactured	,,	......	......	......	20,576	2,679	5,256	......	......	......	[illegible]	2,492	[illegible]
	Total Value ...		......	......	......	4,83,18,183	3,83,29,180	4,01,82,889	......	......	......	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

APPENDIX

Statement No. II.—*Showing the Principal Articles of Traffic carried along the EASTERN with the figures of the*

Imports in

1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Food-grains.									
Place of Export.		Rice.			Wheat.			Pulses and gram.			Other
		1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
24-Pergunnahs	Barrackpore	210	205	4	......	......	......	448	......	......	......
	Shamnuggur	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Nychatty	......	......	11	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Kanchrapara	......	......	143	......	......	......	......	......	239	......
	Total	210	205	158	......	......	......	......	......	239	......
Nuddea	Chogdah	22,511	8,183	389	1,041	......	14	1,780	1,809	584	12
	Ranaghât	3,189	4,398	......	40	79	106	648	193	89	92
	Ruggoolah	2,666	2,060	13	5,530	4	911	911	431	71	......
	Kishengunge	14,032	709	2	6,110	963	4,223	5,023	3,649	1,402	182
	Ramnuggur	587	6	......	468	64	116	1,784	346	188	......
	Joyrampore	515	229	......	2,570	138	1,061	4,910	353	132	......
	Choadanga	1,502	3	......	4,149	2,437	1,910	14,238	2,644	714	183
	Munshigunge	......	......	......	6,928	1,121	3,454	23,328	5,444	1,093	1,108
	Allumdanga	1,644	......	119	31,718	16,230	12,780	31,011	8,064	2,620	1,373
	Halsa	2,160	216	......	24,036	14,061	17,084	66,658	17,751	11,150	2,418
	Poradah	573	204	214	7,766	8,836	8,162	74,141	16,180	15,998	1,395
	Kooshtea	3,74,660	55,155	22,242	2,05,659	19,466	10,853	2,23,405	94,200	40,065	12,326
	Juggoti	3,105	6,828	547	70	238	2,017	13,106	4,875	3,307	660
	Coomerkhally	77,709	24,140	11,609	8,510	2,814	2,245	20,780	2,008	3,109	4
	Koksa	280	...	......	1,894	1,827	934	1,360	740	1,458	......
	Damookdia	34,325	18,585	7,738	12	1,696	2,054	18,550	17,691	14,138	3,938
	Total	5,39,458	1,21,611	42,873	3,06,501	69,974	67,054	5,01,723	1,76,376	96,974	23,291
Furreedpore	Pangsa	4,495	665	......	3,073	1,364	1,390	21,770	8,032	7,440	......
	Belgachi	200	......	......	960	435	748	1,473	754	613	......
	Rajbari	727	444	139	5,616	652	326	7,105	2,795	1,073	......
	Goalundo	15,05,583	1,38,642	26,409	52,509	12,009	5,860	1,14,275	59,760	38,922	566
	Total	15,11,275	1,39,751	26,548	62,148	14,460	8,333	1,44,623	72,250	48,048	566
Dacca	Dacca	2,49,639	15,200	758	66,302	2,225	......	6,493	1,480	1,360	......
	Naraingunge	4,11,091	63,172	27,214	94,802	......	......	9,336	2,338	2,297	721
	Total	6,60,730	78,372	27,972	1,61,104	2,225	......	15,829	3,818	3,657	721
Pubna	Serajgunge	79,187	4,512	134	33,852	1,574	6,129	4,118	8,770	3,740	......
Rajshahye	Sara	......	1,486	......	......	......	......	......	......	140	......
	Gopalpore	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	728	......	......
	Malanchi	......	......	......	......	125	......	......	......	......	......
	Nattore	......	12	193	......	149	......	......	123	......	......
	Madhanugur	......	250	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Atrai	985	11,554	9,159	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Rannuggur	495	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total	1,480	13,282	9,352	......	274	......	......	851	140	......
Bogra	Sultanpore	......	......	8,014	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Chaitangram	......	4	1,564	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Halulliah	508	836	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Jaipore	......	686	201	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Panchbibi	......	334	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Hilli	18,567	83,950	68,595	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Birhampore	9,499	57,004	52,967	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total	28,574	1,42,813	1,31,341	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Dinagepore	Phulbari	6,144	39,441	41,979	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Parbatipore	14,772	45,612	32,755	......	......	......	72	252	......	......
	Total	20,916	85,053	74,734	......	......	......	72	252	......	......
Rungpore	Badargunge	......	147	205	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Rungpore	......	9	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Kawneah	......	......	210	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Saidpore	316	3,013	232	......	563	......	......	136	......	......
	Darwani	......	98	2,888	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Nilphamari	......	......	222	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Domer	272	810	260	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total	588	4,077	4,017	......	563	......	......	136	......	......
Julpigoree	Chilahati	......	20	216	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Haldibari	......	......	671	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Mandolghât	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Madargunge	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Julpiguri	......	......	650	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Siliguri	......	......	1,357	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total	......	20	2,894	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Grand Total		28,42,418	5,89,609	3,20,053	5,68,605	89,070	82,416	6,66,792	2,62,453	1,51,808	24,078

D—*continued.*

BENGAL RAILWAY, *and Imported into Calcutta during the year* 1879-80, *as compared preceding two years.*

TO CALCUTTA.

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
					Oil-seeds.						
grains.		Total.			Linseed.			Mustard-seed.			Place of Export.
1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
......	......	637	205	4	......	......	......	......	......	......	Barrackpore ... } 24-Pergunnahs.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	100	......	......	......	Shamnuggur ...
......	......	......	......	11	......	......	......	......	......	...	Nyehatty ... ...
......	......	......	......	382	......	120	......	......	......	......	Kanchrapara ...
......	......	637	205	397	......	120	100	......	......	......	Total ...
387	283	25,344	10,379	1,270	3,592	1,698	392	......	62	25	Chogdah ... ... } Nuddea.
13	112	3,969	4,078	307	1,299	483	662	......	......	......	Ranaghat ... ...
......	......	9,107	3,395	995	2,211	892	182	......	......	......	Buggoolah ... ...
464	223	25,347	5,785	5,850	16,095	6,467	3,052	......	......	......	Kishengunge ...
4	......	2,839	420	254	1,574	579	186	......	......	......	Ramnuggur ...
2	24	7,995	722	1,217	1,914	242	245	......	......	......	Joyrampore ...
460	812	20,072	5,544	2,936	2,003	2,808	2,181	......	......	......	Chooadanga ...
586	181	31,364	7,151	4,728	3,261	1,145	2,309	32	......	......	Munshigunge ...
2,120	832	65,746	20,414	15,851	14,162	12,696	5,572	......	......	14	Allumdanga ...
3,645	1,290	95,272	35,673	20,536	17,696	7,356	5,429	......	210	......	Halsa ... ...
2,609	1,149	83,875	27,919	25,523	7,134	3,889	3,272	......	......	235	Poradah .. ...
7,840	2,524	8,16,140	1,76,670	75,684	1,84,939	76,925	41,691	55,118	42,177	3,552	Kooshtea .. ...
882	248	16,941	12,823	6,149	2,703	1,615	2,240	......	......	......	Juggoti .. ...
1,349	234	1,07,003	30,309	17,197	11,894	4,049	3,325	......	26	......	Coomerkhally ...
374	......	3,534	2,941	2,392	5,076	2,255	1,804	...	......	......	Koksa ... ..
3,052	1,549	56,825	41,024	25,479	2,692	10,046	10,668	583	7,137	5,570	Damookdia... ...
23,886	8,467	13,71,373	3,91,847	2,15,368	2,78,214	1,33,056	83,210	55,733	49,812	9,402	Total.
1,840	272	29,329	12,801	9,111	18,601	9,753	7,492	......	34	3,208	Pangsa ... .. } Fureedpore.
270	64	2,633	1,459	1,425	5,366	1,600	2,732	......	......	......	Belgachi ... ..
......	......	13,448	3,891	1,538	1,988	922	697	......	......	272	Rajbari ... ...
5,023	260	16,73,203	2,15,443	71,451	1,96,152	68,529	66,945	2,61,685	50,559	52,486	Goalundo ... ...
7,133	596	17,18,612	2,33,594	83,525	2,17,107	80,804	77,866	2,61,685	50,593	55,966	Total.
2,760	......	3,22,434	21,665	2,118	185	271	......	681	......	1,244	Dacca ... ... } Dacca.
340	7	5,15,950	65,814	29,518	27,859	538	2,693	21,965	......	1,190	Naraingunge ...
3,064	7	8,38,384	87,479	31,036	28,044	809	2,693	22,646	......	2,434	Total.
......	......	1,17,157	14,856	10,003	28,402	3,032	2,797	26,256	7,176	12,374	Serajgunge .. ... Pubna.
......	8	......	1,486	148	......	......	205	......	......	......	Sara ... ... } Rajshahye.
674	......	......	1,402	......	......	58	291	......	......	......	Gopalpore .. ...
......	5	......	125	5	......	......	......	......	......	......	Malanchi ... ..
......	......	......	284	193	......	328	37	......	......	......	Nattore . ...
......	......	......	250	......	......	107	114	......	......	......	Madhanugur .
......	......	985	11,554	9,159	......	......	487	......	......	141	Atrai ... ...
......	......	495	......	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	Rauinuggur ...
674	13	1,480	15,081	9,505	......	583	1,134	......	......	141	Total.
......	......	......	......	8,014	......	......	......	......	......	......	Sultanpore ... ... } Bogra.
32	......	......	4	1,564	......	......	......	......	......	......	Chaitangram ...
......	......	508	868	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Halulliah ... ...
......	......	......	686	201	......	......	......	......	......	......	Jaipore ... ...
......	......	......	834	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Panchbibi ... ...
......	......	18,567	83,950	68,595	......	......	......	......	......	......	Hilli ... ...
......	......	9,490	57,003	52,967	......	......	......	......	......	24	Birhampore ...
32	......	28,574	1,42,845	1,31,341	......	......	......	......	......	24	Total.
......	......	6,144	39,441	41,979	......	......	......	......	......	785	Phulbari ... ... } Dinagepore.
322	......	14,944	46,186	32,755	......	......	......	......	......	......	Parbatipore ...
322	......	20,988	85,627	74,734	......	......	......	......	......	785	Total.
......	......	......	147	205	......	......	......	......	......	......	Badargunge ... } Rungpore.
......	......	......	9	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Rungpore ... ...
......	......	......	......	210	......	......	......	......	......	......	Kawneah ... ...
......	......	816	3,712	262	......	......	......	......	617	......	Saidpore ... ...
......	......	......	98	2,888	......	......	......	......	......	......	Darwani ... ...
......	......	......	......	222	......	......	......	......	......	......	Nilphamari ...
......	......	272	810	260	......	......	......	......	......	......	Domer. ... ...
......	......	588	4,776	4,047	......	......	......	......	617	......	Total.
......	......	......	20	216	......	......	......	......	......	......	Chilahuti ... ... } Julpigoree.
......	......	......	......	671	......	......	......	......	......	......	Haldibari ... ...
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	231	......	......	......	Mandolghat ...
......	......	......	......	......	......	321	......	......	......	247	Madargunge ...
......	......	......	......	650	......	......	......	......	......	......	Julpiguri ... ...
......	......	......	......	1,357	......	......	......	......	......	......	Siliguri ... ...
......	......	......	20	2,894	......	321	231	......	......	247	Total.
35,111	9,083	40,97,798	9,76,830	5,63,450	5,51,707	2,13,725	1,68,031	3,66,350	1,08,193	81,373	Grand Total.

APPENDIX

Statement No. II.—*Showing the Principal Articles of Traffic carried by the EASTERN with the figures of*

IMPORTS INTO

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
PLACE OF EXPORT.	Jute.			Gunny-bags.			Tea (Indian).			Silk.		
	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.	No.	No.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
24-PERGUNNAHS — Barrackpore	...	...	302	...	...	375	...	...	...	...	...	...
24-PERGUNNAHS — Shamnuggur	650	2,113	363	...	...	800	...	...	...	...	...	...
24-PERGUNNAHS — Nyehatty	...	...	252	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	650	2,113	917	.	...	1,175	...	...	...	...	...	...
NUDDEA — Chogdah	112	...	368	455	313	750	...	...	...	...	...	...
NUDDEA — Ranaghat	567	229	884	...	150	575	...	...	...	...	...	...
NUDDEA — Buggoolah	...	...	34	665	3,675	250	...	...	...	...	...	7
NUDDEA — Kishengunge	234	...	54	140	625	2,164	...	...	68	...	...	...
NUDDEA — Ramnuggur	...	...	10	...	...	925	...	...	...	...	...	...
NUDDEA — Joyrampore	...	...	...	...	75	376	...	...	...	...	...	...
NUDDEA — Chooadangah	...	15	27	...	1,210	1,769	...	...	...	...	...	...
NUDDEA — Moonsheegunge	...	457	272	...	...	450	...	...	...	...	...	...
NUDDEA — Allumdanga	188	481	405	...	925	3,454	...	...	...	...	...	...
NUDDEA — Halsa	6	205	6,349	210	5,647	300	...	...	...	...	...	...
NUDDEA — Poradah	15,521	945	1,396	...	1,765	200	...	...	...	...	...	...
NUDDEA — Kooshteah	1,07,637	79,554	1,30,967	4,375	8,923	8,600	6,876	8,711	4,567	8,958	8,184	...
NUDDEA — Juggotee	1,473	913	1,480	...	160	180	...	...	...	...	...	...
NUDDEA — Coomarkholly	14,386	11,600	17,232	70	4,325	12,788	...	...	...	...	4	...
NUDDEA — Koksa	10,261	10,922	13,916	3,290	25	2,325	...	...	...	...	...	...
NUDDEA — Damookdeah	849	7,624	5,869	...	3,176	50	3,306	33	2	689	4,875	7,938
Total	1,51,134	1,12,975	1,78,653	9,205	30,886	35,156	10,182	8,744	4,637	9,647	8,063	7,945
FURREEDPORE — Pangsa	1,17,322	1,69,283	2,70,496	...	250	3,600	...	...	...	...	...	...
FURREEDPORE — Belgachee	7,303	2,664	15,660	350	225	975	...	...	...	...	...	...
FURREEDPORE — Rajbaree	2,578	9,482	21,422	...	975	3,070	...	...	...	38	...	...
FURREEDPORE — Goalundo	20,95,730	13,66,436	18,78,071	57,120	32,596	39,943	796	1,823	1,074	1	...	...
Total	22,32,935	15,47,865	21,86,549	57,470	34,046	47,588	796	1,823	1,074	39	...	...
DACCA — Dacca	2,17,404	2,11,607	1,60,673	19,215	6,375	9,825	35	53	82	...	...	...
DACCA — Narainugunge	7,59,413	5,74,638	5,18,815	1,015	7,500	4,076	1,788	406	5	...	...	...
Total	9,76,817	7,86,245	6,79,488	20,230	13,875	13,901	1,823	459	87	...	...	...
PUBNA — Serajgunge	6,11,768	4,11,143	6,67,542	2,930,200	2,463,575	2,655,975	3	...	...	...	4	3
RAJSHAHYE — Sara	...	...	1,202	...	825	575	...	1	...	...	...	...
RAJSHAHYE — Gopalpore	...	...	74	...	275	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RAJSHAHYE — Mulanchee	...	57	908	...	125	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
RAJSHAHYE — Nattore	...	174	8	...	75	825	...	...	...	55	201	4
RAJSHAHYE — Madhanuggur	...	212	3,490	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47
RAJSHAHYE — Atrai	300	5,300	20,278	...	250	2,125	...	...	...	...	...	...
RAJSHAHYE — Rannuggur	...	1,207	379	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	300	6,950	26,420	...	1,050	3,550	...	1	...	55	201	51
BOGRA — Sultanpore	...	...	2,053	...	...	500	...	...	...	...	...	...
BOGRA — Chaitangram	...	...	...	...	50	470	...	1	...	...	...	...
BOGRA — Halulliah	...	1,019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BOGRA — Noabgunge	...	407	801	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BOGRA — Jaipore	...	637	1,856	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BOGRA — Panchbibi	...	415	154	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BOGRA — Hillee	...	337	773	...	500	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
BOGRA — Birampore	...	506	233	...	2,050	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		3,321	5,870	...	2,600	1,020	...	1	...	...	...	...
DINAGEPORE — Phulbari	...	230	...	...	800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
DINAGEPORE — Parbutipore	...	5,929	9,456	14,350	3,025	50	...	9	...	...	...	...
Total	...	6,159	9,456	14,350	3,825	50	...	9	...	...	...	...
RUNGPORE — Badargunge	...	815	8,403	...	100	600	...	...	...	...	...	...
RUNGPORE — Shampore	...	613	389	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RUNGPORE — Rungpore	...	1,921	17,673	...	665	600	...	...	...	...	...	...
RUNGPORE — Kawneah	...	...	40,218	...	...	3,850	...	...	...	...	...	...
RUNGPORE — Saidpore	816	23,708	78,085	...	350	1,680	...	...	24	...	...	...
RUNGPORE — Darwani	2,774	49,318	1,24,005	26,085	17,475	13,150	...	...	...	...	...	...
RUNGPORE — Nilphamaree	...	4,070	24,762	30,170	900	12,098	...	...	...	...	...	...
RUNGPORE — Domer	70	13,015	1,86,013	56,560	485,542	137,210	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	3,660	94,060	4,80,573	113,715	505,032	169,158	...	...	24	...	...	...
JULPIGOREE — Chillahati	...	6,604	32,698	3,570	115,265	119,598	...	...	...	...	...	...
JULPIGOREE — Haldibari	...	10,715	43,712	...	5,775	5,955	...	...	...	...	...	...
JULPIGOREE — Rampore	...	...	...	...	175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
JULPIGOREE — Mandalghat	...	...	1,255	...	...	6,300	...	...	...	...	...	...
JULPIGOREE — Madargunge	...	598	1,009	...	26,722	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
JULPIGOREE — Julpigoree	337	14,239	15,859	8,200	306,925	39,525	...	10,344	3,006	...	...	...
JULPIGOREE — Shikarpore	...	...	...	...	5,800	13,775	...	...	...	...	...	...
JULPIGOREE — Silligooree	...	4,836	671	...	23,680	18,894	...	32,913	80,268	...	...	...
Total	337	36,982	95,204	11,630	484,342	204,047	...	43,257	83,274	...	...	...
SYLHET — Sylhet	...	...	...	...	...	600	...	...	3,385	...	...	...
SYLHET — Balagunge	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	628	...	...	...
SYLHET — Chuttack	...	...	...	...	...	550	...	...	5,866	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	1,150	...	...	9,879	...	...	...
CACHAR — Cachar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CACHAR — Silchar	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	5,769	22,915	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,915	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	39,77,661	36,07,813	[illegible]	3,137,000	[illegible]	3,136,600	[illegible]	60,068	1,21,890	9,741	[illegible]	[illegible]

D—*continued.*

***BENGAL RAILWAY,** and Imported into Calcutta during the year* 1879-80, *as compared the preceding two years.*

CALCUTTA—*continued.*

14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
Indigo.			Sugar. Refined.		Sugar. Un-refined.		Cotton, raw.	Tobacco.		Hides.	PLACE OF EXPORT.
1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1879-80.	
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.	
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	98	......	10	Barrackpore ... ... } 24-PERGUNNAHS.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	33	......	Shamnuggur ... ... } 24-PERGUNNAHS.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	42	......	Nyehatty ... ... } 24-PERGUNNAHS.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	98	75	10	Total.
49	73	16	......	......	946	54	......	3,680	1,470	27,150	Chogdah ... ... } NUDDEA.
122	650	489	......	......	977	604	......	......	6	14,504	Ranaghat ... ... } NUDDEA.
285	121	256	......	......	21	1,280	......	25	......	15,220	Buggoolah ... ... } NUDDEA.
42	209	150	2,599	742	1,33,242	1,32,343	......	......	......	10,011	Kishengunge ... ... } NUDDEA.
608	571	395	......	......	696	2,935	......	......	......	7,340	Ramnuggur ... ... } NUDDEA.
......	......	......	......	23	899	2,189	......	......	......	2,311	Joyrampore ... ... } NUDDEA.
1,270	2,807	1,538	427	......	19,573	41,813	......	1	......	37,561	Choodangah ... ... } NUDDEA.
349	5	16	......	......	683	1,037	......	......	38	2,580	Moonsheegunge ... } NUDDEA.
924	1,139	644	......	......	2,496	2,395	......	11	......	9,924	Allumdanga ... ... } NUDDEA.
......	23	94	......	......	......	16	......	......	......	8,180	Halsa ... ... } NUDDEA.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	35	5,844	Poradah ... ... } NUDDEA.
5,078	42	88	1,960	......	1,553	......	......	125	19	6,021	Kooshteah ... ... } NUDDEA.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,870	Juggotee ... ... } NUDDEA.
159	130	110	......	......	360	......	......	......	......	2,600	Coomarkholly ... ... } NUDDEA.
......	117	113	......	......	......	13	......	......	......	......	Koksa ... ... } NUDDEA.
103	1,688	3,960	15	......	4,287	7,412	......	3	227	......	Damookdeah ... ... } NUDDEA.
8,989	7,375	7,875	5,001	765	1,65,733	1,92,121	......	3,845	1,801	152,106	Total.
32	41	46	......	......	......	......	......	325	......	......	Pangsa ... ... } FURREEDPORE.
11	2	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	180	Belgachee ... ... } FURREEDPORE.
1	......	28	......	......	212	22	2	......	......	140	Rajbaree ... ... } FURREEDPORE.
24	22	18	2	......	35	360	2	1,75,316	65,191	1,224	Goalundo ... ... } FURREEDPORE.
68	65	90	2	......	247	382	4	1,75,641	65,191	1,544	Total.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	164	......	231	1,059,679	Dacca ... ... } DACCA.
536	......	......	......	8	......	......	4,956	1,638	315	681	Naraingunge ... ... } DACCA.
536	......	......	......	8	......	......	5,120	1,638	546	1,060,360	Total.
......	6	......	......	......	......	......	......	29,224	16,160	......	Serajgunge ... ... PUBNA.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	95	......	Sara ... ... } RAJSHAHYE.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Gopalpore ... ... } RAJSHAHYE.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Mulanchee ... ... } RAJSHAHYE.
8	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	22	......	......	Nuttore ... ... } RAJSHAHYE.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	349	......	Madhanuggur ... ... } RAJSHAHYE.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Atrai ... ... } RAJSHAHYE.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	412	......	......	Raninuggur ... ... } RAJSHAHYE.
8	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	434	444	......	Total.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Sultanpore ... ... } BOGRA.
......	1	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Chaitangram ... ... } BOGRA.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	150	......	......	Halullah ... ... } BOGRA.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Noabgunge ... ... } BOGRA.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Jaipore ... ... } BOGRA.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Panchbibi ... ... } BOGRA.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Hillee ... ... } BOGRA.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Birampore ... ... } BOGRA.
......	1	......	......	......	......	......	......	150	......	......	Total.
10	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Phulbari ... ... } DINAGEPORE.
565	141	......	......	......	......	......	......	4	......	......	Parbutipore ... ... } DINAGEPORE.
575	141	......	......	......	......	......	......	4	......	......	Total.
......	20	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,038	......	Badargunge ... ... } RUNGPORE.
......	37	24	......	......	......	......	......	183	247	......	Shampore ... ... } RUNGPORE.
......	227	207	249	12	......	......	......	14,177	48,167	......	Rungpore ... ... } RUNGPORE.
......	......	13	......	......	......	......	......	......	51,558	......	Kawneah ... ... } RUNGPORE.
134	43	9	......	......	......	......	......	2,996	2,092	......	Saidpore ... ... } RUNGPORE.
31	8	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,503	5,725	......	Darwani ... ... } RUNGPORE.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	269	9,471	......	Nilphamaree ... ... } RUNGPORE.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,043	23,327	......	Domer ... ... } RUNGPORE.
165	335	253	249	12	......	......	......	21,171	1,41,625	......	Total.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	326	......	......	Chillahati ... ... } JULPIGOREE.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	30	1,145	......	Haldibari ... ... } JULPIGOREE.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Rampore ... ... } JULPIGOREE.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Mandalghat ... ... } JULPIGOREE.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Madargunge ... ... } JULPIGOREE.
......	15	......	......	......	......	......	......	74	261	......	Julpigoree ... ... } JULPIGOREE.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Shikarpore ... ... } JULPIGOREE.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Silligooree ... ... } JULPIGOREE.
......	15	......	......	......	......	......	......	430	1,406	......	Total.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Sylhet ... ... } SYLHET.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Balagunge ... ... } SYLHET.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Chuttack ... ... } SYLHET.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Total.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Cachar ... ... } CACHAR.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Silchar ... ... } CACHAR.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Total.
10,331	8,438	8,218	5,252	785	1,65,980	1,92,503	5,124	2,32,635	2,27,248	1,814,020	GRAND TOTAL.

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

STATEMENT No. III.—*Showing the Principal Articles of Traffic carried along the EASTERN BENGAL RAILWAY, and exported from Calcutta during the year* 1879-80, *as compared with figures of the preceding two years.*

EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.

PLACE OF DESTINATION.		Salt.			Cotton piece-goods (European).			Twist and yarn (European).			Gunny-bags.
		1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1879-80.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.
24-PERGUNNAHS	Barrackpore...	......	......	......	......	2,480	3,300	......	......	......	......
	Shamnugger...	......	......	......	63,200	10,160	6,000	1,000	......	......	......
	Nyehatty ...	......	......	......	4,960	1,840	5,025	8	......	2	......
	Kanchrapara	......	......	......	50,350	44,800	54,187	373	12	14	......
	Total ...	......	......	......	1,18,510	59,280	68,512	1,381	12	16	......
NUDDEA ...	Chogdah ...	......	44	......	10,44,406	11,40,040	8,71,950	3,555	3,919	3,512	676
	Ranaghât ...	2,302	......	500	1,32,702	1,71,040	1,61,738	157	194	136	550
	Buggoolah ...	......	......	......	4,17,528	3,85,920	2,68,800	480	800	238	25
	Kishengunge	......	......	500	6,47,734	5,67,850	5,15,175	2,421	3,443	3,291	41,101
	Ramnuggur ...	550	1,328	2,661	30,824	85,840	84,525	147	381	464	3,100
	Joyrampore ...	477	314	726	64,554	60,560	46,125	145	240	223	1,314
	Choodanga ...	9,226	7,964	14,408	3,98,272	4,21,600	3,32,475	1,517	2,048	1,797	4,325
	Munshigunge	2,000	8,248	2,486	62,282	10,80,400	9,53,306	21	250	167	770
	Allumdanga ...	13,715	14,855	14,000	2,66,669	2,22,880	1,45,425	1,594	1,672	1,875	3,919
	Halsa ...	6,412	7,305	4,700	33,010	41,921	21,619	160	563	209	6,644
	Poradah ...	3,509	3,408	4,100	24,334	26,080	3,150	155	269	103	6,901
	Kooshtea ...	23,114	26,464	28,122	36,54,458	14,90,080	14,56,725	3,653	3,466	3,994	73,746
	Juggoti ...	4,136	4,170	4,150	12,344	2,080	4,350	385	470	397	3,525
	Coomerkhally	11,175	6,514	10,270	5,28,872	4,82,326	3,86,025	3,862	5,001	4,679	8,520
	Koksa ...	1,400	1,096	300	7,120	400	6,150	19	......	......	3,151
	Damookdiah	1,500	4,600	12,250	3,99,300	2,19,700	1,75,500	137	835	555	15,781
	Total ...	80,116	86,370	99,173	77,24,619	64,07,770	54,33,638	18,408	21,620	21,730	174,048
FURREEDPORE ...	Pangsa ...	14,671	18,600	16,821	1,19,882	88,880	71,100	1,527	679	468	5,458
	Belgachi ...	760	1,112	2,600	14,446	19,880	12,600	......	......	12	225
	Rajbari ...	10,258	10,770	13,175	62,324	38,900	42,000	272	617	471	374
	Goalundo ...	99,176	99,925	1,23,750	34,11,102	26,22,560	23,53,800	5,432	6,721	4,880	69,102
	Total ...	1,24,865	1,30,407	1,56,346	36,07,754	27,69,220	24,79,500	7,231	8,017	5,831	75,159
DACCA ...	Dacca ...	14,542	2,650	9,417	47,06,740	27,02,240	29,80,275	12,697	9,882	14,678	4,680
	Naraingunge	48,960	25,470	56,028	38,73,841	28,93,520	31,85,775	2,506	1,052	1,685	33,172
	Total ...	63,502	28,120	65,445	85,80,581	55,95,700	61,66,050	15,203	10,934	16,363	37,852
PUBNA ...	Serajgunge ...	3,02,918	2,79,064	3,55,277	81,82,164	22,78,080	26,15,608	5,046	4,047	4,060	2,550
RAJSHAHYE ...	Sara ...	......	......	200	2,480	91,520	47,700	......	64	86	6,700
	Gopalpore ...	......	200	1,000	......	5,460	10,500	......	......	4	800
	Malanchi ...	......	......	1,200	......	76,480	68,625	......	40	165	520
	Natore ...	......	1·3	2,529	48,320	10,03,200	14,65,172	......	951	742	400
	Madhanagore	......	200	3,002	......	6,240	750	......	25	......	100
	Atrai ...	......	200	13,958	1,440	51,810	1,17,900	......	......	36	3,176
	Raninuggur	......	......	......	......	240	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	......	753	21,889	52,210	21,34,950	17,10,647	......	1,080	1,033	11,696
BOGRA ...	Sultanpore ...	......	......	1,350	......	41,920	68,400	......	......	58	2,550
	Chaitangram	......	......	220	5,040	3,30,120	3,30,225	7	239	377	......
	Halulliah ...	......	600	......	1,840	21,440	......	......	14	......	......
	Nawabgunge	......	......	100	......	29,760	32,100	......	......	18	375
	Jaipore ...	......	......	1,350	......	27,560	22,255	......	......	5	175
	Panchbibi ...	......	......	......	......	9,200	20,458	......	......	......	......
	Hilli ...	......	400	2,950	......	90,120	98,250	......	13	18	29,411
	Birampore ...	......	1,450	2,600	......	31,600	35,925	......	12	......	26,895
	Total ...	......	2,450	8,570	6,880	5,90,720	6,16,613	7	278	476	59,406
DINAGEPORE ...	Phulbari ...	......	300	2,100	......	1,06,320	83,250	......	32	21	22,450
	Parbatipore ...	......	410	3,000	66,960	15,41,840	14,01,675	20	1,284	1,344	10,640
	Total ...	......	710	5,100	66,960	16,48,160	14,84,925	20	1,316	1,365	33,090
RUNGPORE ...	Badargunge ...	......	2,000	7,450	......	1,360	9,450	......	......	......	......
	Shampore ...	......	......	......	......	29,680	1,80,875	......	......	......	......
	Rungpore ...	......	1,920	18,172	......	9,63,360	900	......	82	43	100
	Kowneah ...	......	......	3,422	......	......	14,67,000	......	......	12	500
	Saidpore ...	......	1,983	8,851	......	41,280	1,32,750	......	73	249	602
	Darwani ...	......	3,410	13,250	......	2,03,480	1,70,025	......	166	103	151
	Nilphamari	......	......	9,250	......	......	17,625	......	......	74	100
	Domer ...	......	5,050	19,030	......	75,650	1,62,075	......	45	250	250
	Total ...	......	12,363	79,425	......	13,14,810	20,97,600	......	360	781	1,703
JULPIGOREE ...	Chilahati ...	......	3,048	10,524	1,840	57,200	57,281	......	172	588	108
	Haldibari ...	......	400	4,550	......	5,52,440	6,94,050	......	333	567	......
	Mirpore ...	200	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Mandolghât ...	......	......	400	......	......	8,175	......	......	80	......
	Madargunge ...	......	230	250	......	12,000	975	......	47	17	......
	Julpigoree ...	......	410	19,100	1,37,600	6,31,600	4,65,225	200	975	933	2,025
	Shikarpore ...	......	......	......	......	......	75	......	......	......	......
	Siliguri ...	......	4,840	13,852	......	4,25,760	6,00,825	......	52	198	1,323
	Total ...	200	8,928	48,676	1,39,440	16,79,000	18,35,006	200	1,579	2,328	3,453
SYLHET ...	Sylhet ...	......	......	......	......	80	2,00,006	......	20	14	......
	Chuttuck ...	......	......	......	......	4,160	3,37,519	......	......	52	......
	Total ...	......	......	......	......	4,240	6,27,525	......	20	66	......
CACHAR ...	Cachar ...	......	......	......	......	......	42,675	......	......	......	......
	GRAND TOTAL ...	5,61,631	5,49,165	8,39,901	2,34,79,148	2,44,81,990	2,51,78,897	47,496	52,103	54,899	396,957

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Statement showing the Traffic carried along the State Railways

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		CALCUTTA AND SOUTH-EASTERN STATE								
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	Traffic towards Calcutta.			Traffic from Calcutta.			Total Quantity.		
		1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—									
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... ... No.	......	......	......	13	8	......	13	8	......
	2.—Cattle ... ... „	89	2	61	41	27	63	130	29	124
	3.—Sheep and goats ... ... „	......	......	......	......	20	......	......	20	......
	5.—Other kinds ... ... „	72	17	......	98	33	......	170	50	......
IIa	Building material—									
	1.—Lime and limestone ... . Mds.	......	......	......	1,076	915	370	1,076	915	370
	3.—Bricks and tiles ... ... No.	......	1,600	......	......	101,696	......	......	103,296	......
III	Canes and ratans ... ... Rs.	......	......	......	107	1,008	......	......	......	......
VI	Coal and coke ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	9,095	4,896	......	9,095	4,896
VII	Cotton, raw ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
VIII	Do., manufactured—									
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.— Ditto (Indian) ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ... ... Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
IX	Drugs and medicines—									
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating .. „	......	......	......	......	100	......	......	......	......
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
X	Dyeing materials—									
	4.—Turmeric ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... ... Rs.	......	......	......	100	......	......	......	......	......
XII	Fibrous products—									
	1.—Jute, raw ... ... Mds.	......	420	377	......	5	15	......	425	392
	2.—Do., manufactured—									
	a.—Gunny-bags ... . No.	......	......	......	48,195	10,745	..	48,195	10,745	......
	b.—Gunny-cloths ... . Pcs.	......	32	......	......	3,966	......	......	3,998	......
XIII	Fruits and nuts—									
	2.—All other kinds ... . Mds.	50	......	......	73	323	......	123	323	......
XIV	Grain and pulse—									
	2. Grain and pulse ... ... „	2,045	......	......	793	943	9	2,838	943	9
	4.—Rice, husked .. .. „	63,152	69,823	1,08,942	95	389	1,059	63,247	70,212	1,10,001
	5.—Do., unhusked ... . „	46,208	34,346	35,712	210	18	100	46,418	34,364	35,812
XVI	Hides and skins—									
	1.—Hides of cattle ... ... No.	168	......	......	5,128	......	......	5,296	......	......
XIX	Leather—									
	2.—Manufactured ... ... Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XX	Liquors ... ... „	......	225	......	1,800	2,790	......	......	......	......
XXI	Mats ... ... „	60	800	......	2,420	1,240	......	......	......	......
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—									
	1.—Brass and copper ... . Mds	......	......	17	......	......	50	......	......	67
	2.—Iron ... ... „	......	964	120	30	3,508	707	30	4,472	827
	3.—Other metals ... ... „	475	33	9	1,304	134	149	1,779	167	158
XXIII	Oils ... ... „	......	......	......	128	183	228	128	183	228
XXIV	Opium ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXV	Paints and colours ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	8	......	......	8
XXVI	Provisions—									
	1.—Ghee ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds ... ... „	......	21	......	180	......	2,772	180	21	2,772
XXVII	Salt ... ... „	......	......	......	122	260	15	122	260	15
XXIX	Seeds—									
	1.—Oil-seeds ... ... „									
	b.—Mustard and rape ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	44	......	......	44
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... ... „	......	......	......	42	60	......	42	60	......
	2.—Other seeds—									
	b.—Tea-seed ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	c.—Other kinds ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	136	......	......	136
XXX	Silk—									
	1.—Raw ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Manufactured ... ... Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXXI	Spices ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	50	......	50	50	......	50
	a.—Betel-nuts ... ... „	......	......	30	12	......	30	12	......	60
XXXII	Stone and marble ... ... „	......	......	......	227	......	......	227	......	......
XXXIII	Sugar—									
	1.—Refined ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Unrefined ... ... „	......	......	......	56	81	......	56	81	......
XXXIV	Tea—									
	1.—Indian ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXXV	Tobacco ... ... „	......	......	......	29	113	6	29	113	6
XXXVI	Wood—									
	1.—Timber ... ... „	7,501	70,916	......	1,907	7	......	9,408	70,953	......
	2.—Firewood ... ... „	5,23,560	5,08,029	4,56,980*	......	704	......	5,23,560	5,08,733	4,56,980*
	3.—Bamboos ... ... No.	75	900	......	760	5,460	......	835	6,360	......
XXXVII	Wool—									
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods)	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—									
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ... Rs.	1,69,976	1,50,060	1,55,596	3,485	6,440	13,986	......	......	......
	2.—Manufactured ... ... „	50	......	......	1,191	......	......	......	......	......
	TOTAL VALUE ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......

* Includes

D—*continued.*

in Bengal during the year 1879-80, *as compared with figures of the preceding two years.*

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		23
RAILWAY.			NORTHERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY.									LIST OF ARTICLES.
Total Value.			Downward Traffic.		Upward Traffic.		Total Quantity.		Total Value.			
1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.							Rs.	Rs.		
												Animals, living (for sale)—
650	400	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	No.	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
3,900	725	3,100	......	......	......	19	......	19	......	475	,,	2.—Cattle.
......	40	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	3.—Sheep and goats.
340	125	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	5.—Other kinds.
												Building material—
807	1,144	416	6,116	......	25,887	......	32,003	......	40,004	......	Mds.	1.—Lime and limestone.
......	1,033	......	......	......	......	125,544	......	125,544	......	1,255	No.	3.—Bricks and tiles.
107	1,008	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Rs.	Canes and ratans.
......	5,684	3,366	......	110	1,15,083	50,870	1,15,083	50,980	71,926	35,049	Mds.	Coal and coke.
......	......	......	......	80	431	870	431	950	6,896	16,150	,,	Cotton, raw.
												Do., manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	1,112	3,204	1,112	3,204	77,810	2,08,260	Mds.	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
......	......	......	149	......	......	......	149	......	5,215	......	,,	2.— Ditto (Indian).
......	......	......	3,76,960	2,14,050	68,40,240	90,77,625	......	......	72,17,200	92,91,675	Rs.	3.—Piece-goods (European).
												Drugs and medicines—
......	100	......	28,000	1,500	97,000	96,480	......	......	1,25,000	97,980	Rs.	2. Other sorts, not intoxicating.
......	......	......	1,077	9,816	305	......	1,382	9,816	4,97,520	31,00,200	Mds.	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
												Dyeing materials—
......	......	......	1,851	......	......	......	1,851	......	11,106	......	,,	4.—Turmeric.
100	......	......	......	......	......	32,616	......	......	......	32,616	Rs.	Earthenware and porcelain.
												Fibrous products—
......	1,700	1,713	1,25,623	7,02,539	15	......	1,25,638	7,02,539	5,02,552	32,40,213	Mds.	1.—Jute, raw.
												2.—Do., manufactured—
10,602	2,456	......	1,035,930	820,990	259,665	759,200	1,295,595	1,580,230	2,96,130	4,28,925	No.	*a.*—Gunny-bags.
......	15,992	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Pcs.	*b.*—Gunny-cloths.
												Fruits and nuts—
369	646	......	510	1,609	708	4,099	1,218	6,308	2,136	13,216	Mds.	All other kinds.
												Grain and pulse—
5,508	3,301	30	1,82,124	2,31,881	28,650	38,543	2,10,774	2,70,424	7,37,709	9,12,678	,,	2.—Gram and pulse.
1,89,741	2,63,295	4,12,503	4,10,851	3,21,226	35,520	24,228	4,46,371	3,45,454	16,73,891	12,95,453	,,	4.—Rice, husked.
69,027	77,319	80,577	30,409	1,64,322	......	......	30,409	1,64,322	68,420	3,09,725	,,	5.—Do., unhusked.
												Hides and skins—
10,592	......	......	18,860	24,528	2,288	5,912	21,088	30,440	44,912	72,295	No.	1.—Hides of cattle.
												Leather—
......	......	......	9,760	......	2,01,360	3,76,400	......	......	2,11,120	3,76,400	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
1,800	3,015	......	36,315	855	4,20,660	5,68,305	......	......	4,56,975	5,69,160	,,	Liquors.
2,480	2,040	......	3,024	300	2,984	27,600	......	......	6,008	30,000	,,	Mats.
												Metals and manufactures of metals—
......	......	2,680	127	5,249	6,607	24,052	6,734	29,301	2,09,360	11,72,040	Mds.	1.—Brass and copper.
300	85,776	6,616	1,297	6,395	38,867	54,981	40,164	61,376	3,21,312	4,91,008	,,	2.—Iron.
27,685	3,340	4,740	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	3.—Other metals.
1,536	1,464	1,368	84	2,200	1,199	7,387	1,283	9,587	20,528	70,722	,,	Oils.
......	......	......	207	......	2,355	393	2,562	393	12,81,000	3,14,400	,,	Opium.
......	......	560	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	Paints and colours.
												Provisions—
......	......	......	760	324	3,420	10,446	4,186	10,770	1,33,952	5,36,640	,,	1.—Ghee.
567	210	27,720	28,617	22,704	3,965	8,644	32,582	31,348	3,25,820	3,13,480	,,	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
549	1,170	68	5,604	582	20,024	1,76,150	25,628	1,76,732	1,15,326	7,95,291	,,	Salt.
												Seeds—
												1.—Oil-seeds—
......	......	187	......	......	4,125	......	4,125	......	18,562	......	,,	*b.*—Mustard and rape.
94	202	......	......	1,000	......	7,349	......	9,249	......	31,215	,,	*d.*—Other oil-seeds.
											,,	2.—Other seeds—
......	......	......	......	......	479	2,504	479	2,504	23,050	1,25,200	,,	*b.*—Tea-seed.
......	......	544	560	......	......	......	560	......	2,210	......	,,	*e.*—Other kinds.
												Silk—
......	......	......	122	......	......	......	122	......	61,000	......	,,	1.—Raw.
......	......	......	......	......	2,43,100	......	......	......	2,43,100	......	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
250	......	350	409	2,526	4,271	16,137	4,680	18,663	32,760	1,30,641	Mds.	Spices.
72	......	960	869	1,473	3,415	19,041	4,284	21,414	68,544	3,42,024	,,	*a.*—Betel-nuts.
454	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	Stone and marble.
												Sugar—
......	......	...... }	2,695	4,120	7,676	22,519	10,371	26,639	1,19,266	3,13,008	{ ,,	1.—Refined.
224	567	...... }									,,	2.—Unrefined.
												Tea—
......	......	......	74,812	83,298	......	......	74,812	83,298	52,30,840	54,14,370	,,	1.—Indian.
145	678	30	40,622	143,475	4,803	705	51,425	1,44,240	3,08,550	9,37,560	,,	Tobacco.
												Wood—
28,224	2,83,812	......	410	10,645	176	7,288	586	17,033	2,344	71,732	,,	1.—Timber.
1,30,693	1,58,979	1,42,866	......	......	......	12,592	......	12,592	......	3,935	,,	2.—Firewood.
82	636	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	No.	3.—Bamboos.
												Wool—
......	......	......	......	......	......	5,02,645	......	......	......	5,02,645	Rs.	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
												All other articles of merchandise—
1,78,421	1,57,418	1,69,494	61,252	61,562	2,83,880	1,40,910	......	......	3,45,135	2,11,472	,,	1.—Unmanufactured.
1,241	......	......	21,315	......	75,345	1,78,350	......	......	96,660	1,78,350	,,	2.—Manufactured.
6,63,359	10,24,275	8,59,835	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,10,79,015	3,16,44,446		TOTAL VALUE.

timber.

Statement showing the Traffic carried along the State Railway in Bengal,

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		NULHATTI STATE RAILWAY.											
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	Traffic from Nulhatti to Azimgunge.			Traffic from Azimgunge to Nulhatti.			Total Quantity.			Total Value.		
		1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—										Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... ... No.	......	1	......	......	......	......	......	1	......	......	50	......
	5.—Other kinds ... „	79	71	......	44	49	......	123	0	......	246	300	......
IIa	Building material—												
	1.—Lime and limestone Mds.	5,406	4,775	3,486	......	......	......	5,406	4,775	3,486	4,054	5,969	3,922
	3.—Bricks and tiles ... No.	......	......	......	......	......	8,512	......	......	8,512	......	......	86
VI	Coal and coke ... ... Mds.	89,129	82,807	69,061	364	1,075	206	89,493	83,882	69,267	44,746	52,426	47,621
VII	Cotton, raw ... ... „	2,037	2,367	4,947	487	101	141	2,524	2,468	5,088	37,860	39,488	86,490
VIII	Do., manufactured—												
	2.—Twist and yarn (Indian) ... ... „	722	......	......	33	......	......	755	......	......	30,200	......	......
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ... ... Rs.	2,490,340	20,09,760	16,10,250	......	......	......	......	......	......	24,90,340	20,09,760	16,10,250
	4.— Ditto (Indian) ... „	......	......	......	26,280	19,800	6,840	......	......	......	26,280	19,800	6,840
IX	Drugs and medicines—												
	2.—Other sorts not intoxicating ... „	4,170	......	......	100	......	......	......	......	......	4,270	......	......
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) Mds.	......	23,800	232	3,161	......	566	3,161	23,800	798	34,610	23,800	2,09,250
X	Dyeing materials—												
	1.—Indigo ... ... „	3,309	......	......	218	......	94	3,527	......	94	7,05,400	......	23,850
	3.—Safflower ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	4.—Turmeric ... ... „	100	......	......	506	2,561	1,098	606	2,561	1,098	3,636	15,366	4,392
	5.—Other kinds ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XII	Fibrous products—												
	1.—Jute, raw ... ... „	190	......	......	772	519	2,760	962	519	2,760	2,886	2,196	12,765
	2.—Do., manufactured—												
	a.—Gunny-bags ... ... No.	289,125	83,265	47,075	78,205	25,935	43,505	367,330	109,200	90,580	80,812	24,960	24,586
XIII	Fruits and nuts—												
	2.—All other kinds ... Mds.	618	1,936	434	252	490	2,047	870	2,426	2,481	2,610	4,852	4,962
XIV	Grain and pulse—												
	1.—Wheat ... ... „	32	......	......	7,409	......	......	7,441	......	......	29,463	......	......
	2.—Gram and pulse ... „	5,986	8,687	7,873	68,409	25,852	8,442	74,395	34,539	16,315	1,85,988	1,20,886	55,063
	3.—Other spring crops... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	4.—Rice, husked ... ... „	88,913	13,064	60,091	1,38,718	1,02,399	49,554	2,27,631	1,15,463	1,09,645	6,82,893	4,32,980	4,11,169
	5.—Do., unhusked ... „	697	1,010	49,904	2	......	30	699	1,010	49,934	1,749	2,274	1,12,351
XVI	Hides and skins—												
	1.—Hides of cattle ... No.	7,088	1,914	640	5,296	3,072	3,944	12,084	5,016	4,584	25,908	10,650	10,887
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals „	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XVII	Horns ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XVIII	Lac—												
	1.—Dye ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Shell ... ... „	69	......	......	14	......	......	83	......	......	2,100	......	......
	Stick and other kinds .. „	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XIX	Leather—												
	2.—Manufactured ... Rs.	......	......	56,560	......	......	33,520	......	......	......	......	......	90,080
XX	Liquors ... ... „	49,300	34,875	59,985	2,400	......	450	......	......	......	51,700	34,875	60,435
XXI	Mats ... ... „	40	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	40	......	......
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—												
	1.—Brass and copper ... Mds.	2,317	......	......	901	......	......	3,218	......	......	1,28,720	......	......
	2.—Iron ... ... „	509	......	......	66	......	......	575	......	......	5,750	......	......
	3.—Other metals... ... „	3,300	7,486	6,642	744	2,045	2,231	4,044	9,531	8,873	60,660	1,90,620	2,66,190
XXIII	Oils ... ... „	889	1,027	615	762	......	......	1,651	1,027	615	19,812	16,432	7,380
XXIV	Opium ... ... „	......	......	87	......	......	......	......	......	87	......	......	69,600
XXV	Paints and colours ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXVI	Provisions—												
	1.—Ghee ... ... „	275	181	1,759	18	7	202	293	188	1,961	5,860	6,016	62,752
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds ... ... „	3,696	......	4,249	59	358	1,336	3,755	358	5,585	11,265	3,580	55,850
XXVII	Salt ... ... „	5,876	11,265	22,735	544	336	649	6,420	11,601	23,384	28,890	52,204	1,05,228
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—												
	1.—Saltpetre ... ... „	100	......	......	......	......	......	100	......	......	600	......	......
XXIX	Seeds—												
	1.—Oil-seeds—												
	a.—Linseed ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	b.—Mustard and rape ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	c.—Til or gingelly ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... „	......	9,773	10,276	......	907	1,636	......	10,680	11,912	......	38,045	40,208
	2.—Other seeds—												
	a.—Indigo-seed ... ... „	2,322	7,573	13,211	403	749	357	2,725	8,322	13,568	13,625	66,576	1,08,544
	c.—Other kinds ... ... „	7,343	......	......	5,331	......	......	12,674	......	......	25,343	......	......
XXX	Silk—												
	1.—Raw ... ... „	175	955	145	7,767	9,175	10,086	7,942	10,130	10,231	39,71,000	50,65,000	56,27,050
XXXI	Spices ... ... „	162	......	......	1,781	......	......	1,943	......	......	9,715	......	......
	a.—Betel-nuts ... ... „	......	......	......	86	......	......	86	......	......	216	......	......
XXXII	Stone and marble ... ... „	1,066	16,772	8,784	23	......	38	1,089	16,772	8,822	2,178	50,316	[illegible]
XXXIII	Sugar—												
	1.—Refined ... ... „	5,066	......	3,973	363	......	......	5,429	......	3,973	65,848	......	[illegible]
	2.—Unrefined ... ... „	......	2,681	2,886	......	136	201	......	2,817	3,147	......	19,719	[illegible]
XXXV	Tobacco ... ... „	1,980	......	672	3,171	1,222	482	5,151	1,222	1,154	25,785	[illegible]	7,591
XXXVI	Wood—												
	1.—Timber ... ... „	1,208	300	192	......	......	78	1,208	309	270	3,624	1,236	[illegible]
	2.—Firewood ... ... „	131	......	......	8	......	......	139	......	......	34	......	......
	3.—Bamboos ... ... No.	......	......	......	......	3,000	840	......	3,000	840	......	800	[illegible]
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—												
	1.—Unmanufactured ... Rs.	18,313	30,891	......	19,560	13,813	......	......	......	......	37,873	44,704	......
	2.—Manufactured ... „	848	......	......	187	......	......	......	......	......	1,035	......	......
	TOTAL VALUE ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	85,55,649	66,66,728	[illegible]

D—concluded.

during the year 1879-80, *as compared with the figures of the preceding two years*

15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
TIRHOOT STATE RAILWAY.												GYA STATE RAILWAY.			
From Mosufferpore and Durbhunga to Basidpore, including Ghât.			From Basidpore and Ghât to Mozufferpore and Durbhunga.			Total Quantity.			Total Value.			Traffic towards Gya from Bankipore.	Traffic from Gya towards Bankipore.	Total.	
														Quantity.	Value.
1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.
									Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
......	4	170	678	227	11,690	678	231	11,568	108	289	13,349	313	621	934	1,051
......	......	7,138	......	......	40,976	......	......	48,112	......	......	482	449	131,520	131,968	1,320
......	......	308	4,014	66,670	75,870	4,014	66,670	70,178	2,007	41,669	52,372	56,421	7	56,428	38,794
109	12	263	4,304	4,953	13,735	4,503	4,905	13,998	57,545	79,440	2,37,960	10,459	108	10,576	1,70,623
......	......	......	717	......	......	717	......	......	28,680	......	......	......	......	......	......
1,840	2,000	35,175	20,14,720	49,50,040	61,22,700	......	......	......	20,16,560	49,52,040	61,57,875	15,58,350	11,0,250	......	16,77,600
142	19,410	34,020	5,738	8,80,080	19,48,950	......	......	......	5,880	8,99,490	19,82,970	6,30,360	70,770	......	7,07,130
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
458	267	579	567	499	576	1,025	760	1,155	10,250	2,75,760	4,33,125	691	125	816	3,09,000
18,441	13,262	16,437	6	11	65	18,447	13,273	16,502	36,89,400	26,54,600	45,38,050	3	34	37	10,175
......	5	......	......	93	......	......	98	......	......	2,940	......	......	......	......	......
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
......	......	135	......	......	939	......	......	1,074	......	......	48,330	1,437	540	1,977	88,965
625	3	83	......	51	406	625	54	489	1,873	216	2,262	1	27	28	130
906	1,706	1,43,080	8,328	11,158	598,710	9,324	12,864	741,790	2,161	2,040	2,01,343	259,350	33,845	293,195	70,581
1,021	8,997	576	1,580	1,310	2,058	3,201	10,307	3,534	9,603	20,614	7,068	3,009	1,440	4,509	9,018
1,481	239	393	1,833	320	3,751	3,319	559	4,144	9,127	5,196	14,504	1,067	368	1,435	5,023
24,860	30,456	54,348	35,311	6,968	30,003	60,171	37,424	91,251	1,50,428	1,30,984	3,07,972	31,115	14,757	45,8"2	1,54,818
1,202	......	......	392	......	......	1,594	......	......	3,188	......	......	......	......	......	......
45,264	2,04,066	2,04,146	3,370	1,156	17,106	48,634	2,05,222	221,252	1,45,902	7,69,582	8,29,695	378	3,85,051	3,85,429	14,45,359
56,958	45,695	6,090	136	471	1,014	57,094	46,166	7,104	85,641	1,03,873	15,984	......	8,583	8,583	19,312
21,680	35,497	Not shown separately.	1,050	102	Not shown separately.	22,730	35,599	Not shown separately.	45,460	75,650	Not shown separately.	......	......	......	......
1,088	399	......	......	......	......	1,688	399	......	844	500	......	......	......	......	......
......	106	(a)81,216	......	......	(a)1,922	......	106	(a)83,138	......	1,272	12,88,639	(a)160	21,320	(a)21,480	3,33,940
10	......	107	818	1,039	2,793	823	1,039	2,900	12,345	20,780	87,000	......	......	......	......
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,498	7,256	8,754	3,06,880
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
30	5,733	12,780	4,381	5,30,000	2,96,730	......	......	......	4,411	5,14,790	3,09,510	67,680	705	......	68,445
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
370	506	325	2,360	6,607	10,811	2,030	7,202	11,130	1,05,440	2,88,080	4,45,440	2,604	16	2,020	1,04,800
628	485	243	11,729	17,672	11,925	12,357	18,157	12,168	1,23,570	1,45,256	97,314	3,180	2,493	5,673	45,384
......	......	832	......	......	11,450	......	......	12,282	......	......	3,68,460	5,143	277	5,420	1,62,600
8	128	487	784	1,420	2,638	792	1,548	3,125	9,504	21,768	18,750	1,532	133	1,665	9,990
......	......	......	1,028	......	......	1,028	......	......	66,820	......	......	2	8,259	8,261	66,08,800
......	16	......	......	380	......	......	396	......	......	27,720	......	......	......	......	......
1,436	4,810	8,520	3	260	1,161	1,439	5,070	9,681	28,780	1,08,240	3,09,792	1,234	5,531	6,765	2,16,480
......	......	32,532	1,166	......	11,061	1,166	......	14,586	3,498	......	1,45,860	9,232	90	9,322	37,288
461	......	29,881	75,030	1,14,662	2,12,247	76,100	1,14,662	2,42,128	1,42,450	5,15,070	10,89,576	1,78,174	1,262	1,79,736	8,08,818
77,811	85,319	1,41,516	......	206	229	77,811	85,525	1,41,745	4,66,868	6,84,200	8,50,470	54	9,017	9,071	54,426
2,07,155	65,743	1,47,785	27	......	64	2,07,182	65,743	1,47,849	8,22,728	2,79,408	7,02,283	......	70,927	70,927	3,36,803
70,698	64,278	33,289	2	1,028	......	70,700	65,306	33,289	2,82,890	2,03,877	1,41,478	......	1,607	1,607	6,830
9,159	......	......	606	......	......	9,766	......	......	21,971	......	......	......	......	......	......
......	4,871	......	......	761	......	......	5,632	......	......	19,008	......	......	......	......	......
1,045	1,405	4,801	20,828	25,458	89,417	21,873	26,953	44,308	1,09,365	2,15,624	3,54,464	......	......	......	......
......	......	3,013	......	......	826	......	......	3,839	......	......	15,356	206	29,362	20,568	1,18,272
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
356	......	17,340	2,548	......	10,647	2,004	......	27,987	14,520	......	1,95,009	14,221	12,215	26,436	1,85,069
......	24	263	1,726	6,474	12,728	1,720	6,498	12,991	10,356	1,03,968	2,07,850	561	128	689	11,084
......	30	2,822	3,738	3,667	2,962	3,738	3,697	5,784	7,476	11,091	17,332	11,081	25,489	36,570	1,09,710
......	20,800	2,463	50	909	3,016	50	21,700	5,479	600	3,47,344	87,604	......	......	......	......
2,579	5,490	......	310	14	......	2,880	5,504	......	11,556	38,528	......	12,664	80,402	93,066	6,97,996
38,335	46,777	87,842	96	24	853	38,420	46,801	88,695	1,02,145	2,80,806	5,76,517	30,902	115	31,017	1,91,810
833	550	4,763	257	109	3,877	1,089	659	7,640	3,267	2,636	30,560	770	14,652	15,422	61,688
56	......	......	......	......	......	56	......	......	14	......	......	......	......	......	......
7,200	100	......	......	......	......	7,200	100	......	720	10	......	......	......	......	......
1,356	......	......	15,297	......	......	......	......	......	16,653	......	......	......	......	......	......
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	89,38,904	1,40,19,937	2,22,03,627	......	......	......	1,51,13,287

APPENDIX E.

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in raw cotton registered during the year 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Whence Imported.	Imports into Calcutta.						
	By boat.	By steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
					1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Agra—							
Agra	14,100	... ..	3,44,385	......	89,619	1,64,073	3,58,485
Ferozabad	......	......	67,193	......	......	19,715	67,193
Other places	......	......	.. ...	......	532	......	......
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	90,151	......	90,151	1,83,788	4,25,678
1878-79 ...	.... .	......	1,83,788	......			
1879-80 ...	14,100	......	4,11,578	......			
Cawnpore—							
Cawnpore	......	......	2,77,033	......	6,050	1,01,929	2,77,033
Delhi—							
Delhi	......	......	1,63,444	......	18,201	83,644	1,63,444
Rajpootana States—							
Beawari	......	......	61,324	......	......	......	61,324
Nussirabad	......	......	53,328	......	13,355	15,531	53,328
Joypore	......	......	13,199	......	... ..	.....	13,199
Other places	......	......	... ..	.. ...	6,322	7,363	......
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	.... .	19,677	......	19,677	22,894	1,27,851
1878-79 ...	......	... ..	22,894	.....			
1879-80 ...	......	... ..	1,27,851	......			
Umballa—							
Umballa	......	......	1,13,172	......	.. ...	20,756	1,13,172
Bombay ... .. 1877-78 ...	......	1,28,902	......	......	1,28,902	1,36,731	97,078
1878-79 ...	......	1,36,731	......	......			
1879-80 ...	......	96,492	586	.. ...			
Bulundshahr—							
Khoorjah	......	......	85,876	......	8,555	61,653	85,876
Other places	......	......	14	.....	.. ...	.....	14
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	... ..	8,555	......	8,555	61,653	85,890
1878-79 ...	......	......	61,653	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	85,890	......			
Allyghur—							
Hattrass city	......	......	36,801	... ..	1,805	14,432	36,801
Allyghur	......	... ..	31,334	......	4,626	22,163	31,334
Hattrass road	......	......	14,200	......	1,140	6,332	14,200
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	7,571	......	7,571	42,927	82,335
1878-79 ...	......	......	42,927	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	82,335	- ...			
Mirzapore—							
Mirzapore	30,090	......	23,081	......	......	65,191	53,171
Other places	......	......	......	......	......	12	......
Total ... 1877-78 ...	... .	......	......	......	......	65,203	53,171
1878-79 ...	46,549	......	18,654	......			
1879-80 ...	30,090	......	23,081	......			
Madras ... ... 1877-78 ...	......	10,946	......	......	10,946	16,838	30,056
1878-79 ...	......	16,838	......	......			
1879-80 ...	......	30,056	......	......			
Etawah—							
Etawah	......	......	27,559	......	......	5,013	27,559
Saharunpore—							
Saharunpore	......	......	15,398	......	......	11,179	15,398
Moradabad—							
Chundowsi	......	......	14,389	......	......	14,118	14,389
Other places	......	.. ..	......	......	3,605	.....	......
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	3,605	......	3,605	14,118	14,389
1878-79 ...	......	......	14,118	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	14,389	......			
British Burma ... 1877-78 ...	600	17,543	......	......	18,143	10,357	14,229
1878-79 ...	......	10,357	......	......			
1879-80 ...	......	14,229	......	......			
Hooghly—							
Bowreah	12,210	......	......	......	......	7,066	12,210
Other places	1,535	......	......	......	2,670	897	1,535
Total ... 1877-78 ...	2,670	......	......	......	2,670	7,963	13,745
1878-79 ...	7,879	......	18	66			
1879-80 ...	13,745	......	......	......			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Imports into Calcutta.						
Whence Imported.	By boat.	By steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
					1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
24-Pergunnahs—							
Shamnuggur	3,452	......	......	......	11,604	3,197	3,452
Bussirhat	......	......	......	1,314		1,316	1,314
Nychatty	1,307	......	......	......		770	1,307
Other places	1,948	......	. . .	367		4,863	2,315
Total ... { 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	8,786 8,205 6,707	....	....	2,818 1,941 1,681	11,604	10,146	8,388
Meerut—							
Meerut city	......	......	5,689	......	885	5,581	5,689
Dacca—							
Naraingunge	......	313	4,956	......	......	7,606	5,269
Other places	..	.... .	164	... .	.. ...	512	164
Total ... { 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ..	...... 8,032	... .. 176 313	 5,120	....	.....	8,208	5,133
Benares—							
Zumancah	......	......	4,145	......	......	2,902	4,145
Other places	1,200	.....	......	. ...	...	......	1,200
Total ... { 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	 1,200	. .. .	.... . 2,902 4,145	....	......	2,902	5,345
Manipuri	......	......	2,429	......	......	3,201	2,429
Jubbulpore	......	... .	2,072	......	3,363	14,099	2,072
Nuddea	1,213	......	... ..	104	1,345	1,482	1,317
Other places—							
In North-Western Provinces and Oudh ... ... { 1877-78 .. 1878-79 .. 1879-80 . .	 3,600	....	242 1,833 178	....	242	1,833	3,778
" Behar ... ... { 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	764 710 2,524	....	328 377 1,370	....	1,092	1,087	3,894
" Punjab ... ... { 1877-78 .. 1878-79 .. 1879-80 ...	....	.. ..	1,126 736 2,321	....	1,126	736	2,321
" Bengal ... ... { 1877-78 .. 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	1,715 493 605	.... . 560 361	8,001 12,157 66	4	10,620	13,210	1,032
" Central Provinces { 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ..	....	....	24,327 2,302 1,001	.. ..	24,327	2,302	1,001
" Other Indian ports { 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ..	....	 471	....	....	.....	......	471
" Foreign ports	......	50	......	......	......	366	50
" Other places not specified ...	......	......	......	... ..	......	29,703	......
" Chota Nagpore	......	......	8	......	......	......	8
Assam ... ... { 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	206 231	....	....	206	231	......
Add for the difference in figures between the monthly and quarterly trade returns of the East Indian Railway for 1878-79	......	......	......	......	......	2,874	......
Grand Total ... { 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	15,667 73,319 73,784	1,55,459 1,63,250 1,41,972	1,95,120 6,42,338 13,66,715	3,035 2,039 1,785	3,69,281	8,82,954	15,84 256

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

The following statement shows the export trade of Calcutta in twist and yarn (European) registered during the year 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the last two years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Whither exported.	Exports from Calcutta.						
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Nuddea—							
Coomercolly	88	......	4,679	......	3,862	5,601	4,767
Kooshtea	......	......	3,994	......	3,653	3,406	3,994
Choadah	36	......	3,512	......	3,555	3,919	3,548
Kishengunge	44	...	3,291	......	2,421	3,519	3,335
Santipore	2,542	......	......	......	1,887	1,156	2,542
Allumdanga	......	......	1,875	......	1,594	1,672	1,875
Chooadanga	......	......	1,797	......	1,517	2,048	1,797
Damookdea	......	......	555	......	......	835	555
Other places	1,173		2,027	105	2,640	4,094	3,305
Total 1877-78	2,215	......	18,780	131			
Total 1878-79	2,070	......	23,620	620	21,135	26,310	25,718
Total 1879-80	3,883	......	21,730	105			
Dacca—							
Dacca	120	3,147	14,678	......	12,713	17,971	17,945
Naraingunge	860	592	1,685	......	2,514	1,950	3,137
Other places	115	......	......	......	197	100	115
Total 1877-78	213	8	15,203	......			
Total 1878-79	469	8,618	10,934	......	15,424	20,021	21,197
Total 1879-80	1,095	3,739	16,363	......			
Furreedpore—							
Goalundo	......	......	4,880	......	5,503	6,721	4,880
Bhanga	4,443	......	......	......	3,687	2,430	4,443
Madaripore	1,224	......	......	......	......	......	1,224
Boalmaree	985	......	......	......	......	......	985
Other places	1,255	......	951	......	5,320	2,463	2,206
Total 1877-78	7,224	55	7,231	......			
Total 1878-79	3,597	......	8,017	......	14,510	11,614	13,738
Total 1879-80	7,907	......	5,831	......			
Burdwan—							
Raneegunge	......	......	7,217	......	5,403	6,715	7,217
Burdwan	172	......	2,778	......	3,596	2,188	2,950
Paneeghur	......	......	1,063	......	1,020	964	1,063
Mymaree	......	......	860	......	932	1,040	860
Other places	164	......	569	783	1,465	1,913	1,516
Total 1877-78	301	......	11,677	438			
Total 1878-79	438	......	11,586	796	12,416	12,820	13,606
Total 1879-80	336	......	12,487	783			
Midnapore—							
Midnapore	4,757	......	......	......	1,475	3,117	4,757
Ghattal	3,753	......	......	......	21,974	3,165	3,753
Panchkoorah	606	......	......	......	......	......	566
Other places	978	......	......	41	4,391	1,373	1,019
Total 1877-78	27,828	......	......	12			
Total 1878-79	7,610	......	......	45	27,840	7,655	10,095
Total 1879-80	10,054	......	......	41			
Umritsur—							
Umritsur	......	......	10,092	......	7,847	6,764	10,091
Total 1877-78	......	......	7,847	......			
Total 1878-79	......	......	6,764	......	7,847	6,764	10,092
Total 1879-80	......	......	10,092	......			
Benares—							
Zumaneah	......	......	6,067	......	5,724	7,776	6,067
Benares	......	......	3,255	......	3,065	3,081	3,255
Other places	......	......	12	......	320	2	12
Total 1877-78	......	......	9,109	......			
Total 1878-79	......	......	10,859	......	9,109	10,859	9,334
Total 1879-80	......	......	9,334	......			
Backergunge—							
Jhalokati	6,693	......	......	......	4,322	2,715	6,693
Sahebgunge	826	......	......	......	......	......	826
Burrisaul	......	699	......	......	......	647	699
Other places	584	......	......	......	717	560	584
Total 1877-78	4,659	380	......	......			
Total 1878-79	3,375	547	......	......	5,089	3,922	8,802
Total 1879-80	8,103	699	......	......			
Hooghly—							
Rajbulhat	......	......	......	1,005	1,208	4,004	1,005
Hooghly	830	......	......	......	......	529	830
Ampta	672	......	......	......	......	1,023	672
Begumpore	......	......	......	583	......	......	583
Atpore	......	......	......	524	......	......	524
Dwarhatta	......	......	......	500	......	......	500
Other places	1,299	......	405	2,360	8,362	18,725	4,124
Total 1877-78	1,914	......	430	7,226			
Total 1878-79	2,429	......	932	20,920	9,570	24,281	8,238
Total 1879-80	2,801	......	405	4,973			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Whither Exported.	Exports from Calcutta.						
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
24-Pergunnahs—							
Bussirhat	4	......	......	4,360	2,580	4,375	4,364
Baraset	......	......	......	620	836	576	620
Other places	2,780	......	16	196	4,110	3,930	2,992
Total ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	526 2,701 2,784	....	1,000 12 16	6,009 6,168 5,176	7,535	8,881	7,976
Jullunder—							
Jullundur City	......	......	5,832	......	6,641	5,145	5,832
Ditto Cantonment...	......	......	1,265	......	......	1,093	1,265
Other places	......	......	......	......	54	131	......
Total ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	....	6,695 6,369 7,097	....	6,695	6,369	7,097
Cawnpore—							
Cawnpore	......	......	6,934	......	7,196	7,916	6,934
Total ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	....	7,196 7,916 6,934	....	7,196	7,916	6,934
Sultanpore—							
Akberpore	......	......	3,870	......	2,880	4,872	3,870
Malipore	... ..	......	2,744	......	929	3,147	2,744
Total ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	....	3,809 8,019 6,614	....	3,809	8,019	6,614
Jessore—							
Keshubpore	1,110	......	......	......	......	.. ...	1,140
Jessore	585	......	... .	......	......	......	585
Magoorah	508	... ..	......	......	......	......	508
Other places	3,612	......	...	......	3,784	2,904	3,612
Total ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	3,784 2,904 5,845	....	... .	....	3,784	2,904	5,845
Beerbhoom—							
Cyntheea	......	......	2,027	......	1,630	2,595	2,027
Bhulpore	......	......	1,868	......	1,405	2,051	1,868
Ahmoodpore	......	......	1,468	......	3,874	1,331	1,468
Other places	......	......	20	... ..	......	13	20
Total ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	....	6,918 5,990 5,383	....	6,918	5,990	5,383
Pubna—							
Serajgunge...	64	......	4,960	... ..	5,218	5,123	5,024
Other places	48	......	......	......	20	5	48
Total ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	40 161 112	152 20	5,046 4,947 4,960	.. ..	5,238	5,128	5,072
Durbhunga—							
Durbhunga	......	......	4,252	......	......	5,531	4,252
Other places	......	......	283	......	......	186	283
Total ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	....	... 5,717 4,535	... .	......	5,717	4,535
Sonthal Pergunnahs—							
Rajmehal	......	......	2,015	......	3,691	2,592	2,015
Pakour	......	......	1,661	......	1,854	2,016	1,661
Other places	......	... ..	513	......	602	489	513
Total ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	....	6,147 5,097 4,189	.. ..	6,147	5,097	4,189
Patna—							
Patna	......	......	2,890	......	3,098	2,968	2,890
Bucktearpore	......	......	1,076	......	......	......	1,076
Other places	......	......	215	.... .	2,030	2,441	215
Total ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	41 24	....	5,687 5,385 4,181	....	5,728	5,409	4,181
Delhi—							
Delhi	......	......	3,733	......	4,393	4,607	3,733
Total ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	....	4,393 4,607 3,733	....	4,393	4,607	3,733

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.						
WHITHER EXPORTED.	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.		
	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
LOODHIANA—							
Loodhiana ...	......	......	3,088	......	2,447	2,933	3,088
Other places	......	......	574	......	45	......	574
Total ... 1877-78	......	......	2,492	......			
Total ... 1878-79	......	......	2,933	......	2,492	2,933	3,662
Total ... 1879-80	......	......	3,662	......			
MANBHOOM—							
Burrakur ...	......	......	3,630	......	1,862	3,352	3,630
Total ... 1877-78	......	......	1,862	......			
Total ... 1878-79	......	......	3,352	......	1,862	3,352	3,630
Total ... 1879-80	......	......	3,630	......			
PURNEAH—							
Caragola ...	......	......	3,163	......	2,197	3,932	3,163
Other places	24	......	330	......	......	22	354
Total ... 1877-78	......	......	2,197	......			
Total ... 1878-79	22	......	3,932	......	2,197	3,954	3,517
Total ... 1879-80	24	......	3,493	......			
JUBBULPORE—							
Jubbulpore	......	......	2,581	......	......	......	2,581
Other places	......	......	12	......	......	......	12
Total ... 1877-78	......	......	......	......			
Total ... 1878-79	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,593
Total ... 1879-80	......	......	2,593	......			
NOWAKHALLY—							
Soodharam	909	......	......	......	......	......	909
Other places	1,647	......	......	......	......	1,235	1,647
Total ... 1877-78	......	......	......	......			
Total ... 1878-79	1,235	......	......	......	......	1,235	2,556
Total ... 1879-80	2,556	......	......	......			
BHAGULPORE—							
Bhagulpore	......	......	2,501	......	3,016	4,164	2,501
Other places	......	......	38	......	46	209	38
Total ... 1877-78	......	......	3,062	......			
Total ... 1878-79	......	......	4,373	......	3,062	4,373	2,539
Total ... 1879-80	......	......	2,539	......			
BAREILLY—							
Nawabgunge	......	......	2,234	......	......	1,370	2,234
Other places	......	......	231	......	......	141	231
Total ... 1877-78	......	......	......	......			
Total ... 1878-79	......	......	1,511	......	......	1,511	2,465
Total ... 1879-80	......	......	2,465	......			
JULPIGOREE—							
Julpigoree ...	......	......	933	......	......	975	933
Huldibaree	......	......	567	......	......	......	567
Chilahatty	......	......	538	......	......	......	538
Other places	......	......	290	......	......	604	290
Total ... 1877-78	......	......	......	......			
Total ... 1878-79	......	......	1,579	......	......	1,579	2,328
Total ... 1879-80	......	......	2,328	......			
GHAZIPORE—							
Ghazipore	......	......	1,817	......	......	......	1,817
Total ... 1877-78	......	......	......	......			
Total ... 1878-79	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,817
Total ... 1879-80	......	......	1,817	......			
MONGHYR—							
Luckeserai...	......	......	832	......	......	1,242	832
Other places	......	......	745	......	......	1,227	745
Total ... 1877-78	......	......	......	......			
Total ... 1878-79	......	......	2,469	......	......	2,469	1,577
Total ... 1879-80	......	......	1,577	......			
MOORSHEDABAD—							
Azimgunge	......	......	502	......	751	609	502
Other places	293	......	759	......	1,399	1,630	1,052
Total ... 1877-78	84	......	2,066	......			
Total ... 1878-79	327	......	1,912	......	2,150	2,239	1,554
Total ... 1879-80	293	......	1,261	......			
AGRA—							
Agra ...	......	......	1,491	......	1,195	1,550	1,491
Other places	......	......	......	......	6	......	......
Total ... 1877-78	......	......	1,201	......			
Total ... 1878-79	......	......	1,550	......	1,201	1,550	1,491
Total ... 1879-80	......	......	1,491	......			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Exports from Calcutta.						
Whither Exported.	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Dinagepore—							
Parbatipore	......	......	1,344	......	......	1,284	1,344
Other places	......	......	21	......	......	32	21
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	1,316	......	......	1,316	1,365
Total ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	1,365	......			
Kamroop—							
Gowhatty	10	1,312	......	......	1,432	1,184	1,322
Total ... 1877-78 ...	44	1,388	......	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	1,184	......	......	1,432	1,184	1,322
Total ... 1879-80 ...	10	1,312	......	......			
Goalpara—							
Goalpara	40	1,196	......	......	......	......	1,236
Other places	......	8	......	......	......	......	
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,244
Total ... 1879-80 ...	40	1,204	......	......			
Allahabad—							
Allahabad	......	......	1,078	......	......	1,082	1,078
Other places	......	......	67	......	......	14	67
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	1,096	......	......	1,096	1,145
Total ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	1,145	......			
Shahabad—							
Arrah	......	......	614	......	......	666	614
Buxar	......	......	574	......	......	386	574
Other places	......	......	48	......	......	31	48
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	1,083	......	......	1,083	1,236
Total ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	1,236	......			
Rajshahye—							
Nattore	......	......	742	......	......	951	742
Other places	16	......	291	......	......	129	307
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	1,080	......	......	1,080	1,049
Total ... 1879-80 ...	16	......	1,033	......			
Moradabad—							
Moradabad	......	......	956	......	......	1,420	956
Other places	......	......	1	......	......	20	1
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	1,440	......	......	1,440	957
Total ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	957	......			
Jhelum—							
Jhelum	......	......	882	......	......	......	882
Other places	......	......	47	......	......	......	47
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	929
Total ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	929	......			
Mooltan—							
Mooltan	......	......	821	......	......	......	821
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	821
Total ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	821	......			
Other Districts—							
In N. W. P. and Oudh 1877-78 ...	79	......	5,574	......			
In N. W. P. and Oudh 1878-79 ...	......	......	2,115	......	5,653	2,115	2,238
In N. W. P. and Oudh 1879-80 ...	......	......	2,233	......			
" Bengal ... ... 1877-78 ...	788	120	227	......			
" Bengal ... ... 1878-79 ...	45	92	638	......	1,135	775	1,967
" Bengal ... ... 1879-80 ...	286	474	1,207	......			
" Assam... ... ... 1877-78 ...	24	2,427	......	......			
" Assam... ... ... 1878-79 ...	25	2,492	20	......	2,451	2,537	1,647
" Assam... ... ... 1879-80 ...	105	1,476	66	......			
" Punjab ... ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	2,707	......	2,707	2,117	861
" Punjab ... ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	2,117	......			
" Punjab ... ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	861	......			
Rajpootana State 1877-78 ...	......	......	426	......			
Rajpootana State 1878-79 ...	......	......	420	......	426	420	669
Rajpootana State 1879-80 ...	......	......	669	......			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.						
WHITHER EXPORTED.	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.		
	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
IN BEHAR ... ... 1877-78 1878-79 1879-80 ...	35 34 80	....	1,882 22 354	....	1,917	56	434
" BOMBAY ... ... 1877-78 1878-79 1879-80 ...	....	....	5,660 192 429	....	5 660	192	429
" CHOTA NAGPORE ... 1877-78 1878-79 1879-80 ...	....	....	173 453 312	....	173	453	312
CENTRAL PROVINCES ... 1877-78 1878-79 1879-80 ...	....	....	2,244 2,528 173	....	2,244	2,528	173
ORISSA ... ... 1877-78 1878-79 1879-80 ...	...... 355 28	....	....	....	......	355	28
TOTAL OF OTHER DISTRICTS ... ... 1877-78 1878-79 1879-80 ...	928 459 499	2,517 2,584 1,950	18,893 8,505 6,304	....	22,366	11,548	8,753
TO SEA PORTS	......	......	......	......	49,427	43,086	49,847
GRAND TOTAL ... 1877-78 1878-79 1879-80 ...	40,709 27,821 46,358	4,530 12,953 8,880	1,48,950 1,64,902 1,64,008	13,816 28,549 11,077	2,66,522	2,77,311	2,80,776

The following statement shows the export trade of Calcutta in cotton (European) piece-goods registered during 1879-80, as compared with the trade of the preceding two years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.						
WHITHER EXPORTED.	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.		
	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
CAWNPORE—							
Cawnpore	......	......	1,38,44,400	......	95,07,116	1,52,70,160	1,38,44,400
Other places	......	......	1,725	......	......	80	1,725
Total ... 1877-78 1878-79 1879-80 ...	....	....	95,67,116 1,52,70,240 1,38,46,125	....	95,67,116	1,52,70,240	1,38,46,125
DELHI—							
Delhi	......	......	1,25,34,600	......	84,17,112	1,07,46,000	1,25,34,600
Total ... 1877-78 1878-79 1879-80 ...	....	....	84,17,112 1,07,46,000 1,25,34,600	....	84,17,112	1,07,46,000	1,25,34,600
PATNA—							
Patna	......	......	1,09,85,025	......	1,26,78,847	1,26,13,770	1,09,85,025
Mokameh	......	......	5,12,100	......	4,46,916	5,19,040	5,12,100
Bucktearpore	......	......	3,65,550	......	2,78,158	3,50,480	3,65,550
Barrh	......	......	1,17,675	......	14,35,272	1,02,480	1,17,675
Bihta	......	......	1,06,950	......	20,508	98,160	1,06,950
Other places	......	......	36,600	......	24,535	27,600	36,600
Total ... 1877-78 1878-79 1879-80 ...	1,08,000 650	....	1,47,85,236 1,37,10,880 1,21,23,900	....	1,48,93,236	1,37,11,530	1,21,23,900
BENARES—							
Zamaneah	......	......	37,33,200	......	38,03,760	43,44,800	37,33,200
Benares	......	......	33,13,350	......	30,80,608	32,21,200	33,13,350
Sukuldeah...	......	......	46,275	......	......	......	46,275
Other places	......	......	32,175	......	59,292	37,120	32,175
Total ... 1877-78 1878-79 1879-80 ...	....	....	69,43,660 76,03,120 71,25,000	....	69,43,660	76,03,120	71,25,000

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.						
WHITHER EXPORTED.	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.		
	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
DACCA—							
Naraingunge	......	3,56,928	31,85,775	......	38,78,669	35,48,176	35,42,703
Dacca	......	2,94,027	29,80,275	......	47,42,390	37,48,996	32,74,302
Other places	22,050	......	......	......	5,625	1,900	22,050
Total ... 1877-78	42,075	4,028	85,80,581	......	86,26,684	72,99,372	68,17,005
Total ... 1878-79	11,950	16,91,062	55,95,760	......			
Total ... 1879-80	22,050	6,50,955	61,66,050	......			
NUDDEA—							
Koshtea	......	......	14,56,725	......	30,54,458	14,92,180	14,56,725
Moonshigunge	......	......	9,53,306	......	62,282	10,80,100	9,53,306
Chogdah	......	......	8,71,950	......	10,45,496	11,51,400	8,71,950
Kishengunge	......	......	5,15,175	......	6,47,734	5,60,850	5,15,175
Coomercolly	......	......	3,80,625	......	5,28,872	4,82,320	3,80,625
Chooadangah	......	......	3,32,475	......	3,98,272	4,21,600	3,32,475
Buggoollah	......	......	2,68,800	......	4,17,528	3,85,920	2,68,800
Ranaghat	......	......	1,61,738	21,368	1,90,573	2,74,932	1,83,106
Damookdea	......	......	1,75,500	......	3,90,360	2,19,700	1,75,500
Allumdanga	......	......	1,45,425	......	2,66,609	2,22,880	1,45,425
Ramnagore	......	......	84,525	......	30,824	85,840	84,525
Santipore	61,100	......	......	......	8,34,253	94,071	61,100
Joyrampore	......	......	46,125	......	64,554	60,500	46,125
Other places	18,132	......	35,260	15,938	1,74,755	1,10,328	69,339
Total ... 1877-78	9,43,697	......	77,24,619	47,314	87,15,630	66,52,041	55,50,176
Total ... 1878-79	1,18,243	260	64,07,770	1,25,768			
Total ... 1879-80	79,232	....	54,33,638	37,306			
UMRITSUR—							
Umritsur	......	....	44,66,475	......	27,91,020	25,63,440	44,66,475
Total ... 1877-78	......	......	27,91,020	......	27,91,020	25,63,440	44,66,475
Total ... 1878-79	......	......	25,63,440	......			
Total ... 1879-80	......	......	44,66,475	......			
DURBHUNGA—							
Durbhunga	......	......	33,91,125	......	7,22,650	31,81,120	33,91,125
Dulsingserai	......	......	5,80,275	......	2,09,198	5,43,440	5,80,275
Wini	......	......	71,250	......	......	......	71,250
Somastipore	......	......	46,425	......	......	......	46,425
Other places	......	......	33,300	......	1,356	45,120	33,300
Total ... 1877-78	......	......	9,33,204	......	9,33,204	37,69,680	41,22,375
Total ... 1878-79	......	......	37,69,680	......			
Total ... 1879-80	......	......	41,22,375	......			
BURDWAN—							
Raneegunge	......	......	17,53,725	......	14,51,050	17,32,440	17,53,725
Burdwan	......	......	10,31,475	......	12,40,660	10,42,611	10,31,475
Paneeghur	......	......	1,98,000	......	2,44,284	2,48,240	1,98,000
Mancoor	......	......	81,750	......	97,972	1,03,280	81,750
Gooshkarah	......	......	81,450	......	1,15,963	1,42,800	81,450
Mymaree	......	......	78,750	......	97,403	1,05,920	78,750
Other places	12,860	......	54,150	62,871	1,15,893	96,400	1,29,881
Total ... 1877-78	56,161	......	32,65,959	21,105	33,43,225	34,71,691	33,55,031
Total ... 1878-79	19,923	......	34,20,880	30,888			
Total ... 1879-80	12,860	......	32,79,300	62,871			
SONTHAL PERGUNNAHS—							
Rajmehal	......	......	12,12,000	......	27,38,226	14,77,840	12,12,000
Sahebgunge	......	......	10,39,050	......	6,40,394	9,71,680	10,39,050
Pakour	......	......	5,21,700	......	4,73,310	6,85,120	5,21,700
Boidyanath	......	......	2,63,325	......	1,71,804	2,21,320	2,63,325
Muddapore	......	......	1,71,675	......	95,450	1,20,960	1,71,675
Bahawa	......	......	95,925	......	1,23,262	1,02,880	95,925
Other places	......	......	9,075	......	4,354	15,360	9,075
Total ... 1877-78	......	......	42,46,800	......	42 46,800	35,98,160	33,12,750
Total ... 1878-79	......	......	35,98,160	......			
Total ... 1879-80	......	......	33,12,750	......			
MOZUFFERPORE—							
Mozufferpore	......	......	30,86,625	......	4,44,396	21,72,000	30,86,625
Moniaree	......	......	50,700	......	......	......	50,700
Other places	......	......	......	......	750	......	......
Total ... 1877-78	750	......	4,44,396	......	4,45,146	21,72,000	31,37,325
Total ... 1878-79	......	......	21,72,000	......			
Total ... 1879-80	......	......	31,37,325	......			
SHAHABAD—							
Arrah	......	......	10,80,525	......	9,35,620	9,56,800	10,80,525
Doomraon	......	......	7,32,000	......	5,88,766	8,94,560	7,82,000
Raghoonathpore	......	......	4,82,400	......	3,47,354	4,85,680	4,82,400
Buxar	......	......	3,88,800	......	2,94,156	4,50,880	3,88,800
Bihea	......	......	2,43,450	......	3,24,572	3,03,840	2,43,450
Other places	......	......	7,200	......	5,370	3,410	7,200
Total ... 1877-78	......	......	24,95,838	......	24,95,838	30,05,200	29,34,375
Total ... 1878-79	......	......	30,05,200	......			
Total ... 1879-80	......	......	29,34,375	......			
BHAGULPORE—							
Bhagulpore	......	......	10,36,500	......	10,56,721	24,21,600	10,36,500
Colgong	......	......	8,59,575	......	10,88,132	11,21,200	8,59,575
Sultangunge	......	......	79,500	......	41,828	62,360	79,500
Other places	500	......	22,275	......	18,583	21,120	22,775
Total ... 1877-78	759	......	31,04,505	......	31,05,264	36,26,480	28,98,350
Total ... 1878-79	......	......	36,26,480	......			
Total ... 1879-80	500	......	28,97,850	......			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHITHER EXPORTED.	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.						
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.		
	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
PURNEAH—							
Caragola	......	......	27,72,675	......	36,02,343	31,73,000	27,72,675
Kissengunge (out agency)	......	......	62,530	......	......	......	62,550
Other places	1,300	......	6,300	......	13,000	840	7,600
Total ... 1877-78 ...	35,000	......	35,80,343	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	849	......	31,73,600	......	36,15,343	31,74,449	28,42,825
Total ... 1879-80 ...	1,300	......	28,41,525	......			
JHELUM—							
Jhelum	......	......	27 58,650	......	14,25,283	16,18,160	27,58,650
Woozerabad	......	......	59,400	......	......	76,900	59,400
Total ... 1877-78 ...	... .	......	14,25,283	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	16,95,120	......	14,25,283	16,95,120	28,18,050
Total ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	28,18,050	......			
GHAZIPORE—							
Ghazipore	......	......	26,47,050	......	13,78,154	9,82,160	26,47,050
Other places	......	......	15,075	......	57,708	10,680	15,075
Total ... 1877-78 ...	29,200	......	14,06,662	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	.. ...	10,01,840	......	14,35,862	10,01,840	26,62,125
Total ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	26,62,125	......			
FURREEDPORE—							
Goalundo	......	......	23,53,800	......	34,01,131	26,22,560	23,53,800
Pangsha	......	......	71,100	......	1,19,882	88,880	71,100
Bhanga	54,788	... ..	.. ...	......	......	......	54,788
Rajbaree	......	......	42,000	......	......	... ..	42,000
Boalmaree	38,100	......	......	......	......	.. ...	38,100
Madaripore	31,200	......	......	......	......	......	31,200
Other places	44,848	......	12,600	......	3,16,125	85,313	57,448
Total ... 1877-78 ...	2,39,816	49,568	36,07,754	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ..	20,973	6,560	27,69,220	......	38,97,138	27,96,753	26,48,436
Total ... 1879-80 ...	1,68,936	......	24,79,500	......			
PUBNA—							
Serajgunge...	......	......	26,15,606	......	32,66,649	23,90,610	26,15,606
Other places	......	......	......	......	1,200	......	......
Total ... 1877-78 ...	7,544	78,141	31,82,164	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	100	1,12,430	22,78,080	......	32,67,849	23,90,610	26,15,606
Total ... 1179-80 ...	......	... ..	26,15,606	......			
MOORSHEDABAD—							
Azimgunge	......	......	15,82,275	......	19,91,530	19,11,464	15,82,275
Mooraroi	......	......	3,98,025	......	4,15,162	4,67,120	3,98,025
Rampore Hât	......	......	3,11,775	......	1,84,654	2,79,120	3,11,775
Nulhati	......	......	2,57,775	......	1,35,092	2,76,160	2,57,775
Other places	4,490	......	......	.. ...	61,150	14,237	4,400
Total ... 1877-78 ...	61,150	... ..	27,26,438	......			
Total ... 1878-79. ...	14,021	......	29,34,080	......	27,87,588	29,48,101	25,54,340
Total ... 1879-80 ...	4,490	......	25,49,850	......			
RUNGPORE—							
Rungpore	......	......	14,67,900	......	......	9,63,360	14,67,900
Kaligunge	......	1,90,494	......	.. ...	14,28,752	2,46,223	1,90,494
Darwani	......	......	1,76,025	......	......	2,03,480	1,76,025
Domer	......	......	1,62,075	......	......	75,650	1,62,075
Saidpore	......	......	1,32,750	......	......	......	1,32,750
Kawneah	......	......	1,30,875	......	......	......	1,30,875
Chilmaree	......	1,28,863	......	......	......	86,800	1,28,863
Dewangunge	......	69,840	......	......	......	......	69,840
Other places	1,525	......	27,975	......	2,240	1,74,320	29,500
Total ... 1877-78 ...	400	14,28,752	1,840	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	2,000	4,33,023	13,14,810	......	14,30,992	17,49,833	24,88,822
Total ... 1879-80 ...	1,525	3,89,197	20,97,600	......			
SYLHET—							
Cuttack	.....	5,90,012	3,37,519	......	......	6,57,982	9,27,531
Sylhet	17,500	4,76,912	2,90,006	......	16,63,826	7,10,373	7,84,418
Balagunge	......	6,17,348	......	......	......	5,48,752	6,17,348
Korimgunge	......	80,296	......	......	......	......	80,296
Other places	500	......	......	......	1,200	500	500
Total ... 1877-78 ...	16,200	16,48,826	......	......			
Total ... 1878 79 ...	2,300	19,11,067	4,240	......	16,65,026	19,17,607	24,10,093
Total ... 1879-80 ...	18,000	17,64,568	6,27,525	......			
24-PERGUNNAHS—							
Bussirhat	......	......	......	3,80,020	2,76,728	5,44,663	3,80,020
Joynuggur...	80,753	......	......	1,36,083	1,12,218	2,85,023	2,16,836
Baraset	......	......	......	1,52,323	1,04,322	1,72,059	1,52,323
Rajah's Hât	......	......	......	1,32,101	2,44,275	1,87,022	1,32,101
Sorserhât	......	......	......	1,01,625	80,507	57,874	1,01,625
Barraipore...	......	......	......	91,330	......	1,13,330	91,330
Soker Bazar	......	......	... ..	65,047	78,140	74,535	65,047
Korergunge	......	......	......	60,491	......	......	60,491
Kanchrapara	......	......	54,187	......	......	......	54,187
Bakrah	......	......	......	43,559	......	......	43,559
Mugrah	23,881	... ..	......	17,161	......	......	41,042
Rajpore	.. ...	......	......	34,144	......	......	34,144
Dum-Dum	.....	......	......	32,484	......	......	32,484
Burranagore	......	......	......	31,979	......	......	31,979
Other places	2,51,943	......	14,325	5,84,234	7,12,149	6,89,641	8,50,502
Total ... 1877-78 ...	1,83,565	......	1,18,510	13,06,264			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	3,48,243	......	59,280	17,16,617	16,08,339	21,24,140	22,87,629
Total ... 1879-80 ...	3,56,577	......	68,512	18,62,531			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHITHER EXPORTED.	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.						
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.		
	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
MIRZAPORE—							
Mirzapore ...	......	......	18,03,600	......	17,73,844	14,16,800	18,03,600
Arrowra road	......	......	1,68,375	......	66,390	1,56,880	1,68,375
Other places	......	......	19,350	......	46,936	11,760	19,350
Total ... 1877-78	......	......	18,87,170	......			
Total ... 1878-89	......	......	15,85,440	......	18,87,170	15,85,440	19,91,325
Total ... 1879-80	......	......	19,91,325	......			
MONGHYR—							
Monghyr ...	......	......	11,43,825	......	13,56,970	13,05,120	11,43,825
Jamui	......	......	3,26,325	......	2,29,238	3,06,400	3,26,325
Lukhiserai ...	......	......	2,85,975	......	2,31,673	2,98,720	2,85,975
Burhoa	......	......	99,450	......	99,242	1,35,600	99,450
Khujrah	......	......	52,875	......	47,316	94,160	52,875
Nowada	......	......	33,150	......	19,633	52,400	33,150
Other places	......	......	31,200	......	31,547	24,400	31,200
Total ... 1877-78	17,000	......	19,98,619	......			
Total ... 1878-79	......	......	23,06,800	......	20,15,619	23,06,800	19,72,800
Total ... 1879-80	......	......	19,72,800	......			
JULPIGOREE—							
Huldibari ...	......	......	6,94,050	......	......	5,52,440	6,94,050
Silligoree ...	......	......	6,09,825	......	......	4,25,760	6,09,825
Julpigoree ...	......	......	4,65,225	......	1,37,600	6,31,600	4,65,225
Chilahati ...	......	......	57,281	......	......	57,200	57,281
Other places	......	......	9,225	......	120	12,000	9,225
Total ... 1877-78	120	......	1,37,600	......			
Total ... 1878-79	......	......	16,79,000	......	1,37,720	16,79,000	18,35,606
Total ... 1879-80	......	......	18,35,606	......			
RAJSHAHYE—							
Nattore ...	......	......	14,65,172	......	......	19,03,200	14,65,172
Atrai	......	......	1,17,900	......	......	51,810	1,17,900
Malanchee ...	......	......	68,625	......	......	76,480	68,625
Sara	......	......	47,700	......	......	91,520	47,700
Other places	400	......	11,250	......	65,920	12,965	11,650
Total ... 1877-78	6,800	......	59,120	......			
Total ... 1878-79	1,025	......	21,34,950	......	65,920	21,35,975	17,11,047
Total ... 1879-80	400	......	17,10,647	......			
RAJPOOTANA—							
Joypore ...	......	......	4,68,975	......	4,59,292	5,04,800	4,68,975
Ajmore ...	......	......	4,46,475	......	3,17,918	3,46,000	4,46,475
Nusirabad ...	......	......	3,36,825	......	2,23,198	3,81,680	3,36,825
Beawar Sanganer	......	......	1,38,900	......	......	......	1,38,900
Sambhar ...	......	......	42,825	......	......	......	42,825
Other places	......	......	71,700	......	1,67,646	80,880	71,700
Total ... 1877-78	......	......	11,68,054	......			
Total ... 1878-79	......	......	13,13,360	......	11,68,054	13,13,360	15,05,700
Total ... 1879-80	......	......	15,05,700	......			
DINAGEPORE—							
Parbatipore	......	......	14,01,675	......	66,960	15,41,840	14,01,675
Phoolbari	......	......	83,250	......	......	1,06,320	83,250
Other places	......	......	......	......	7,000	1,950	......
Total ... 1877-78	7,000	......	66,960	......			
Total ... 1878-79	1,950	......	16,48,160	......	73,960	16,50,110	14,84,925
Total ... 1879-80	......	......	14,84,925	......			
BACKERGUNGE—							
Burrisal ...	......	10,65,991	......	......	7,96,133	11,33,195	10,65,991
Jhalokati ...	87,817	......	......	......	......	......	87,817
Nulchitty ...	......	84,462	......	......	97,550	67,487	84,462
Sahebgunge	35,550	......	......	......	......	......	35,550
Other places	54,845	......	......	......	......	23,585	54,845
Total ... 1877-78	99,550	7,94,133	......	......			
Total ... 1878-79	39,121	11,85,146	......	......	8,93,683	12,24,267	13,28,665
Total ... 1879-80	1,78,212	11,50,453	......	......			
ALLAHABAD—							
Allahabad ...	......	......	10,87,500	......	6,99,924	9,09,920	10,87,500
Serathoo ...	......	......	80,025	......	58,812	70,560	80,025
Other places	......	......	58,200	......	64,812	80,960	58,200
Total ... 1877-78	......	......	8,23,548	......			
Total ... 1878-79	......	......	10,61,440	......	8,23,548	10,61,440	12,25,725
Total ... 1879-80	......	......	12,25,725	......			
BEERBHOOM—							
Oynthea ...	......	......	5,71,650	......	3,80,648	4,77,300	5,71,650
Ahmoodpore	......	......	2,79,225	......	1,77,960	2,95,760	2,79,225
Bhulpore	......	......	2,75,550	......	2,21,250	2,55,360	2,75,550
Other places	......	......	24,300	......	......	14,800	24,300
Total ... 1877-78	......	......	7,79,858	......			
Total ... 1878-79	......	......	10,43,280	......	7,79,858	10,43,280	11,50,725
Total ... 1879-80	......	......	11,50,725	......			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.						
WHITHER EXPORTED.	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.		
	1879-80.	.879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
ALLYGHUR—							
Huttras	......	......	8,79,375	......	10,51,834	9,36,560	8,79,375
Allyghur	......	... ..	47,175	......	.....	60,000	47,175
Other places	......	......	1,275	......	20,028	80	1,275
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	10,72,462	......	10,72,462	9,96,640	9,27,825
1878-79 ...	......	......	9,96,640	......			
1879-80 ...	... .	......	9,27,825	......			
GYA—							
Gya	.... .	......	8,16,300	......	......	......	8,16,300
Jehanabad	.. ...	... ..	58,050	. ....	.. . .	......	58,050
Other places	......	......	19,350	......	......	......	19,350
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	. ....	......	......	... ..	......	8,93,700
1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	8,93,700	......			
HAZARIBAGH—							
Giridi	......	......	7,50,375	......	3,17,692	5,33,360	7,50,375
Total ... 1877-78 ...	... ..	......	3 17,692	......	3,17,692	5,33,360	7,50,375
1878-79 ...	......	......	5,33,360	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	7,50,375	......			
HOOGHLY—							
Rajbalhat	.. ...	......	... ..	84,085	Not registered.	2,34,445	84,085
Boinchee	. ....	......	52,425	...		72,160	54,425
Makurdah	......	......	......	48,850		......	48,850
Begumpore	......	......	......	36,196		......	36,196
Jhapordaha	......	......	......	36,080		......	36,080
Moonshihat	......	......	......	35 380		1,11,555	35,380
Domjoor	......	......	......	30,314		......	30,314
Other places	61,728	......	6,000	5,34,251		11,56,665	4,01,979
Total ... 1877-78 ...	Not registered.		......	......	Not registered.	15,74,825	7,25,309
1878-79 ...	1,61,569	......	86,080	13,27,176			
1879-80 ...	61,728	......	58,425	6,05,156			
AGRA—							
Agra	......	......	6,77,475	......	6,58,186	7,84,400	6,77,475
Other places	......	......	30,900	......	1,544	1,040	30,900
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	6,59,730	......	6,59,730	7,85,440	7,08,375
1878-79 ...	......	......	7,85,440	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	7,08,375	......			
MANBHOOM—							
Burrakur	......	......	6,72,150	......	5,47,724	7,35,040	6,72,150
Other places	......	......	......	......	1,700	......	......
Total ... 1877-78 ...	1,700	......	5,47,724	......	5,49,424	7,35,040	6,72,150
1878-79 ...	......	......	7,35,040	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	6,72,150	......			
BOGRA—							
Chutanagram	......	......	3,39,225	......	......	3,30,120	3,39,225
Hillee	......	......	98,250	......	......	99,120	98,250
Sultanpore	......	......	68,400	......	......	......	68,400
Other places	.... .	......	1,10,738	......	......	1,61,480	1,10,738
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	......	5.90,720	6,16,613
1878-79 ...	......	.. ...	5,90,720	......			
1879-80 ...	... ..	......	6,16,613	......			
JUBBULPORE—							
Jubbulpore	......	......	3,58,650	......	5,04,138	3,95,200	3,58,650
Kutnee	.. ...	......	1,25,925	......	81,302	1,15,440	1,25,925
Other places	......	......	11,100	......	15,976	18,800	11,100
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	6,91,416	......	6,91,416	5,29,440	4,95,675
1878-79 ...	......	......	5,29,440	... ..			
1879-80 ...	......	......	4,95,675	. ....			
JULLUNDER—							
Jullunder	......	......	4,72,500	......	2,89,554	4,88,960	4,72,500
Other places	......	......	3,900	......	3,416	13,840	3,900
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	2,92,970	......	2,92,970	5,02,800	4,76,400
1878-79 ...	......	......	5,02,800	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	4,76,400	......			
GOALPARA—							
Goalpara	......	2,36,951	......	......	10,78,000	3,29,288	2,36,951
Dhobree	......	2,18,105	......	......	......	3,76,745	2,18,105
Other places	1,200	......	.. ..	......	......	......	1,200
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	10,78,000	......	......	10,78,000	7,06,033	4,56,256
1878-79 ...	......	7,06,033	......	......			
1879-80 ...	1,200	4,55,056	......	......			
MOOLTAN—							
Mooltan	......	......	3,96,825	......	3,28,319	3,15,680	3,96,825
Other places	......	......	......	......	28,568	......	......
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	3,56,887	......	3,56,887	3,15,680	3,96,825
1878-79 ...	......	......	3,15,680	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	3,96,825	......			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHITHER EXPORTED.	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.						
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.		
	1879-80.	1870-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1870-80.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SULTANPORE—							
Akbarpore	......	......	3,14,250	......	1,96,394	2,38,080	3,14,250
Malipore	......	......	44,025	......	......	......	44,025
Other places	......	......	......	......	10,840	29,120	......
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	2,07,234	......	2,07,234	2,67,200	3,58,275
1878-79 ...	......	......	2,07,200	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	3,58,275	......			
BOMBAY—							
Kerelie	......	......	1,66,425	......	2,33,240	2,55,080	1,66,425
Indore	......	......	61,050	......	......	......	61,050
Other places	......	......	94,650	......	39,962	46,320	94,650
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	2,73,202	......	2,73,202	3,02,000	3,22,125
1878-79 ...	......	......	3,02,000	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	3,22,125	......			
BUNDLEKHUND—							
Sutna	......	......	2,21,775	......	1,60,930	1,09,040	2,21,775
Myhere	......	......	51,900	......	51,328	52,480	51,900
Other places	......	......	75	......	16,240	640	75
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	2,28,496	......	2,28,496	2,22,160	2,73,750
1878-79 ...	......	......	2,22,160	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	2,73,750	......			
AZIMGHUR—							
Shahagunge	......	......	1,43,775	......	32,816	61,920	1,43,775
Azimghur	......	......	1,27,875	......	71,316	97,700	1,27,875
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	1,04,132	......	1,04,132	1,59,680	2,71,650
1878-79 ...	......	......	1,59,680	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	2,71,650	......			
JESSORE ... ... 1877-78 ...	2,04,245	......	......	13,121	2,17,366	72,584	2,44,493
1878-79 ...	69,468	3,116	......	......			
1879-80 ...	2,43,565	928	......	......			
CACHAR—							
Cachar	......	1,97,994	42,675	......	......	......	2,40,669
Other places	200	......	......	......	......	......	200
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	3,10,618	......	......	3,10,618	4,51,968	2,40,869
1878-79 ...	......	4,51,968	......	......			
1879-80 ...	200	1,97,994	42,675	......			
SEEBSAGORE ... ... 1877-78 ...	......	3,71,790	......	......	3,71,790	2,94,898	2,40,014
1878-79 ...	......	2,94,898	......	......			
1879-80 ...	......	2,40,014	......	......			
MUTTRA—							
Muttra	......	......	1,82,550	......	1,10,234	3,01,760	1,82,550
Other places	......	......	......	......	3,646	45,280	......
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	1,13,880	......	1,13,880	3,47,040	1,82,550
1878-79 ...	......	......	3,47,040	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	1,82,550	......			
KAMROOP—							
Gowhatty	......	1,53,305	......	......	3,34,362	3,24,274	1,53,305
Total ... 1877-78 ...	8,500	3,25,862	......	......	3,34,362	3,24,274	1,53,305
1878-79 ...	......	3,24,274	......	......			
1879-80 ...	......	1,53,305	......	......			
LUKIMPORE ... ... 1877-78 ...	......	1,94,633	......	......	1,94,633	2,04,479	1,52,882
1878-79 ...	......	2,04,479	......	......			
1879-80 ...	......	1,52,882	......	......			
NOAKHOLLY—							
Soodharam	59,440	......	......	......	......	......	59,440
Raipurah	33,150	......	......	......	......	......	33,150
Other places	56,451	......	......	......	44,214	72,258	56,451
Total ... 1877-78 ...	44,214	......	......	......	44,214	72,258	1,49,041
1878-79 ...	72,258	......	......	......			
1879-80 ...	1,49,041	......	......	......			
DURRUNG ... ... 1877-78 ...	......	2,16,035	......	......	2,16,035	2,41,981	1,45,647
1878-79 ...	......	2,41,981	......	......			
1879-80 ...	......	1,45,647	......	......			
JAUNPORE—							
Jaunpore	......	......	1,24,725	......	......	......	1,24,725
Other places	......	......	4,125	......	35,486	98,080	4,125
Total ... 1817-78 ...	......	......	35,486	......	35,486	98,080	1,28,850
1878-79 ...	......	......	98,080	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	1,28,850	......			
NOWGONG ... ... 1877-78 ...	......	1,73,369	......	......	1,73,369	1,24,969	1,32,444
1878-79 ...	......	1,24,969	......	......			
1879-80 ...	......	1,32,444	......	......			
MIDNAPORE—							
Midnapore	77,437	......	......	......	2,27,520	1,65,977	77,437
Other places	39,075	......	......	2,670	8,42,750	1,47,494	41,745
Total ... 1877-78 ...	10,57,620	......	......	12,641	10,70,270	3,13,471	1,19,182
1878-79 ...	8,08,331	......	......	5,140			
1879-80 ...	1,16,512	......	......	2,670			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.						
WHITHER EXPORTED.	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.		
	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
MOORADABAD—							
Chandowsi	......	......	61,275	......	32,796	56,480	61,275
Mooradabad	......	......	46,800	......	63,191	91,120	46,800
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	95,987	......	95,987	1,47,600	1,08,075
1878-79 ...	......	......	1,47,600	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	1,08,075	......			
FYZABAD—							
Fyzabad	......	......	65,700	......	......	......	65,700
Other places	......	......	23,550	......	......	......	23,550
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	89,250
1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	89,250	......			
UMBALLA—							
Umballa	......	......	51,300	......	......	58,480	51,300
Other places	......	......	31,425	......	56,410	42,960	31,425
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	56,410	......	56,410	1,01,440	82,725
1878-79 ...	......	......	1,01,440	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	82,725	......			
LAHORE—							
Lahore	......	......	52,125	......	......	......	52,125
Other places	......	......	9,600	......	......	......	9,600
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	61,725
1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......			
1879-80 ..	......	......	61,725	......			
ETWAH ... ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	39,153	......	39,153	91,040	53,925
1878-79 ...	......	......	91,040	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	53,925	......			
LUCKNOW ... ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	29,040	......	29,040	44,960	45,900
1878-79 ...	......	......	44,960	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	45,900	......			
MEERUT—							
Meerut	......	......	40,275	......	......	1,67,600	40,275
Other places	......	......	525	......	......	3,120	525
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	......	1,70,720	40,800
1878-79 ...	......	......	1,70,720	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	40,800	......			
NURSINGPORE ... ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	71,808	......	71,808	63,360	37,125
1878-79 ...	......	......	63,360	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	37,125	......			
GURGAON ... ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	33,675
1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	33,675	......			
NAGPORE ... ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	30,880	......	30,880	31,360	33,225
1878-79 ...	......	......	31,360	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	33,225	......			
HOSANGABAD ... ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	46,394	......	46,394	38,720	30,750
1878-79 ...	......	......	38,720	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	30,750	......			
OTHER DISTRICTS. Bengal ... 1877-78 ...	10,560	......	......	......	10,560	23,038	20,219
1878-79 ...	11,288	11,750	......	......			
1879-80 ...	10,745	8,574	300	600			
Orissa ... 1877-78 ...	8,100	......	......	......	8,100	4,060	5,310
1878-79 ...	4,060	......	......	......			
1879-80 ...	5,310	......	......	......			
N.-W. Provinces and Oudh. 1877-78 ...	35,800	......	96,709	......	1,32,509	1,36,560	1,05,975
1878-79 ...	......	......	1,36,560	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	1,05,975	......			
Punjab ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	60,761	......	60,761	1,45,520	24,000
1878-79 ...	......	......	1,45,520	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	24,000	......			
Central Provinces. 1877-78 ...	......	......	17,858	......	17,858	8,320	3,500
1878-79 ...	......	......	8,320	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	2,700	800			
Assam .. 1877-78 ...	......	48,006	......	......	48,006	......	13,980
1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......			
1879-80 ...	......	13,980	......	......			
Total ... 1877-78 ..	61,210	48,006	1,84,104	......	2,93,320	7,60,923	1,72,984
1878-79 ...	17,413	11,750	7,31,760	......			
1879-80 ...	16,055	22,554	1,32,975	1,400			
Add exports by sea to Chittagong, Orissa, and other Indian and foreign ports	......	......	......	......	91,99,250	59,41,815	58,27,017
Add differences between the figures shown in the monthly and quarterly returns of the East Indian Railway, in 1878-79	......	......	8,90,480	......	......	8,90,480	......
GRAND TOTAL ... 1877-78 ...	32,32,285	67,21,761	10,17,46,722	14,03,445	12,23,06,463	18,68,46,917	18,61,81,228
1878-79 ...	12,10,387	77,03,616	11,82,85,510	32,05,589			
1879-80 ...	14,32,383	54,55,997	12,13,43,897	25,71,954			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in indigo registered during the year 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.						
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL. 1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
PATNA—							
Patna *cum* Dinapore and Bankipore	60	......	13,178	......	55,970	10,856	13,238
Mokameh	......	......	2,403	......	1,165	2,582	2,403
Bihta	......	......	86	......	313	235	86
Futwa	......	......	24	......	305	306	24
Other places	......	......	52	......	9,588	......	52
Total 1877-78	......	......	67,341	......			
Total 1878-79	16	......	22,963	......	67,341	22,979	15,803
Total 1879-80	60	......	15,743	......			
MOZUFFERPORE—							
Mozufferpore	......	......	9,841	......	13,608	10,592	9,841
Maniaree	......	......	1,139	......	1,657	1,407	1,139
Total 1877-78	......	......	15,265	......			
Total 1878-79	......	......	13,117	......	15,265	13,117	10,980
Total 1879-80	......	......	10,980	......			
NUDDEA—							
Damookdea	......	......	3,966	......	103	1,688	3,966
Chooadangah	......	......	1,538	......	1,270	2,807	1,538
Nuddea	974	......	......	......	......	674	974
Allumdangah	......	......	644	......	924	1,139	644
Ranaghât	......	......	480	..	122	650	489
Ramnuggur	......	......	395	......	608	571	395
Kishengunge	......	......	150	......	......	209	150
Other places	74	......	693	4	6,254	579	771
Total 1877-78	292	......	8,989	......			
Total 1878-79	736	......	7,575	6	9,281	8,317	8,927
Total 1879-80	1,048	......	7,875	4			
ALLYGHUR—							
Hattras (City)	......	......	5,386	......	7,858	10,811	5,386
Allyghur	......	......	1,322	......	4,847	4,749	1,322
Pallee	......	......	491	......	285	441	491
Autraly (Road)	......	......	304	......	941	1,184	304
Somna	......	......	244	......	585	474	214
Other places	......	......	61	......	366	141	61
Total 1877-78	......	......	14,882	......			
Total 1878-79	......	......	17,800	......	14,882	17,800	7,708
Total 1879-80	......	......	7,708	......			
CAWNPORE—							
Cawnpore	......	......	3,972	......	4,064	6,380	3,972
Jheenjuck	......	......	583	......	483	966	583
Bhowpore	......	......	193	......	215	242	193
Sirsoul	......	......	172	......	......	203	172
Roorah	......	......	111	......	251	257	111
Other places	......	......	......	......	....	50	......
Total 1877-78	......	......	5,013	......			
Total 1878-79	50	......	8,147	......	5,013	8,197	5,031
Total 1879-80	......	......	5,031	......			
ETAWA—							
Etawa	......	......	1,707	......	2,193	2,650	1,707
Paphoond	......	......	1,246	......	3,011	2,835	1,246
Burtna	......	......	830	......	636	1,314	830
Utchulda	......	......	739	......	1,093	1,287	739
Jushwantnuggur	......	......	272	......	183	688	272
Total 1877-78	......	......	7,116	......			
Total 1878-79	......	......	8,780	......	7,116	8,780	4,794
Total 1879-80	......	......	4,794	......			
DURBHUNGA—							
Somastipore	......	......	1,843	......	1,521	537	1,843
Sakrah	......	......	1,033	......	1,147	1,123	1,033
Durbhunga	......	......	1,009	......	4,972	2,645	1,009
Bazidpore	......	......	618	......	2,005	421	618
Bilashpore	......	......	500	......	1,149	432	500
Wini	......	......	368	......	......	323	368
Other places	......	......	......	......	......	205	......
Total 1877-78	......	......	12,490	......			
Total 1878-79	......	......	5,686	......	12,490	5,686	5,371
Total 1879-80	......	......	5,371	......			
BHAGULPORE—							
Sultangunge	......	......	2,793	......	......	......	2,793
Bhagulpore	......	......	393	......	833	886	393
Colgong	......	......	266	......	478	339	266
Peerpointee	......	......	172	......	284	182	172
Other places	......	......	17	......	4,066	88	17
Total 1877-78	......	......	5,661	......			
Total 1878-79	......	......	1,451	......	5,661	1,451	3,641
Total 1879-80	......	......	3,641	......			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.						
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.		
					1877-78.	1878-79.	1870-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
BULANDSHAHR—							
Khoorjah	......	......	1,501	......	2,293	4,055	1,501
Secundrabad	......	......	470	......	1,563	1,202	470
Chola	......	......	307	......	309	1,163	307
Dubai	......	......	291	......	......	510	291
Dadree	......	......	60	......	......	443	60
Other places	......	......	168	......	133	......	168
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	4,298	......	4,298	7,373	2,797
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	7,373	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	2,797	......			
PURNEAH—							
Caragola	......	......	2,185	......	3,629	2,349	2,185
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	3,620	......	3,629	2,349	2,185
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	2,349	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	2,185	......			
BENARES—							
Benares	......	......	1,416	......	2,570	3,701	1,416
Zumaneah	......	......	517	......	610	1,328	517
Babutpore	......	......	65	......	......	......	65
Other places	......	......	189	......	......	72	189
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	3,180	......	3,180	5,101	2 187
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	5,101	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	2,187	......			
SHAHABAD—							
Beehea	......	......	701	......	1,505	1,238	701
Arrah	......	......	520	......	361	950	520
Doomraon	......	......	234	......	312	358	234
Buxar	......	......	64	......	580	733	64
Other places	......	......	16	......	......	22	16
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	2,758	......	2,758	3,301	1,535
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	3,301	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	1,535	......			
MIDNAPORE—							
Midnapore	1,070	......	......	......	222	806	1,070
Other places	50	......	......	......	1,211	4	50
Total ... 1877-78 ...	1,433	......	......	......	1,433	810	1,120
Total ... 1878-79 ...	810	......	......	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	1,120	......	......	......			
AZIMGHUR—							
Azimghur	......	......	1,025	......	3,042	2,717	1,025
Shahagunge	......	......	......	......	509	759	......
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	3,551	......	3,551	3,476	1,025
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	3,476	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	1,025	......			
MUTTRA—							
Jeleysur (Road)	......	......	418	......	281	535	418
Burhan	......	......	365	......	778	751	365
Mursan	......	......	99	......	402	383	99
Muttra	......	......	63	......	......	355	63
Other places	......	......	......	......	10	......	......
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	1,471	......	1,471	2,024	945
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	2,024	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	945	......			
MANIPURI—							
Shekoabad	......	......	931	......	965	1,726	931
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	965	......	965	1,726	931
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	1,726	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	931	......			
SONTHAL PERGUNNAHS—							
Sahebgunge	......	......	508	......	2,701	792	508
Rajmehal	......	......	160	......	1,435	321	160
Pakour	......	......	137	......	1,584	353	137
Other places	......	......	......	......	89	......	......
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	5,809	......	5,809	1,466	805
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	1,406	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	805	......			
ALLAHABAD—							
Allahabad	......	......	656	......	221	1,214	656
Bharwaree	......	......	86	......	2,264	306	86
Sirsa (Road)	......	......	84	......	....	346	84
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	2,485	......	2,485	1,866	826
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	1,866	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	826	......			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.						
WHENCE IMPORTED.		By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.		
						1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
AGRA—								
Ferozabad		......	......	330	......	151	631	330
Toondla		......	......	255	......	181	671	225
Agra		......	......	97	......	122	205	97
Total ...	1877-78 ...	......	......	454	......			
	1878-79 ...	......	......	1,507	......	454	1,507	682
	1879-80 ...	......	......	682	......			
GHAZIPORE—								
Ghazipore		......	......	596	......	1,175	1,149	596
Other places		......	......	64	......	3	17	64
Total ...	1877-78 ...	......	......	1,178	......			
	1878-79 ...	......	......	1,166	......	1,178	1,166	660
	1879-80 ...	......	......	660	......			
JOUNPORE—								
Jounpore (City)		......	......	652	......	......	714	652
Other places		......	......	......	......	......	25	......
Total ...	1877-78 ..	......	......	......	......			
	1878-79 ...	......	......	739	......	......	739	652
	1879-80 ...	......	......	652	......			
BURDWAN	1877-78 ...	[illegible]69	......	1,223	......			
	1878-79 ...	139	......	367	10	1,492	516	492
	1879-80 ...	162	......	330	......			
MONGHYR	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......			
	1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	484
	1879-80 ...	......	......	484	......			
MOORSHEDABAD	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......			
	1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	472
	1879-80 ...	373	......	99	......			
MEERUT	1877-78 ...	......	......	1,210	......			
	1878-79 ..	......	......	1,117	......	1,210	1,117	467
	1879-80 ...	......	......	467	......			
SHAJEHANPORE	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......			
	1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	375
	1879-80 ...	......	......	375	......			
SULTANPORE	1877-78 ...	...	......	947	......			
	1878-79 ...	......	......	630	......	947	630	371
	1879-80 ...	......	......	371	......			
MORADABAD	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......			
	1878-79 ...	......	......	883	......	......	883	346
	1879-80 ...	......	......	346	......			
OTHER DISTRICTS—								
North-Western Provinces	1877-78 ...	440	......	1,661	......			
	1878-79 ..	......	......	641	......	2,101	641	620
	1879-80 ...	......	......	620	......			
Bengal	1877-78 ...	2,861	......	1,645	8			
	1878-79 ...	1,216	......	709	......	4,514	1,925	579
	1879-80 ...	49	......	530	......			
Central Provinces ...	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......			
	1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	118
	1879-80 ...	......	......	118	......			
Punjab	1877-78 ...	......	......	92	......			
	1878-79 ...	......	......	3	......	92	3	59
	1879-80 ...	......	......	59	......			
Behar	1877-78 ...	......	......	423	......			
	1878-79 ...	......	......	298	......	423	298	32
	1879-80 ...	......	......	32	......			
Madras	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......			
	1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	604
	1879-80 ...	......	604	......	......			
Bombay	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......			
	1878-79 ...	......	......	31	......	......	31	63
	1879-80 ...	......	63	......	......			
Unspecified districts	1877-78 ...	......	358	920	......			
	1878-79 ...	......	137	379	......	1,278	516	16
	1879-80 ...	......	16	......	......			
GRAND TOTAL ...	1877-78 ...	5,295	358	1,74,656	8			
	1878-79 ...	2,967	137	1,22,671	16	1,80,317	1,25,791	83,703
	1879-80 ...	2,812	683	80,204	4			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

The following statement shows the import jute trade of Calcutta, registered during the year 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years :—

1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		IMPORTS OF JUTE INTO CALCUTTA						
WHENCE IMPORTED		By boat	By road	By rail.	By steamer	Total		
		1879-80	1879-80	1879-80	1879-80	1877-78.	1878-79	1879-80
		Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
PUBNA—								
Serajgunge		16 96,990		6 07,542	7 65,459	21,56,307	25 45,547	31,29,991
Pubna		80 047				20,220	2,30,496	80 047
Other places		27 400				1 77,929	3 051	27,400
Total	1877-78	11 80 012		6 11 703	5 62 076			
	1878-79	17 69 335		4 11 143	5 98 616	23,54,456	27,79,091	32,37,438
	1879-80	18 04 437		6 67 542	7 65,459			
FURREEDPORE—								
Goalundo				18 78 971		21 01 286	13 66,430	18,78,971
Madaripore		2 62 [illegible]			619	2 87,317	7 87,190	2 63,614
Pangsha				2 70 496		1 18,097	1 69 283	2,70,496
Bhanga		85 210					16,595	85,210
Rajbaree				21 422		2 578	9 482	21,422
Other places		32,078		15 660		77 067	50 430	48,638
Total	1877-78	1 [illegible] 376		22 52 955	4 014			
	1878-79	8 45 588		15 47 860	5,783	26,76,325	23,99,236	25,68,351
	1879-80	3 81 193		21 86 549	619			
DACCA—								
Naraingunge		4 07 050		5 19 815	5 89 364	21,36 095	18 55 098	15,18 229
Dacca		2 90 085		1 60 673	4 630	3 36 338	7 03 435	4 55,388
Other places		4 125				2 98 354	11 463	4,125
Total	1877-78	13 90 345		9,76 817	4 04 515			
	1878-79	13 13 [illegible]		7 86 245	4 90 833	27,71,677	25 90,896	19,72,742
	1879-80	[illegible]		6 79 489	5 93 934			
RUNGPORE—								
Darwani				1 24 905		2 774	49 318	1,24,905
Kaligunge					86 725	65 381	27 317	86,725
Saidpore				78 085			23 708	78,085
Kawnial				40 248				40,248
Nilphamari				24 764			4,070	24,764
Domar				1 86 018		70	13 615	1 86,018
Other places		12 438		26 5[illegible]	8 2[illegible]1	46,754	24 313	47,244
Total	1877-78	14 774		2 844	57 81			
	1878-79	21 [illegible]		94 000	27, 17	1,04,979	1,43,171	5,87,987
	1879-80	12 438		4,80 [illegible]	94 976			
HOOGHLY—								
Bhuddressur		2 81 158				40 976	1 04 570	2 81,158
Boidybatty		1 75 544	400			74 126	1 16 610	1,75,944
Other places		58 921	12 577			3 34 [illegible]	1,48 770	71,498
Total	1877-78	4 07 275	42 793					
	1878-79	40 191	28 [illegible]			4,50,068	3,68,950	5,28,600
	1879-80	[illegible]	12 977					
MYMENSINGH—								
Nussirabad		4 09,760				1 02 578	2 79 199	4,09,760
Other places		17 433				4 28 [illegible]80	2 38 78[illegible]	17 433
Total	1877-78	5 31 138						
	1878-79	5 00 378			17 608	5,31,138	5,17,986	4,27,193
	1879-80	4 27 193						
24-PERGUNNAHS—								
Baraset		20	1 [illegible]			1,10 004	1 23 84[illegible]	1,23,945
Bussirhat			60 507			51,665	51,220	60,507
Raja's Hât			49 689					40,689
Chandooria		24,865					19,037	24,865
Other places		43 141	88 948	1 299		1,40 634	3,43,619	1,23,388
Total	1877-78	80 745	11,918	650				
	1878-79	2 02 051	2 71 [illegible]	2 113		3,02,313	5,38,618	3,82,389
	1879-80	[illegible]	3,[illegible]	1 [illegible]				
RAJSHAHYE—								
Rampore Beauleah		2 45 205				2[illegible]88	3 78 488	2,45 205
Atrai				20 278		360	5 300	20,278
Other places				6 151		2,62 063	5,721	6,151
Total	1877-78	2 88 171		360				
	1878-79	3 82 759		6 950		2 88,811	3,89,509	2,71,634
	1879-80	2 45 205		26 429				
NUDDEA—								
Kooshtea		[illegible]26		1,30 967	519	1,16 630	1,21 00	1 32,11[illegible]
Nuddea		29,286					15,608	29 286
Other places		8,700	[illegible] 250	47 686		1,90,415	44 137	64,666
Total	1877-78	84 868	3,9 7	1 51 134	6,836			
	1878-79	[illegible]	6 737	1,12 975	31,979	2,46,745	1,84,048	2,24,064
	1879-80	38 642	6 250	1,78 653	519			
JULPIGOREE—								
Haldibari				43 712			10,715	43,712
Chilahati				32 698			6,664	32,698
Other places				18,794			19,603	18,794
Total	1877-78							
	1878-79			36 982			36,982	95,204
	1879-80			95 204				

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	IMPORTS OF JUTE INTO CALCUTTA.						
WHENCE IMPORTED.	By boat.	By road.	By rail.	By steamer.	Total.		
	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
DINAGEPORE—							
Dinagepore	60,110	.....	.....	.. ..	.....	47,028	60,110
Other places	19,471	... .	9,456	. . .	75,417	58,321	24,927
Total ... 1877-78 ...	74,601	......	816	. . ..	75,417	1,05,349	89,037
1878-79 ...	99,190	......	6,159	......			
1879-80 ...	79,581	......	9,456	... .			
JESSORE—							
Jessore	81,567	......	.... .	......	56,228	76,704	81,567
Other places	5,275	......	......	... .	50,152	28,890	5,275
Total ... 1877-78 ...	1,11,711	669	......	... ..	1,12,380	1,05,603	86,842
1878-79 ...	1,05,603	......	.. ..	. ....			
1889-80 ...	86,842	......	.. ..	... .			
MALDAH—							
Maldah	67,635	... ..	.. . .	......	32,557	76,852	67,635
Other places	......	......	.. ..	. ..	51	648	......
Total .. 1877-78 ...	32,608	......	......	.	32,608	77,500	67,635
1878-79 ...	77,500	......	.....	. .			
1879-80 ...	67,635	......	. . .	. . .			
OTHER DISTRICTS—							
In Bengal ... ... 1877-78 ...	98,504	.. ..	337	398	99,239	37,196	39,851
1878-79 ...	33,875	.. ...	3,321	......			
1879-80 ...	33,981	.	5,870	... ..			
,, Assam ... .. 1877-78 ...	725	. .. .	.. .	25,829	26,552	36,025	25,129
1878-79 ...	500	. ....	... ..	35,525			
1879-80 ...	.. ..	......	. ....	25,129			
,, Orissa ... ... 1877-78 ...	.....	. ....	.....	11,863	11,863	32	....
1878-79 ...	325	......	......	.. .			
1879-80 ...	......	......	. ..	...			
,, Behar ... ... 1877-78 ...	5,287	......	......	...	5,287	17,355	5,143
1878-79 ...	17,355	.. ...	...	...			
1879-80 ...	5,143	..	..	..			
,, North-Western Provinces. 1877-78 ...	.. .	......		.....	.. ..	134	60
1878-79 ...	134	......	. ..	.			
1879-80 ...	60	...	.				
,, other places ... ... 1877-78 ...	2,251	......	......	553	2,804	......	......
1878-79 ...	......	......	......	. ....			
1879-80 ...	......	......	......	.. ..			
Add—Imports by sea not included in this statement	.... .	......	.... .	......	......	15,404	5,940
GRAND TOTAL ... 1877-78 ...	47,84,251	2,59,287	39,77,661	10,71,463	1,00,92,662	1,03,43,381	1,06,15,539
1878-79 ...	58,02,593	3,09,650	30,07,813	12,07,921			
1879-80 ...	44,55,549	3,42,296	43,31,658	14,86,636			

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in gunny-bags, registered during the year 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.					
WHENCE IMPORTED.	By boat.	By rail.	By roads.	Total.		
				1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
DINAGEPORE—						
Raigunge	3,204,575	. ....	.....	2,006,850	6,261,670	3,204,575
Dinagepore	2,989,140	. ....	.....	1,528,840	2,375,600	2,989,140
Other places	800	50	. ...	268,374	3,825	850
Total ... 1877-78 ...	3,789,704	14,350	......	3,804,054	8,641,095	6,194,565
1878-79 ...	8,637,270	3,825	...			
1879-80 ...	6,194,515	50	.. .			
HOOGHLY—						
Champdani	1,585,067	. ...	.. ...	1,632,170	1,154,775	1,585,067
Kishra	1,546,016	......	......	1,408,133	1,714,651	1,546,016
Serampore	1,383,918	.. ...	......	2,210,625	1,440,041	1,383,918
Bowreah	800,280	. ..	.. ...	319,950	1,049,640	800,280
Bhuddressur	637,356	.. ..	......	883,402	1,018,397	637,356
Hooghly	101,621	......	......	225,800	213,481	101,621
Rajgunge	17,800	......	......	1,404,055	282,200	17,800
Other places	920,583	1,330	442	167,696	48,879	922,355
Total ... 1877-78 ...	8,256,869	......	52	8,256,921	6,921,064	5,994,413
1878-79 ...	6,919,393	1,434	237			
1879-80 ..	5,992,641	1,330	442			

1		2	3	4	5	6	7
		IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.					
WHENCE IMPORTED.		By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
					1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
24-PERGUNNAHS—							
Burranagore ...		2,129,125	......	7,600	1,731,367	1,360,494	2,136,725
Budge-Budge ...		885,360	......	......	643,275	2,324,503	885,360
Kumarhatty ...		271,777	......	1,000	......	......	272,777
Mateabrooj ...		223,925	......	......	......	156,350	223,925
Shamnuggur ...		219,295	800	......	451,600	233,200	220,095
Allumbazar ...		......	......	105,535	......	90,491	105,535
Allipore ...		68,570	......	......	......	......	68,570
Other places ...		69,991	375	36,080	303,543	138,273	107,346
Total ...	1877-78 ...	3,101,926	560	27,199	3,129,685	4,303,311	4,020,338
	1878-79 ...	4,190,918	......	112,393			
	1879-80 ...	3,868,043	1,175	151,115			
PUBNA—							
Sorajgunge ...		1,072	2,655,975	......	2,950,625	2,476,775	2,657,947
Other places ...		......	......	......	......	54,750	.....
Total ...	1877-78 ...	20,425	2,930,200	......	2,950,625	2,531,525	2,657,947
	1878-79 ...	67,950	2,463,575	......			
	1879-80 ...	1,972	2,655,925	......			
BURDWAN—							
Raneegunge ...		......	145,460	......	......	134,785	145,460
Culna ...		97,206	......	......	......	80,150	97,206
Burdwan ...		17,975	47,810	......	......	31,255	65,785
Other places ...		......	18,130	......	......	16,424	18,130
Total ...	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	262,614	326,581
	1878-79 ...	80,760	181,854	......			
	1879-80 ...	115,181	211,400	......			
PURNEAH—							
Purneah ...		223,650	......	......	397,035	513,255	223,650
Other places ...		35,350	1,645	......	97,195	33,655	36,995
Total ...	1877-78 ...	494,230	......	......	494,230	546,910	260,645
	1878-79 ...	544,355	2,555	......			
	1879-80 ...	259,000	1,645	......			
JULPIGORIE—							
Chilahati ...		......	119,598	......	......	115,265	119,598
Julpigoree ...		......	39,525	......	......	306,925	39,525
Other places ...		......	44,924	......	380,650	62,152	44,924
Total ...	1877-78 ...	380,650	......	......	380,650	484,342	204,047
	1878-79 ...	......	484,342	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	204,047	......			
RUNGPORE—							
Domer ...		......	137,210	......	......	485,542	137,210
Other places ...		......	31,978	......	117,285	26,190	31,978
Total ...	1877-78 ...	......	117,285	......	117,285	511,732	169,188
	1878-79 ...	6,700	505,032	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	169,188	......			
NUDDEA—							
Shampore ...		25,000	......	......	......	......	25,000
Other places ...		12,161	35,156	......	......	54,486	47,317
Total ...	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	54,486	72,317
	1878-79 ...	23,600	30,886	......			
	1879-80 ...	37,161	35,156	......			
PATNA—							
Patna ...		600	38,900	......	......	62,335	39,590
Other places ...		......	20,895	......	......	25,199	20,895
Total ...	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	87,534	60,485
	1878-79 ...	......	87,534	......			
	1879-80 ...	600	59,885	......			
MOORSHEDABAD—							
Jeagunge ...		34,000	......	......	......	......	34,000
Moorshedabad ...		250	......	......	......	60,750	250
Other places ...		......	24,360	......	46,175	53,087	24,360
Total ...	1877-78 ...	46,175	......	......	46,175	113,837	58,610
	1878-79 ...	87,150	26,687	......			
	1879-80 ...	34,250	24,360	......			
BEERBHOOM—							
Synthea ...		......	25,795	......	......	......	25,795
Other places ...		......	23,380	......	......	32,637	23,380
Total ...	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	32,637	49,175
	1878-79 ...	......	32,637	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	49,175	......			
FURREEDPORE ...	1877-78 ...	......	57,470	......	57,470	34,046	47,588
	1878-79 ...	......	34,046	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	47,588	......			
DACCA ...	1877-78 ...	30,150	20,230	......	50,380	39,500	26,401
	1878-79 ...	25,625	13,875	......			
	1879-80 ...	12,500	13,901	......			
SONTHAL PERGUNNAHS ...	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	19,319	22,085
	1878-79 ...	......	19,319	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	22,085	......			
BHAGULPORE ...	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	38,339	20,940
	1878-79 ...	24,550	13,789	......			
	1879-80 ...	1,935	19,005	......			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1		2	3	4	5	6	7
Whence Imported.		Imports into Calcutta.					
		By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
					1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Monghyr	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	16,256	18,235
	1878-79 ...	......	16,256	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	18,235	......			
Shahabad	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	24,639	16,590
	1878-79 ...	......	24,639	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	16,590	......			
Midnapore	1877-78 ...	10,616	......	......	10,616	44,167	11,662
	1878-79 ...	44,167	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	11,663	......	......			
Manbhoom	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	7,542	9,310
	1877-79 ...	......	7,542	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	9,310	......			
Benares	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	11,164	8,015
	1878-79 ...	......	11,164	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	8,015	......			
Hazaribagh	1877-78. ...	......	......	......	......	8,750	6,300
	1878-79 ...	......	8,750	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	6,300	......			
Tipperah	1877-78 ...	142,700	......	......	142,700	255,925	5,000
	1878-79 ...	255,925	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	5,000	......	......			
Cawnpore	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	455	4,725
	1878-79 ...	......	455	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	4,725	......			
Rajshahye	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	......	3,550
	1878-79 ...	......	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	3,550	......			
Allahabad	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	3,395	3,710
	1878-79 ...	......	3,395	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	3,710	......			
Mirzapore	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	1,330	2,520
	1878-79 ...	......	1,330	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	2,520	......			
Ghazipore	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	2,537	2,450
	1878-79 ...	......	2,537	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	2,450	......			
Agra	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	......	2,135
	1878-79 ...	......	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	2,135	......			
Gya	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	......	1,680
	1878-79 ...	......	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	1,680	......			
Mozufferpore	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	1,615	1,365
	1878-79 ...	......	1,615	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	1,365	......			
Durbhunga	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	......	1,085
	1878-79 ...	......	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	1,085	......			
Bogra	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	......	1,020
	1878-79 ...	......	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	1,020	......			
Other Districts—							
In Bengal	1877-78 ...	15,621	17,465	......	33,086	24,450	1,625
	1878-79 ...	20,800	3,650	......			
	1879-80 ...	1,025	......	......			
„ Behar	1877-78 ...	92,004	......	......	92,004	6,282	1,890
	1878-79 ...	6,282	1,890	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	......	......			
„ Other places	1877-78 ...	22,200	462,455	......	484,655	920	5,270
	1878-79 ...	300	620	......			
	1879-80 ...	200	5,070	......			
* By sea	...	......	......	......	1,395,056	1,346,708	196,800
Grand Total ...	1877-78 ...	16,403,270	3,620,015	27,251	21,446,492	26,380,356	20,488,367
	1878-79 ...	20,935,745	3,985,273	112,630			
	1879-80 ...	16,536,285	3,603,725	151,557			

* The imports by sea, during the past two years, were obtained from the different ports, as follows:—

Whence imported.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	No.	No.
From Foreign Ports	438,320	141,103
„ British Burma	21,964	21,605
„ Bombay	47,350	12,023
„ Balasore	13,952	10,940
„ Madras	816,400	2,600
„ Chittagong	1,247	7,220
„ Other ports in Madras	6,875	950
„ Cuttack	200	300
„ Pondicherry	400	......
Total ...	1,346,708	196,800

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in wheat, registered during the year 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years :—

1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.		IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA—						
		By boat.	By steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.		
						1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
PATNA—								
Patna		1,20,285	......	4,00,922	......	3,82,321	87,232	5,27,207
Barrh		2,615	......	508	......	51,161	763	3,123
Other places		550	......	1,059	......	58,138	918	1,609
Total ...	1877-78 ...	1,81,852	......	3,09,768	......	4,91,620	88,943	5,31,939
	1878-79 ...	67,363	......	21,580	......			
	1879-80 ...	1,29,450	......	4,02,489	......			
BHAGULPORE—								
Bhagulpore		3,08,388	......	24,042	......	1,61,315	3,41,709	3,32,430
Colgong		5,755	......	12,379	......	1,03,487	13,719	18,134
Ghogha		......	......	11,253	......	33,159	9,701	11,253
Other places		11,075	......	19,238	......	3,17,692	22,059	31,213
Total ...	1877-78 ...	5,11,310	......	94,343	......	6,05,653	3,87,248	3,93,030
	1878-79 ...	3,42,853	......	44,395	......			
	1879-80 ...	3,26,118	......	66,912	......			
CAWNPORE—								
Cawnpore		260	......	2,79,993	......	8,32,474	5,45,726	2,80,253
Other places		......	......	......	......	4,578	......	......
Total ...	1877-78 ...	1,920	......	8,35,132	......	8,37,052	5,45,726	2,80,253
	1878-79 ...	5,916	......	5,39,810	......			
	1879-80 ...	260	......	2,79,993	......			
DELHI—								
Delhi		......	......	2,54,812	......	2,41,351	88,767	2,54,812
ALLYGHUR—								
Allyghur		......	......	1,97,010	......	91,724	28,908	1,97,010
Hattras		......	......	47,101	......	......	......	47,101
Other places		......	......	2,016	......	1,23,699	7,071	2,016
Total ...	1877-78 ...	......	......	2,15,423	......	2,15,423	35,979	2,46,127
	1878-79 ...	......	......	35,979	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	......	2,46,127	......			
NUDDEA—								
Nuddea		98,251	......	......	......	......	1,01,288	98,251
Hanskhally		38,334	......	......	......	58,344	11,351	38,334
Halsha		......	......	17,084	......	......	14,061	17,084
Allumdanga		......	......	12,780	......	31,718	16,230	12,780
Kooshtea		......	......	10,853	......	2,05,859	19,666	10,853
Santipore		9,795	......	......	......	......	......	9,795
Other places		8,296	......	27,237	1,071	2,40,003	43,724	36,604
Total ...	1877-78 ...	2,28,795	......	3,06,501	628	5,35,924	2,06,320	2,28,701
	1878-79 ...	1,34,674	......	69,974	1,672			
	1879-80 ...	1,54,676	......	67,954	1,071			
MONGHYR—								
Monghyr		1,54,954	......	22,543	......	1,17,228	1,20,323	1,77,497
Khagurriah		16,613	......	......	......	66,116	15,543	16,613
Other places		250	......	10,802	......	1,85,735	30,107	11,052
Total ...	1877-78 ...	2,36,498	......	1,32,581	......	3,69,079	1,65,973	2,05,162
	1878-79 ...	1,25,487	......	40,486	......			
	1879-80 ...	1,71,817	......	33,345	......			
MEERUT—								
Meerut		......	......	1,64,402	......	1,52,208	35,208	1,64,402
Gazeeabad		......	......	29,228	......	......	......	29,228
Other places		......	......	4,098	......	1,10,487	......	4,098
Total ...	1877-78 ...	......	......	2,62,695	......	2,62,695	35,208	1,97,728
	1878-79 ...	......	......	35,208	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	......	1,97,728	......			
SARUN—								
Revelgunge		1,20,953	......	......	......	1,11,323	89,171	1,20,953
Chupra		66,038	......	......	......	......	55,434	66,038
Other places		283	......	......	......	5,498	......	283
Total ...	1877-78 ...	1,16,821	......	......	......	1,16,821	1,44.605	1,87,274
	1878-79 ...	1,44,605	......	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	1,87,274	......	......	......			
BULLANDSHAHR—								
Khoojrah		......	......	92,851	......	41,462	10,307	92,851
Secundrabad		......	......	43,496	......	......	......	43,496
Other places		......	......	11,409	......	47,382	12,763	11,409
Total ...	1877-78 ...	......	......	88,844	......	88,844	23,070	1,47,756
	1878-79 ...	......	......	23,070	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	......	1,47,756	......			
SONTHAL PERGUNNAHS—								
Sahebgunge		250	......	71,249	......	53,140	35,265	71,499
Rajmehal		4,269	......	10,346	......	......	17,838	14,615
Pakour		......	......	32,804	......	......	27,626	32,804
Other places		10	......	14,427	......	45,440	20,973	14,437
Total ..	1877-78 ...	28,977	......	69,603	......	98,580	1,01,702	1,33,855
	1878-79 ...	8,864	......	92,838	......			
	1879-80 ...	4,529	......	1,28,826	......			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA—						
WHENCE IMPORTED.	By boat.	By steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.		
					1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
HOOGHLY—							
Bhuddressur	1,12,020	......	......	......	93,918	69,141	1,12,020
Hooghly	6,913	......	......	......	......	......	6,913
Other places	2,949	......	......	......	89,397	8,439	2,949
Total 1877-78	1,83,132	......	183	......	1,83,315	77,580	1,21,882
Total 1878-79	77,580	......	......	......			
Total 1879-80	1,21,882	......	......	......			
SHAHJEHANPORE—							
Shahjehanpore	......	......	1,01,672	......	1,65,069	1,34,433	1,01,672
Other places	......	......	5,560	......	7,206	18,308	5,560
Total 1877-78	......	......	1,72,275	......	1,72,275	1,52,741	1,07,232
Total 1878-79	......	......	1,52,741	......			
Total 1879-80	......	......	1,07,232	......			
GORUCKPORE—							
Goruckpore	61,975	......	......	......	......	......	61,975
Burhej	18,018	......	......	......	......	......	18,018
Other places	2,673	......	......	......	31,734	2,188	2,673
Total 1877-78	31,734	......	......	......	31,734	2,188	82,666
Total 1878-79	2,188	......	......	......			
Total 1879-80	82,666	......	......	......			
SHAHABAD—							
Buxar	......	......	28,201	......	......	......	28,201
Chowsah	......	......	26,412	......	......	......	26,412
Arrah	6,585	......	8,889	......	45,830	18,103	15,474
Other places	......	......	7,306	......	1,22,185	12,485	7,306
Total 1877-78	58,404	......	1,07,225	2,386	1,68,015	30,591	77,393
Total 1878-79	6,488	......	24,103	......			
Total 1879-80	6,585	......	70,808	......			
LUCKNOW—							
Lucknow	......	......	53,938	......	1,43,018	10,828	53,938
Maliabad	......	......	21,776	......	49,718	......	21,776
Other places	......	......	......	......	12,091	......	......
Total 1877-78	......	......	2,04,827	......	2,04,827	10,828	75,714
Total 1878-79	......	......	10,828	......			
Total 1879-80	......	......	75,714	......			
BENARES—							
Zamaneah	......	......	37,128	......	47,654	11,015	37,123
Sukuldeah	......	......	15,947	......	......	......	15,947
Benares	7,000	......	4,477	......	72,812	......	11,477
Other places	94	......	5,485	......	54,697	......	5,579
Total 1877-78	13,883	......	1,61,280	......	1,75,163	11,015	70,126
Total 1878-79	......	......	11,015	......			
Total 1879-80	7,094	......	63,032	......			
MOORSHEDABAD—							
Moorshedabad	29,616	......	......	......	50,476	56,831	29,616
Dhoolian	12,224	......	......	......	73,116	27,635	12,224
Other places	8,696	......	2,979	......	1,04,859	17,437	11,675
Total 1877-78	2,19,698	......	8,753	......	2,28,451	1,01,903	53,515
Total 1878-79	99,599	......	2,304	......			
Total 1879-80	50,536	......	2,979	......			
MORADABAD—							
Chandowsie	......	......	49,012	......	1,14,044	93,638	49,012
Other places	......	......	1,960	......	19,337	2,613	1,960
Total 1877-78	......	......	1,33,381	......	1,33,381	96,251	50,972
Total 1878-79	......	......	96,251	......			
Total 1879-80	......	......	50,972	......			
MALDAH—							
Maldah	47,990	......	......	......	43,545	71,407	47,990
Other places	290	......	......	......	48,860	1,050	290
Total 1877-78	92,405	......	......	......	92,405	72,457	48,28C
Total 1878-79	72,457	......	......	......			
Total 1879-80	48,280	......	......	......			
ALLAHABAD—							
Allahabad	3,700	......	20,441	......	44,454	1,538	24,141
Other places	......	......	13,539	......	11,402	......	13,539
Total 1877-78	7,220	......	48,636	......	55,856	1,538	37,680
Total 1878-79	......	......	1,538	......			
Total 1879-80	3,700	......	33,980	......			
MOZUFFERNAGGUR—							
Mozuffernaggur	......	......	33,795	......	1,18,805	3,052	33,795
Other places	......	......	3,813	......	14,886	......	3,81'
Total 1877-78	......	......	1,33,691	......	1,33,691	3,052	37,60
Total 1878-79	......	......	3,052	......			
Total 1879-80	......	......	37,608	......			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.		IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA—						
		By boat.	By steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.		
						1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
GHAZIPORE—								
Mohar		......	......	13,907	......	......	......	13,997
Ghazipore		5,642	......	515	......	......	......	6,157
Other places		......	......	13,316	......	64,751	9,745	13,316
Total ...	1877-78 ...	21,257	......	43,494	......	64,751	9,745	33,470
	1878-79 ...	3,347	......	6,398	......			
	1879-80 ...	5,642	......	27,828	......			
PURNEAH—								
Purneah		22,559	......	......	......	......	18,607	22,559
Other places		9,865	...	......	......	58,799	14,279	9,865
Total ...	1877-78 ...	56,699	......	2,100	......	58,799	32,886	32,424
	1878-79 ...	32,886	......	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	32,424	......	......	......			
BAREILLY—								
Sundula		......	......	19,355	......	40,202	......	19,355
Other places		......	......	8,517	......	45,376	44,290	8,517
Total ...	1877-78 ...	......	......	85,578	......	85,578	44,290	27,872
	1878-79 ...	......	......	44,290	......			
	1877-80 ...	......	......	27,872	......			
HURDAI—								
Hurdai		......	......	22,367	......	63,905	9,053	22,367
Other places		......	......	523	......	16,092	1,017	523
Total ...	1877-78 ...	......	......	79,397	......	79,997	10,070	22,890
	1878-79 ...	......	......	10,017	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	......	22,890	......			
FYZABAD—								
Fyzabad		18,941	......	2,682	......	1,04,241	1,293	21,623
Other places		......	......	547	......	51,798	......	547
Total ...	1877-78 ...	9,875	......	1,46,164	......	1,56,039	1,293	22,170
	1878-79 ...	1,000	......	293	.....			
	1879-80 ...	18,941	......	3,229	......			
MIRZAPORE—								
Mirzapore		2,097	......	6,590	......	34,012	987	8,687
Other places		......	......	4,190	......	25,342	......	4,190
Total ...	1877-78 ...	10,560	......	48,794	......	59,354	987	12,877
	1878-79 ...	......	......	987	......			
	1879-80 ...	2,097	......	10,780	......			
FURREEDPORE—								
Goalundo		300	......	5,860	......	52,509	12,009	6,160
Other places		1,192	......	2,473	......	10,189	3,351	3,665
Total ...	1877-78 ...	550	......	62,148	......	62,698	15,360	9,825
	1878-79 ...	900	......	14,460	......			
	1879-80 ...	1,492	......	8,333	......			
BURDWAN—								
Cutwa		4,859	......	......	......	37,697	8,220	4,859
Other places		4,022	......	318	......	48,502	7,354	4,340
Total ...	1877-78 ...	78,570	......	7,629	......	86,199	15,574	9,199
	1878-79 ...	15,040	......	534	......			
	1879-80 ...	8,881	......	318	......			
AZIMGHUR—								
Azimghur		4,242	......	......	......	10,400	......	4,242
Other places		......	......	4,619	......	15,363	......	4,619
Total ...	1877-78 ...	14,610	......	11,153	......	25,763	......	8,861
	1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	4,242	......	4,619	......			
AGRA—								
Agra		3,900	......	757	......	55,534	......	4,657
Other places		......	......	4,184	......	9,875	2,319	4,184
Total ...	1877-78 ...	......	......	65,409	......	65,409	2,319	8,841
	1878-79 ...	......	......	2,319	......			
	1879-80 ...	3,900	......	4,941	......			
PUBNA—								
Serajgunge		......	......	6,129	......	38,053	8,206	6,129
Other places		700	......	......	......	2,004	369	700
Total ...	1877-78 ...	5,110	1,086	33,852	......	40,057	8,575	6,829
	1878-79 ...	6,227	774	1,574	......			
	1879-80 ...	700	......	6,129	......			
OTHER DISTRICTS—								
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	1877-78 ...	14,272	......	2,75,930	......	2,90,202	88,534	35,236
	1878-79 ...	......	......	88,534	......			
	1879-80 ...	854	......	34,382	......			
Bengal	1877-78 ...	15,583	6,128	1,65,032	1,389	1,88,132	23,723	13,078
	1878-79 ...	8,429	3,403	3,214	8,677			
	1879-80 ...	9,694	131	85	3,168			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.		IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA—						
		By Boat.	By steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL. 1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Behar	1877-78 ...	2,098	......	717	......	2,815	......	7,885
	1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	7,885	......	......	......			
Punjab	1877-78 ...	......	......	3,78,279	......	3,78,279	1,261	1,000
	1878-79 ...	......	......	1,261	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	......	1,000	......			
Assam	1877-78 ...	......	420	......	......	420	148	130
	1878-79 ...	......	148	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	130	......	......			
Madras	1877-78 ...	......	898	......	......	898	......	70
	1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	70	......	......			
Orissa	1877-78 ...	300	5,166	......	......	5,466	150	23
	1878-79 ...	......	150	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	23	......	......			
Central Provinces ...	1877-78 ...	......	......	29,526	......	29,526	......	11
	1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	......	11	......			
Foreign ports	1877-78 ...	......	45	......	......	45	181	1
	1878-79 ...	......	181	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	1	......	......			
British Burmah	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	......	3	......
	1878-79 ...	......	3	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	......	......	......			
Rajputana	1877-78 ...	......	......	1,942	......	1,942	......	......
	1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	......	......	......			
Bombay	1877-78 ...	......	8	5,945	......	5,953	468	......
	1878-79 ...	......	468	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	......	......	......			
GRAND TOTAL	1877-78 ...	21,42,112	13,751	49,70,181	4,103	71,30,177	26,16,683	38,16,897
	1878-79 ...	11,55,903	5,127	14,75,304	10,349			
	1879-80 ...	15,91,619	355	21,20,684	4,230			

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in pulses and gram, registered during 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years—

1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.		IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
		By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL. 1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
PATNA—								
Patna		2,31,622	......	2,90,146	......	4,53,960	1,38,674	5,21,768
Mokameh		5,418	......	1,10,796	......	1,36,227	97,352	1,16,214
Barrh		12,973	......	95,510	......	1,80,527	88,070	1,08,483
Other places		150	......	23,990	......	41,746	9,594	24,140
Total ...	1877-78 ...	2,80,010	......	5,38,501	......	8,18,511	3,33,490	7,70,605
	1878-79 ...	1,02,869	......	2,30,621	......			
	1879-80 ...	2,50,163	......	5,20,442	......			
MONGHYR—								
Monghyr		1,72,117	......	10,426	......	1,43,051	1,34,687	1,82,543
Burhea		......	......	1,81,763	......	2,10,315	1,65,369	1,81,763
Luckhiserai		266	......	85,351	......	......	43,866	85,617
Durrarah		......	......	10,923	......	......	16,208	10,923
Burriarpore		......	......	5,902	......	......	14,902	5,902
Kujrah		......	......	5,014	......	......	17,140	5,014
Other places		7,064	......	2,654	......	2,01,542	19,347	9,718
Total ...	1877-78 ...	3,34,624	......	2,20,284	......	5,54,908	4,11,519	4,31,510
	1878-79 ...	1,19,954	......	2,91,565	......			
	1879-80 ...	1,79,447	......	2,52,063	......			
NUDDEA—								
Nuddea		1,26,545	......	......	......	1,10,438	2,28,961	1,26,545
Kooshtea		322	......	40,065	......	2,26,092	95,561	40,387
Poradah		......	......	15,998	......	74,141	16,180	15,998
Damukdea		......	......	14,138	......	......	17,691	14,138
Halsa		......	......	11,156	......	66,658	17,751	11,156
Hanskhally		10,816	......	......	......	1,02,824	23,391	10,816
Korimpore		3,053	......	......	......	32,179	16,358	3,053
Other places		11,990	......	14,717	5,059	5,04,598	67,137	31,766
Total ...	1877-78 ...	6,14,411	......	5,01,723	596	11,16 730	4,83,030	2,53,859
	1878-79 ...	3,05,088	......	1,76,376	1,566			
	1879-80 ...	1,52,726	......	96,074	5,059			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
WHENCE IMPORTED.	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.		
					1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
DELHI—							
Delhi	......	......	1,22,624	......	29,386	2,27,110	1,22,624
Total ... 1877-78 1878-79 1879-80 ...	....	....	29,386 2,27,110 1,22,624	....	29,386	2,27,110	1,22,624
CAWNPORE—							
Cawnpore	......	......	88,750	......	18,351	2,03,716	88,750
Total ... 1877-78 1878-79 1879-80 ...	679	....	17,672 2,03,716 88,750	....	18,351	2,03,716	88,750
HOOGHLY—							
Bhuddreswur	64,365	......	......	......	37,648	47,721	64,365
Other places	8,722	......	230	......	41,692	8,280	8,952
Total ... 1877-78 1878-79 1879-80 ...	79,005 55,904 73,087	....	280 8 230	55 89	79,340	56,001	73,317
SARUN—							
Revelgunge	43,227	......	......	......	32,849	1,849	43,227
Chupra	20,414	......	......	...	......	1,314	20,414
Other places	......	......	......	......	5,288	300	......
Total ... 1877-78 1878-79 1879-80 ...	38,137 3,463 63,641	....	....	....	38,137	3,463	63,641
FURREEDPORE—							
Goalundo	......	......	38,922	......	1,14,275	59,769	38,922
Other places	11,236	......	9,126	......	1,40,028	27,070	23,302
Total ... 1877-78 1878-79 1879-80 ...	1,09,680 14,589 11,256	....	1,44,623 72,250 48,018	....	2,54,303	86,839	62,284
BHAGULPORE—							
Bhagulpore	39,552	......	3,144	......	1,52,615	74,019	42,696
Sultangunge	......	......	5,164	......	......	22,796	5,164
Other places	1,562	......	4,136	......	......	18,028	5,698
Total ... 1877-78 1878-79 1879-80 ...	1,34,754 59,105 41,114	....	17,861 55,768 12,144	....	1,52,615	1,14,873	53,558
24-PERGUNNAHS—							
Burasot	......	......	......	27,558	......	6,815	27,558
Bussirhat	......	......	......	7,715	......	1,277	7,715
Other places	5,522	......	239	3,437	13,506	6,057	9,108
Total ... 1877-78 1878-79 1879-80 ...	6,671 5,740 5,522	....	427 239	6,408 8,409 38,710	13,506	14,149	44,471
JESSORE—							
Jessore	21,702	......	......	......	......	24,577	21,702
Other places	21,523	......	......	......	2,23,286	26,462	21,523
Total ... 1877-78 1878-79 1879-80 ...	2,23,286 51,039 43,225	....	....	....	2,23,286	51,039	43,225
MOORSHEDABAD—							
Moorshedabad	20,238	......	......	......	......	77,485	20,238
Dhoolian	9,126	......	......	......	74,294	8,137	9,126
Other places	3,121	......	1,511	......	2,86,077	25,251	4,632
Total ... 1877-78 1878-79 1879-80 ...	3,44,968 1,04,376 32,485	....	15,403 6,497 1,511	....	3,60,371	1,10,873	33,996
GORUCKPORE—							
Goruckpore	21,932	......	......	......	......	3,958	21,932
Other places	11,487	......	......	......	22,622	844	11,487
Total ... 1877-78 1878-79 1879-80 ...	22,622 4,802 33,419	....	....	....	22,622	4,802	33,419
SONTHAL PERGUNNAHS—							
Sahebgunge	......	......	16,008	......	......	31,248	16,008
Other places	730	......	15,875	......	32,188	19,063	16,625
Total ... 1877-78 1878-79 1879-80 ...	12,026 1,718 750	....	20,162 48,593 31,883	....	32,188	50,311	32,633
SHAHABAD—							
Arrah	3,232	......	25,672	......	41,757	12,355	28,904
Other places	......	......	1,027	......	1,00,278	......	1,027
Total ... 1877-78 1878-79 1879-80 ...	40,066 3,232	1,090	1,00,279 12,355 26,600	....	1,42,035	12,355	29,931
PUBNA—							
Seraigunge	19,449	170	3,740	......	......	17,742	23,359
Other places	6,236	......	......	......	1,30,827	9,864	6,236
Total ... 1877-78 1878-79 1879-80 ...	1,20,316 18,488 25,685	393 348 170	4,118 8,770 3,740	....	1,30,827	27,606	29,595

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
WHENCE IMPORTED.		By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.		
						1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
BENARES—								
Benares		15,450	......	1,667	......	34,132	2,361	17,117
Other places		......	......	2,343	......	29,790	2,662	2,343
Total ...	1877-78 ...	10,043	......	53,279	......	63,922	5,023	19,460
	1878-79 ...	......	......	5,023	...			
	1879-80 ...	15,450	......	4,010	......			
DACCA—								
Dacca		9,025	......	1,360	......	......	3,349	10,385
Naraingunge		5,072	448	2,297	......	......	5,134	7,817
Other places		250	......	...	......	72,806	3,213	250
Total ...	1877-78 ...	54,581	2,396	15,829	......	72,806	11,991	18,452
	1878-79 ...	7,132	744	3,818	......			
	1879-80 ...	11,347	448	3,657	......			
RAJSHAHYE—								
Rampore Beauleah		17,745	...	......	......	...	34,290	17,745
Other places		100	......	140	......	1,05,627	5,292	240
Total ...	1877-78 ...	1,05,627	......	......	......	1,05,627	39,582	17,985
	1878-79 ...	38,731	......	851	......			
	1179-80 ...	17,845	...	140	...			
GYA—								
Gya		......	......	11,943	...	......	......	11,943
Other places		......	......	3,125	......	......	......	3,125
Total ...	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	...	......	......	15,068
	1878-79 ...	......	......		...			
	1879-80 ...	......	......	15,068	...			
PURNEAH	1877-78 ...	33,237	......	...	...	33,237	18,786	11,744
	1878-79 ...	17,165	......	1,621	......			
	1879-80 ...	11,744	...	...	...			
FYZABAD	1877-78 ...	......	...	...	...	......	3,411	11,122
	1878-79 ...	800	...	2,611	...			
	1879-80 ...	11,122	...	...	...			
BURDWAN	1877-78 ...	90,223	...	2,678	......	92,901	15,128	9,634
	1878-79 ...	12,826	......	2,302	...			
	1879-80 ...	6,464	......	3,170	.			
MIRZAPORE	1877-78 ...	18,595	......	80,626	......	99,221	2,251	8,888
	1878-79 ...	......	......	2,251	......			
	1879-80 ...	2,800	......	6,088	......			
DURBHUNGA	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	......	9,302	8,805
	1878-79 ...	597	...	8,705	...			
	1879-80 ...	8,677	......	128	......			
AZIMGHUR	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	...	......	......	7,754
	1878-79 ...	...	......	...	......			
	1879-80 ...	5,145	......	2,609	...			
MALDAH	1877-78 ...	71,975	...	......	...	71,975	6,074	7,171
	1878-79 ...	6,074	...	......	...			
	1879-80 ...	7,171	...	......				
ALLAHABAD	1877-78 ...	7,514	......	23,190	......	30,704	3,502	6,970
	1878-79 ...	1,300	......	2,202	......			
	1879-80 ...	1,850	...	5,120	...			
BALASORE	1877-78 ...	......	...	......	......	......	6,653	6,374
	1878-79 ...	......	6,653	...	......			
	1879-80 ...	260	6,111	......	......			
MOZUFFERPORE	1877-78 ...	......	......	...	......	......	4,762	5,467
	1878-79 ...	3,141	...	1,621	......			
	1879-80 ...	4,902	...	565	......			
HAZAREEBAGH	1877-78 ...	......	......	...	......	......	4,157	4,751
	1878-79 ...	......	......	4,157	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	......	4,751	...			
BACKERGUNGE	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	......	7,415	3,791
	1878-79 ...	7,445	......	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	3,791	......	......	......			
GHAZIPORE	1877-78 ...	16,386	......	14,801	......	31,187	2,364	3,738
	1878-79 ...	1,349	......	1,015	......			
	1879-80 ...	399	......	3,339	......			
ALLYGHUR	1877-78 ...	......	......	14,161	......	14,161	17,400	3,119
	1878-79 ...	......	......	17,400	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	......	3,119	......			
OTHER PLACES	1877-78 ...	63,921	2,691	59,971	1,090	1,27,673	1,31,798	29,967
	1878-79 ...	5,083	588	1,25,507	20			
	1879-80 ...	7,032	8,088	14,847	......			
ADD FOR DIFFERENCE IN FIGURES BETWEEN THE MONTHLY AND QUARTERLY TRADE RETURNS OF THE EAST INDIAN RAILWAY	1878-79 ...	......	......	10,671	......	......	10,671	......
GRAND TOTAL ...	1877-78 ...	28,40,557	6,570	18,75,254	8,149	47,30,530	24,92,112	23,67,678
	1878-79 ...	9,10,678	8,333	15,24,017	10,084			
	1879-80 ...	10,37,731	14,820	12,71,358	43,769			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

The following statement shows the import rice trade of Calcutta, registered during the year 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years :—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	IMPORTS OF RICE INTO CALCUTTA.						
WHENCE IMPORTED.	By boat.	By road.	By rail.	By steamer.	Total.		
	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
24-Pergunnahs—							
Nyuen	8,63,208	......	......	......	4,17,970	4,36,503	8,63,208
Mugrah	5,13,160	4,160	......	......	6,92,284	4,55,862	5,17,620
Raja's Hât	...	2,28,321	......	......	6,20,181	3,17,607	2,28,321
Culpee	1,69,534	700	......	......	8,92,160	2,18,279	1,70,234
Sudder station	1,69,635	......	......	......	61,507	1,91,445	1,69,635
Howroo	92,504	......	......	......	74,458	1,10,212	92,504
Sorser Hât	...	69,264	......	......	95,197	1,12,303	69,264
Joynuggur	20,022	7,340	......	......	1,38,186	76,891	27,362
Gheepooker	27,291	......	......	......	35,292	33,015	27,291
Bhangor Hât	26,828	......	......	......	1,37,975	72,474	26,828
Bankra	......	25,280	......	......	46,823	75,140	25,280
Moheshtollah	......	22,692	......	......	......	......	22,692
Panihatty	......	22,184	......	......	......	32,916	22,484
Soorjipore	1,405	21,020	......	......	14,316	30,160	22,425
Dhosha	22,185	......	......	......	35,191	19,982	22,185
Jhinkee	21,113	......	......	......	18,977	85,012	21,113
Barripore	......	20,240	......	......	......	......	20,240
Other places	1,81,209	2,18,913	1,09,100	......	11,40,349	7,04,518	5,09,222
Total ... 1877-78	20,84,342	11,82,762	63,362	......	39,30,466	29,22,919	28,57,908
Total ... 1878-79	19,47,428	9,05,463	70,028	......			
Total ... 1879-80	21,08,394	6,40,414	1,09,100	......			
Backergunge—							
Backergunge *cum* Sahebgunge	15,06,881	......	......	......	11,56,849	12,48,240	15,06,881
Jhalokati	5,62,441	......	......	......	6,16,288	9,54,645	5,62,441
Burrisal	3,71,095	......	......	......	1,80,635	35,168	3,71,095
Nulchitty	1,09,590	......	......	44	97,041	4,09,991	1,09,634
Cowkhally	71,400	......	......	......	73,256	27,310	71,400
Rajah's Hât	55,077	......	......	......	73,036	59,864	55,077
Dhopakhally	26,625	......	......	......	......	80,985	26,625
Boga	23,550	......	......	......	......	16,316	23 550
Other places	79,810	......	......	......	9,98,867	79,913	79,810
Total ... 1877-78	31,95,072	......	......	......	31,95,972	29,12,462	28,06,513
Total ... 1878-79	29,12,402	......	......	......			
Total ... 1879-80	28,06,469	......	......	44			
Beerbhoom—							
Bhu.pore	......	......	3,16,179	......	4,13,471	3,48,321	3,16,179
Cynthea	......	......	2,73,510	......	1,65,454	1,15,208	2,73,510
Mullarpore	......	......	1,76,519	......	1,02,444	1,15,911	1,76,519
Ahmoodpore	......	......	1,40,486	......	84,105	86,166	1,40,486
Other places	......	......	......	......	6,805	400	......
Total ... 1877-78	23,970	......	7,48,309	......	7,72,279	6,96,006	9,06,694
Total ... 1878-79	4,812	......	6,91,194	......			
Total ... 1879-80	......	......	9,06,694	......			
Burdwan—							
Raniganje	427	......	3,30,022	......	3,86,321	3,04,317	3,30,449
Burdwan	63,410	......	1,03,908	......	7,17,007	6,01,049	1,67,318
Cutwa	86,112	......	......	......	6,44,410	3,62,019	86,112
Ghooshkarrah	......	......	71,744	......	1,91,719	1,32,515	71,744
Culna	20,044	......	......	......	9,72,429	93,275	20,044
Other places	17,545	230	39,961	......	9,47,718	2,18,545	57,736
Total ... 1877-78	23,05,286	2,348	15,51,970	......	38,59,604	18,01,720	7,33,403
Total ... 1878-79	8,08,096	2,278	9,91,346	......			
Total ... 1879-80	1,87,538	230	5,45,635	......			
Midnapore—							
Midnapore	4,33,793	......	......	......	8,65,612	5,09,671	4,33,793
Ghattal	77,352	......	......	......	8,56,196	2,21,289	77,352
Kharubariah	45,833	......	......	......	......	38,300	45,833
Balighyo	39,525	......	......	......	1,34,593	44,785	39,525
Geokhally	37,670	......	......	......	3,18,404	95,631	37,670
Other places	48,453	......	......	......	4,45,235	1,06,413	48,453
Total ... 1877-78	26,20,040	......	......	......	26,20,040	10,16,179	6,82,626
Total ... 1878-79	10,16,179	......	......	......			
Total ... 1879-80	6,82,626	......	......	......			
Moorshedabad—							
Rampore Hât	270	......	1,81,294	......	1,77,8[illegible]2	1,42,527	1,81,564
Moorarоe	......	......	1,42,994	......	60,519	1,56,633	1,42,994
Nullhatty	......	......	1,36,377	......	53,337	1,93,456	1,36,377
Moorshedabad	54,140	......	......	......	2,00,519	1,81,358	54,140
Jungypore	33,239	......	......	......	1,04,683	73,406	33,239
Azimgunge	284	......	22,549	......	47,423	5,013	22,833
Other places	17,874	......	25,719	......	3,07,533	1,36,718	43,593
Total ... 1877-78	5,92,608	......	3,59,247	......	9,51,855	8,90,111	6,14,740
Total ... 1878-79	3,10,672	......	5,70,439	......			
Total ... 1879-80	1,05,807	......	5,08,933	......			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS OF RICE INTO CALCUTTA.						
	By boat.	By road.	By rail.	By steamer.	Total.		
	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
DINAGEPORE—							
Dinagepore	4,69,686	......	...	......	1,69,658	6,82,182	4,69,686
Phoolbaree	......	......	41,079	......	39,184	39,141	41,079
Parbuttipore	......	......	32,755	......	14,772	45,612	32,735
Patiram	27,356	......	......	......	2,44,422	......	27,356
Other places	3,265	......	......	......	6,92,694	995	3,265
Total ... 1877-78 ...	11,39,498	......	21,232	......	11,60,730	7,68,230	5,75,041
Total ... 1878-79 ...	6,83,177	......	85,053	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	5,00,397	......	74,734	......			
HOOGHLY—							
Mundulghât	2,52,677	......	......	......	2,14,782	3,42,024	2,52,677
Bhuddresser	56,669	86	......	......	2,78,2[illegible]0	1,62,209	56,755
Ooloobería	45,465	......	......	......	23,122	29,132	45,465
Baganda	21,320	......	......	......	......	6,598	21,320
Chundernagore *alias* Forashdanga	20,332	......	211	......	3,17,894	86,183	20,543
Other places	1,03,611	36,867	3,981	......	6,1[illegible],607	1,50,378	1,44,459
Total ... 1877-78 ...	13,86,921	31,117	29,597	......	11,47,635	7.76,524	5,41,219
Total ... 1878-79 ..	7,32,213	28,324	15,987	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ..	5,00,074	36,953	4,192	......			
BALASORE—							
Balasore	4,850	......	......	2,30,872	7,337	1,43,084	2,35,722
Other places	19,230	......	..	......	1,12,313	1,24,876	19,230
Total ... 1877-78 ...	18,118	......	......	1,01,532	1,19,650	1,67,960	2,54,952
Total ... 1878-79 ...	24,876	...	......	1,43,084			
Total ... 1879-80 ..	24,080	......	......	2,30,872			
BOGRA—							
Hillee	......	......	68,595	......	1,51,507	87,397	68,595
Birampore	......	......	52,967	......	9,499	57,003	52,967
Other places	......	......	9,779	......	15,635	21,040	9,779
Total ... 1877-78 ...	1,48,575	......	28,066	......	1,76,611	1,65,440	1,31,341
Total ... 1878-79 ..	22,627	...	1,42,813	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ..		......	1,31,341	..			
NOAKHOLLY—							
Soodharam	34,945	......	......	......	......	30,002	34,045
Chowmohiny	23,075	......	......	......	...	14,668	23,075
Bamnee	21,130	......	....	......	......	16,345	21,130
Other places	30,874	......	....	...	37,901	32,865	30,874
Total ... 1877-78 ...	37,901	......	......	......	37,901	93,880	1,10,024
Total ... 1878-79 ..	93,880	......	....	..			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	1,10,024	......	......	.			
DACCA—							
Naraingunge	21,313	......	27,214	1,027	9,00,275	79,071	49,554
Dacca	34,770	......	758	......	2,09,607	92,546	35,528
Other places	......	......	......	......	1,05,965	44,317	......
Total ... 1877-78 ...	4,84,183	......	6,60,730	1,60,934	13,05,847	1,83,218	85,082
Total ... 1878-79 ...	1,04,098	......	78,372	744			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	56,083	......	27,972	1,027			
JESSORE—							
Jessore	32,364	......	......	......	55,717	22,935	32,364
Other places	45,533	......	......	......	3,01,304	44,553	45,533
Total ... 1877-78 ...	3,44,415	12,606	......	......	3,57,021	67,488	77,897
Total ... 1878-79 ...	67,488	......	......	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	77,897	......	...	......			
BHAGULPORE—							
Bhagulpore	18,844	......	34,948	......	47,284	1,41,785	53,792
Other places	1,703	......	16,133	......	59,067	72,460	17,836
Total ... 1877-78 ...	76,922	......	29,429	......	1,06,351	2,14,245	71,628
Total ... 1878-79 ...	25,225	......	1,89,020	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	20,547	......	51,081	......			
NUDDEA—							
Kooshtea	......	......	22,242	......	3,74,690	55,997	22,242
Other places	12,128	867	20,631	......	4,90,782	1,93,631	33,626
Total ... 1877-78 ...	8,10,872	15,112	5,39,458	30	8,65,472	2,49,628	55.868
Total ... 1878-79 ...	1,11,182	16,752	1,21,611	83			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	12,128	867	42,873	......			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.		IMPORTS OF RICE INTO CALCUTTA.						
		By boat.	By road.	By rail.	By steamer.	Total.		
		1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Patna—								
Patna		4,348	......	49,220	......	52,330	19,364	53,568
Other places		......	......	1,618	......	3,529	37,974	1,618
Total ...	1877-78 ...	6,895	......	48,974	......	55,859	57,338	55,186
	1878-79 ...	6,797	......	50,541	......			
	1879-80 ...	4,348	......	50,838	......			
Manbhoom—								
Burrakur		......	......	50,648	......	61,033	45,927	50,648
Other places		......	......	......	......	21,089	......	......
Total ...	1877-78 ...	21,089	......	61,033	......	82,122	45,927	50,648
	1878-78 ...	......	......	45,927	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	......	50,648	......			
Other Districts—								
In Bengal	1877-78 ...	11,19,889	......	15,92,722	12,415	27,25,026	3 59,453	1,37,397
	1878-79 ...	1,97,654	......	1,61,642	157			
	1879-80 ...	50,804	......	42,975	43,618			
,, British Burmah	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	20,653	20,653	6,102	75,551
	1878-79 ...	......	......	......	6,102			
	1879-80 ...	......	......	......	75,551			
,, Behar	1877-78 ...	2,44,996	......	78,045	......	3,23,041	5,00,757	69,455
	1878-79 ...	63,834	......	4,36,923	......			
	1879-80 ...	23,222	......	46,233	......			
,, Chota Nagpore...	1877-78 ...	......	......	2	......	2	15,003	4,806
	1878-79 ...	......	......	15,003	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	......	4,806	......			
,, North-Western Provinces.	1877-78 ...	7,498	......	7,823	......	15,321	2,226	8,160
	1878-79 ...	303	......	1,923	......			
	1879-80 ...	310	......	2,850	......			
,, Assam ...	1877-78 ...	1,39,874	......	......	2,577	1,42,451	14,270	3,155
	1878-79 ...	13,825	......	......	445			
	1879-80 ...	3,150	......	......	5			
,, Madras	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	4,273	4.273	102	1,286
	1878-79 ...	......	......	......	102			
	1879-80 ..	......	......	......	1,286			
,, Orissa	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	44,324	44,324	517	700
	1878-79 ...	......	......	......	517			
	1878-80 ...	700	......	......	......			
,, Punjab	1877-78 ..	......	......	......	......	......	......	10
	1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	......	10	......			
,, Central Provinces	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	338	338	314	......
	1878-79 ...	......	......	......	314			
	1879-80 ...	......	......	......	......			
,, Bombay	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	......	83	......
	1878-79 ...	......	......	......	83			
	1879-80 ...	......	......	......	......			
,, Other places ...	1877-78 ...	......	......	42	373	415	324	132
	1878-79 ...	......	......	......	324			
	1879-80 ...	......	......	......	132			
Add for difference in figures between the monthly and quarterly returns of the East Indian Railway.	1878-79 ...	......	......	15,877	......	......	15,877	......
GRAND TOTAL ...	1877-78 ...	1,69,09,824	12,43,945	58,20,379	3,47,141	2,43,21,289	1,39,44,299	1,09,06,422
	1878-79 ...	91,46,828	9,52,817	36,93,013	1,51,641			
	1879-80 ...	72,74,508	6,78,464	20,00,915	3,52,535			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in paddy, registered during the year 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS OF PADDY INTO CALCUTTA.						
	By boat.	By road.	By rail.	By steamer.	Total.		
	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
MIDNAPORE—							
Ballighye	5,36,515	......	......	......	3,79,865	4,60,091	5,36,515
Ghattal	18,531	......	......	......	...	...	18,531
Other places	22,868	......	......	......	2,23,464	19,947	22,868
Total ... 1877-78 ...	6,03,229	......	......	......	6,03,229	4,80,038	5,77 914
Total ... 1878-79 ...	4,80,038	......	......				
Total ... 1879-80 ...	5,77,914	......	......	......			
24-PERGUNNAHS							
Tallygunge	41,403	......	......	......	....	....	41,403
Burasaheb's Hât	......	37,033	......	......	...	...	37,033
Bhowanipore	21,030	......	......	......	7,195	10,630	21,030
Korergunge	......	18,790	......	......	...	26,550	18,790
Mohamedpore	15,215	...	......	......	33,750	33,378	15,215
Rajapore	6,200	3,524	......	......	...	16,345	9,724
Chapdam	7,669	......	......	......	.....	9,672	7,669
Other places	1,41,233	64,494	35,712	......	4,29,690	3,41,384	2,41,439
Total ... 1877-78 ...	3,72,291	50,742	47,602	......	4,70,635	4,37,359	3,92,303
Total ... 1878-79 ...	2,95,194	1,07,264	31,601	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	2,32,750	1,23,841	35,712	......			
BALASORE—							
Balasore	1,18,560	......	......	2,04,058	63,091	1,38,286	3,22,618
Other places	1,029	......	......	..	28,166	7,920	1,029
Total ... 1877-78 ...	22,700	......	......	68,557	91,257	1,46,206	3,23,647
Total ... 1878-79 ...	50,320	......	......	95,886			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	1,19,589	..	......	2,04,058			
BURDWAN—							
Nadunghât	1,18,547	......	......	......	25,588	71,189	1,18,547
Other places	18,217	......	......	......	12,479	15,253	18,217
Total ... 1877-78 ...	38,067	......	......	......	38,067	86,442	1,36,764
Total ... 1878-79 ...	86,342	100	......	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	1,36,764	..	......	......			
HOOGHLY—							
Rajgunge	15,191	......	......	......	......	13,474	15,191
Mohljaree	......	14,549	......	......	......	......	14,549
Mugrah	13,295	......	......	......	......	10,990	13,295
Other places	21,030	820	......	......	48,701	36,722	21,850
Total ... 1877-78 ...	44,813	3,978	......	......	48,791	61,186	64,885
Total ... 1878-79 ...	49,986	11,700	......	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	49,516	15,369	......	......			
OTHER DISTRICTS—							
In Bengal ... ... 1877-78 ...	80,819	20	754	......	81,602	40,884	9,498
In Bengal 1878-79 ...	6,920	6	23,958	......			
In Bengal 1879-80 ...	9,108	......	......	......			
„ Behar ... ... 1877-78 ...	211	......	......	......	211	1,057	620
„ Behar 1878-79 ...	255	......	802	......			
„ Behar 1879-80 ...	620	......	......	......			
„ Orissa ... ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	......	2,355	2,355	7,800	606
„ Orissa 1878-79 ...	7,800	......	......	......			
„ Orissa 1879-80 ...	606	......	......	......			
„ British Burmah ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	......	398	398	1	422
„ British Burmah 1878-79 ..	......	......	......	1			
„ British Burmah 1879-80 ...	......	......	......	422			
„ Assam ... ... 1877-78 ...	24,632	......	......	......	24,632	675	......
„ Assam 1878-79 ...	675	......	......	......			
„ Assam 1879-80 ...	......	......	......	......			
„ Madras ... ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	......	82	......
„ Madras 1878-79 ...	......	......	......	82			
„ Madras 1879-80 ...	......	......	......	......			
„ Other places ... 1877-78 ...	400	......	......	......	400	136	1
„ Other places 1878-59 ...	......	......	135	1			
„ Other places 1879-80 ...	......	......	......	1			
GRAND TOTAL ... 1877-78 ...	11,87,162	54,749	48,356	71,280	13,61,547	12,61,866	15,06,660
GRAND TOTAL 1878-79 ...	9,77,830	1,18,570	69,496	95,070			
GRAND TOTAL 1879-80 ...	11,27,257	1,39,210	85,712	2,04,481			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in miscellaneous spring and rain crops, registered during the year 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years:—

1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.						
WHENCE IMPORTED.		Miscellaneous spring-crops.	Miscellaneous rain-crops.		Other food-grains.	TOTAL.		
		By boat.	By boat.	By road.	By rail.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
PATNA—								
Patna		27,662	239	......	39,848	66,364	57,635	67,749
Futwa		...	... ..	... .	29,630	569	19,947	29,630
Dinapore		3,935	... ..	......	22,044	... ..	......	25,979
Bucktearpore		... .	......	......	5,006	.. ..	......	5,006
Barrh		1,303	.... .	... ..	774	426	12,783	2,077
Other places		......	......	.....	1,315	9,854	5,962	1,315
Total	1877-78	26,258	2,078	......	49,377			
	1878-79	12,887	51	......	83,539	77,713	96,477	1,31,756
	1879-80	32,900	239	.. ...	98,617			
BHAGULPORE—								
Bhagulpore		20,408	......	.. ..	28,973	13,155	60,338	40,381
Ghoga			......	...	3,582	5,397	......	3,582
Colgong		820	......	......	1,730	4,033	......	2,550
Other places		..	. . ..	....	.. ..	20,000	10,004	......
Total	1877-78	31,346	379	.. ..	10,860			
	1878-79	35,403	260	. ...	34,679	42,585	70,342	55,513
	1879-80	21,228	....	... ..	34,285			
NUDDEA—								
Nuddea		12,286	.....	......	. . ..	... .	17,743	12,286
Kooshtea		... ..	......	......	2,524	12,326	7,944	2,524
Santipore		1,888	10	......	. ..	... ..	... .	1,898
Ramookdea		... ..	. ...	... ...	1,549	. ....	. ....	1,549
Hanskhally		1,410	... ..	...	... ..	... .	.....	1,410
Other places		313	.. ...	.. ...	4,394	30,490	21,812	4,707
Total	1877-78	18,875	250	......	23,691			
	1878-79	23,572	41	......	23,886	42,816	47,499	24,374
	1879-80	15,897	10	... ..	8,167			
HOOGHLY—								
Pandooah		... .	......	.. ...	8,416	. ...	17,013	8,416
Bhuddressur		5,143	193	......	. .		... ..	5,336
Boichee		.....	... ..	......	3,245	12,499	......	3,245
Other places		688	314	.. ...	17	.	8,683	1,019
Total	1877-78	12,439	60	......	... ..			
	1878-79	3,747	68	.....	21,881	12,499	25,696	18,016
	1879-80	5,831	507	.... .	11,678			
SONTHAL PERGUNNAHS—								
Sahebgunge		......	... ..	......	6,888	......	......	6,888
Rajmehal		375	. ....	... ..	2,139	...	... ..	2,514
Other places		. ..	. ...	.....	6,583	12,483	27,798	6,583
Total	1877-78	313	16	... ..	12,154			
	1878-79	1,211	474	... ..	26,113	12,483	27,798	15,985
	1879-80	375	......	......	15,610			
SARUN—								
Chupra		6,419	......	......	......	......	......	6,419
Revelgunge		7,683	......	... .	......	......	... ..	7,683
Total	1877-78	......	......	... ..	......			
	1878-79	.. ..	......	......	......	......	......	14,102
	1879-80	14,102	.. ...	......	... ..			
CAWNPORE—								
Cawnpore		.....	......	......	13,622	2	35,200	13,622
Other places		... ..	......	.... .	......	......	94	......
Total	1877-78	.. ...	......	......	2			
	1878-79	.....	......	......	35,294	2	35,294	13,622
	1879-80	......	.....	......	13,622			
BURDWAN—								
Mymaree		......	......	......	9,348	......	9,788	9,343
Burdwan		605	.....	......	......	. . ..	......	605
Other places		76	......	......	2,018	123	1,105	2,094
Total	1877-78	......	......	......	123			
	1878-79	484	......	......	10,409	123	10,893	12,042
	1879-80	681	......	......	11,361			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.						
WHENCE IMPORTED.	Miscellaneous spring-crops.	Miscellaneous rain-crops.		Other food-grains.	TOTAL.		
	By boat.	By boat.	By road.	By rail.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
BENARES—							
Benares	7,400	...	...	797	...	...	8,197
Zumaneah	...	...	...	3,254	...	...	3,254
Other places	...	...	...	264	...	...	264
Total ... 1877-78 ...	...	...	...	...			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,715
Total ... 1879-80 ...	7,400	...	...	4,315			
MOZUFFERPORE—							
Mozufferpore	928	...	...	9,253	3,866	9,311	10,181
Other places	...	...	...	100	3,551	1,245	100
Total .. 1877-78 ...	3,551	...	...	3,866			
Total .. 1878-79 ...	1,245	...	...	9,311	7,417	10,556	10,281
Total .. 1879-80 ...	928	...	...	9,353			
MONGHYR—							
Monghyr	4,126	...	...	277	...	...	4,403
Luckeeserai	...	...	...	1,033	...	...	1,033
Other places	...	...	.	1,303	9,022	27,511	1,303
Total ... 1877-78 ...	4,078	727	...	4,217			
Total ... 1878-79 ..	1,384	222	...	25,405	9,022	27,511	6,739
Total ... 1879-80 ...	4,126	...	...	2,613			
OTHER DISTRICTS—							
IN BENGAL ... ... 1877-78 ..	59,503	164	...	2,340			
1878-79 ...	11,157	1,900	70	12,135	62,007	25,262	18,787
1879-80 ...	10,293	544	25	7,925			
,, NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH ... ... 1877-78 ...	16,383	1,200	...	11,180			
1878-79 ...	2,852	...	...	29,240	28,763	32,092	13,464
1879-80 ...	1,900	300	...	11,264			
,, BEHAR ... .. 1877-78 ...	83,821	1,321	...	7,265			
1878-79 ...	14,909	2,132	...	5,025	92,407	22,064	10,610
1879-80 ...	8,103	...	...	2,507			
,, PUNJAB ... ... 1877-78 ...	...	...	...	10,697			
1878-79 ...	...	...	...	4,263	10,697	4,263	3,852
1879-80 ...	...	...	...	3,852			
,, RAJPUTANA STATE ... ... 1877-78 ..	...	...	...	...			
1878-79 .	...	...	...	11	...	11	11
1879-80 ...	...	...	...	11			
,, CENTRAL PROVINCES ... ... 1877-78 ..	...	...	...	1,088			
1878-79 ...	...	...	...	...	1,088	...	...
1879-80 ...	...	...	...	...			
,, CHOTA NAGPORE 1877-78 ...	...	...	...	412			
1878-79 ...	...	...	...	...	412	...	...
1879-80 ...	...	...	...	...			
,, ASSAM ... ... 1877-78 ...	400	...	...	...	400	...	...
1878-79 ...	...	...	...	...			
,, BOMBAY ... ... 1877-78 ...	...	...	...	212	212	...	...
Add imports by sea not included in the above statement	...	...	...	...	...	1,253	317
Deduct for the difference in figures between the monthly and quarterly trade returns of the East Indian Railway for 1878-79	...	...	...	33,946	...	33,946	...
GRAND TOTAL ... 1877-78 ...	2,56,967	6,195	...	1,37,484			
1878-79 ...	1,09,301	5,148	70	2,87,293	4,00,646	4,03,065	3,61,186
1879-80 ...	1,23,764	1,600	25	2,35,480			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in hides of cattle, registered during the year 1879-80 :—

1	2	3	4	5	6
WHENCE IMPORTED.	By boat.	By rail.	By steamer.	By road.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
PATNA—					
Patna	......	2,006,216	......	......	2,006,216
Mokameh	......	201,200	......	......	201,200
Barrh	......	67,720	......	......	67,720
Other places	......	18,752	......	......	18,752
Total	......	2,293,888	......	......	2,293,888
DACCA—					
Dacca	......	1,659,679	......	......	1,659,679
Naraingunge	......	681	......	......	681
Total	......	1,660,360	......	......	1,660,360
CAWNPORE—					
Cawnpore	......	964,552	......	......	964,552
DELHI—					
Delhi	......	797,088	......	......	797,088
DURBHUNGA—					
Durbhunga	975	312,576	......	......	313,551
Somastipore	......	26,552	......	......	26,552
Other places	......	54,120	......	......	54,120
Total	975	393,248	......	......	394,223
BURDWAN—					
Raneegunge	......	195,552	......	......	195,552
Burdwan	2,427	108,024	......	639	111,090
Other places	3,315	36,528	......	5,367	45,210
Total	5,742	340,104	......	6,006	351,852
BHAGULPORE—					
Bhagulpore	......	211,488	......	......	211,488
Colgong	......	25,872	......	......	25,872
Peerpointee	......	8,136	......	......	8,136
Other places	......	5,664	......	......	5,664
Total	......	251,160	......	......	251,160
SONTHAL PERGUNNAHS—					
Sahebgunge	......	141,752	......	......	141,752
Other places	......	67,800	......	......	67,800
Total	......	209,552	......	......	209,552
BALASORE—					
Balasore	......	......	195,722	......	105,722
Chandbally	9,086	......	......	......	9,086
Total	9,086	......	195,722	......	204,808
NUDDEA—					
Chooadanga	......	37,551	......	......	37,551
Chogdah	......	27,150	......	......	27,150
Santipore	17,392	......	......	......	17,392
Buggoolah	......	15,220	......	......	15,220
Ranaghat	......	14,504	......	400	14,904
Nuddea	12,839	......	......	......	12,839
Kissengunge	......	10,011	......	......	10,011
Other places	10,209	47,670	......	2,344	60,223
Total	40,440	152,106	......	2,744	195,290
MONGHYR—					
Monghyr	......	110,904	......	......	110,904
Luckhiserai	......	46,232	......	......	46,232
Other places	......	33,096	......	......	33,096
Total	......	190,232	......	......	190,232
MORADABAD—					
Moradabad	......	178,184	......	......	178,184
Other places	......	10,824	......	......	10,824
Total	......	189,008	......	......	189,008
PURNEAH—					
Caragola	......	167,640	......	......	167,640
Purneah	4,939	......	......	......	4,939
Total	4,939	167,640	......	......	172,579
MOZUFFERPORE—					
Mozufferpore	404	155,168	......	......	155,572
24-PERGUNNAHS—					
Kalaroha	42,525	......	......	......	42,525
Baraset	......	......	......	23,690	23,690
Joynuggur	......	......	......	7,910	7,910
Bussirhat	......	......	......	7,770	7,770
Other places	19,428	10	......	43,144	62,582
Total	61,953	10	......	82,514	144,477
MIDNAPORE—					
Midnapore	94,538	......	......	......	94,538
Ghattal	15,803	......	......	......	15,803
Other places	10,897	......	......	......	10,897
Total	121,238	......	......	......	121,238
ALLAHABAD—					
Allahabad...	......	108,136	......	......	108,136
Other places	......	1,672	......	......	1,672
Total	......	109,808	......	......	109,808

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6
WHENCE IMPORTED.	By boat.	By rail.	By steamer.	By road.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
BENARES—					
Benares	......	63,504	......	......	63,504
Zumaneah...	......	26,032	......	......	26,032
Total ...	......	89,536	......	......	89,536
OUDH—					
Lucknow	......	74,408	......	......	74,408
AGRA—					
Agra	......	65,688	......	......	65,688
HOOGHLY—					
Chundernagore	10,705	......	......	......	10,705
Hooghly	9,922	......	......	......	9,922
Tribanee	9,895	......	......	......	9,895
Furfurah	......	......	......	5,228	5,228
Moonshirhat	......	......	......	4,605	4,605
Oolooberiah	2,572	......	......	......	2,572
Govindpore	......	......	......	2,390	2,390
Boinchee	......	2,312	......	......	2,312
Serampore	......	......	......	1,388	1,388
Other places	9,758	680	......	4,757	15,195
Total ...	42,852	2,902	......	18,368	64,212
BEERBHOOM—					
Cynthea	......	62,472	......	......	62,472
Other places	......	1,264	......	......	1,264
Total ...	......	63,736	......	......	63,736
JAUNPORE—					
Jaunpore city	......	48,112	......	......	48,112
SHAHABAD—					
Buxar	......	25,320	......	......	25,320
Arrah	......	21,600	......	......	21,600
Other places	......	8	......	......	8
Total ...	......	46,928	......	......	46,928
GHAZIPORE—					
Futtehpore	......	36,256	......	......	36,256
Ghazipore	......	7,560	......	......	7,560
Total ...	......	43,816	......	......	43,816
GYA—					
Gya	......	42,728	......	4	42,732
SAHARUNPORE—					
Saharunpore	......	41,528	......	......	41,528
BAREILLY—					
Bareilly	......	29,544	......	......	29,544
Aonla	......	11,104	......	......	11,104
Total ..	......	40,648	......	......	40,648
JULLUNDAR—					
Jullundar	......	27,232	......	......	27,232
Phugwarah	......	13,264	......	......	13,264
Total ...	......	40,496	......	......	40,496
HAZARIBAGH—					
Giridi	......	37,360	......	......	37,360
MOORSHEDABAD—					
Moorshedabad	7,504	......	......	......	7,504
Berhampore	7,241	......	......	......	7,241
Nulhattee	......	5,816	......	......	5,816
Azimgunge	......	5,112	......	......	5,112
Other places	......	4,392	......	......	4,392
Total ...	14,745	15,320	......	......	30,065
CHITTAGONG—					
Chittagong	3,000	......	25,623	......	28,623
SHAHJEHANPORE—					
Tilbor	......	15,608	......	......	15,608
Shahjehanpore	......	10,192	......	......	10,192
Total ...	......	25,800	......	......	25,800
FYZABAD—					
Fyzabad	......	24,768	......	......	24,768
MANBHOOM—					
Burrakur	......	23,320	......	......	23,320
OTHER DISTRICTS—					
In Madras	......	......	65,363	......	65,363
" Punjab	......	24,608	......	......	24,608
" Bengal	5,892	1,544	5,062	2,261	14,759
" North-Western Provinces	1,960	11,664	......	......	13,624
" Orissa	5,450	......	......	......	5,450
" British Burmah	......	......	3,850	......	3,850
" Central Provinces	......	2,036	......	......	2,036
" Assam	......	......	1,098	......	1,098
" Oudh	......	952	......	......	952
" Bombay	......	368	......	......	368
" Other places	......	......	752	......	752
Add for difference in figures between the monthly and annual trade returns of the East Indian Railway	......	180,104	......	......	180,104
Imports by sea	......	......	201,310	......	201,310
GRAND TOTAL ... 1877-78	276,205	5,761,186	388,221*	94,961	6,520,645
GRAND TOTAL ... 1878-79	237,577	6,374,270	498,769*	174,562	7,315,178
GRAND TOTAL ... 1879-80	318,676	8,822,404	297,470	111,897	9,550,447

* Including imports by sea, as follows:—

1877-78.	1878-79.
No.	No.
382,233	369,988

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

The following statement shows the export trade of Calcutta in salt registered during the year 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years :—

Whither Exported.	Exports from Calcutta and Hooghly.						
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mdt.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Patna—							
Patna	11,622	......	8,96,370	......	8,49,985	7,72,272	9,07,992
Barrh	20,075	......	43,641	......	82,001	54,257	64,616
Bihta	....	......	30,718	......	39,079	37,052	30,718
Mokameh	1,900	......	26,313	......	34,826	19,827	28,213
Other places	......	......	1,190	......	6,968	20,120	12,190
Total ... 1877-78 ...	1,09,958	......	9,02,901	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	30,065	......	8,73,463	......	10,12,859	9,03,528	10,43,729
Total ... 1879-80 ...	34,497	......	10,09,232	......			
Pubna—							
Serajgunge	1,80,033	......	3,55,277	......	6,53,440	5,28,484	5,35,310
Dogachee	20,830	......	......	......	29,047	30,400	20,830
Bera	17,520	......	......	......	......	..	17,520
Other places	19,693	......	......	......	99,150	57,640	19,693
Total ... 1877-78 ...	4,79,589	......	3,02,048	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	3,37,260	200	2,79,064	......	7,82,537	6,16,524	5,93,353
Total ... 1879-80 ...	2,38,076	......	3,55,277	......			
Dacca—							
Naraingunge	1,90,077	13,000	56,028	......	3,25,063	3,75,263	2,59,105
Kolakopa	1,20,346	......	......	......	57,073	95,578	1,20,346
Dacca	31,224	200	9,417	......	52,797	39,720	40,841
Sabhar	33,300	......	......	......	10,432	38,504	33,300
Lohajung	24,400	......	......	......	......	......	24,400
Turkee	19,534	......	......	......	......	......	19,534
Other places	87,071	......	......	......	91,652	74,507	87,971
Total ... 1877-78 ...	4,85,508	7,007	53,502	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	5,81,512	14,000	28,120	......	5,46,017	6,23,632	5,85,497
Total ... 1879-80 ...	5,06,852	13,200	65,445	......			
Furreedpore—							
Goalundo	75,593	......	1,23,750	......	2,19,212	1,62,901	1,99,343
Madaripore	65,400	......	......	......	50,737	66,070	65,400
Bhanga	29,425	......	......	......	19,923	27,004	29,425
Pangsa	......	......	16,821	......	14,671	18,600	16,821
Other places	1,63,705	......	15,775	......	98,053	1,17,448	1,79,480
Total ... 1877-78 ...	2,77,731	......	1,24,865	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	2,61,614	......	1,30,407	......	4,02,596	3,92,021	4,90,469
Total ... 1879-80 ...	3,34,123	......	1,56,346	......			
Burdwan—							
Raneegunge	......	......	2,53,168	......	2,84,593	2,62,220	2,53,168
Burdwan	......	......	68,526	......	56,908	65,075	68,526
Cutwa	48,823	......	......	......	36,990	44,219	48,823
Paneeghur	......	......	15,735	......	18,162	15,428	15,735
Other places	11,291	......	32,548	488	1,07,135	48,025	44,327
Total ... 1877-78 ...	1,07,595	......	3,95,875	318			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	56,669	......	3,78,162	136	5,03,788	4,34,967	4,30,579
Total ... 1879-80 ...	60,114	......	3,69,977	488			
Jessore—							
Chowgacha	31,700	......	......	......	17,908	25,227	31,700
Salkopa	28,450	......	......	......	16,775	25,980	28,450
Alaipore	20,850	......	......	......	20,642	33,041	20,850
Keshubpore	18,290	......	......	......	9,525	27,245	18,290
Other places	2,79,164	......	......	......	1,76,103	2,72,642	2,79,164
Total ... 1877-78 ...	2,49,641	......	......	312			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	3,84,135	......	......	......	2,49,953	3,84,135	3,78,454
Total ... 1879-80 ...	3,78,454	......	......	......			
Backergunge—							
Nulchitty	62,200	......	......	......	84,880	86,524	62,200
Jhalokati	43,520	......	......	......	37,574	25,655	43,520
Parerhat	24,847	......	......	......	......	......	24,847
Cowkhally	22,075	......	......	......	......	......	22,075
Maharajgunge	21,642	......	......	......	......	......	21,642
Angaria	17,403	......	......	......	......	......	17,403
Sahebgunge	16,350	......	......	......	......	......	16,350
Other places	1,47,987	......	......	......	1,63,796	2,04,615	1,47,987
Total ... 1877-78 ...	2,86,250	......	......	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	3,16,794	......	......	......	2,86,259	3,16,794	3,56,024
Total ... 1879-80 ...	3,56,024	......	......	......			
Midnapore—							
Ghattal	1,64,520	......	......	......	1,11,011	1,91,742	1,64,520
Midnapore	62,825	......	......	......	38,659	29,835	62,825
Panchkoora	17,825	......	......	......	......	......	17,825
Other places	73,925	......	......	......	77,218	1,23,556	73,925
Total ... 1877-78 ...	2,27,690	......	......	98			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	3,45,183	......	......	......	2,27,788	3,45,183	3,19,095
Total ... 1879-80 ...	3,19,095	......	......	......			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Exports from Calcutta and Hooghly.						
Whither Exported.	By boat.	By steamer	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Durbhunga—							
Durbhunga	56,950	......	94,519	......	79,470	1,20,849	1,51,499
Roshra	1,01,597	......	......	......	1,12,000	77,937	1,01,597
Somastipore	17,647	......	8,372	......	......	......	26,019
Other places	3,640	......	15,474	......	58,038	22,863	19,114
Total ... 1877-78 ...	2,36,079	......	12,829	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	1,54,851	......	66,798	......	2,49,508	2,21,649	2,98,229
Total ... 1879-80 ...	1,79,834	......	1,18,395	......			
Nuddea—							
Kooshtea	2,600	......	28,122	......	25,192	28,739	30,722
Korimpore	27,102	......	......	......	17,511	25,467	27,102
Kishengunge	18,076	......	500	......	......	......	18,576
Other places	1,44,738	......	70,551	1,730	3,92,018	2,11,104	2,17,019
Total ... 1877-78 ...	3,53,235	......	80,116	1,370			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	1,75,036	......	86,370	1,904	4,34,721	2,63,310	2,93,419
Total ... 1879-80 ...	1,92,516	......	99,173	1,730			
24-Pergunnahs—							
Gurreah	26,000	......	......	......	......	20,000	26,000
Baraset	......	......	......	24,244	......	......	24,244
Other places	1,34,415	......	15	43,688	1,40,424	1,78,530	1,78,118
Total ... 1877-78 ...	94,797	......	......	45,627			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	1,38,182	......	260	60,088	1,40,424	1,98,530	2,28,362
Total ... 1879-80 ...	1,60,415	......	15	67,932			
Mymensingh—							
Bhoyrub Bazar	45,295	7,000	......	......	49,276	37,600	52,295
Luckhigunge	32,700	......	......	......	......	30,320	32,700
Shumbhugunge	22,070	......	......	......	......	......	22,070
Kaligunge	16,570	......	......	......	......	......	16,570
Nuseerabad	15,500	......	......	......	......	......	15,500
Other places	77,471	......	......	......	1,09,546	1,03,786	77,471
Total ... 1877-78 ...	1,52,822	6,000	......	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	1,65,706	6,000	......	......	1,58,822	1,71 706	2,16,606
Total ... 1879-80 ...	2,09,606	7,000	......	......			
Shahabad—							
Arrah	......	......	1,34,182	......	1,13,218	1,00,725	1,34,182
Buxar	......	......	38,325	......	53,358	41,614	38,325
Beehea	......	......	18,014	......	28,666	19,768	18,014
Other places	......	......	22,091	......	40,461	30,727	22,091
Total ... 1877-78 ...	7,435	......	2,28,268	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	1,92,854	......	2,35,703	1,92,854	2,12,612
Total ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	2,12,612	......			
Moorshedabad—							
Moorshedabad	52,709	......	......	......	6,100	58,139	52,709
Dhoolian	32,031	......	......	......	37,131	35,074	32,031
Rampore Hât	......	......	23,114	......	19,336	19,374	23,114
Mooraroee	......	......	20,050	......	14,633	15,232	20,050
Azimgunge	......	......	18,437	......	5,294	8,088	18,437
Nulhatti	......	......	18,278	......	13,955	20,451	18,278
Other places	43,755	......	......	......	2,46,981	42,267	43,755
Total ... 1877-78 ...	2,89,196	......	54,234	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	1,65,480	......	63,145	......	3,43,430	2,28,625	2,08,383
Total ... 1879-80 ...	1,28,405	......	79,888	......			
Bhagulpore—							
Bhagulpore	13,215	......	74,525	......	90,071	83,963	87,740
Moorligunge	40,088	......	......	......	86,390	41,592	40,088
Colgong	4,838	......	11,917	......	12,933	11,858	16,755
Sultangunge	250	......	15,221	......	9,156	8,368	15,471
Other places	23,819	......	14,070	......	1,24,930	46,301	37,889
Total ... 1877-78 ...	2,19,277	......	1,04,103	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	86,188	......	1,05,894	......	3,23,380	1,92,082	1,97,943
Total ... 1879-80 ...	82,210	......	1,15,733	......			
Purneah—							
Doolalgunge	1,41,790	......	......	......	2,29,877	1,52,067	1,41,790
Caragola	25,637	......	......	......	29,064	26,504	25,637
Other places	30,489	......	......	......	1,04,781	33,325	30,489
Total ... 1877-78 ...	3,60,941	......	2,781	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	2,10,617	......	1,279	......	3,63,722	2,11,896	1,97,916
Total ... 1879-80 ...	1,97,016	......	......	......			
Monghyr—							
Khagurriah	82,550	......	......	......	1,44,085	74,052	82,550
Monghyr	24,700	......	11,672	......	9,577	7,862	36,372
Jamui	......	......	22,360	......	26,354	21,842	22,360
Luckeeserai	......	......	17,142	......	10,909	20,590	17,142
Burhea	......	......	16,508	......	7,859	10,363	16,508
Other places	7,253	......	9,397	......	1,08,743	32,940	16,650
Total ... 1877-78 ...	2,44,338	......	63,189	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	97,993	......	70,556	......	3,07,527	1,68,540	1,91,582
Total ... 1879-80 ...	1,14,503	......	77,079	......			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHITHER EXPORTED.	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA AND HOOGHLY.						
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
SYLHET—							
Balagunge	1,55,510	5,000	......	......	1,42,523	1,35,800	1,61,410
Other places	20,825	300	......	......	11,404	25,825	21,125
Total ... 1877-78 ...	1,53,727	200	......	......			
1878-79 ...	1,57,325	4,300	......	......	1,53,927	1,61,625	1,82,535
1879-80 ...	1,76,335	6,200	......	......			
SONTHAL PERGUNNAHS—							
Sahebgunge	......	......	66,366	......	22,858	31,911	66,366
Baidyanath	......	......	23,113	......	17,240	16,506	23,113
Other places	2,722	......	55,065	......	45,232	50,121	57,787
Total ... 1877-78 ...	6,800	......	78,519	......			
1878-79 ...	2,650	......	95,888	......	85,319	98,538	1,47,266
1879-80 ...	2,722	......	1,44,544	......			
BEERBHOOM—							
Cynthea	......	......	58,789	......	52,870	55,176	58,789
Bhulpore	......	......	34,459	......	32,986	30,719	34,459
Ahmoodpore	......	......	28,300	......	31,283	30,123	28,300
Other places	......	......	3,048	......	1,765	2,539	3,048
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	1,18,904	......			
1878-79 ...	......	......	1,18,557	......	1,18.904	1,18,557	1,24,605
1879-80 ...	......	......	1,24,605	......			
RAJSHAHYE—							
Rampore Beauleah	23,975	......	......	......	60,712	33,005	23,975
Nattore	16,635	......	2,529	......	1,09,908	15,063	19,164
Other places	37,030	......	19,360	......	2,22,646	53,336	56,390
Total ... 1877-78 ...	3,93,266	......	......	......			
1878-79 ...	1,00,651	......	753	......	3,93,266	1,01,404	99,529
1879-80 ...	77,640	......	21,889	......			
DINAGEPORE—							
Raigunge	35,768	......	......	......	27,133	38,385	35,768
Bhooshee	18,350	......	......	......	......	21,495	18,350
Other places	35,410	......	5,100	......	1,43,544	44,303	40,510
Total .. 1877-78 ...	1,70,677	......	......	......			
1878-79 ...	1,03,473	......	710	......	1,70,677	1,04,183	94,628
1879-80 ...	89,528	......	5,100	......			
MALDAH—							
Maldah	66,433	......	......	......	1,13,078	81,370	66,433
Other places	27,927	......	......	......	63,502	42,892	27,927
Total ... 1877-78 ...	1,76,580	......	......	......			
1878-79 ...	1,24,262	......	......	......	1,76,580	1,24,262	94,360
1879-80 ...	94,360	......	......	......			
NOAKHALLY—							
Raipoora	21,674	......	......	......	6,615	24,300	21,674
Soodharam	18,805	......	......	......	11,075	35,729	18,805
Other places	41,490	......	......	......	19,683	66,341	41,490
Total ... 1877-78 ...	37,373	......	......	......			
1878-79 ...	1,26,370	......	......	......	37,373	1,26,370	81,969
1879-80 ...	81,969	......	......	......			
RUNGPORE—							
Domer	......	......	19,030	......	......	3,050	19,030
Rungpore	......	......	18,172	......	......	1,920	18,172
Other places	1,700	......	42,223	......	20,330	11,618	43,923
Total ... 1877-78 ...	20,130	200	......	......			
1878-79 ...	4,175	50	12,363	......	20,330	16,588	81,125
1879-80 ...	1,700	......	79,425	......			
GORUCKPORE—							
Gola Gopalpore	39,360	......	......	......	54,287	39,400	39,360
Burhej	28,857	......	......	......	55,742	44,072	28,857
Other places	1,800	......	......	......	9,870	2,150	1,800
Total ... 1877-78 ...	1,19,899	......	......	......			
1878-79 ...	85,622	......	......	......	1,19,899	85,622	70,017
1879-80 ...	70,017	......	......	......			
GYA—							
Gya	......	......	63,378	......	......	......	63,378
Other places	......	......	4,063	......	......	......	4,063
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......			
1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	67,441
1879-80 ...	......	......	67,441	......			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA AND HOOGHLY.						
WHITHER EXPORTED.	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
SARUN—							
Revelgunge	55,741	......	......	......	1,19,756	73,960	55,741
Other places	6,978	......	......	......	37,378	9,126	6,978
Total ... 1877-78 ...	1,57,134	......	......	......	1,57,134	83,086	62,719
Total ... 1878-79 ...	83,086	......	......	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	62,719	......	......	......			
HOOGHLY—							
Ampta	31,828	......	......	......	......	......	31,828
Other places	28,647	......	......	1,862	......	......	30,509
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	62,397
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	60.475	......	......	1,862			
MOZUFFERPORE—							
Mozufferpore	5,300	......	35,536	......	508	14,734	40,836
Other places	14,825	......	..	......	17,439	15,456	14,825
Total ... 1877-78 ...	17,439	......	508	......	17,947	30,190	55,661
Total ... 1878-79 ...	15,156	......	14,734	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	20 125	......	35,536	......			
BOGRA—							
Hillee	38,150	......	2,950	......	22,306	57,405	41,100
Other places	6,525	......	5,620	......	4,669	6,250	12,145
Total ... 1877-78 ...	26,975	......	......	..	26,975	63,655	53,245
Total ... 1878-79 ...	61,205	......	2,450	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	44,675	......	8,570	......			
JULPIGOREE—							
Julpigoree	......	......	19,100	......	......	410	19,100
Other places	......	......	29,576	......	......	8,518	29,576
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	......	8,928	48,676
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	8,928	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	48,676	......			
TIPPERAH—							
Hajigunge	17,084	......	......	......	12,525	34,609	17,084
Other places	25,461	......	......	......	8,562	29,557	25,461
Total ... 1877-78 ...	21,087	......	......	......	21,087	64,166	42,545
Total ... 1878-79 ...	64,166	......	......	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	42,545	......	......	......			
HAZAREEBAGH—							
Giridi	......	......	41,411	......	45,525	42,570	41,411
Other places	......	......	......	......	378	......	......
Total ... 1877-78 ...	378	......	45,525	......	45,903	42,570	41,411
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	42,570	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	41,411	......			
MANBHOOM—							
Burrakur	......	......	41,212	......	24,083	32,260	41,212
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	24,083	......	24,083	32,260	41,212
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	32,260	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	41,212	......			
SEEBSAUGOR ... 1877-78 ...	......	30,204	......	......	30,204	30,463	28,820
1878-79 ...	......	30,463	......	......			
1879-80 ...	......	28,320	......	......			
BENARES—							
Zumaneah	......	......	24,613	......	39,130	27,398	24,613
Other places	......	......	508	......	58,402	8,376	508
Total ... 1877-78 ...	29,638	......	67,894	......	97,532	35,774	25,121
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	35,774	......			
Total ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	25,121	......			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Whither Exported.	Exports from Calcutta and Hooghly.						
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-30.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Fyzabad—							
Tanda	13,585	......	... ..	......	29,057	23,937	13,585
Other places	6,200	......	......	......	43,039	1,850	6,200
Total ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	71,842 25,787 19,785	....	254	....	72,096	25,787	19,785
Luckhimpore ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	10,071 13,836 13,110	... .	....	10,971	13,836	13,110
Nowgong ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	11,557 14,882 12,590	....	....	11,557	14,882	12,590
Goalpara ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	60,859 35,476 6,700	160 96 416	....	....	61,019	35,572	7,116
Ghazipore ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	...... 6,074 2,253	... .	... .. 6,349 4,826	....	...	12,423	7,079
Durrung ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	...... 6,238 6,734	....	....	......	6,238	6,734
Kamroop ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	18,092	84 2,795	....	....	18,176	......	2,795
Azimghur ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ..	18,050 4,045 1,800	. .. .	1,775 254 254	....	19,825	5,199	2,054
Other Districts in—							
Assam ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	200 2,750	5,428 5,006 1,600	....	....	5,628	7,756	1,600
North-Western Provinces and Oudh. 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	30,223 8,950 1,100	....	35,877 6,657 257	....	75,100	15,607	1,357
Behar ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	200 1,250	....	....	....	200	......	1,250
Bengal ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	65,850 5,368 505	....	200 1,269	....	66,050	6,637	505
Nepal ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	3,044	....	....	....	3,044	......	......
Punjab ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	....	...... 2	....	......	2	......
Add for difference in figures between the Monthly and Quarterly Trade Returns of the East Indian Railway ... ... 1878-79 ...	......	... ..	31,096	......	......	31,096	......
Total ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	1,08,517 17,068 2,855	5,428 5,006 1,600	30,077 39,024 257	....	1,50,022	61,098	4,712
To sea ports	......	......	......	......	15,578	1,240	19
Grand Total ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	57,91,154 45,25,026 43,50,953	71,811 95,071 91,065	20,90,150 26,36,986 33,08,039	47,725 62,138 72,012	86,25,418	73,70,451	78,22,968

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

The following statement shews the import saltpetre trade of Calcutta registered during the year 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the previous two years:—

1		2	3	4	5	6
		Imports into Calcutta.				
Whence imported.		By boat.	By rail.	Total.		
				1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Patna—						
Patna		3,796	2,86,374	2,71,046	2,49,979	2,90,170
Mokameh		....	33,237	85,195	20,880	33,237
Other places		....	11,003	19,224	14,215	11,003
Total	1877-78	13,210	3,65,255	3,78,465	2,85,074	3,34,410
	1878-79	1,462	2,83,612			
	1879-80	3,796	3,30,614			
Cawnpore—						
Cawnpore		......	85,821	80,127	68,464	85,821
Other places		......	3,381	......	788	3,381
Total	1877-78	......	80,127	80,127	69,252	89,202
	1878-79	......	69,252			
	1879-80	......	89,202			
Durbhunga—						
Durbhunga		18,023	39,895	27,280	73,515	57,918
Kissenpore		......	13,135	3,044	17,825	13,135
Somastipore			9,363	260	12,821	9,363
Bilashpore		....	8,178	782	3,392	8,178
Other places		1,394	10,699	18,618	13,093	15,093
Total	1877-78	9,909	40,103	50,012	1,21,616	1,03,687
	1878-79	22,208	99,408			
	1879-80	22,417	81,270			
Delhi—						
Delhi		......	61,818	27,260	46,029	61,818
Total	1877-78	......	27,260	27,260	46,029	61,818
	1878-79	......	46,029			
	1879-80	......	61,818			
Mozufferpore—						
Mozufferpore		18,440	35,621	28,377	42,214	54,061
Other places		......	269	....	1,408	269
Total	1877-78	18,566	9,811	28,377	43,622	54,330
	1878-79	16,714	26,908			
	1879-80	18,440	35,890			
Allahabad	1877-78	.....	7,126	7,126	6,233	11,441
	1878-79	.....	6,233			
	1879-80	......	11,441			
Umballa	1877-78	......	5,108	5,108	11,951	10,786
	1878-79	....	11,951			
	1879-80	......	10,786			
Monghyr	1877-78	1,812	8,164	9,976	13,836	12,166
	1878-79	3,403	10,433			
	1879-80	2,628	9,538			
Shahabad	1877-78	......	1,324	1,324	3,423	6,937
	1878-79	.....	3,423			
	1879-80	......	6,937			
Bhagulpore	1877-78	2,825	1,435	4,260	706	5,132
	1878-79	202	504			
	1879-80	......	5,132			
Ghazipore	1877-78	965	5,660	6,625	5,810	4,785
	1878-79	1,855	3,955			
	1879-80	......	4,785			
Agra	1877-78	......	.....	.....	......	4,501
	1878-79	......	.....			
	1879-80	......	4,501			
Allyghur	1877-78	......	501	501	2,038	3,824
	1878-79	.....	2,038			
	1879-80	......	3,824			
Gya	1877-78	......	......	......	......	3,457
	1878-79	.....	.....			
	1879-80	......	3,457			
Etawah	1877-78	......	1,379	1,379	1,266	3,394
	1878-79	......	1,266			
	1879-80	......	3,394			
Benares	1877-78	115	1,334	1,449	4,868	3,112
	1878-79	......	4,868			
	1879-80	......	3,112			
Bara-Banki	1877-78	......	752	752	513	1,944
	1878-79	.....	513			
	1879-80	.....	1,944			
Maimpuri	1877-78	......	......	......	521	1,672
	1878-79	......	521			
	1879-80	......	1,672			
Sarun	1877-78	19,904	.....	19,904	12,382	1,768
	1878-79	12,382	.....			
	1879-80	1,768	.....			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1		2	3	4	5	6
		IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.				
WHENCE IMPORTED.		By boat.	By rail.	Total.		
				1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Muttra	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	1,264	1,188
	1878-79 ...	......	1,264			
	1879-80 ...	......	1,188			
Sonthal Perguunahs	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	1,031
	1878-79 ...	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	1,031			
Fyzabad	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	1,027
	1878-79 ..	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	1,027			
Purneah	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	480
	1878-79 ...	......	......			
	1879-80 ..	480	......			
Midnapore	1877-78 ...	292	......	292	226	308
	1878-79 ...	226	......			
	1879-80 ...	308	......			
Goruckpore	1877-78 ...	325	......	325	656	284
	1878-79 ...	656	......			
	1879-80 ...	284	......			
Bareilly	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	280
	1878-79 ...	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	280			
Mirzapore	1877-78 ...	......	506	506	338	799
	1878-79 ...	......	338			
	1879-80 ...	528	271			
Other districts	1877-78 ...	2,244	3,682	5,926	8,316	26
	1878-79 ...	2,752	5,564			
	1879-80 ...	......	26			
Add for difference in figures between the monthly and quarterly returns of the East Indian Railway for ...	1878-79 ...	......	15,875	......	15,875	4,478
	1879-80 ..	......	4,478			
GRAND TOTAL ...	1877-78 ...	70,167	5,60,127	6,30,294	6,55,845	7,28,267
	1878-79 ..	61,860	5,93,985			
	1879-80 ...	50,649	6,77,618			

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in linseed registered during 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the two preceding years :—

1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.						
WHENCE IMPORTED.		By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.		
						1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
PATNA—								
Patna		2,10,732	......	8,19,836	......	17,68,568	10,71,551	10,30,568
Barrh		8,474	......	23,743	......	67,373	31,873	32,217
Mokameh Ghât		......	......	12,580	......	34,336	7,077	12,580
Other places		51,776	......	7,466	......	33,876	5,300	59,242
Total ...	1877-78 ...	6,51,170	......	12,52,983	......	19,04,153	11,16,701	11,34,607
	1878-79 ...	3,81,964	......	7,34,737	......			
	1879-80 ...	2,70,982	......	8,63,625	......			
DURBHUNGA—								
Durbhunga		1,87,632	......	72,009	......	1,16,021	1,61,438	2,60,541
Roshra		1,21,843	......	......	......	2,25,195	87,487	1,21,843
Bazitpore		2,480	......	3,086	......	60,386	4,151	5,566
Other places		4,075	......	13,518	......	36,842	21,496	17,593
Total ...	1877-78 ...	4,04,053	......	29,539	3,952	4,38,444	2,74,572	4,05,543
	1878-79 ...	2,13,696	......	60,876	......			
	1879-80 ...	3,16,030	......	89,513	......			
HOOGHLY—								
Bhuddressur		2,69,834	......	243	......	2,55,318	2,34,382	2,70,077
Hooghly		37,409	......	......	......	......	28,643	37,409
Other places		7,125	......	......	...	65,613	2,314	7,125
Total ...	1877-78 ...	3,20,211	......	720	......	3,20,931	2,65,339	3,14,611
	1878-79 ...	2,65,335	......	4	......			
	1879-80 ...	3,14,368	......	243	......			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.						
WHENCE IMPORTED.	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL. 1877-78.	TOTAL. 1878-79.	TOTAL. 1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
BHAGULPORE—							
Ghogah	......	......	14,360	......	......	......	14,360
Bhagulpore	1,45,900	......	47,226	......	1,06,727	1,76,184	1,93,126
Moorleegunge	14,389	......	......	......	37,783	14,633	14,389
Colgong	3,657	......	3,621	......	36,369	7,670	7,278
Other places	7,043	......	4,364	......	1,00,514	27,652	11,407
Total ... 1877-78 ...	2,03,363	......	78,030	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	1,50,939	......	75,170	......	2,81,393	2,26,139	2,40,560
Total ... 1879-80 ...	1,70,989	......	69,571	......			
SARUN—							
Revelgunge	1,02,569	......	......	......	3,88,399	1,91,564	1,02,569
Chupra	1,18,573	......	......	......	......	80,295	1,18,573
Other places	5,874	......	......	......	31,805	5,541	5,874
Total ... 1877-78 ...	4,20,204	......	......	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	2,77,400	......	......	......	4,20,204	2,77,400	2,27,016
Total ... 1879-80 ...	2,27,016	......	......	......			
NUDDEA—							
Kooshtea	......	......	41,691	......	1,85,291	76,925	41,691
Nuddea	49,114	......	......	......	......	78,501	49,144
Damookdea	......	......	10,668	......	......	......	10,668
Hanskhally	25,839	......	......	......	78,447	12,066	25,839
Santipore	9,514	......	......	......	......	......	9,544
Other places	11,538	......	30,851	1,761	2,28,928	84,056	44,150
Total ... 1877-78 ...	2,10,742	......	2,78,214	3,710			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	1,15,012	......	1,33,046	3,180	4,92,666	2,51,548	1,81,036
Total ... 1879-80 ...	96,065	......	83,210	1,761			
MONGHYR—							
Monghyr	1,28,614	......	4,646	......	74,537	70,744	1,33,260
Burhea	......	......	2,518	......	......	24,656	2,548
Khagurriah	8,674	......	......	......	63,000	8,283	8,674
Soorujgurrah	......	......	......	......	32,118	2,650	......
Other places	360	......	25,409	......	65,275	21,789	52'709
Total ... 1877-78 ...	1,77,876	......	57,074	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	97,295	......	30,827	......	2,31,930	1,28,122	1,70,191
Total ... 1879-80 ...	1,37,588	......	32,603	......			
MOZUFFERPORE—							
Mozufferpore	1,09,854	......	12,263	......	35,422	1,13,125	1,22,117
Other places	......	......	202	......	56,708	481	202
Total ... 1877-78 ...	85,115	......	3,353	3,662			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	1,08,128	......	5,178	......	92,130	1,13,606	1,22,319
Total ... 1879-80 ...	1,09,854	......	12,165	......			
GORUCKPORE—							
Goruckpore	73,610	......	......	......	......	2,45,712	73,610
Burhej	32,170	......	......	......	1,33,073	70,360	32,170
Gola Gopalporo	10,026	......	......	......	44,435	800	10,026
Other places	200	......	......	......	70,447	301	200
Total ... 1877-78 ...	2,47,955	......	......	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	3,17,173	......	......	......	2,47,955	3,17,173	1,16,006
Total ... 1879-80 ...	1,16,006	......	......	......			
CAWNPORE—							
Cawnpore	258	......	1,05,665	......	6,63,520	5,89,477	1,05,923
Other places	......	......	...	......	1,574	......	
Total ... 1877-78 ...	5,990	......	6,59,104	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	615	......	5,88,862	......	6,65,094	5,89,477	1,05,923
Total ... 1879-80 ...	258	......	1,05,665	......			
FURREEDPORE—							
Madaripore	2,900	......	......	......	......	......	2,900
Goalundo	......	......	66,945	......	1,96,902	68,529	66,945
Other places	3,128	......	10,921	......	31,265	13,031	14,049
Total ... 1877-78 ...	11,060	......	2,17,107	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	749	7	80,804	......	2,28,167	81,560	83,894
Total ... 1879-80 ...	6,028	......	77,866	......			
SHAHABAD—							
Arrah	3,945	......	33,557	......	31,158	8,083	37,502
Other places	......	......	29,738	......	62,079	5,804	29,738
Total ... 1877-78 ...	14,915	......	77,370	952			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	9,487	......	93,237	9,487	67,240
Total ... 1879-80 ...	3,945	......	63,295	......			
MIRZAPORE—							
Mirzapore	11,405	......	32,078	......	1,45,606	26,260	43,483
Other places	......	......	16,778	......	11,763	5,854	16,778
Total ... 1877-78 ...	35,514	......	1,21,755	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	17,687	......	14,427	......	1,57,269	32,114	60,261
Total ... 1839-80 ...	11,405	......	48,856	......			
SONTHAL PERGUNNAHS—							
Sahebgunge	501	......	35,750	......	38,450	20,034	36,251
Other places	378	......	16,753	......	20,370	16,659	17,131
Total ... 1877-78 ...	17,751	......	41,069	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	801	......	36,792	......	58,820	37,593	53,382
Total ... 1879-80 ...	879	......	52,503	......			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.						
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL. 1877-78.	TOTAL. 1878-79.	TOTAL. 1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
MOORSHEDABAD—							
Moorshedabad	27,312	......	......	......	30,837	31,751	27,312
Dhoolian	6,039	......	......	......	......	......	6,039
Jungypore	4,979	......	......	......	......	......	4,079
Other places	2,519	......	3,105	......	[illegible]8,464	76,699	5,624
Total ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	81,924 1,05,516 40,849	....	4,377 2,[illegible]34 3,105	....	89,301	1,08,450	43,954
BUNDELKUND—							
Sutna	......	......	40,553	......	......	......	40,553
Other places	......	......	2,289	......	......	......	2,289
Total ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	....	 42,842	....	......	......	42,842
FYZABAD—							
Fyzabad	40,073	......	......	......	35,9[illegible]9	7,989	40,073
Other places	......	......	......	......	67,353	......	......
Total ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 .. 1879-80 ..	49,190 5,8[illegible]9 40,073	....	53,802 2,150	....	1,03,292	7,989	40,073
ALLAHABAD—							
Sirsa Road	......	......	23,750	......	45,628	11,562	23,750
Allahabad	8,987	......	2,586	......	38,636	6,140	11,573
Other places	......	......	2,973	..	97,052	5,231	2,973
Total ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	91,148 5,700 8,987	....	89,868 17,2[illegible]3 29,309	....	1 81,316	22,933	38,296
AZIMGHUR—							
Azimghur	36,400	......	......	......	......	......	36,400
Other places	27	......	......	......	......	......	27
Total ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 .. 1879-80 ...	 36,127	....	....	....	......	......	36,127
24-PERGUNNAHS—							
Chandoorah	13,415	......	......	......	......	......	13,415
Kalaroha	5,800	......	......	......	......	......	5,800
Other places	2,080	......	100	8,913	......	......	11,093
Total ... 1877-78 .. 1878-79 .. 1879-80 ...	36,611 27,375 21,295	....	...... 120 100	17,018 1[illegible],8[illegible]5 8,913	53,629	43,380	30,308
PURNEAH—							
Purneah	21,053	......	......	......	......	......	21,055
Other places	6,903	......	168	......	......	......	7,071
Total ... 1877-78 .. 1878-79 .. 1879-80	50,[illegible]95 3[illegible],143 27,958	....	1,[illegible]29 513 168	....	51,724	34,656	28,126
BENARES—							
Zumaneah	......	......	15,666	......	......	......	15,666
Benares	700	......	2,[illegible]82	......	39,343	516	8,282
Other places	......	......	7,573	......	15,615	5,144	7,573
Total ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	6,414 700	....	48,514 5,[illegible]0 25,821	....	51,958	5,660	26,521
MIDNAPORE—							
Midnapore	17,793	......	......	......	......	......	17,793
Ghattal	8,170	......	......	......	......	......	8,170
Other places	28	......	......	......	......	......	28
Total ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	33,921 8,[illegible]63 25,991	....	....	....	33,921	8,363	25,991
GHAZIPORE—							
Ghazipore	16,846	......	252	......	40,476	16,592	17,098
Other places	......	......	5,731	......	5[illegible],582	11,122	5,731
Total ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	59,417 23,165 16,846	....	31,641 4,549 5,983	....	94,058	27,714	22,829
JESSORE—							
Jessore	15,812	......	......	......	......	......	15,812
Other places	5,900	......	......	......	......	......	5,900
Total ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	40,028 23,5[illegible]9 21,712	....	....	....	40,028	23,579	21,712
BURDWAN—							
Culna	9,703	......	......	......	......	......	9,703
Cutwa	4,198	......	......	......	......	......	4,498
Burdwan	1,530	......	......	......	......	......	1,530
Nadunghat...	100	......	......	......	......	......	100
Other places	1,438	......	2,924	......	......	......	4,362
Total ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	46,352 12,590 17,289	....	8,842 2,417 2,924	....	55,194	15,007	20,193

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.						
WHENCE IMPORTED.	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.		
					1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
SHAJEHANPORE—							
Shajehanpore	......	......	17,987	......	74,164	27,749	17,987
Other places	......	......	......	......	1,574	3,462	......
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	75,738	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	31,211	......	75,738	31,211	17,987
Total ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	17,987	......			
PURNA—							
Serajgunge	13,285	......	2,797	......	55,095	29,465	16,082
Other places	......	......	......	......	29,750	8,011	......
Total ... 1877-78 ...	53,835	2,608	28,402	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	33,784	660	3,032	......	84,845	37,476	16,082
Total ... 1879-80 ...	13,285	......	2,797	......			
DACCA—							
Naraingunge	4,250	1,917	2,093	......	34,776	6,249	8,860
Other places	1,260	......	......	......	1,072	3,693	1,260
Total ... 1877-78 ...	2,168	5,636	28,044	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	5,179	3,954	809	......	35,848	9,942	10,120
Total ... 1879-80 ...	5,510	1,917	2,693	......			
MALDAH—							
Maldah	8,261	......	......	......	......	......	8,261
Other places	838	......	......	......	...	......	838
Total ... 1877-78 ...	26,078	......	......	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	9,379	......	......	......	26,078	9,379	9,099
Total ... 1879-80 ...	9,099	......	......	......			
BARIELLY	......	......	252	......	30,191	29,723	252
Total ... 1877-78 ...	400	......	29,791	......			
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	32,045	......	30,191	32,045	252
Total ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	252	......			
OTHER DISTRICTS—							
In Bengal ... 1877-78 ...	57,443	......	1,06,881	......			
In Bengal ... 1878-79 ...	3,423	......	11,017	......	1,64,324	14,440	11,814
In Bengal ... 1879-80 ...	8,170	190	3,454	......			
„ N. W. Provinces. 1877-78 ...	26,880	18	8,046	......			
„ N. W. Provinces. 1878-79 ...	7,343	......	1,915	......	34,944	9,258	9,042
„ N. W. Provinces. 1879-80 ...	935	......	8,107	......			
„ Central Districts. 1877-78 ...	......	......	1,60,102	......			
„ Central Districts. 1878-79 ...	......	......	1,089	......	1,60,162	1,089	1,867
„ Central Districts. 1879-80 ...	......	......	1,867	......			
„ Assam ... 1877-78 ...	36,570	67	......	......			
„ Assam ... 1878-79 ...	800	80	......	......	36,637	880	977
„ Assam ... 1879-80 ...	900	77	......	......			
„ Chota Nagpore. 1877-78 ...	......	......	1,749	......			
„ Chota Nagpore. 1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......	1,749	......	......
„ Chota Nagpore. 1879-80 ...	......	......	......	......			
„ Behar ... 1877-78 ...	32,013	......	......	539			
„ Behar ... 1878-79 ...	674	......	......	......	33,152	674	6,769
„ Behar ... 1879-80 ...	1,500	......	5,269	......			
„ Bombay ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......			
„ Bombay ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	270	......	......	270	......
„ Bombay ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	......	......			
„ Rajpootana States. 1877-78 ...	......	......	208	......			
„ Rajpootana States. 1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......	208	......	......
„ Rajpootana States. 1879-80 ...	......	......	......	......			
„ Punjab ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	60	......			
„ Punjab ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......	60	......	......
„ Punjab ... 1879-80 ...	......	......	......	......			
„ Orissa ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......			
„ Orissa ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	500
„ Orissa ... 1879-80 ...	500	......	......	......			
From sea ports (Indian and Foreign). 1877-78 ...	......	700	......	......			
From sea ports (Indian and Foreign). 1878-79 ...	......	145	......	......	700	145	549
From sea ports (Indian and Foreign). 1879-80 ...	......	549	......	......			
Add for difference in figures between the monthly and quarterly trade returns of the East Indian Railway. 1878-79 ...	......	......	34,187	......	......	34,187	......
GRAND TOTAL ... 1877-78 ...	35,41,836	9,029	34,96,752	29,833			
GRAND TOTAL ... 1878-79 ...	22,53,976	4,846	19,21,371	19,365	70,77,450	41,99,558	37,44,919
GRAND TOTAL ... 1879-80 ...	20,79,419	2,733	16,52,093	10,674			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in mustard and rape seeds registered during the year 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.						
WHENCE IMPORTED.	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
CAWNPORE—							
Cawnpore	262	......	5,68,053	......	4,33,515	8,26,434	5,68,315
Other places	......	......	253	......	622	659	253
Total ... 1877-78 ...	1,590	......	4,32,547	......	4,34,137	8,27,093	5,68,568
1878-79 ...	2,301	......	8,24,792	......			
1879-80 ...	262	......	5,68,306	......			
PATNA—							
Patna	95,922	......	1,66,505	......	7,02,791	7,22,038	2,03,427
Barrh	2,469	......	9,186	......	46,909	36,297	11,655
Other places	......	......	18,871	......	56,112	17,156	18,871
Total ... 1877-78 ...	2,31,244	......	5,74,568	......	8,05,812	7,75,491	2,92,953
1878-79 ...	1,40,117	......	6,26,374	......			
1879-80 ...	98,391	......	1,94,562	......			
ALLYGHUR—							
Allyghur	......	......	1,01,376	......	......	......	1,01,376
Hattras	......	......	88,154	......	......	28,684	88,154
Other places	......	......	30	......	......	16,438	30
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	......	45,122	1,89,560
1878-79 ...	......	......	45,122	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	1,89,560	......			
MONGHYR—							
Monghyr	83,060	......	15,727	......	33,317	47,280	98,787
Other places	4,043	......	36,822	......	90,060	40,452	40,865
Total ... 1877-78 ...	83,991	......	39,386	......	1 23,377	87,732	1,39,652
1878-79 ...	48,500	......	39,232	......			
1879-80 ...	87,103	......	52,549	......			
DURBHUNGA—							
Roshra	45,891	......	......	......	95,692	23,919	45,891
Durbhunga	21,638	......	15,976	......	67,847	43,864	37,614
Other places	1,650	......	5,792	......	41,095	16,999	7,442
Total ... 1877-78 ...	1,71,848	......	30,571	2,215	2,04,634	84,782	90,947
1878-79 ...	45,181	......	39,601	......			
1879-80 ...	69,179	......	21,768	......			
BHAGULPORE—							
Bhagulpore	69,116	......	3,905	......	27,328	71,480	73,021
Other places	12,778	......	4,951	......	1,71,541	23,867	17,729
Total ... 1877-78 ...	1,84,442	......	14,427	......	1,98,869	95,347	90,750
1878-79 ...	81,774	......	13,573	......			
1879-80 ...	81,894	......	8,856	......			
ETWAH—							
Etwah	......	......	43,877	......	......	64,125	43,877
Paphoond	......	......	28,542	......	......	......	28,542
Other places	......	......	18,222	......	12,673	21,800	18,222
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	12,673	......	12,673	85,925	90,641
1878-79 ...	......	......	85,925	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	90,641	......			
HOOGHLY—							
Bhuddressur	70,771	......	......	......	67,853	97,587	70,771
Other places	12,229	......	......	27	38,551	9,096	12,256
Total ... 1877-78 ...	1,06,275	......	......	129	1,06,404	1,06,674	83,027
1878-79 ...	1,05,690	......	779	205			
1879-80 ...	83,000	......	......	27			
MUNIPORE—							
Sekhoabad	......	......	51,993	......	......	30,843	51,993
Banda	......	......	17,533	......	......	6,106	17,533
Total ... 1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	......	36,949	69,526
1878-79 ...	......	......	36,949	......			
1879-80 ...	......	......	69,526	......			
SARUN—							
Revelgunge	36,368	......	......	......	1,30,403	86,652	36,368
Chupra	27,266	......	......	......	......	31,308	27,266
Other places	1,067	......	......	......	16,648	403	1,067
Total ... 1877-78 ...	1,47,051	......	......	......	1,47,051	1,18,363	64,701
1878-79 ...	1,18,363	......	......	......			
1879-80 ...	64,701	......	......	......			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.						
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
BULANDSHAHR—							
Khoorja	......	......	41,856	......	......	......	41,856
Other places	......	......	18,540	......	......	10,736	18,540
Total 1877-78	......	......	......	......			
Total 1878-79	......	......	10,736	......	......	10,736	60,396
Total 1878-80	......	......	60,396	......			
FURREEDPORE—							
Goalundo	......	......	52,486	......	2,64,172	50,559	52,486
Other places	4,102	......	3,480	......	9,540	1,298	7,582
Total 1877-78	11,951	76	2,61,685	......			
Total 1878-79	1,264	......	50,593	......	2,73,712	51,857	60,068
Total 1879-80	4,102	......	55,966	......			
AGRA—							
Ferozabad	......	......	26,907	......	......	23,120	26,907
Agra	......	......	26,701	......	......	11,634	26,701
Other places	......	......	517	......	......	......	517
Total 1877-78	......	......	......	......			
Total 1878-79	......	......	34,754	......	......	34,754	54,215
Total 1879-80	......	......	54,215	......			
ALLAHABAD—							
Allahabad	8,111	......	12,933	......	24,206	47,172	21,044
Other places	......	......	31,579	......	52,518	74,203	31,579
Total 1877-78	3,206	......	73,518	......			
Total 1878-79	7,450	......	1,13,925	......	76,724	1,21,375	52,623
Total 1879-80	8,111	......	44,512	......			
PURNEAH—							
Caragola Ghât	22,100	......	6	......	31,916	......	22,106
Purneah	20,189	......	......	......	25,832	25,432	20,189
Other places	1,413	......	......	......	46,657	16,057	1,413
Total 1877-78	1,02,050	......	2,355	......			
Total 1878-79	39,460	......	2,029	......	1,04,405	41,489	43,708
Total 1879-80	43,702	......	6	......			
GHAZIPORE—							
Ghazipore	2,590	......	......	......	......	......	2,590
Mohor	......	......	21,807	......	18,233	24,063	21,807
Other places	......	......	13,084	......	29,993	17,038	13,084
Total 1877-78	14,951	......	33,275	......			
Total 1878-79	3,577	......	37,524	......	48,226	41,101	37,481
Total 1879-80	2,590	......	34,891	......			
MOZUFFERPORE—							
Mozufferpore	25,424	......	5,487	......	16,411	42,436	30,911
Other places	......	......	......	......	......	326	......
Total 1877-78	15,703	......	678	......			
Total 1878-79	39,893	......	2,869	......	16,411	42,762	30,911
Total 1879-80	25,424	......	5,487	......			
MEERUT—							
Gaziabad	......	......	21,983	......	......	......	21,983
Other places	......	......	5,337	......	......	......	5,337
Total 1877-78	......	......	......	......			
Total 1878-79	......	......	......	......	......	......	27,320
Total 1879-80	......	......	27,320	......			
GORUCKPORE—							
Goruckpore	17,667	......	......	......	......	31,397	17,667
Other places	8,053	......	......	......	67,993	6,433	8,053
Total 1877-78	67,993	......	......	......			
Total 1878-79	37,830	......	......	......	67,993	37,830	25,720
Total 1879-80	25,720	......	......	......			
SONTHAL PERGUNNAHS—							
Sahebgunge	......	......	21,889	......	56,245	24,037	21,889
Other places	308	......	2,968	......	6,973	5,337	3,276
Total 1877-78	16,378	......	46,840	......			
Total 1878-70	......	......	29,374	......	63,218	29,374	25,165
Total 1879-80	308	......	24,857	......			
MOORSHEDABAD—							
Moorshedabad	12,455	......	......	......	27,560	45,566	12,455
Other places	10,740	......	828	......	......	......	11,568
Total 1877-78	27,079	......	481	......			
Total 1878-79	44,260	......	1,306	......	27,560	45,566	24,023
Total 1879-80	23,195	......	828	......			
SHAJEHANPORE—							
Shajehanpore 1877-78	......	......	21,655	......			
Shajehanpore 1878-79	......	......	15,649	......	21,655	15,649	22,322
Shajehanpore 1879-80	......	......	22,322	......			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.						
Whence Imported.		By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
		1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Fyzabad—								
Fyzabad	1877-78 ...	6,823	......	28,874	......	35,697	38,300	21,456
	1878-79 ...	35,963	......	2,337	......			
	1879-80 ...	21,199	......	257	......			
Purna—								
Serajgunge	1877-78 ...	89,551	455	26,286	......	1,16,292	29,822	19,665
	1878-79 ...	22,140	497	7,176	......			
	1879-80 ...	7,291	......	12,374	......			
Mooradabad—								
Chundowsi	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	17,489
	1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	......	17,489	......			
Benares—								
Benares	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	16,285
	1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	......	16,285	......			
Delhi—								
Delhi	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	......	28,986	15,318
	1878-79 ...	......	......	28,986	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	......	15,318	......			
Nuddea—								
Nuddea	...	3,950	......	......	......	10,476	1,295	3,950
Other places	...	1,892	......	9,402	......	58,785	65,186	11,294
Total ...	1877-78 ...	13,528	......	55,733	......	69,261	66,481	15,244
	1878-79 ...	16,669	......	49,812	......			
	1879-80 ...	5,842	......	9,402	......			
Jessore—								
Jessore	...	12,655	......	......	......	......	......	12,655
Other places	...	655	......	......	......	......	......	655
Total ...	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	13,310
	1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	13,310	......	......	......			
Other Districts—								
In North-Western Provinces.	1877-78 ...	30,132	......	1,34,424	......	1,54,556	18,012	30,866
	1878-79 ...	2,888	......	15,124	......			
	1879-80 ...	9,824	......	21,042	......			
" Bengal	1877-78 ...	60,005	20,441	25,286	259	1,05,991	25,193	27,610
	1878-79 ...	19,714	......	5,358	121			
	1879-80 ...	12,339	......	15,040	231			
" Oudh	1877-78 ...	......	......	31,136	......	31,136	10,783	13,416
	1878-79 ...	300	......	10,483	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	......	13,416	......			
" Assam	1877-78 ...	1,09,190	1,32,684	......	......	2,41,874	34,058	7,287
	1878-79 ...	1,125	32,933	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	7,287	......	......			
" Central Provinces ...	1877-78 ...	......	......	1,507	......	1,507	2,288	6,786
	1878-79 ...	......	......	2,288	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	......	6,786	......			
" Behar	1877-78 ...	44,463	......	22,472	......	66,935	......	6,144
	1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	3,627	......	2,517	......			
" Punjab	1877-78 ...	......	......	1,408	......	1,408	751	250
	1878-79 ...	......	......	751	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	......	250	......			
" Bombay	1877-78 ...	......	......	......	......	......	18	1,855
	1878-79 ...	......	18	......	......			
	1879-80 ...	......	1,855	......	......			
" Orissa	1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	530
	1879-80 ...	......	530	......	......			
" Madras	1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	30
	1879-80 ...	......	30	......	......			
" Unspecified districts	1878-79 ...	......	......	257	......	......	257	1,223
	1879-80 ...	......	......	1,223	......			
Grand Total ...	1877-78 ...	15,30,444	1,53,656	18,66,722	2,633	35,62,455	30,00,374	23,57,818
	1878-79 ...	8,23,468	33,430	21,43,150	326			
	1879-80 ...	6,91,114	9,702	16,56,744	258			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

The following statement shows the import silk trade of Calcutta during the year 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the previous two years :—

Whence Imported.		Imports into Calcutta. By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total of District. Quantity.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Nuddea	1877-78	......	......	9,647	29	9,676
	1878-79	15	......	8,063	......	8,078
	1879-80	36	......	7,945	......	7,981
Moorshedabad	1877-78	210	......	4,023	......	4,233
	1878-79	443	......	5,944	......	6,387
	1879-80	847	......	4,955	......	5,802
Midnapore	1877-78	2,089	......	......	15	2,104
	1878-79	3,583	......	......	32	3,617
	1879-80	4,591	......	......	......	4,591
Beerbhoom	1877-78	......	......	1,254	......	1,254
	1878-79	......	......	1,030	......	1,030
	1879-80	......	......	884	......	884
Hooghly	1877-78	52	......	......	106	248
	1878-79	38	......	......	11	49
	1879-80	167	......	......	386	553
Burdwan	1877-78	16	......	194	24	234
	1878-79	80	......	275	......	355
	1879-80	7	......	321	......	328
Mirzapore	1877-78	......	......	......	......	......
	1878-79	......	......	26	......	26
	1879-80	......	......	154	......	154
Umritsur	1877-78	......	......	169	......	169
	1878-79	......	......	67	......	67
	1879-80	......	......	152	......	152
Kamroop	1877-78	......	69	......	......	69
	1878-79	......	456	......	......	456
	1879-80	......	131	......	......	131
Sonthal Pergunnahs	1877-78	......	......	356	......	356
	1878-79	......	......	170	......	170
	1879-80	......	......	69	......	69
Rajshahye	1877-78	3,873	......	55	......	3,028
	1878-79	......	......	201	......	201
	1879-80	......	......	51	......	51
Azimghur	1877-78	......	......	535	......	535
	1878-79	......	......	......	......	......
	1879-80	......	......	34	......	34
Gya	1877-78	......	......	......	......	......
	1878-79	......	......	......	......	......
	1879-80	......	......	32	......	32
Goalpara	1877-78	......	18	......	......	18
	1878-79	......	49	......	......	49
	1879-80	......	30	......	......	30
Manbhoom	1877-78	......	......	......	......	......
	1878-79	......	......	8	......	8
	1879-80	......	......	22	......	22
Benares	1877-78	......	......	......	......	......
	1878-79	......	......	5	......	5
	1879-80	......	......	13	......	13
Bombay	1877-78	......	......	......	......	......
	1878-79	......	......	......	......	......
	1879-80	......	......	5	......	5
Pubna	1877-78	......	......	......	......	......
	1878-79	......	......	4	......	4
	1879-80	......	......	3	......	3
Luckimpore	1877-78	......	24	......	......	24
	1878-79	......	60	......	......	60
	1879-80	......	3	......	......	3
Agra	1877-78	......	......	......	......	......
	1878-79	......	......	......	......	......
	1879-80	......	......	3	......	3
Hazaribagh	1877-78	......	......	253	......	253
	1878-79	......	......	......	......	......
	1879-80	......	......	3	......	3
Delhi	1877-78	......	......	......	......	......
	1878-79	......	......	4	......	4
	1879-80	......	......	3	......	3
Patna	1877-78	......	......	......	......	......
	1878-79	......	......	12	......	12
	1879-80	......	......	2	......	2
Bhagulpore	1877-78	......	......	......	......	......
	1878-79	......	......	......	......	......
	1879-80	......	......	2	......	2
Seebsaugor	1877-78	......	37	......	......	37
	1878-79	......	19	......	......	19
	1879-80	......	2	......	......	2
Durrung	1877-78	......	......	......	......	......
	1878-79	......	2	......	......	2
	1879-80	......	2	......	......	2
Nowgong	1877-78	......	......	......	......	......
	1878-79	......	1	......	......	1
	1879-80	......	1	......	......	1
Other districts—						
In Bengal	1877-78	......	......	30	1,331	1,370
	1878-79	......	......	......	16	16
	1879-80	......	......	......	......	......
„ Assam	1877-78	......	2	......	......	2
	1878-79	......	......	......	......	......
	1879-80	......	......	......	......	......
„ North-Western Provinces	1877-78	......	......	54	......	54
	1878-79	......	......	9	......	9
	1879-80	......	......	......	......	......
„ Punjab	1877-78	......	......	......	......	......
	1878-79	......	......	184	......	184
	1879-80	......	......	......	......	......
From sea ports, Indian and Foreign	1877-78	......	......	......	......	2,834
	1878-79	......	......	......	......	2,075
	1879-80	......	......	......	......	2,251
Deduct the difference of figures between the monthly and quarterly trade returns of the East Indian Railway	1878-79	......	......	40	......	40
Grand Total	In 1877-78	6,240	150	16,570	1,595	27,398
	„ 1878-79	4,161	587	15,062	59	22,844
	„ 1879-80	5,648	169	14,053	386	23,107

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

The following statements show the import trade of Calcutta in refined and unrefined sugar registered during 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the previous year:—

Refined Sugar.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Whence Imported.	Imports into Calcutta.					
	By boat.	By sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total. 1878-79.	Total. 1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
24-Pergunnahs—						
Busseerhaut	......	......	......	87,806	47,387	87,806
Sookchur	36,135	......	......	320	43,697	36,455
Other places	4,402	......	......	3,620	19,750	8,022
Total 1878-79	46,910	......	......	63,924	1,10,834	
Total 1879-80	40,537	......	......	91,746		1,32,283
Hooghly—						
Boidyabatty	22,961	......	......	......	27,296	22,961
Hooghly	1,606	......	......	......	2,354	1,606
Other places	2,603	......	......	4,668	5,455	7,271
Total 1878-79	33,503	......	......	2,602	35,105	
Total 1879-80	27,170	......	......	4,668		31,838
Gorruckpore—						
Gorruckpore	13,392	......	......	......	6,121	13,392
Burhej	11,698	......	......	......	3,987	11,698
Total 1878-79	10,108	......	......	......	10,108	
Total 1879-80	25,040	......	......	......		25,040
Ghazipore—						
Ghazipore	24,262	......	84	......	5,096	24,346
Total 1878-79	4,552	......	544	......	5,096	
Total 1879-80	24,262	......	84	......		24,346
Shahabad—						
Buxar	......	......	10,397	......	7,120	10,397
Beheea	......	......	4,531	......	886	4,531
Roghoonathpore	......	......	3,658	......	601	3,658
Other places	......	......	2,043	......	682	2,043
Total 1878-79	......	......	9,289	......	9,289	
Total 1879-80	......	......	21,229	......		21,229
Nuddea—						
Santipore	15,522	......	......	......	10,499	15,522
Kissengunge	......	......	742	......	2,599	742
Other places	1,036	......	23	477	5,816	1,536
Total 1878-79	13,222	......	5,001	691	18,914	
Total 1879-80	16,558	......	765	477		17,800
Azimghur—						
Azimghur	15,004	......	......	......	68	15,004
Total 1878-79	......	......	68	......	68	
Total 1879-80	15,004	......	......	......		15,004
Sarun—						
Chupra	5,990	......	......	......	300	5,990
Other places	108	......	......	......	......	108
Total 1878-79	300	......	......	......	300	
Total 1879-80	6,098	......	......	......		6,098
Madras 1878-79	......	483	......	......	483	
Madras 1879-80	......	5,608	......	......		5,608
Bombay 1878-79	......	13,877	......	......	13,877	
Bombay 1879-80	......	4,950	......	......		4,950
Patna—						
Patna	1,367	......	2,785	......	12,945	4,152
Other places	......	......	34	......	212	34
Total 1878-79	486	......	12,671	......	13,157	
Total 1879-80	1,367	......	2,819	......		4,186
Shahjehanpore—						
Rosa junction	......	......	4,077	......	5,300	4,077
Total 1878-79	......	......	5,300	......	5,300	
Total 1879-80	......	......	4,077	......		4,077
Jessore—						
Jessore	1,412	......	......	......	32	1,412
Other places	635	......	......	......	300	635
Total 1878-79	332	......	......	......	332	
Total 1879-80	2,047	......	......	......		2,047
Moorshedabad 1878-79	2,374	......	69	......	2,443	
Moorshedabad 1879-80	892	......	......	......		892
Durbhunga 1878-79	......	......	7,365	......	7,365	
Durbhunga 1879-80	562	......	109	......		671
Other places 1878-79	824	4,670	1,223	......	6,717	
Other places 1879-80	659	14,339	651	......		15,649
Deduct the difference in figures between the monthly and quarterly returns of the East Indian Railway. 1878-79	......	......	380	......	380	......
Grand Total 1878-79	1,11,611	19,030	41,150	67,217	2,39,008	
Grand Total 1879-80	1,60,196	24,897	29,734	96,891		3,11,718

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

Unrefined Sugar.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Whence Imported.	Imports into Calcutta.					
	By boat.	By sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total. 1878-79.	Total. 1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
24-Pergunnahs—						
Kolaroha	1,14,173	......	......	......	1,23,314	1,14,173
Chandooria	65,593	......	......	......	57,055	65,593
Goburdanga	49,950	......	......	......	23,954	49,950
Baraset	......	......	......	17,528	7,351	17,528
Badooria	13,380	......	......	......	12,107	13,380
Rajarhat	......	......	......	12,915	4,884	12,915
Busseerhat	......	......	......	8,775	8,901	8,775
Other places	8,035	......	......	2,356	15,757	10,391
Total ... 1878-79 ...	2,28,164	......	......	20,248	2,48,412	2,92,705
1879-80 ...	2,51,131	......	......	41,574		
Jessore—						
Kotechardpore	1,56,711	......	......	......	94,550	1,56,711
Keshubpore	27,035	......	......	......	52,495	27,035
Bhaterdanga	22,400	......	......	......	17,175	22,400
Jessore	15,954	......	......	112	12,409	16,068
Other places	2,020	......	......	......	5,750	2,020
Total ... 1878-79 ...	1,82,497	......	......	182	1,82,679	2,24,232
1879-80 ...	2,24,120	......	......	112		
Nuddea—						
Kissengungo	464	......	1,32,343	......	1,33,354	1,32,807
Chooadanga	......	......	41,813	......	19,573	41,813
Damookdia	......	......	7,442	......	4,287	7,442
Other places	865	......	10,523	332	11,807	11,720
Total ... 1878-79 ...	2,633	......	1,65,733	655	1,69,021	1,93,782
1879-80 ...	1,329	......	1,92,121	332		
Hooghly—						
Ampta	17,960	......	......	......	20,379	17,960
Hooghly	4,647	......	......	......	3,722	4,647
Jhapurdah	4,240	......	......	......	7,023	4,240
Pairatoongee	......	......	......	3,501	3,018	3,501
Serampore	2,965	......	......	......	3,085	2,965
Makurdah	......	......	......	506	5,340	506
Other places	14,634	......	184	24,359	75,994	39,177
Total ... 1878-79 ...	53,083	......	......	66,078	1,19,161	72,996
1879-80 ...	44,446	......	184	28,366		
Shahabad—						
Arrah	......	......	42,119	......	6,913	42,119
Beheeah	......	......	11,302	......	477	11,302
Buxar	......	......	11,227	......	3,486	11,227
Other places	......	......	1,921	......	2,771	1,921
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	13,647	......	13,647	66,569
1879-80 ...	......	......	66,569	......		
Patna—						
Patna	......	......	35,484	......	9,781	35,484
Other places	......	......	......	......	11	......
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	9,792	......	9,792	35,184
1879-80 ...	......	......	35,184	......		
Midnapore—						
Ghattal	15,888	......	......	......	5,083	15,888
Midnapore	1,703	......	......	......	......	1,703
Other places	100	......	......	......	1,170	100
Total ... 1878-79 ...	6,253	......	......	......	6,253	17,691
1879-80 ...	17,691	......	......	......		
Gya—						
Gya	265	......	8,907	......	......	9,172
Jehanabad	......	......	2,774	......	......	2,774
Muckdoompore	......	......	1,164	......	......	1,164
Other places	......	......	69	......	......	69
Total ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......	......	13,179
1879-80 ...	265	......	12,914	......		
Burdwan—						
Burdwan	940	......	150	......	145	1,039
Other places	795	......	875	1,438	902	3,108
Total ... 1878-79 ...	1,047	......	......	90	1,137	4,207
1879-80 ...	1,744	......	1,025	1,438		
Other places ... ... 1878-79 ...	1,619	758	3,441	......	5,818	5,276
1879-80 ...	897	14	4,365	......		
Add difference in figures between the monthly and quarterly returns of the East Indian Railway ... ... 1878-79 ...	......	......	......	......	645	......
Grand Total ... 1878-79 ...	4,75,296	758	1,93,258	87,253	7,56,565	9,26,121
1879-80 ...	5,41,623	14	3,12,002	71,822		

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in Indian tea registered during the year 1879-80, as compared with the figures for the preceding two years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Whence Imported.	Imports into Calcutta						
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
					1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Seebsagor ... ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	90,028 87,703 1,00,041	....	....	90,028	87,703	1,00,041
Julpigoree—							
Siligoree ... ... Julpigoree	....	....	80,268 3,006	....	....	32,913 10,344	80,268 3,006
Total ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	....	...... 43,257 83,274	....	......	43,257	83,274
Cachar—							
Cachar ... ... Silchar	450	57,565	 22,915	....	63,162	39,306 5,769	58,015 22,915
Total ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	474 700 450	62,688 38,606 57,565	...... 5,769 22,915	....	63,162	45,075	80,930
Sylhet—							
Balagungo ... ... Sylhet ... ... Chuttack ... ... Korimgunge	....	50,788 5,869 2,171 1,476	628 3,385 5,866	....	...... 33,677	30,457 16,418 9,220	51,416 9,254 8,037 1,476
Total ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	33,677 56,095 60,304	 9,879	....	33,677	56,095	70,183
Luckimpore ... ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	50,312 47,376 58,878	....	....	50,312	47,376	58,878
Durrung ... ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	39,662 41,851 50,481	....	....	39,662	41,851	50,481
Nowgong ... ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	26,714 31,805 29,862	....	....	26,714	31,805	29,862
Kamroop ... ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	6,674	15,141 15,347 15,275	....	....	21,815	15,347	15,275
Purneah (from Darjeeling originally)—							
Caragola	......	......	9,109	......	85,209	23,572	9,109
Total ... ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	....	85,209 23,572 9,109	....	85,209	23,572	9,109
Jullundar—							
Jullundar Cantonment ... ... Ditto City	....	....	5,677 6	....	8,098	4,031 2,489	5,677 6
Total ... ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	....	8,098 6,520 5,683	....	8,098	6,520	5,683
Nuddea (not produced there)—							
Kooshtea ... ... Kishongunge ... ... Other places	....	....	4,567 68 2	....	6,876 3,431	8,711 33	4,567 68 2
Total ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	125	....	10,182 8,744 4,637	....	10,307	8,744	4,637
Shaharunpore—							
Shaharunpore	......	......	1,971	......	6,975	7,231	1,971
Total ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	....	6,975 7,231 1,971	....	6,975	7,231	1,971
Moradabad (not produced there ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	....	2,700 3,967 1,506	....	2,709	3,967	1,506
Burdwan (not produced there)—							
Raneegunge ... ... Burdwan	....	....	1,269 51	....	....	1,473	1,269 51
Total ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	....	800 1,473 1,320	....	809	1,473	1,320

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Imports into Calcutta.						
Whence Imported.	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
					1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Furreedpore (not produced there)— Goalundo	......	......	1,074	......	796	1,823	1,074
Total ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	....	796 1,823 1,074	....	796	1,823	1,074
Hazaribagh— Giridi	......	......	840	......	337	887	840
Total ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	....	337 887 840	....	337	887	849
Manbhoom (not produced there)— Burrakur	......	.... .	450	.... .	557	537	450
Total ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	....	557 537 450	....	557	537	450
Umritsur (not produced there)— Umritsur	.. ..	......	228	......	453	283	228
Total ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	... .	....	453 283 228	.. ..	453	283	228
Garro Hills ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	 204	....	....	....	....	 204
Goalparah— Goalparah	......	117	......	......	119	969	117
Dhoobree	......	50	......	......	......	45	50
Total ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	119 1,014 117	....	....	119	1,014	167
Dacca— Dacca	......	......	82	......	114	53	82
Naraingunge	......	......	5	......	1,788	511	5
Total ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	1,867 105	35 459 87	....	1,902	564	87
Rungpore— Kawneah	......	......	24	......	......	......	24
Kaligunge	......	......	......	......	......	277	.. ...
Total ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	...... 277	 24	....	......	277	24
Other Districts— In Punjab ... ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	....	6 5 36	....	6	5	36
" North-Western Provinces and Oudh. 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	....	156 60 12	....	156	60	12
" Behar ... ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	....	620 7 9	....	620	7	9
" Bombay ... ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	....	9 7	....	9	......	7
" Bengal ... ... 1877-78 .. 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	427	....	65 10	...... 20	492	30	... ...
Add imports by sea ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	....	6,116 8,106 7,787	....	....	6,116	8,106	7,787
Grand Total ... ... 1877-78 ... 1878-79 ... 1879-80 ...	7,700 760 450	3,24,536 3,28,285 3,80,564	1,18,804 1,04,449 1,43,070	...... 20	4,51,040	4,33,454	5,24,084

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in tobacco registered during the year 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the previous year :—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.					
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.	
					1878-79.	1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
RUNGPORE—						
Kawneah	......	......	51,559	......	......	51,558
Rungpore	2,685	......	48,167	......	23,705	50,852
Domer	......	......	23,327	......	2,043	23,327
Nilphamari	......	......	9,471	......	......	9,471
Darwani	......	......	5,725	......	1,503	5,725
Saidpore	......	......	2,092	......	2,996	2,092
Bodergunge	......	......	1,038	......	......	1,038
Other places	......	......	247	......	452	247
Total .. 1878-79 ..	9,528	......	21,171	......	30,699	1,44,310
1879-80 ...	2,685	......	1,41,625			
HOOGHLY—						
Bhuddressur	54,416	......	390	1	53,251	54,807
Hooghly	5,730	......	......	......	2,576	5,730
Trebani	2,795	......	......	......	......	2,795
Mugra	2,688	......	......	......	......	2,688
Palparah	......	......	......	810	......	810
Boidyabatty	679	......	......	......	1,819	679
Nowabgunge	650	......	......	......	......	650
Chundernagore	643	......	......	......	......	643
Rajgunge	527	......	......	......	......	527
Begree	50	......	......	1	1,665	51
Other places	664	......	9	1,067	......	1,740
Total ... 1878-79 ...	59,282	......	......	13,764	73,046	71,120
1879-80 ...	68,842	......	399	1,879		
24-PERGUNNAHS—						
Baraset	404	......	......	37,182	31,605	37,586
Sookchur	7,103	......	......	1,464	6,545	8,567
Korergunge	......	......	......	5,300	5,249	5,300
Nychatty	3,329	......	42	......	2,464	3,371
Busseerhat	......	......	......	1,762	2,135	1,762
Halisahar	1,018	......	......	......	1,654	1,018
Alipore	854	......	......	......	......	854
Barrepore	......	......	......	840	......	840
Jogodul	......	......	......	780	......	780
Chandooriah	725	......	......	......	......	725
Satghariah	600	......	......	......	......	600
Nawabgunge	200	......	......	384	......	584
Other places	1,399	......	33	2,004	6,246	3,436
Total .. 1878-79 ...	13,422	......	98	42,378	55,898	65,423
1879-80 ...	15,632	......	75	49,716		
FURREEDPORE—						
Goalundo	......	......	65,101	......	1,75,316	65,191
Other places	100	......	......	......	839	100
Total ... 1878-79 ...	514	......	1,75,641	......	1,76,155	65,291
1879-80 ...	100	......	65,191	......		
PUBNA—						
Serajgunge	1,795	28,080	16,160	......	54,919	46,035
Pubna	712	......	......	......	1,827	712
Other places	......	......	......	......	615	......
Total ... 1878-79 ...	8,663	19,474	29,224	......	57,361	46,747
1879-80 ...	2,507	28,080	16,160	......		
NUDDEA—						
Ranaghat	......	......	6	9,110	10,363	9,116
Bongong	200	......	......	8,681	7,864	8,881
Chogdah	4,571	......	1,476	......	8,928	6,047
Santipore	1,410	......	......	......	......	1,410
Kooshtea	1,175	......	19	......	2,880	1,194
Nuddea	834	......	......	......	1,251	834
Satberiah	800	......	......	......	......	800
Meherpore	375	......	......	......	700	375
Other places	657	......	300	156	3,502	1,113
Total ... 1878-79 ...	12,003	35	3,845	18,205	34,988	29,770
1879-80 ...	10,022	......	1,801	17,947		
PATNA—						
Patna	18,557	......	414	......	17,722	18,971
Other places	......	......	759	......	......	759
Total ... 1878-79 ...	17,722	......	......	......	17,722	19,730
1879-80 ...	18,557	......	1,173	......		
Dinagepore ... ... 1878-79 ...	8,300	......	......	......	8,300	10,641
1879-80 ...	10,641	......	......	......		

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.					
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL. 1878-79.	TOTAL. 1879-80.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
PURNEAH—						
Caragola	.....	.....	3,484	......	......	3,484
Purneah	2,162	......	. ..	... ..	10,163	2,162
Doolalgunge	1,000	. ..		... .	696	1,000
Other places	226	... ..	... .	......	1,384	226
Total 1878-79	12,243	......	.. .	... ..	12,243	6,872
Total 1879-80	3,388	......	3,484	..		
DACCA—						
Dacca	1,250	. ....	231	......	......	1,481
Naraingunge	....	.. ..	315	... ..	4,812	315
Other places	. . ..	...	... .	......	1,784	......
Total 1878-79	1,784	3,174	1,038	.. ..	6,596	1,796
Total 1879-80	1,250	......	546	. ..		
SONTHAL PERGUNNAHS—						
Sahebgunge	1,400	.. ..	307	. ....	... .	1,707
Total 1878-79	... .	... .	. ....	. ...	..... .	1,707
Total 1879-80	1,400	....	307	.. ...		
JULPIGOREE—						
Haldibaree	. ...	...	1,145	......	.. ...	1,145
Julpigoree	. .	......	261	......	......	261
Other places	... ..	.. .	... .	......	780	......
Total 1878-79	350	. ..	430	... ..	780	1,406
Total 1879-80	......	......	1,406	.....		
DURBHUNGA—						
Wini	..... .	... ..	557	. ..	..... .	557
Durbhunga	479	. . .	2	.	....	481
Somastipore	......	... .	116	. .	......	116
Other places	......	.. ...	14	......	. ..	14
Total 1878-79	..... .	.. ..	......	...	......	1,168
Total 1879-80	470	. . .	689	...		
RAJSHAHYE—						
Madhnuggur	......	.....	349	... ..	......	349
Rampore Beauleah	321	......	......	. ....	961	321
Other places	......	... ..	95	...	434	95
Total 1878-79	961	.. ..	434	.. ...	1,395	765
Total 1879-80	321	. ..	414	....		
BURDWAN—						
Burdwan	440	... ..	63	......	......	503
Raneegunge	... ..	... .	93	14	.....	107
Culna	65	......	......	......	673	65
Other places	4	... ..	... ..	. ...	517	4
Total 1878-79	1,190	......	......	......	1,190	679
Total 1879-80	509	......	156	14		
OTHER DISTRICTS—						
In Bengal 1878-79	4,684	... ..	212	783	5,679	2,625
In Bengal 1879-80	2,621	......	4	......		
" Behar 1878-79	1,012	... ..	8,436	......	9,448	642
" Behar 1879-80	349	......	245	48		
" Upper Provinces 1878-79	......	......	307	.... .	307	690
" Upper Provinces 1879-80	252	......	438	....		
Bombay 1879-80	......	... ..	4	.. ...	......	4
Nizam's Territory 1879-80	......	......	3	.... .	......	3
Add imports by sea 1878-79	... ..	12,307	... ..	......	12,307	11,989
Add imports by sea 1879-80	......	11,989	......	... ..		
GRAND TOTAL 1878-79	1,52,558	34,990	2,41,436	75,130	5,04,114	4,83,378
GRAND TOTAL 1879-80	1,39,555	40,069	2,34,150	69,604		

APPENDIX

Statement showing the Internal Trade of Calcutta during

IMPORTS INTO

Number.	List of Articles.	By country-boats. 1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	By steamer. 1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	By rail. 1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
		Specification of Routes.								
I	Animals, living (for sale)—									
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	8	24	2	6	10	21	43	677	1,198
	2.—Cattle ... ... „	5,791	8,478	6,780	......	......	......	89	166	173
	3.—Sheep and goats ... ... „	45,884	13,369	10,258	......	......	......	2	900	4,822
	4.—Poultry .. .. „	......	......	321,294	......	......	......	......	......	......
	5.—Other kinds ... ... „	25,669	519,840	141,429	1	......	......	100	812	869
II	Borax ... ... Mds.	450	186	......	......	......	.. ...	31	22,090	24,134
IIa	Building material—									
	1.—Lime and limestone ... ... Mds.	6,11,162	6,07,034	7,07,746	2,500	526	10,174	1,84,924	2,38,861	2,38,589
	2.—Kunkar ... ... „	......	... .	......	......	......	......	......	3,276	9,967
	3.—Bricks and tiles ... ... No.	... ..	42,420,755	45,457,172	......	......	......	......	75,600	......
III	Canes and rattans ... ... Rs.	17,215	11,535	10,682	... ..	......	......	......	1,514	1,141
IV	Caoutchouc ... ... Mds.	1,036	106	......	9,924	6,710	8,117	3,441	2,610	2,553
VI	Coal and Coke ... ... „	5,02,992	4,00,913	2,10,893	......	......	......	93,58,093	1,12,90,705	1,14,81,728
VII	Cotton, raw .. .. „	15,667	73,319	73,784	195	430	369	1,05,120	6,42,338	13,66,715
VIII	Do., manufactured—									
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) Mds.	63	150	1,056	......	......	......	137	3,045	751
	2.— Ditto (Indian) ... „	15,915	37,187	40,393	... ..	......	......	18,728	20,555	20,087
	3.—Piece-goods (European) Rs.	36	900	1,003	......	......	......	5,97,280	9,80,998	8,73,300
	4.— Ditto (Indian) ... „	6,41,154	4,69,420	3,82,343	......	......	......	74,817	62,300	66,595
IX	Drugs and medicines—									
	1.—Assafœtida ... . Rs.	......	......	.....	......	......	... ..	......	45,500	13,350
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating „	1,000	6,443	7,619	415	8,500	5,050	19,384	3,63,850	1,72,939
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium). Mds.	89	115	......	......	......	......	1,292	1,527	1,074
X	Dyeing materials—									
	1. Indigo ... ... Mds.	5,295	2,967	2,812	99	......	......	1,74,656	1,22,071	80,204
	2.—Madder or manjit ... ... „	414	26	......	325	100	276	......	... ..	......
	3.—Safflower ... ... „	346	1,076	1,448	... ..	77	......	6,072	5,017	2,221
	4.—Turmeric ... ... „	78,405	1,22,267	1,13,232	391	1	5	1,09,640	1,23,911	84,514
	5.—Other kinds ... ... „	1,630	2,512	2,881	......	5	18	170	18,371	15,499
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... Rs.	70,898	54,777	43,780	......	......	......	12	55	215
XII	Fibrous products—									
	1.—Jute, raw ... ... Mds.	47,84,251	58,02,593	44,55,549	10,58,950	12,07,921	14,80,696	39,77,661	30,08,233	43,81,058
	2.— Do., manufactured—									
	a.—Gunny-bags ... ... No.	16,403,270	20,935,715	16,536,285	......	......	......	3,620,015	3,985,273	3,603,725
	b.—Gunny-cloths ... ... Pcs.	45,157	33,845	42,428	......	......	... ..	......	32	......
	3.—Other fibres, raw ... ... Mds.	9,908	5,739	11,450	10	210	10	5,455	7,411	15,027
	4.— Ditto, manufactured „	27,174	74,509	84,527	3	......	......	6,266	5,856	......
XIII	Fruits and nuts—									
	1.—Cocoanuts ... ... No.	350,485	1,021,897	2,251,771	......	......	1,200	50	8	13
	2.—All other kinds... ... ... Mds.	2,29,038	1,94,016	80,375	2	48	......	14,942	66,464	39,786
XIV	Grain and pulse—									
	1.—Wheat ... ... Mds.	21,42,142	11,55,905	13,91,619	7,633	4,325	261	49,70,181	14,75,304	24,20,684
	2.—Gram and pulse ... ... „	28,40,557	9,49,678	10,37,731	2,789	1,093	868	18,75,234	15, 4,017	12,71,358
	3.—Other spring crops ... ... „	2,56,967	1,09,301	1,23,764	......	... ..	... ..	1,37,484	34,85?	......
	4.—Rice, husked ... ... „	1,09,00,824	91,46,828	72,74,508	1,75,929	1,392	1,076	58,20,379	30,93,013	26,00,915
	5.—Do., unhusked ... ... „	11,87,162	9,77,830	11,27,257	......	......	......	48,356	69,496	35,712
	6.—Other rain crops ... ... „	6,195	5,148	1,600	......	......	......	......	2,62,437	2,35,480
XV	Gums and resins ... ... „	530	1,268	64	......	...	23	27	2,997	3,408
XVI	Hides and skins—									
	1.—Hides of cattle ... ... No.	276,295	267,577	318,676	5,988	128,781	6,160	5,761,186	6,374,270	8,822,404
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals. „	51,598	32,788	76,500	840	500	55	17,860	749,967	1,089,610
XVII	Horns ... ... Mds.	2,677	2,418	4,008	43	......	34	22,256	14,105	18,918
XVIII	Lac—									
	1.—Dye ... ... Mds.	3,563	130	626	......	14	78	1,30,609	16,372	20,039
	2.—Shell ... ... „	735	364	24	... ..	......	... ..	2	1,27,842	74,591
	3.—Stick and other kinds ... „	932	22	......	3,321	5,851	4,039	19,070	22,052	14,449
XIX	Leather—									
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ... No.	20,935	37,600	6,840	......	......	......	......	215,510	237,678
	2.—Manufactured ... ... Rs.	2,772	6,083	8,552	......	......	1,440	11,39,294	17,50,311	8,91,030
XX	Liquors ... ... „	4,567	19,134	12,641	......	......	......	1,34,611	2,05,417	4,58,395
XXI	Mats ... ... „	3,43,494	1,18,728	85,889	......	12	88	138	913	90
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—									
	1.—Brass and copper ... ... Mds.	66,333	89,997	80,216	91	17	32	13,895	15,929	15,099
	2.—Iron ... ... „	11,113	18,410	13,292	......	14	215	17,009	12,265	23,963
	3.—Other metals ... ... „	506	1,560	988	65	74	192	4,190	8,255	7,902
XXIII	Oils ... ... „	8,899	10,575	11,337	......	180	85	58,714	77,464	24,069
XXIV	Opium ... ... „	......	......	... .	......	......	......	......	1,02,221	1,92,655
XXV	Paints and colours ... ... „	675	173	146	......	......	......	82	69	3
XXVI	Provisions—									
	1.—Ghee ... ... Mds.	48,653	38,379	20,222	......	......	......	1,04,227	1,00,624	68,078
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds „	7,19,980	7,98,536	6,99,300	......	217	171	65,272	51,528	40,164
XXVII	Salt ... ... „	7,408	14,699	13,292	......	......	......	......	1,339	16,586
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—									
	1.—Saltpetre ... ... Mds.	70,167	61,860	50,649	......	......	......	5,60,127	5,93,985	6,77,618
	2.—Other saline substances ... „	1,61,027	1,64,530	1,24,774	......	......	... ..	......	19,765	17,823
XXIX	Seeds—									
	1.—Oil-seeds—									
	a.—Linseed ... ... Mds.	35,41,936	22,53,076	20,79,419	8,329	4,701	2,184	34,96,752	19,21,371	16,52,093
	b.—Mustard and rape ... „	15,39,444	8,23,468	6,91,114	1,53,056	33,430	7,287	18,66,722	21,43,150	16,56,744
	c.—Til or gingelly ... „	22,319	88,304	33,424	8,444	340	4,670	} 18,48,216	{ 5,07,167	6,53,805
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... „	4,03,730	3,35,329	3,34,947	30	70	280		7,46,236	9,15,175
	2.—Other seeds—									
	a.—Indigo-seed ... ... Mds.	82	......	.....	......	......	......	474	20,749	21,618
	b.—Tea-seed ... ... „	2,013	......	......	1,378	7,169	1,116	742	1,075	1,279
	c.—Other kinds ... ... „	43,790	86,022	54,606	......	146	1,430	2,853	1,71,486	90,988
XXX	Silk—									
	1.—Raw ... ... Mds.	6,240	4,161	5,648	150	587	169	10,579	15,962	14,653
	2.—Manufactured... ... ... Rs.	83,101	30,631	27,400	5,600	50,510	35,970	4,01,480	49,38,080	60,23,520
XXXI	Spices ... ... Mds.	96,258	44,533	68,218	3,785	9,394	9,421	66,223	50,233	28,212
	a.—Betelnuts .. ... „	2,41,046	87,680	1,40,056	17,247	20,000	75,003	2,889	2,909	2,118
XXXII	Stone and marble ... ... „	2,26,526	46,530	1,24,880	......	5	8	36,916	86,043	64,628
XXXIII	Sugar—									
	1.—Refined ... ... Mds.	3,77,993	1,11,611	1,60,106	......	......	......	3,87,576	41,150	29,734
	2.—Unrefined .. .. „	3,96,446	4,75,296	5,41,023	......	......	......	3,42,496	1,93,258	3,12,662
XXXIV	Tea—									
	1.—Indian ... ... Mds.	7,700	700	450	3,18,420	3,20,179	3,72,777	1,18,804	1,04,449	1,43,070
XXXV	Tobacco ... ... „	1,47,240	1,52,558	1,39,555	27,388	22,083	28,080	2,02,239	2,41,436	2,34,150
XXXVI	Wood—									
	1.—Timber ... ... Mds.	1,07,139	3,44,872	72,344	20	53	......	13,018	80,941	18,716
	2.—Firewood ... ... „	39,68,211	41,86,824	35,70,891	......	......	......	5,23,618	5,08,029	4,57,015
	3.—Bamboos ... ... No.	740,340	533,042	569,017	......	......	......	75	920	......
XXXVII	Wool—									
	1.—Raw ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	12	......	4,824	77
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) Rs.	420	630	711	......	182	......	1,32,430	10,61,820	10,43,635
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—									
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ... Rs.	1,17,57,450	22,43,673	23,40,874	52,840	80,400	970	7,67,010	2,46,969	99,225
	2.—Manufactured ... ... „	8,72,215	3,32,586	4,39,410	17,710	18,007	14,776	4,50,569	82,663	27,766
	TOTAL VALUE ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......

E—*continued.*

...the year 1879-80, *as compared with the figures of the preceding two years.*

CALCUTTA.

By road.			Grand Total of Imports. Quantity.			Value.			List of Articles.
1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
									Animals, living (for sale)—
326	1,543	1,710	393	2,254	2,931	19,650	1,12,700	2,04,825	No. 1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
88,375	163,937	129,405	94,255	171,581	136,358	28,27,650	42,89,525	39,08,880	„ 2.—Cattle.
134,293	207,037	223,766	180,125	311,326	238,846	3,60,250	6,22,652	5,07,118	„ 3.—Sheep and goats.
......	......	106,427	......	.....	427,711	......	......	1,06,928	„ 4.—Poultry.
250,282	389,079	137,612	506,402	909,749	279,910	10,12,804	22,74,371	6,09,775	„ 5.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	481	22,276	24,134	5,291	4,00,968	4,82,620	Mds. Borax.
									Building material—
810	2,540	394	7,99,396	8,48,961	9,56,903	5,09,547	10,61,201	10,76,564	Mds. 1.—Lime and limestone.
......	......	......	......	3,276	9,907	......	1,638	6,229	„ 2.—Kunkar.
......	1,984,672	2,885,634	......	44,481,027	48,342,806	......	4,44,810	7,83,427	No. 3.—Bricks and tiles.
89	[illegible],750	2,193	......	......	......	17,314	14,799	14,016	Rs. Canes and rattans.
......	[illegible]	......	14,401	9,486	10,670	7,20,050	3,32,010	3,73,450	Mds. Caoutchouc.
9,793	53,785	50,804	98,71,778	1,17,25,403	1,16,92,925	49,35,889	73,28,376	80,38,884	„ Coal and coke.
3,035	2,038	1,785	2,14,017	7,18,125	14,42,653	32,10,255	1,14,90,000	1,45,15,118	„ Cotton, raw.
									Do., manufactured—
8	29	8	208	3,224	1,810	14,560	2,25,080	1,17,650	Mds. 1.—Twist and yarn (European).
295	94	55	34,938	57,836	69,535	13,97,520	20,24,260	24,33,725	„ 2.— Ditto (Indian).
64,833	76,249	75,206	......	......	......	6,62,149	10,64,147	9,49,569	Rs. 3.—Piece-goods (European).
4,99,019	13,38,478	9,75,931	......	......	......	12,14,990	18,70,258	14,24,869	„ 4.— Ditto (Indian).
									Drugs and medicines—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	45,500	13,350	Rs. 1.—Assafœtida.
......	160	459	......	......	......	20,799	3,78,953	1,86,667	„ 2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
9,633	......	11,509	11,014	1,642	13,183	1,10,140	5,33,910	9,24,815	Mds. 3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
									Dyeing materials—
8	16	4	1,80,058	1,25,654	83,020	3,60,11,600	2,51,30,800	2,28,33,250	Mds. 1.—Indigo.
......	......	......	739	126	276	5,912	1,512	3,312	„ 2.—Madder or manjit.
......	7	......	6,418	6,177	3,600	1,28,360	1,85,310	2,20,140	„ 3.—Safflower.
350	205	103	1,88,786	2,46,384	1,07,854	11,32,716	14,78,304	7,91,416	„ 4.—Turmeric.
4,147	4,396	9,449	5,965	25,284	27,847	29,825	7,53,140	32,93,570	„ 5.—Other kinds.
25,517	78,420	24,215	......	......	......	96,427	1,33,252	68,210	Rs. Earthenware and porcelain.
									Fibrous products—
2,59,287	3,09,650	3,42,296	1,00,80,149	1,03,28,397	1,06,09,599	3,02,40,417	4,13,13,598	4,00,69,295	Mds. 1.—Jute, raw.
									2.—Do., manufactured—
27,251	112,630	151,557	20,050,536	25,033,648	20,291,567	44,11,118	57,21,977	55,06,458	No. *a.*—Gunny-bags.
5,198	35,401	44,775	50,355	69,368	87,203	1,25,887	2,77,472	1,93,422	Pcs *b.*—Gunny-cloths.
1,225	4,532	1,710	16,598	17,901	28,197	82,990	1,07,406	1,97,379	Mds. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
9,614	40,138	37,652	43,037	1,20,803	1,22,179	3,44,450	13,28,833	13,43,960	„ 4.— Ditto, manufactured.
									Fruits and nuts—
702,557	1,228,550	1,039,367	1,053,092	2,250,455	3,292,351	21,062	90,018	1,48,156	No. 1. Cocoanuts.
28,056	1,37,653	70,559	2,72,038	398,781	1,90,720	8,16,114	7,97,562	3,81,440	Mds. 2.—All other kinds.
									Grain and pulse—
4,403	10,349	4,239	71,24,359	26,45,881	38,16,803	1,95,91,987	92,60,583	1,33,58,800	Mds. 1.—Wheat.
8,149	10,084	43,769	47,26,749	24,84,872	23,53,726	1,18,16,872	86,97,051	79,46,360	„ 2.—Gram and pulse.
......	......	......	3,94,451	1,44,157	1,23,704	7,88,902	4,32,471	3,81,935	„ 3.—Other spring crops.
12,43,945	9,52,817	6,78,404	2,41,50,077	1,37,94,050	1,05,54,963	7,24,50,231	5,17,27,688	3,95,81,051	„ 4.—Rice, husked.
54,749	1,18,570	1,39,210	12,90,267	11,65,896	13,02,179	19,35,400	26,23,266	29,85,531	„ 5.—Do., unhusked.
.....	70	25	6,195	2,57,655	2,37,105	12,300	5,15,310	4,53,986	„ 6.—Other rain crops.
......	20	......	557	4,285	3,495	5,370	51,420	72,425	„ Gums and resins.
									Hides and skins—
94,061	174,502	111,807	6,138,412	6,945,190	9,259,137	1,22,76,824	1,47,58,529	2,19,90,450	No. 1.—Hides of cattle.
39,343	84,262	25,787	109,641	873,277	1,192,012	54,820	10,91,598	15,32,283	„ 2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
245	35	590	25,381	16,558	24,450	2,53,810	1,98,696	2,93,400	Mds. Horns.
									Lac—
36	42	63	1,34,208	16,564	20,806	20,13,120	3,31,280	6,24,180	Mds. 1.—Dye.
194	611	206	931	1,28,817	74,821	27,930	38,64,510	37,41,050	„ 2.—Shell.
......	150	66	23,373	28,075	18,554	3,50,595	5,61,500	6,49,390	„ 3.—Stick and other kinds.
									Leather—
23	.....	134	29,958	2,53,110	214,652	2,99,580	5,06,220	4,89,316	No. 1.—Unmanufactured.
27,448	26,651	32,661	......	.....	...	11,69,574	17,82,045	9,34,283	Rs. 2.—Manufactured.
28,484	42,230	29,392	......	......	...	1,67,662	2,66,781	5,00,428	„ Liquors.
42,760	50,034	31,948	......	.....	...	3,86,302	1,69,687	1,16,015	„ Mats.
									Metals and manufactures of metals—
3,074	3,449	4,115	83,393	1,09,392	1,08,492	33,35,720	43,75,680	43,39,680	Mds. 1.—Brass and copper.
2,152	4,371	4,926	30,274	35,060	42,396	3,02,740	2,80,480	3,39,168	„ 2.—Iron.
40	343	243	4,801	10,232	9,325	72,015	2,04,640	2,79,750	„ 3.—Other metals.
33,376	95,076	87,300	1,00,989	1,83,304	1,22,791	12,11,868	29,32,864	14,73,492	„ Oils.
......	......	......	......	1,62,221	1,92,655	......	8,11,10,500	15,41,24,000	„ Opium.
42	1	17	799	243	166	51,035	17,010	11,620	„ Paints and colours.
									Provisions—
214	5	4	1,53,004	1,39,008	88,304	30,61,880	44,18,256	28,25,728	Mds. 1.—Ghee.
2,89,560	7,30,813	8,48,325	10,74,818	15,81,094	15,87,960	32,24,454	1,56,16,156	1,56,94,134	„ 2.—Vegetable and other kinds.
85	5,456	4,707	7,493	21,494	34,585	33,718	90,722	1,55,632	„ Salt.
									Saltpetre, &c.—
......	......	......	6,30,294	6,55,845	7,28,267	37,81,764	52,46,760	43,69,602	„ 1.—Saltpetre.
......	......	20	1,61,027	1,84,295	1,42,617	4,02,567	9,21,475	7,13,085	„ 2.—Other saline substances.
									Seeds—
									1.—Oilseeds—
29,888	19,865	10,674	70,76,750	41,99,413	37,44,370	2,83,07,000	1,78,47,503	1,77,80,748	Mds. *a.*—Linseed.
2,633	328	258	35,62,455	30,00,374	23,55,403	1,42,49,820	1,35,01,683	1,00,09,962	„ *b.*—Mustard and rape.
137	......	......	22,83,498	5,95,880	6,91,899	50,94,182	28,30,430	33,61,723	„ *c.*—Til or gingelly.
592	1,503	2,215		10,83,177	12,52,617		36,55,723	41,15,083	„ *d.*—Other oil-seeds.
									2.—Other seeds—
......	......	30	556	20,749	21,648	2,780	1,65,992	1,73,184	„ *a*—Indigo-seed.
......	......	......	4,133	8,844	2,395	20,665	4,42,200	1,19,750	„ *d.*—Tea-seed.
500	......	200	47,142	2,57,654	1,47,314	94,284	10,30,616	5,89,256	„ *e.*—Other kinds.
									Silk—
1,598	59	886	24,564	20,769	20,856	1,22,82,000	1,03,84,500	1,22,32,950	Mds. 1.—Raw.
9,537	31,902	21,211	......	......	......	4,99,718	50,51,123	81,08,101	Rs. 2.—Manufactured.
226	95	378	1,66,492	1,10,455	1,06,259	8,32,460	7,73,185	7,43,813	Mds. Spices.
132	211	185	2,61,014	1,11,412	2,17,962	15,71,484	17,82,592	34,87,303	„ *a.*—Betelnuts.
24,250	250	1,164	2,87,692	1,32,848	1,90,656	5,75,834	3,98,544	5,72,058	„ Stone and marble.
									Sugar—
72,253	67,217	96,891	7,37,822	2,19,978	2,86,821	88,53,864	35,19,648	45,89,088	Mds. 1.—Refined.
48,253	87,353	71,822	7,87,225	7,55,807	9,26,107	31,41,900	52,90,649	69,46,559	„ 2.—Unrefined.
									Tea—
......	20	......	4,44,924	4,25,348	5,16,297	3,55,93,290	2,97,74,360	3,33,78,350	Mds. 1.—Indian.
53,448	75,130	69,604	4,60,315	4,91,807	4,71,380	23,01,575	29,50,842	30,44,794	Tobacco.
									Wood—
2,310	2,913	2,387	2,12,687	4,28,778	93,447	6,38,061	17,15,112	3,73,788	Mds. 1.—Timber.
64,254	1,26,445	1,09,537	45,40,113	48,21,298	41,37,441	11,36,528	15,06,655	12,92,940	„ 2.—Firewood.
390,036	704,375	641,621	1,130,451	1,238,337	1,190,638	1,13,045	1,23,838	1,19,064	No. 3.—Bamboos.
									Wool—
......	......	......	......	4,824	......	......	77,184	1,424	Mds. 1.—Raw.
5,327	1,259	5,375	......	......	......	1,32,850	10,68,841	10,49,721	Rs. 2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
									All other articles of merchandise—
[illegible]	18,82,788	11,02,207	......	......	......	1,35,77,193	44,53,836	36,96,292	Rs. 1.—Unmanufactured.
[illegible]	3,66,685	1,27,974	......	......	......	15,58,315	8,90,159	6,59,926	„ 2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	36,11,40,120	48,30,66,814	51,86,40,310	Total Value.

Statement showing the Total Quantities of the Import Trade of Calcutta in the Principal Staples carried by Sea, as well as by Internal Routes, during the past three years.

		Imports by sea.			Imports by internal routes as in the preceding page.			Grand Total.		
		1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
Cotton, raw	Mds.	1,55,264	1,64,829	1,41,603	2,14,017	7,18,125	14,42,653	3,69,281	8,82,954	15,84,256
Twist and yarn (European)	"	1,90,423	1,60,020	1,52,574	208	3,224	1,810	1,90,631	1,63,244	1,54,384
Indigo	"	259	137	683	1,80,058	1,25,654	83,020	1,80,317	1,25,791	83,703
Jute, raw	"	12,513	15,404	5,940	1,00,80,149	1,03,28,397	1,06,09,599	1,00,92,662	1,03,43,801	1,06,15,539
Gunny-bags	No.	1,395,956	1,346,708	196,800	20,050,536	25,033,648	20,291,567	21,446,492	26,380,356	20,488,367
Do. cloth	Piece	300	500	600	50,355	69,368	87,203	50,655	69,868	87,803
Wheat	Mds.	6,118	802	94	71,24,359	26,45,881	38,16,803	71,30,477	[illegible]46,683	38,16,897
Gram and pulse	"	3,781	7,240	13,952	47,26,749	24,84,872	23,53,726	47,30,530	24,92,112	23,67,678
Rice, husked	"	1,71,212	1,50,249	3,51,459	2,41,50,077	1,37,94,050	1,05,54,963	2,43,21,289	1,39,44,299	1,09,06,422
Do., unhusked	"	71,280	95,970	2,04,481	12,90,207	11,65,896	13,02,179	13,61,547	12,61,866	15,06,660
Other edible grains	"	6,093	1,253	317	4,00,646	4,01,812	3,60,869	4,06,739	4,03,065	3,61,186
Hides	No.	382,233	369,988	291,310	6,138,412	6,945,190	9,259,137	6,520,645	7,315,178	9,550,447
Salt	Mds.	80,50,768	78,53,475	83,58,719	7,423	21,494	34,585	80,58,241	78,74,969	83,93,304
Saltpetre	"	......	......	......	6,30,204	6,55,845	7,28,267	6,30,204	6,55,845	7,28,267
Linseed	"	700	145	549	70,76,750	41,99,413	37,44,370	70,77,450	41,99,558	37,44,919
Mustard and rape seed	"	......	......	2,415	35,62,455	30,00,374	23,55,403	35,62,455	30,00,374	23,57,818
Silk, raw	"	2,834	2,075	2,251	24,564	20,769	20,856	27,398	22,844	23,107
Sugar, refined	"	324	19,030	24,897	7,37,822	2,19,978	2,86,821	7,38,146	2,39,008	3,11,718
Do., unrefined	"	......	758	14	7,87,225	7,55,807	9,26,107	7,87,225	7,56,565	9,26,121
Tea, Indian	"	6,117	8,105	7,787	4,44,924	4,25,348	5,16,297	4,51,041	4,33,453	5,24,084
Tobacco	"	13,077	12,307	11,989	4,60,315	4,91,807	4,71,389	4,73,392	5,04,114	4,83,378

Statement showing the Total Value of the Import Trade of Calcutta in the Principal Staples carried by Sea, as well as by Internal Routes, during the past three years.

	Value of imports by sea.			Value of imports by internal routes as in the preceding page.			Grand Total.		
	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Cotton, raw	29,88,422	31,64,708	28,31,581	32,10,255	1,14,90,000	1,45,15,118	61,98,677	1,46,54,708	1,73,46,699
Twist and yarn (European)	1,17,88,458	1,06,09,813	98,02,740	14,560	2,25,680	1,17,650	1,18,03,018	1,08,35,493	99,20,390
Piece-goods (ditto)	11,60,24,344	8,77,41,078	10,27,94,247	6,02,149	10,64,147	9,49,569	11,66,86,493	8,88,05,225	10,37,43,816
Indigo	51,192	23,052	1,52,223	3,60,11,600	2,51,30,800	2,28,33,250	3,60,62,792	2,51,53,852	2,29,85,473
Jute, raw	53,048	64,074	23,897	3,02,40,447	4,13,13,5 8	4,90,60,295	3,02,93,495	4,13,77,662	4,90,98,192
Gunny-bags	2,78,404	2,23,964	32,078	44,11,118	57,21,077	55,06,458	46,89,522	59,45,941	55,38,536
Do. cloth	1,275	2,125	2,550	1,25,887	2,77,472	1,93,422	1,27,162	2,79,597	1,95,972
Wheat	17,017	3,860	338	1,05,91,987	92,60,583	1,33,58,809	1,06,09,004	92,64,449	1,33,59,147
Gram and pulse	9,727	27,905	53,140	1,18,16,872	86,97,051	79,40,306	1,18,26,599	87,24,956	79,99,506
Rice, husked	4,69,980	5,40,928	11,32,825	7,24,50,231	5,17,27,638	3,95,81,051	7,29,20,211	5,22,08,616	4,07,13,876
Do., unhusked	90,054	1,72,695	3,73,290	19,35,400	26,23,266	29,85,531	20,25,454	27,95,961	33,58,821
Other edible grains	15,137	4,197	1,338	8,01,292	9,47,781	8,35,921	8,16,429	9,51,978	8,37,259
Hides	8,59,051	8,57,827	8,07,380	1,22,76,824	1,47,58,529	2,19,90,456	1,31,35,875	1,56,16,356	2,27,97,836
Salt	32,51,277	52,92,922	65,02,315	33,718	96,722	1,55,632	32,84,995	53,89,644	66,57,947
Saltpetre	......	......	......	37,81,764	52,16,760	43,69,002	37,81,764	52,16,760	43,69,602
Linseed	3,267	588	2,564	2,83,07,000	1,78,47,503	1,77,80,743	2,83,10,267	1,78,48,091	1,77,83,307
Mustard and rape seed	63	22	11,005	1,42,49,820	1,35,01,683	1,00,09,962	1,42,49,883	1,35,01,705	1,00,20,967
Silk, raw	3,27,636	2,47,676	2,37,981	1,22,82,000	1,03,84,500	1,22,32,950	1,26,09,636	1,06,32,176	1,24,70,931
Sugar, refined	5,568	3,07,016	3,00,079	88,53,864	35,19,648	45,89,088	88,59,432	38,26,664	48,89,167
Do., unrefined	......	4,923	95	31,41,900	52,90,649	69,46,559	31,41,900	52,95,572	69,46,654
Tea, Indian	3,69,505	5,47,506	4,74,629	3,55,93,290	2,07,74,360	3,33,78,350	3,59,62,795	3,03,21,866	3,38,53,979
Tobacco	5,20,428	4,63,731	5,75,494	23,01,575	29,50,842	30,44,794	28,22,003	34,14,573	36,20,288

APPENDIX

Statement showing the Internal Trade of Calcutta during the year

EXPORTS FROM

Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	SPECIFICATION OF ROUTES. By country-boats. 1877-78.	By country-boats. 1878-79.	By country-boats. 1879-80.	By steamer. 1877-78.	By steamer. 1878-79.	By steamer. 1879-80.	By rail. 1877-78.	By rail. 1878-79.	By rail. 1879-80.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—									
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	5	13	32	100	104	60	146	1,866	1,885
	2.—Cattle ... ... "	282	1,444	1,426	5	1	15	46	88	151
	3.—Sheep and goats ... ... "	87	1,878	856	......	......	......	29	88	253
	4.—Poultry ... ... "	......	......	329	......	......	......	......	......	......
	5.—Other kinds ... ... "	2,934	1,203	171	15	9	12	273	1,724	1,826
II	Borax ... ... Mds.	......	......	122	113	81	44	241	282	221
IIa	Building material—									
	1.—Lime and limestone .. ... Mds.	1,28,567	1,08,401	1,39,282	8,967	4,012	4,271	6,101	11,883	22,186
	3.—Bricks and tiles ... ... No.	......	192,118	306,740	......	......	10,756	......	1,25,421	11,615
III	Canes and rattans ... ... Rs.	9,227	2,553	3,245	90	25	197	579	27,423	24,6[illegible]
IV	Caoutchouc ... ... Mds.	3	2	.....	......	1	......	1,880	6,906	837
VI	Coal and coke ... ... "	10,24,919	7,30,374	7,85,934	28,250	9,400	19,822	1,44,187	2,39,758	2,88,306
VII	Cotton, raw ... ... "	13,515	20,321	11,480	12	80	9	25,199	17,130	9,751
VIII	Do., manufactured—									
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) "	49,799	27,821	40,358	4,530	12,953	8,886	1,48,950	1,64,902	1,64,608
	2.— Ditto (Indian) Mds.	974	1,785	.....	......	......	......	......	21	......
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ... Rs.	82,32,285	12,10,387	14,32,383	67,21,761	77,03,616	54,55,997	10,17,49,722	11,82,85,510	12,13,48,897
	4.— Ditto (Indian) ... "	1,00,178	1,20,944	1,56,772	......	......	.....	560	1,720	2,000
IX	Drugs and medicines—									
	1.—Assafœtida ... ... Rs.	......	.....	......	......	......	......	......	38,610	33,300
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating "	5,446	1,331	9,393	5,89,330	6,95,251	160,125	53,308	29,48,230	7,55,533
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... ... Mds.	373	16	2	......	......	25	2,390	3,152	1,230
X	Dyeing materials—									
	1.—Indigo ... ... Mds.	985	1,673	1,109	4	......	1	463	2,173	1,632
	2.—Madder or manjit ... ... "	....	.....	10	......	......	......	......	......	7
	3.—Safflower ... ... "	....	......	26	......	......	.....	40	82	114
	4.—Turmeric ... ... "	3,837	9,371	12,916	691	1,002	1,320	9,359	31,025	12,768
	5.—Other kinds ... ... "	503	4,128	7,023	298	306	375	13,614	16,766	14,134
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... Rs.	6,174	2,226	13,465	25,970	26,080	22,232	1,172	4,272	4,121
XII	Fibrous products—									
	1.—Jute, raw ... ... Mds.	1,88,749	50,769	40,021	37	49	51	35,344	48,265	10,529
	2.— Do., manufactured—									
	a.—Gunny-bags ... ... No.	758,098	2,412,810	4,058,196	.....	......	.....	20,671,934	16,317,796	12,564,782
	b.—Gunny-cloths ... ... Pcs.	16,487	8,450	15,125	40,230	.....	.....	......	3,906	2,680
	3.—Other fibres, raw ... ... Mds.	2,531	6,293	8,624	7	9	32	594	1,941	5,088
	4.— Ditto, manufactured ... "	2,064	5,505	11,009	688	761	678	8,785	7,909	10,207
XIII	Fruits and nuts—									
	1.—Coconnuts ... ... No.	1,373,274	472,870	2,503,094	......	600	......	90	21,150	32,789
	2.—All other kinds ... ... Mds.	2,864	6,447	5,164	7	65	40	13,291	14,012	25,173
XIV	Grains and pulse—									
	1.—Wheat ... ... Mds.	27,005	15,632	9,625	7,323	3,691	1,240	3,149	1,267	4,450
	2.—Gram and pulse ... ... "	1,21,400	1,51,509	1,94,104	52,342	51,186	58,067	5,886	30,835	51,664
	3.—Other spring crops ... ... "	258	1,469	379	196	688	1,377	2,18,815	230	288
	4.—Rice, husked ... ... "	36,865	1,95,750	2,79,310	14,016	27,650	1,12,449	1,02,806	85,592	1,99,271
	5.— Do., unhusked ... ... "	1,72,887	3,41,664	3,05,921	......	.... .	984	210	1,098	58,102
	6.—Other rain crops ... ... "	......	426	415	... .	... .	68	......	958	2,789
XV	Gums and resins ... ... "	1,062	530	605	96	538	1,000	459	6,144	6,961
XVI	Hides and skins—									
	1.—Hides of cattle ... ... No.	3,018	22,709	8,755	.... .	... ..	16	1,167	8,225	5,575
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... ... "	4,672	10,913	6,459	......	... ..	.....	......	12,238	12,295
XVII	Horns ... ... Mds.	2,970	4,365	10,756	... ..	67	......	169	826	1,047
XVIII	Lac—									
	1.—Dye ... ... Mds.	1,740	16	. ..	......	15	44	401	649	877
	2.—Shell ... ... "	132	1,146	521	48	11	...	548	1,272	437
	3.—Stick and other kinds ... "	215	100	269	.....	7	83	489	6,770	3,561
XIX	Leather—									
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ... No.	......	40	163	135	......	.. ...	900	29,165	24,377
	2.—Manufactured ... ... Rs.	1,42,786	6,799	17,795	68,830	74,740	45,921	5,03,939	4,92,104	2,58,160
XX	Liquor ... ... "	3,32,655	32,751	50,134	5,85,095	5,84,073	5,71,957	81,43,820	1,06,09,839	79,02,761
XXI	Mats ... ... "	15,190	16,230	18,775	600	692	1,318	3,471	9,630	5,365
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—									
	1.—Brass and copper ... ... Mds.	51,158	44,876	24,915	10,148	10,578	10,100	1,44,704	1,72,895	2,33,914
	2.—Iron ... ... "	1,02,830	2,70,585	2,30,026	36,476	40,864	48,561	7,63,690	13,37,839	14,32,857
	3.—Other metals ... ... "	3,752	47,184	55,931	21,713	27,084	33,134	74,114	1,33,544	1,33,881
XXIII	Oils ... ... "	56,603	81,060	2,18,404	7,140	18,890	30,909	66,094	96,011	1,13,867
XXIV	Opium ... ... "	......	20	......	......	......	......	......	2,347	990
XXV	Paints and colours ... ... "	989	2,042	3,425	508	558	352	840	2,309	2,121
XXVI	Provisions—									
	1.—Ghee ... ... Mds.	2,853	5,798	7,324	3,754	4,364	5,632	1,132	3,050	8,216
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds "	24,724	53,303	53,295	2,558	5,902	15,240	45,436	39,223	54,539
XXVII	Salt ... ... "	57,91,154	45,25,026	48,50,933	71,811	95,071	91,965	26,09,150	26,86,986	33,06,039
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—									
	1.—Saltpetre ... ... Mds.	1,428	6,257	4,597	184	176	127	709	2,813	1,341
	2.—Other saline substances ... "	6,107	28,941	39,839	......	3,152	697	598	10,561	12,551
XXIX	Seeds—									
	1.—Oil-seeds—									
	a.—Linseed ... ... Mds.	1,258	5,553	9,459	3	......	17	2,798	808	1,543
	b.—Mustard and rape ... "	1,39,197	3,95,679	5,46,977	125	67	1,362	11,835	12,581	22,562
	c.—Til or gingelly ... "	4,258	7,156	2,978	......	......	98	102	157	527
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... "	18,678	19,561	40,010	263	100	268	4,089	2,127	2,920
	2.—Other seeds—									
	a.—Indigo-seed ... ... Mds.	4,351	402	780	......	......	......	8,977	8,476	18,442
	b.—Tea-seed ... ... "	......	......	.. .	51	54	... ..	54	81	411
	c.—Other kinds ... ... "	4,151	5,369	2,697	.... .	36	71	7,722	13,848	19,905
XXX	Silk—									
	1.—Raw ... ... Mds.	1,209	6	95	9	5	8	5,734	3,042	5,595
	2.—Manufactured... ... ... Rs.	1,660	17,400	3,260	3,500	6,900	52,382	11,76,795	20,96,836	21,85,200
XXXI	Spices ... ... Mds.	53,047	84,580	51,070	3,570	5,007	4,333	81,470	50,599	58,047
	a.—Betelnuts ... ... "	41,592	65,133	56,246	415	573	497	76,011	93,912	1,02,392
XXXII	Stone and marble ... ... "	2,13,201	9,116	4,844	2,393	2,044	936	4,825	7,919	5,230
XXXIII	Sugar—									
	1.—Refined ... ... Mds.	29,760	67,095	99,088	8,250	7,705	10,536	26,605	54,340	85,328
	2.—Unrefined ... ... "	55,290	96,303	1,66,798	397	266	2,116	4,776	37,524	35,154
XXXIV	Tea—									
	1.—Indian ... ... Mds.	......	......	4	......	......	......	4,995	11,082	18,996
	2.—Foreign ... ... "	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	5
XXXV	Tobacco ... ... "	49,400	87,757	1,10,560	502	701	710	7,785	7,835	20,917
XXXVI	Wood—									
	1.—Timber ... ... Mds.	3,08,449	1,38,282	65,505	6,435	1,424	4,160	90,262	1,65,726	2,69,936
	2.—Firewood ... ... "	14,290	40,053	45,989	......	......	......	......	913	15
	3.—Bamboos ... ... No.	9,364	13,593	25,874	......	......	......	3,040	5,464	......
XXXVII	Wool—									
	1.—Raw ... ... Mds.	14	85	11	......	......	2	79	587	1,309
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) Rs.	280	150	2,704	85,080	78,140	1,67,846	36,966	12,22,879	13,70,826
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—									
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ... Rs.	3,74,088	2,61,886	3,01,355	8,99,888	18,79,200	29,518	6,37,548	2,79,528	3,58,480
	2.—Manufactured ... ... "	3,85,141	65,931	1,55,680	12,40,120	10,89,664	6,72,185	28,74,961	55,21,755	51,61,719
	TOTAL VALUE ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......

E—continued.

1879-80, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years.

CALCUTTA.

By roads.			Grand Total of Exports. Quantity.			Grand Total of Exports. Value.			List of Articles.
1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
									Animals, living (for sale)—
155	323	611	406	2,306	2,088	20,300	1,15,300	1,50,600	No. 1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
9,003	22,150	23,292	9,336	23,083	24,884	2,80,080	5,92,075	4,21,095	„ 2.—Cattle.
1,362	3,179	10,919	1,478	5,145	12,028	2,950	10,330	31,067	„ 3.—Sheep and goats.
......	......	2,808	......	......	3,137	......	......	784	„ 4.—Poultry.
221	1,329	256	3,443	4,265	1,765	6,866	10,661	4,412	„ 5.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	354	303	387	8,804	6,534	7,740	Mds. Borax.
									Building material—
26,196	83,620	1,05,508	1,72,921	2,07,916	2,71,247	1,29,691	2,59,895	3,50,152	Mds. 1.—Lime and limestone.
......	15,02,790	5,88,595	......	19,10,335	9,17,706	......	19,103	9,070	No. 3.—Bricks and tiles.
7,596	33,896	23,038	......	......	......	17,492	63,897	51,308	Rs. Canes and rattans.
......	......	......	1,883	6,909	827	94,150	2,41,815	28,945	Mds. Caoutchouc.
1,28,514	3,50,235	2,32,342	13,25,870	13,29,707	13,20,404	6,02,933	8,31,103	9,11,900	„ Coal and coke.
7,092	10,257	5,534	46,418	50,797	26,774	6,96,270	9,08,752	4,55,158	„ Cotton, raw.
									Do., manufactured—
13,816	28,549	11,077	2,17,095	2,34,225	2,30,929	1,51,96,650	1,63,95,750	1,50,01,415	Mds. 1.—Twist and yarn (European).
241	33	7	1,215	1,839	......	48,600	64,365	525	„ 2.— Ditto (Indian).
14,05,445	32,05,580	25,71,934	......	......	......	11,31,07,213	13,04,05,102	13,08,04,211	Rs. 3.—Piece-goods (European).
53,746	98,773	64,851	......	......	......	1,54,478	2,21,437	2,23,023	„ 4.— Ditto (Indian).
									Drugs and medicines—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	38,640	33,300	Rs. Assafœtida.
18,829	36,425	4,156	......	......	......	6,60,418	36,81,263	9,38,207	„ Other sorts, not intoxicating.
257	3	40	3,020	3,171	1,297	30,200	11,44,380	4,43,360	Mds. 3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
									Dyeing materials—
......	3	8	1,452	3,849	2,770	2,90,400	7,69,800	7,61,750	Mds. 1.—Indigo.
......	2	......	......	2	17	......	24	204	„ 2.—Madder or manjit.
......	80	22	4	171	162	80	5,130	9,720	„ 3.—Safflower.
7,926	15,742	15,253	21,823	57,140	42,257	1,30,878	3,42,840	1,60,028	„ 4.—Turmeric.
963	2,448	1,407	15,468	23,648	23,029	77,340	7,09,440	10,36,200	„ 5.—Other kinds.
1,750	2,142	1,577	......	......	......	35,060	35,020	41,395	Rs. Earthenware and porcelain.
									Fibrous products—
13,274	1,09,368	28,357	2,37,404	2,08,451	84,958	7,12,212	8,33,804	3,92,927	Mds. 1.—Jute, raw.
									2.— Do., manufactured—
84,777	1,47,383	85,728	2,15,14,809	1,88,77,989	1,07,08,706	47,83,258	43,14,971	45,35,480	No. a.—Gunny-bags.
90	8,068	600	56,807	21,084	18,405	1,42,017	84,336	78,221	Pcs. b.—Gunny-cloths.
605	512	76	3,737	8,755	13,820	18,685	52,530	96,740	Mds. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
475	2,148	941	12,912	16,326	22,805	1,03,290	1,79,586	2,51,845	„ 4.— Ditto, manufactured.
									Fruits and nuts—
1,900	2,26,311	1,17,285	13,75,204	7,20,040	20,53,768	27,505	28,838	1,19,418	No. 1.—Cocoanuts.
5,606	10,348	4,015	21,768	30,872	34,302	65,304	61,744	72,728	Mds. 2.—All other kinds.
									Grain and pulse—
27,815	71,362	45,796	65,352	91,952	61,111	1,79,718	3,21,832	2,13,888	Mds. 1.—Wheat.
1,12,939	1,94,809	1,79,730	2,92,567	4,28,339	4,83,865	7,31,417	14,99,187	16,70,747	„ 2.—Gram and pulse.
372	2,457	503	2,19,641	4,844	2,525	4,39,282	14,532	6,495	„ 3.—Other spring crops.
37,894	1,82,514	1,42,013	1,91,581	4,41,506	7,33,073	5,74,743	16,55,618	27,39,007	„ 4.—Rice, husked.
54,073	87,396	62,870	2,27,170	4,30,158	4,27,883	3,40,755	9,67,856	9,62,730	„ 5.— Do, unhusked
......	20	21	......	1,401	3,293	......	2,809	7,118	„ 6.—Other rain crops.
13	331	130	1,630	7,543	8,606	16,800	90,510	1,30,440	„ Gums and resins.
									Hides and skins—
1,957	3,287	9,799	16,677	34,221	24,145	83,354	72,720	54,077	No. 1.—Hides of cattle.
2,295	12,574	16,050	6,967	85,725	34,720	8,484	41,658	45,426	„ 2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
3	296	291	8,142	5,554	12,094	31,420	66,648	1,45,248	Mds. Horns.
......	67	241	2,141	747	1,162				
									Lac—
						32,115	14,940	38,860	„ 1.—Dye.
162	1,697	1,306	890	4,126	2,264	20,700	1,23,780	1,13,201	„ 2.—Shell.
692	1,005	106	1,396	7,882	4,024	20,094	1,57,640	1,40,840	„ 3.—Stick and other kinds.
									Leather—
1,073	9,011	13,035	2,100	38,216	38,475	21,090	76,422	76,050	No. 1.—Unmanufactured.
23,339	20,325	10,644	......	......	......	8,28,894	5,93,877	3,38,520	Rs. 2.—Manufactured.
21,970	82,042	55,521	......	......	......	90,81,540	1,13,08,705	85,80,373	„ Liquor.
11,683	36,786	15,760	......	......	......	30,944	63,338	......	„ Mats.
									Metals and manufactures of metals—
6,535	7,967	8,585	2,12,545	2,36,316	2,77,514	85,01,801	94,52,640	1,11,00,560	Mds. 1.—Brass and copper.
10,819	20,915	24,476	10,03,824	16,76,203	17,35,923	1,00,38,240	34,09,624	1,38,87,384	„ 2.—Iron.
405	6,172	5,747	99,984	2,13,984	2,28,093	14,99,760	42,79,680	68,60,790	„ 3.—Other metals.
23,269	53,187	45,584	1,53,115	2,49,098	4,08,764	18,37,381	19,92,784	26,38,038	„ Oils.
......	......	10	......	2,387	1,000	......	11,83,500	8,00,000	„ Opium.
470	1,177	641	2,807	6,176	6,530	1,82,455	4,32,320	4,57,730	„ Paints and colours.
									Provisions—
13,382	29,954	16,505	21,121	43,166	37,677	4,22,421	13,81,312	12,05,664	„ 1.—Ghee.
35,408	69,402	77,680	1,08,126	1,67,830	2,00,754	3,24,370	16,58,044	20,07,540	„ 2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
47,725	62,128	72,012	86,09,840	73,69,211	78,22,919	3,87,44,280	3,31,61,448	3,52,04,494	„ Salt.
									Saltpetre, &c.—
176	188	19	2,497	9,434	6,084	14,982	75,472	36,504	„ 1.—Saltpetre.
10,198	18,209	12,162	16,903	60,863	65,249	42,257	3,04,315	3,26,245	„ 2.—Other saline substances.
									Seeds—
									1.—Oil-seeds—
507	58	1,292	4,500	6,419	12,311	1,826	27,281	59,479	„ a.—Linseed.
1,67,807	3,43,591	3,03,068	3,18,964	7,51,918	8,73,909	12,75,856	33,83,632	37,14,368	„ b.—Mustard and rape.
34	1,095	603	4,394	8,408	4,206	13,182	39,937	19,982	„ c.—Til or gingelly.
29,151	3,42,035	1,86,863	53,081	3,63,823	2,30,091	1,19,432	12,27,901	6,76,527	„ d.—Oil-seeds.
									2.—Other seeds—
......	35	......	13,328	9,003	14,222	66,640	72,024	1,13,776	„ a.—Indigo-seeds.
......	......	......	105	85	411	525	4,250	20,550	„ b.—Tea-seeds.
592	4,449	4,126	12,465	23,702	26,799	24,930	94,808	1,07,196	„ c.—Other kinds.
									Silk—
......	1	14	6,952	3,954	5,712	3,47,600	19,77,000	31,41,600	Mds. 1.—Raw.
11,962	35,057	20,108	......	......	......	1,10,391	21,56,277	22,60,950	Rs. 2.—Manufactured.
31,523	70,966	53,326	1,69,616	1,75,152	1,67,376	84,808	12,20,064	12,46,522	Mds. Spices.
10,531	24,283	24,059	1,29,149	1,83,851	1,83,194	7,74,894	29,41,616	29,90,240	„ a.—Betelnuts.
2,997	9,500	3,882	2,23,476	28,579	14,901	44,695	85,737	45,503	„ Stone and marble.
									Sugar—
35,854	68,641	87,632	1,00,469	1,97,788	1,82,584	1,20,562	31,04,608	20,21,644	Mds. 1.—Refined.
18,352	55,373	52,903	78,715	1,89,466	2,50,951	3,14,860	13,26,262	10,27,132	„ 2.—Unrefined.
									Tea—
......	......	......	4,996	11,032	19,000	3,99,600	7,72,240	12,36,000	Mds. 1.—Indian.
......	......	......	......	......	5	......	......	300	„ 2.—Foreign.
28,988	77,991	63,093	86,675	1,74,285	1,95,280	4,33,373	10,45,704	12,08,969	„ Tobacco.
									Wood—
29,480	53,120	45,460	4,29,635	3,58,552	3,85,061	12,88,903	14,34,208	15,60,260	Mds. 1.—Timber.
39,946	96,868	97,078	54,238	1,39,834	1,43,082	13,559	43,608	44,773	„ 2.—Firewood.
7,329	10,725	10,409	19,733	29,782	36,283	1,973	2,978	3,628	No. 3.—Bamboos.
									Wool—
18	......	......	111	622	1,322	1,448	9,952	21,152	Mds. 1.—Raw.
27,340	63,598	30,452	......	......	......	1,50,088	13,65,776	17,71,827	Rs. 2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
									All the articles of merchandise—
3,40,130	12,12,991	2,11,549	......	......	......	29,01,560	31,32,260	8,95,152	„ Unmanufactured.
1,61,846	3,15,651	1,31,048	......	......	......	46,30,500	69,93,681	64,10,631	„ Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	23,10,55,169	27,93,61,915	27,97,38,943	TOTAL VALUE.

Statement showing the Total Quantities of the Export Trade of Calcutta in the Principal Staples carried by Sea, as well as by Internal Routes, during the past three years.

		Exports by sea.			Exports by internal routes as in preceding page.			Grand Total.		
		1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
Cotton, raw	Mds.	1,33,875	4,68,253	11,08,083	46,418	56,797	26,774	1,80,293	5,25,050	11,34,857
Do., twist and yarn (European) ...	"	49,426	43,086	49,847	2,17,095	2,34,225	2,30,929	2,66,522	2,77,311	2,80,776
Indigo	"	1,35,448	1,01,739	65,291	1,452	3,840	2,770	1,36,900	1,05,588	68,061
Jute	"	73,52,243	78,32,568	85,96,153	2,37,404	2,08,451	84,958	75,89,647	80,41,019	86,81,111
Gunny-bags	No.	57,869,420	63,757,069	75,574,991	21,514,809	18,877,989	16,708,706	79,384,229	82,635,058	92,283,697
Do. cloth	Pcs.	......	99,198	86,219	58,807	21,084	18,405	58,807	120,282	104,624
Wheat	Mds.	64,53,646	13,88,095	22,98,497	65,382	91,952	61,111	65,19,028	14,80,047	23,59,608
Gram and pulse	"	32,75,853	12,19,739	8,76,474	2,92,567	4,28,339	4,83,865	35,68,420	16,48,078	13,60,339
Rice, husked...	"	2,21,66,881	1,05,35,037	69,35,034	1,91,581	4,41,506	7,33,073	2,23,58,462	1,00,76,543	76,68,107
Do., unhusked	"	3,28,415	15,365	2,883	2,27,170	4,30,158	4,27,883	5,55,585	4,45,523	4,30,766
Other edible grains	"	3,19,950	1,57,847	1,29,598	2,19,641	6,248	5,818	5,39,591	1,64,095	1,35,416
Hides	No.	5,313,842	6,110,663	7,709,803	16,677	34,221	24,145	5,330,519	6,144,884	7,734,948
Salt	Mds.	15,578	1,240	19	86,09,840	73,69,211	78,22,949	86,25,418	73,70,451	78,22,968
Saltpetre	"	5,31,730	5,23,930	6,95,254	2,497	9,434	6,084	5,34,227	5,33,364	7,01,338
Linseed	"	70,76,947	40,35,261	34,42,880	4,566	6,419	12,311	70,81,513	40,41,680	34,55,191
Mustard and rape seed	"	25,28,334	20,23,459	8,00,258	3,18,964	7,51,918	8,73,969	28,47,298	27,75,377	16,74,227
Silk, raw	"	27,248	21,139	21,799	6,952	3,954	5,712	34,200	25,093	27,511
Sugar, refined	"	11,02,328	2,06,647	2,24,463	1,00,469	1,97,788	1,82,584	12,02,797	4,04,435	4,07,047
Do., unrefined	"	20,304	14,449	22,740	78,715	1,89,466	2,56,951	99,019	2,03,915	2,79,691
Tea, Indian	"	4,18,990	4,30,272	4,75,561	4,995	11,032	19,000	4,23,985	4,41,304	4,94,561
Tobacco	"	......	2,95,614	1,96,197	86,675	1,74,284	1,95,280	......	4,69,898	3,91,477

Statement showing the Total Value of the Export Trade of Calcutta in the Principal Staples carried by Sea, as well as by Internal Routes, during the past three years.

	Value of exports by sea.			Value of exports by internal routes as in the preceding page.			Grand Total.		
	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Cotton, raw	26,13,522	86,02,302	2,04,37,535	6,96,270	9,08,752	4,55,158	33,09,792	95,11,054	2,08,92,693
Twist and yarn (European)	35,17,292	29,81,547	32,71,179	1,51,96,650	1,63,95,750	1,50,01,415	1,87,13,942	1,93,77,297	1,82,72,594
Piece-goods (ditto)	90,39,016	56,73,327	53,27,017	11,31,07,213	13,04,05,102	13,08,04,211	12,21,46,229	13,60,78,429	13,61,31,228
Indigo	3,04,59,043	2,31,45,181	1,88,16,620	2,90,400	7,69,800	7,61,750	3,07,49,443	2,39,14,981	1,95,78,370
Jute, raw	3,50,82,696	3,63,65,442	4,11,92,381	7,12,212	8,33,804	3,92,027	3,57,94,908	3,71,99,246	4,15,85,308
Gunny-bags	1,48,65,119	1,47,83,865	1,55,40,009	47,33,258	43,14,971	45,35,489	1,95,98,377	1,90,98,866	2,00,76,098
Do. cloth	......	......	......	1,42,017	84,336	78,221	......	......	......
Wheat	2,00,34,158	48,50,933	81,85,415	1,79,718	3,21,832	2,13,888	2,02,13,876	15,72,765	83,99,303
Gram and pulse	90,31,989	43,00,220	30,68,086	7,31,417	14,99,187	16,70,747	97,63,406	57,99,407	47,39,433
Rice, husked	7,80,75,188	4,14,49,907	2,56,59,874	5,74,743	16,55,648	27,39,007	7,86,49,931	4,31,05,555	2,83,98,881
Do., unhusked	5,90,515	31,219	4,712	3,40,755	9,67,856	9,62,736	9,31,270	9,99,075	9,67,448
Other edible grains	7,84,141	4,70,383	3,92,731	4,39,282	17,340	13,613	12,23,423	4,87,687	4,06,344
Hides	1,48,39,008	1,45,16,062	2,00,18,745	33,354	72,720	54,672	1,48,72.362	1,45,88,782	2,00,73,417
Salt	24,253	......	38	3,87,44,280	3,31,61,448	3,52,04,494	3,87,68,533	3,31,61,448	3,52,04,532
Saltpetre	37,86,618	36,14,429	47,15,726	14,982	75,472	36,504	38,01,600	36,89,901	47,52,230
Linseed	2,97,73,995	1,82,82,389	1,63,25,820	1,826	27,281	59,479	2,97,75,821	1,83,09,670	1,63,85,299
Mustard and rape seed	1,04,41,479	90,50,887	34,98,457	12,75,856	33,83,632	37,14,368	1,17,17,335	1,24,34,519	72,12,825
Silk, raw	1,12,14,180	80,78,725	68,60,692	3,47,600	19,77,000	31,41,600	1,15,61,780	1,00,55,725	1,00,02,292
Sugar, refined	97,72,566	22,08,273	26,00,654	1,20,562	31,64,008	29,21,644	98,93,128	53,72,881	55,22,298
Do., unrefined	1,06,839	86,092	1,31,035	3,14,800	13,26,262	19,27,132	4,21,699	14,12,354	20,58,167
Tea, Indian	3,03,51,513	3,12,15,718	3,03,17,984	3,99,600	7,72,240	12,36,000	3,07,51,113	3,19,88,020	3,15,53,984
Tobacco	18,18,257	20,77,137	14,82,172	4,33,373	10,45,704	12,68,969	22,51,630	31,22,841	27,51,141

APPENDIX

Statement showing the Import Trade of Calcutta with the Principal Marts in

IMPORTS INTO

Number.	List of Articles.		Bhuddressur.				Ghattal.				Koachtea.				Seraj	
			1878-79.		1879-80.		1878-79.		1879-80.		1878-79.		1879-80.		1878-79.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—															
	2.—Cattle	No.	2	50	1	25	12	300	7	175	......	......	......	......	......	......
	3.—Sheep and goats... ...	„	......	......	140	350	12	24	89	222	6	12	......	......	......	......
	4.—Poultry	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	70	18	......	......	......	......	......	......
	5.—Other kinds	„	......	......	2	5	32	80	145	862	......	......	......	......	16	45
IIa	Building material—															
	1.—Lime and limestone ...	Mds.	......	......	......	......	900	1,125	2,415	2,717	......	......	......	......	......	......
	3.—Bricks and tiles	No.	3,000	30	48,400	484	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
III	Canes and rattans	Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	10	......	......	......	......	......	......
VI	Cole and coke	Mds.	......	......	......	......	71,868	44,917	83,190	57,193	......	......	......	......	......	......
VII	Cotton, raw*	„	18	288	......	......	4	64	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
VIII	Do., manufactured—															
	2.—Twist and yarn (Indian)	Mds.	......	......	......	......	194	6,790	395	13,825	......	......	......	......	......	......
	4.—Piece-goods (ditto)	Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	60,209	......	65,110	......	......	......	......	......	......
IX	Drugs and medicines—															
	2. Other sorts, not intoxicating.	Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	170	......	558	......	......	......	......	......	......
X	Dyeing materials—															
	1.—Indigo*	Mds.	......	......	......	......	4	800	50	13,750	......	......	88	24,200	90	18,000
	3.—Safflower	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	8	480	......	......	......	......	......	......
	4.—Turmeric	„	996	5,976	539	2,156	52	312	259	1,036	635	3,810	790	3,160	209	1,794
	5.—Other kinds	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ...	Rs.	......	120	......	80	......	8,390	......	6,160	......	......	......	......	......	......
XII	Fibrous products—															
	1.—Jute, raw*	Mds.	1,04,570	4,18,280	2,81,158	13,00,356	......	......	......	......	1,21,003	4,84,012	1,32,112	6,11,018	25,45,547	1,01,82,188
	2.—Do., manufactured—															
	a.—Gunny-bags* ...	No.	1,018,185	2,32,712	6,37,356	1,72,907	23,104	5,280	5,363	1,450	8,925	2,040	8,600	2,334	2,476,775	5,66,120
	b.—Gunny-cloths* ...	Pcs.	863	3,448	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	3.—Other fibres, raw ...	Mds.	83	498	......	......	14	84	110	770	......	......	......	......	140	840
	4.— Ditto, manufactured	„	94	1,034	......	......	535	6,105	1,048	11,528	......	......	......	......	......	......
XIII	Fruits and nuts—															
	1.—Cocoanuts	No.	......	......	395	18	1,950	78	750	34	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—All other kinds	Mds.	116	232	540	1,080	522	1,044	1,091	3,382	113	226	......	......	......	......
XIV	Grain and pulse—															
	1.—Wheat*	„	69,141	2,41,993	1,12,020	3,92,070	......	......	......	......	19,660	68,831	10,853	37,985	8,206	28,721
	2.—Gram and pulse* ...	„	47,721	1,67,023	64,365	2,17,231	......	......	......	......	95,561	3,24,463	40,387	1,36,306	17,742	62,097
	3.—Other spring crops* ...	„	......	......	5,143	14,786	......	......	......	......	7,944	23,832	2,524	7,257	......	......
	4.—Rice, husked* ...	„	1,63,200	6,08,230	56,755	2,12,831	2,21,280	8,20,840	77,352	2,90,070	55,997	2,19,988	22,242	83,408	......	......
	5.— Do., unhusked* ...	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	18,531	41,695	......	......	......	......	......	......
	6.—Other rain crops* ...	„	......	......	193	380	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XV	Gums and resins	„	......	......	......	......	20	240	12	180	......	......	......	......	525	6,300
XIV	Hides and skins—															
	1.—Hides of cattle*	No.	325	691	310	750	5,478	11,641	15,803	37,532	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.	„	......	......	77	101	1,700	2,120	3,911	5,133	......	......	......	......	......	......
XVII	Horns	Mds.	......	......	......	......	189	2,268	1,152	13,824	......	......	......	......	......	......
XIX	Leather—															
	1.—Unmanufactured ...	No.	......	......	37	74	......	......	689	1,278	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	960	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXI	Mats	„	......	......	......	......	......	12	......	680	......	......	......	......	......	2,173
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—															
	1.—Brass and copper ...	Mds.	......	......	102	7,680	62,860	25,14,400	63,671	25,46,840	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Iron	„	......	......	......	......	15	120	......	......	......	......	......	......	250	2,000
	3.—Other metals	„	......	......	......	......	334	6,680	286	7,980	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXIII	Oils	Mds.	......	......	6	72	11	176	201	2,412	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXVI	Provisions—															
	1.—Ghee	Mds.	8,340	2,67,168	6,038	1,93,210	459	14,688	515	16,480	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.	„	200	2,000	950	9,500	692	6,920	215	2,150	......	......	......	......	4,072	40,720
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—															
	1.—Saltpetre*	„	336	2,686	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Other saline substances	„	......	......	......	......	37	185	1,070	5,350	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXIX	Seeds—															
	1.—Oil-seeds—															
	a.—Linseed*		2,34,382	9,96,123	2,70,077	12,82,866	317	1,347	8,170	38,808	76,925	3,26,931	41,691	1,98,032	20,465	1,25,226
	b.—Mustard and rape*	Mds.	97,578	4,39,101	70,771	3,00,777	250	1,125	......	......	42,177	1,89,796	......	......	27,539	1,23,925
	c.—Til or gingelly ...	„	398	1,800	1,463	6,949	......	......	377	1,791	......	......	......	......	......	......
	d.—Other oil-seeds ...	„	47,216	1,59,354	41,508	1,40,073	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,711	5,775
	2.—Other seeds—															
	c.—Other kinds ...	Mds.	5,200	20,800	2,145	8,580	......	......	42	168	......	......	......	......	673	2,692
XXX	Silk—															
	1.—Raw*	Mds.	......	......	......	......	274	1,37,000	2,542	13,98,100	8,184	15,92,000	......	......	4	2,000
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	16,381	......	7,095	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXXI	Spices	Mds.	1,835	12,845	44	308	70	553	217	1,519	......	......	250	1,750	......	......
	a.—Betelnuts... ...	„	97	1,042	......	......	......	......	185	2,160	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXXII	Stone and marble	Mds.	......	......	......	......	538	1,014	217	651	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXXIII	Sugar—															
	1.—Refined*	Mds.	......	......	108	1,728	80	480	236	8,770	1,960	31,360	......	......	......	......
	2.—Unrefined*	„	......	......	100	750	5,083	35,581	15,888	1,19,160	1,553	10,871	......	......	......	......
XXXIV	Tea—															
	1.—Indian*	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	8,711	6,09,770	4,567	2,96,855	......	......
XXXV	Tobacco*	Mds.	53,251	3,19,500	54,807	3,56,245	28	168	274	1,781	2,380	14,280	1,194	7,761	54,919	3,29,514
XXXVI	Wood—															
	1.—Timber	Mds.	80	320	......	......	180	720	1,540	6,160	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Firewood	„	......	......	......	......	1,570	490	2,223	695	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—															
	1.—Unmanufactured ...	Rs.	......	......	......	2,239	......	16,362	......	1,55,157	......	......	......	50	......	......
	2.—Manufactured ...	„	......	425	......	4,874	......	67,589	......	4,498	......	300	......	......	......	......
	TOTAL VALUE ...		......	38,74,486	......	44,91,630	......	38,04,472	......	48,93,878	......	39,02,522	......	14,10,116	......	1,15,06,180

NOTE.—The figures under Patna include the traffic carried by rails as well as by river; but in the case of all other marts the figures represent trade carried by country-

E—*continued.*

Bengal during the year 1879-80, *as compared with the figures of the preceding year.*

CALCUTTA.

...gunge. 1879-80. Quantity.	Value.	Narsingunge. 1878-79. Quantity.	Value.	1879-80. Quantity.	Value.	Dacca. 1878-79. Quantity.	Value.	1879-80. Quantity.	Value.	Goalundo. 1878-79. Quantity.	Value.	1879-80. Quantity.	Value.	LIST OF ARTICLES.
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
														Animals, living (for sale)—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	No. 2.—Cattle.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	„ 3.—Sheep and goats.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	„ 4.—Poultry.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	„ 5.—Other kinds.
														Building material—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,850	3,206	...	...	...	...	Mds. 1.—Lime and limestone.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	No. 3.—Bricks and tiles.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. Canes and rattans.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mds. Coal and coke.
...	...	7,696	1,23,136	5,269	89,573	512	8,192	164	2,788	...	...	...	...	„ Cotton, raw.*
														Do., manufactured—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mds. 2.—Twist and yarn (Indian).
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. 4.—Piece-goods (ditto).
														Drugs and medicines—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	Rs. 2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
														Dyeing materials—
...	...	...	...	475	28,500	...	...	690	41,400	...	...	18	4,950	Mds. 1.—Indigo.*
897	3,588	...	...	...	...	...	...	514	2,056	...	...	...	...	„ 3.—Safflower.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	8,640	...	...	...	...	„ 4.—Turmeric.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	„ 5.—Other kinds.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. Earthenware and porcelain.
														Fibrous products—
31,29,901	1,44,70,208	18,55,998	74,23,992	15,13,229	60,98,684	7,03,435	28,13,740	4,55,388	21,06,170	13,66,436	54,65,744	18,78,071	80,90,240	Mds. 1.—Jute, raw.
														2.—Do., manufactured—
26,57,947	7,21,443	33,000	7,544	4,176	1,133	6,500	1,480	22,225	6,032	32,596	7,148	30,913	10,842	No. *a.*—Gunny-bags.*
25	175	...	...	...	...	228	1,308	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pcs. *b.*—Gunny-cloths.*
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mds. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	„ 4.—Ditto, manufactured.
														Fruit and nuts—
...	...	...	...	...	...	200	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	No. 1.—Cocoanuts.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mds. 2.—All other kinds.
														Grain and pulse—
6,130	21,451	...	...	...	...	2,225	7,787	1,151	3,728	12,009	42,031	6,160	21,560	Mds. 1.—Wheat.*
23,359	8,837	5,432	19,012	7,817	26,382	3,349	11,721	10,385	35,049	59,769	2,09,191	38,022	1,31,361	„ 2.—Gram and pulse.*
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	„ 3.—Other spring crops.*
...	...	79,071	2,96,515	49,554	1,85,828	92,546	3,47,047	35,528	1,33,230	1,28,642	4,82,407	...	...	„ 4.—Rice, husked.*
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	„ 5.—Do., unhusked.*
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	„ 6.—Other rain crops.*
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mds. Gums and resins.
														Hides and skins—
...	...	...	...	681	1,617	5,295	11,252	16,59,679	39,41,738	...	...	...	...	No. 1.—Hides of cattle.*
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	„ 2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
...	...	...	...	...	...	26	312	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mds. Horns.
														Leather—
...	...	...	...	1,500	3,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	No. 1.—Unmanufactured.
...	1,780	...	793	...	425	...	3,580	...	4,983	...	...	...	...	Rs. 2.—Manufactured.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	„ Mats.
														Metals and manufactures of metals—
...	...	...	...	...	...	18	720	370	14,800	...	...	...	...	Mds. 1.—Brass and copper.
...	...	...	...	...	...	330	2,640	307	2,456	...	...	...	...	„ 2.—Iron.
...	...	...	...	27	810	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	„ 3.—Other metals.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	348	...	...	...	...	„ Oils.
														Provisions—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mds. 1.—Ghee.
200	2,000	...	...	...	...	714	7,140	187	1,870	...	...	140	1,400	„ 2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
														Saltpetre, &c.—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mds. 1.—Saltpetre.*
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	„ 2.—Other saline substances.
														Seeds—
														1.—Oil-seeds—
10,082	76,890	6,249	26,558	8,860	42,085	2,121	9,014	787	3,738	68,629	2,91,218	60,945	3,17,099	Mds. *a.*—Linseed.*
19,665	83,576	500	2,250	...	...	615	2,767	...	...	50,559	2,27,515	52,486	2,23,065	„ *b.*—Mustard and rape.*
1,978	9,396	...	...	...	...	...	...	450	2,138	...	...	...	...	„ *c.*—Til or gingelly.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	422	1,421	...	...	...	...	„ *d.*—Other oil-seeds.
														2—Other oil-seeds—
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,731	6,924	367	1,468	...	...	...	...	Mds. *c.*—Other kinds.
														Silk—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mds. 1.—Raw*
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. 2.—Manufactured.
...	...	...	...	...	...	31	148	200	1,400	...	...	...	...	Mds. Spices.
...	...	40	640	400	6,400	...	...	782	12,512	...	...	...	...	„ *a.*—Betelnuts.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	„ Stone and marble.
														Sugar—
...	...	...	...	8	128	...	...	...	...	2	32	...	...	Mds. 1.—Refined.*
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	300	35	215	360	2,700	„ 2—Unrefined.*
														Tea—
...	...	511	35,770	5	325	53	3,710	82	5,330	1,823	1,27,610	1,074	69,810	Mds. 1.—Indian.*
46,685	3,99,227	4,812	33,872	315	2,047	...	...	1,481	9,626	1,75,316	10,51,896	65,191	4,23,741	„ Tobacco.*
														Wood—
...	...	200	800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mds. 1.—Timber.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	„ 2.—Firewood.
														All other articles of merchandise—
...	...	...	...	...	800	...	...	...	2,783	...	...	...	200	Rs. 1.—Unmanufactured.
...	...	...	900	...	...	...	1,551	...	...	...	...	...	...	„ 2.—Manufactured.
...	1,57,04,071	...	79,66,782	...	72,87,737	...	32,41,161	...	63,40,213	...	79,05,367	...	98,98,258	TOTAL VALUE.

...boats only, except as regards the principal staples marked above with an asterisk (*) which include traffic by river as well as by rail.

APPENDIX

Statement showing the Import Trade of Calcutta with the Principal Marts in

Number.	List of Articles.	IMPORTS INTO											
		Chittagong.				Patna.				Rosera.			
		1878-79.		1879-80.		1878-79.		1879-80.		1878-79.		1879-80.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—												
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	......	......	......	......	......	......	95	7,125	......	......	......	......
	2.—Cattle ... ... "	......	......	......	......	1	25	3	75	......	......	......	......
	3.—Sheep and goats ... ... "	......	......	......	......	1,851	3,702	3,946	9,865	9	18	170	425
	4.—Poultry ... ... "	......	......	3,100	775	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	5.—Other kinds ... ... "	2,300	5,750	......	......	......	......	42	105	......	......	......	......
II	Borax ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	150	2,700	......	......	......	......	......	......
IIa	Building material—												
VII	Cotton, raw* ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	220	3,664	1,657	28,169	......	......	......	......
IX	Drugs and medicines—												
	1.—Assafœtida ... ... Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,850	......	......	......	......
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating "	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	9,120	......	......	......	......
X	Dyeing materials—												
	1.—Indigo* ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	19,872	39,74,400	13,238	36,40,450	......	......	......	......
	3.—Safflower ... ... "	......	......	......	......	......	......	47	2,820	10	300	......	......
	4.—Turmeric ... ... "	......	......	......	......	124	744	1,898	7,592	......	......	......	......
	5.—Other kinds ... ... "	......	......	......	......	1,936	58,080	1,977	88,965	......	......	......	......
XII	Fibrous products—												
	1.—Jute, raw* ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	2,252	9,008	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Do, manufactured—												
	a.—Gunny bags* ... ... No.	......	......	7,220	1,960	62,335	14,248	39,500	10,746	......	......	......	......
	b.—Gunny cloths* ... ... Pcs.	......	......	......	......	......	......	15	64	......	......	......	......
	3.—Other fibres, raw... ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	60	420	......	......	......	......
	4.— Ditto, manufactured ... "	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,120	12,320	......	......	......	......
XIII	Fruits and nuts—												
	2.—All other kinds ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	1,206	2,412	......	......	......	......	......	......
XIV	Grain and pulse—												
	1.—Wheat* ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	87,232	3,05,312	5,27,207	18,45,224	......	......	3,166	11,081
	2.—Gram and pulse* ... ... "	......	......	......	......	1,38,674	5,75,359	5,21,768	17,00,967	400	1,400	6,063	20,463
	3.—Other spring crops* ... ... "	......	......	......	......	57,784	1,73,352	71,445	2,05,404	......	......	......	......
	4.—Rice, husked* ... ... "	......	......	......	......	......	......	53,568	2,00,880	......	......	......	......
	6.—Other rain crops* ... ... "	......	......	......	......	51	102	239	478	......	......	......	......
XV	Gums and resins ... ... "	......	......	......	......	......	......	265	3,975	......	......	......	......
XVI	Hides and skins—												
	1.—Hides of cattle* ... ... No.	......	......	28,623	67,080	......	......	20,06,216	47,64,763	......	......	......	......
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals. "	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,69,702	4,85,352	......	......	......	......
XVII	Horns ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	400	4,800	1,163	13,944	......	......	......	......
XVIII	Lac—												
	2.—Shell ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,264	63,200	......	......	......	......
	3.—Stick and other kinds ... ... "	......	......	......	......	......	......	290	10,150	......	......	......	......
XIX	Leather—												
	2.—Manufactured ... ... Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	31,920	......	......	......	......
XXI	Mats ... ... "	......	......	......	......	......	103	......	160	......	20	......	......
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—												
	1.—Brass and copper ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	62	2,480	......	......	......	......
	2.—Iron... ... ... "	......	......	......	......	4,050	32,400	2,385	19,080	......	......	......	......
	3.—Other metals ... ... "	......	......	......	......	......	......	68	2,040	......	......	......	......
XXIII	Oils ... ... "	870	13,020	225	2,700	......	......	311	3,732	......	......	......	......
XXVI	Provisions—												
	1.—Ghee... ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	1,841	58,912	7,591	2,42,912	1,737	55,584	427	13,464
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds ... "	......	......	......	......	25,018	2,50,180	32,011	3,20,110	......	......	......	......
XXVII	Salt ... ... "	......	......	......	......	1,132	5,094	1,650	7,425	......	......	......	......
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—												
	1.—Saltpetre* ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	2,697	21,576	2,88,942	17,33,652	1,940	15,520	2,369	14,214
	2.—Other saline substances ... "	......	......	......	......	16,463	82,315	26,944	1,34,720	......	......	......	......
XXIX	Seeds—												
	1.—Oil-seeds—												
	a.—Linseed*... ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	10,71,551	45,54,091	10,30,568	48,95,198	87,467	3,71,919	1,21,843	5,78,754
	b.—Mustard and rape* ... ... "	......	......	......	......	7,22,038	32,40,171	2,63,427	11,15,316	23,919	1,07,635	45,891	1,95,087
	c.—Til or gingelly ... ... "	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,31,323	6,23,784	1,325	6,293	564	2,679
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... ... "	......	......	......	......	5,600	1,70,805	1,07,098	6,67,230	4,614	15,572	12,443	41,995
	2.—Other seeds—												
	a.—Indigo seed ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	737	5,896	......	......	......	......
	c.—Other kinds ... ... "	......	......	......	......	12,538	50,152	18,593	74,380	200	800	1,165	4,660
XXX	Silk—												
	1.—Raw* ... ... "	......	......	......	......	10	5,000	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Manufactured ... ... Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	6,000	......	......	......	......
XXXI	Spices ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,898	20,286	......	......	1,384	9,688
	a.—Betelnuts ... ... "	......	......	......	......	......	......	4	64	......	......	......	......
XXXII	Stone and marble ... ... "	......	......	......	......	350	1,050	15	45	......	......	......	......
XXXIII	Sugar—												
	1.—Refined* ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	12,945	2,07,120	4,152	66,432	......	......	562	8,992
	2.—Unrefined*... ... ... "	......	......	......	......	9,781	68,467	35,484	2,66,130	......	......	......	......
XXXIV	Tea—												
	1.—Indian* ... ... "	......	......	......	......	......	......	4	260	......	......	......	......
XXXV	Tobacco* ... ... "	......	......	......	......	17,722	1,06,332	19,441	1,26,366	......	......	......	......
XXXVI	Wood—												
	1.—Timber ... ... Mds.	......	......	900	3,600	9,800	29,200	25	100	......	......	......	......
	2.—Firewood ... ... "	......	......	......	......	345	103	112	33	......	......	......	......
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—												
	1.—Unmanufactured... ... ... Rs.	......	2,700	......	50,256	......	......	......	1,461	......	......	......	......
	2.—Manufactured ... ... "	......	3,184	......	......	......	2,112	......	3,54,720	......	......	......	......
	TOTAL VALUE ...	......	25,614	......	1,27,271	......	1,40,22,096	......	2,37,97,071	......	5,74,961	......	9,07,469

NOTE.—The figures under Patna include the traffic carried by rail as well as by river; but in the case of all other marts the figures represent trade

E—*continued.*

Bengal during the year 1879-80, *as compared with the figures of the preceding year.*

CALCUTTA.

Revelgunge.				Monghyr.				Sahebgunge.				List of Articles.
1878-79.		1879-80.		1878-79.		1879-80.		1878-79.		1879-80.		
Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	
												Animals, living (for sale)—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	No. 1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	" 2.—Cattle.
15	30	56	140	43	86	601	1,502	......	......	40	100	" 3.—Sheep and goats.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	" 4.—Poultry.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	" 5.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Mds. Borax.
												Building material—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	7	112	......	......	" Cotton, raw.*
												Drugs and medicines—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Rs. 1.—Assafœtida.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	" 2.—Other sorts not intoxicating.
												Dyeing materials—
......	......	......	......	214	42,400	273	75,075	792	1,58,400	508	1,39,700	Mds. 1.—Indigo.*
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	" 3.—Safflower.
......	......	......	......	......	......	346	1,384	......	......	......	......	" 4.—Turmeric.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	" 5.—Other kinds.
												Fibrous products—
7,831	20,344	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	" 1.—Jute, raw.*
												2.—Do., manufactured—
......	......	......	......	2,555	584	3,045	826	4,077	928	5,110	1,387	No. *a.*—Gunny bags.*
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Pcs. *b.*—Gunny cloths.*
......	......	......	......	50	300	......	......	......	......	......	......	Mds. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	" 4.— Ditto, manufactured.
												Fruits and nuts—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	" 2.—All other kinds.
												Grain and pulse—
89,171	3,12,098	1,20,953	4,23,3?5	1,20,323	4,21,130	1,77,497	6,22,239	53,265	1,86,427	71,499	2,50,246	" 1.—Wheat.*
1,849	6,471	48,227	1,45,891	1,34,687	4,71,404	1,82,543	6,16,083	31,248	1,09,368	16,008	54,027	" 2.—Gram and pulse.*
......	......	7,083	22,089	......	......	4,403	12,659	......	......	6,888	19,803	" 3.—Other spring crops.*
......	......	......	......	16,084	62,505	......	......	2,46,511	9,24,417	......	......	" 4.—Rice, husked.*
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	" 6.—Other rain crops.*
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	" Gums and resins.*
												Hides and skins—
......	......	......	......	800	1,700	1,10,904	2,63,397	......	......	1,41,751	3,36,061	No. 1.—Hides of cattle.*
......	......	......	......	400	500	......	......	......	......	......	......	" 2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Mds. Horns.
												Lac—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Mds. 2.—Shell.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	" 3.—Stick and other kinds.
												Leather—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Rs. 2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	" Mats.
												Metals and manufactures of metals—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Mds. 1.—Brass and copper.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	" 2.—Iron.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	" 3.—Other metals.
704	11,264	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	" Oils.
												Provisions—
613	19,616	7	224	7,912	2,53,183	4,096	1,31,072	......	......	......	......	Mds. 1.—Ghee.
......	......	100	1,000	290	2,900	......	......	......	......	......	......	" 2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	" Salt.
												Saltpetre, &c.—
896	7,168	......	......	628	5,024	2,157	12,942	......	......	1,031	6,186	Mds. 1.—Saltpetre.*
......	......	......	......	220	1,100	......	......	......	......	......	......	" 2.—Other saline substances.
												Seeds—
												1.—Oil-seeds—
1,91,564	8,14,147	1,02,569	4,87,203	70,744	3,00,602	1,33,260	6,32,985	20,934	89,969	36,251	1,72,192	" *a.*—Linseed.*
86,659	3,89,065	36,308	1,54,504	47,280	1,12,760	98,787	4,19,845	24,637	1,04,166	21,889	93,028	" *b.*—Mustard and rape.*
855	4,061	2,113	10,037	875	1,781	2,239	10,635	800	8,800	......	......	" *c.*—Til or gingelly.
70,365	2,37,482	21,227	71,641	18,740	63,247	45,093	1,52,188	850	2,809	......	......	" *d.*—Other oil-seeds.
												2.—Other seeds—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	" *a.*—Indigo-seed.
5,212	20,848	4,318	17,272	8,047	32,188	2,785	11,140	......	......	......	......	" *c.*—Other kinds.
												Silk—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Mds. 1.—Raw.*
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Rs. 2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	3,565	24,955	4,295	30,065	......	......	......	......	Mds. Spices.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	" *a.*—Betelnuts.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	" Stone and marble.
												Sugar—
......	......	108	1,728	......	......	......	......	200	3,296	56	896	" 1.—Refined.*
......	......	......	......	68	476	......	......	202	1,414	140	1,050	" 2.—Unrefined.*
												Tea—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	" 1.—Indian.*
......	......	......	......	......	......	47	305	......	......	1,707	11,096	" Tobacco.*
												Wood—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	" 1.—Timber.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	" 2.—Firewood.
												All other articles of merchandise—
......	......	......	122	......	1,000	......	......	......	......	......	......	Rs. 1.—Unmanufactured.
......	3	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	" 2.—Manufactured.
......	18,52,497	......	13,33,246	......	17,99,940	......	29,04,492	......	15,88,166	......	10,86,972	TOTAL VALUE.

carried by country-boats only, except as regards the principal staples marked above with an asterisk (*) which include traffic by river as well as by rail.

APPENDIX

Statement showing the Export Trade of Calcutta with the Principal Marts in

Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	Bhuddreesur. 1878-79. Quantity.	Bhuddreesur. 1878-79. Value.	Bhuddreesur. 1879-80. Quantity.	Bhuddreesur. 1879-80. Value.	Ghattal. 1878-79. Quantity.	Ghattal. 1878-79. Value.	Ghattal. 1879-80. Quantity.	Ghattal. 1879-80. Value.	Kooshtea. 1878-79. Quantity.	Kooshtea. 1878-79. Value.	Kooshtea. 1879-80. Quantity.	Kooshtea. 1879-80. Value.	Seraj[illegible] 1878-79. Quantity.	Seraj[illegible] 1878-79. Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—														
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Cattle ... ,,	......	..	1	25	107	2,675	135	3,125	...	......	......	......	......	......
	3.—Sheep and goats ... ,,	1	2	17	43	8	16	3	8	..	......	......	......	......	......
	5.—Other kinds ... ,,	......	......	......	......	12	30	12	30	...	......	......	......	......	......
II	Borax ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	......
IIa	Building material—														
	1.—Lime and limestone ... Mds.	290	362	1,589	1,788	1,533	1,916	1,030	1,159	...	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Bricks and tiles ... No.	......	......	......	..	9,445	94	34,590	346	...	......	......	......	......	......
III	Canes and rattans ... Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	271	......	323	...	......	......	......	......	......
VI	Coal and coke ... Mds.	14	9	90	14	554	346	88	61	...	......	2,110	1,451	60	37
VII	Cotton, raw ... ,,	100	1,600	103	1,751	709	11,344	1,031	17,527	...	......	......	......	......	......
VIII	Do., manufactured—														
	1.—Twist and yarn (European).* Mds.	......	......	......	......	3,165	2,21,550	3,753	2,43,945	3,466	2,42,620	3,994	2,50,610	5,123	2,58,610
	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian)... ,,	......	..	......	......	40,000	14,03,150	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	......
	3.—Piece-goods (European* ... Rs.	...	2,333	......	2,500	......	95,089	......	14,050	...	14,92,180	......	14,56,725	......	23,90,610
	4.— Ditto (Indian) ... ,,	......	......	......	400	......	4,550	......	600	.	......	......	......	......	......
IX	Drugs and medicines—														
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating. Rs.	..	..	..	......	......	300	...	......	...	..	......	......	......	......
X	Dyeing materials—														
	1.—Indigo ... Mds.	...	..	..	......	30	6,000	28	7,700	...	......	......	......	......	......
	4.—Turmeric ... ,,	81	486	.	......	2,797	16,782	2,020	10,480	...	......	......	......	30	180
	5.—Other kinds ... ,,	.	....	......	......	256	7,680	76	3,420	...	......	60	2,700	124	3,720
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... Rs.	.	....	..	....	..	64	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	......
XII	Fibrous products—														
	1.—Jute, raw ... Mds.	1,088	4,352	1,220	5,643	......	......	450	2,081	..	...	......	......	135	540
	2.—Do., manufactured—														
	a.—Gunny-bags* .. No.	410,578	93,841	130,927	1,16,966	11,719	2,673	6,575	1,785	200	40	74,071	20,105	......	......
	3.—Other fibres, raw . Mds.	155	810	...	....	..	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	......
	4.— Ditto, manufactured ,,	21	231	72	702	259	2,838	58	638	..	......	......	......	......	......
XIII	Fruits and nuts—														
	1.—Cocoanuts ... No.	......	......	.	......	1,350	54	15,025	676	...	......	7,000	315	......	......
	2.—All other kinds .. Mds	20	40	....	......	179	358	1,024	3,848	...	......	......	......	......	......
XIV	Grain and pulse—														
	1.—Wheat ... Mds	400	1,400	315	1,103	1,097	3,839	1,102	3,857	...	......	......	......	79	276
	2.—Gram and pulse ... ,,	1,015	3,552	1,871	6,314	3[illegible],837	1,14,929	30,332	1,03,040	...	......	27	91	510	2,83[illegible]
	3.—Other spring crops ... ,,	.	......	60	173	......	..	.	......	...	......	......	......	......	......
	4.—Rice, husked ... ,,	4,111	15,416	1,751	6,566	727	2,726	926	3,473	...	......	......	......	3,212	12,045
	5.—Do., unhusked ... ,,	......	......	5,000	11,250	20	45	45	101	1,600	3,600	175	394	900	2,025
XV	Gums and resins ... ,,	12	144	......	......	......	......	......	......	..	......	......	......	80	900
XVI	Hides and skins—														
	1.—Hides of cattle ... No.	......	......	......	......	......	......	100	238	...	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals. ,,	20	25	......	......	179	220	60	70	...	......	......	......	......	......
XVII	Horns ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	1,548	18,576	3,108	37,206	...	......	......	......	......	......
XVIII	Lac—														
	1.—Dye ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Shell ... ,,	......	......	......	......	13	390	......	......	...	......	......	......	262	7,860
	3.—Stick and other kinds ... ,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	......
IX	Leather—														
	2.—Manufactured ... Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	46	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	......
XX	Liquors ... ,,	......	......	...	...	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	......
XXI	Mats ... ,,	......	1,364	..	518	......	103	......	46	...	33	......	30	......	254
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—														
	1.—Brass and copper ... Mds.	32	1,280	446	17,840	10,454	4,18,160	4,782	1,91,280	...	......	......	......	417	16,680
	2.—Iron ... ,,	704	6,352	636	5,088	4,903	30,944	2,272	18,170	280	2,240	80	[illegible]	10,929	87,43[illegible]
	3.—Other metals ... ,,	158	2,760	340	10,200	27,754	5,55,080	29,658	8,89,740	...	......	......	......	20	40[illegible]
XXIII	Oils ... ,,	136	1,088	142	852	3,026	24,218	3,463	20,778	119	952	......	......	215	1,720
XXV	Paints and colours ... ,,	......	......	......	......	2	140	......	......	...	......	......	......	40	2,[illegible]
XXVI	Provision—														
	1.—Ghee... ... Mds.	4	128	416	13,312	501	16,032	991	31,712	...	......	58	1,856	29	9[illegible]
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds. ,,	......	......	55	550	1,037	10,370	1,753	17,530	...	......	......	......	......	......
XXVII	Salt* ... ,,	......	......	......	......	1,91,742	8,62,839	1,61,520	7,40,340	26,730	1,20,325	30,722	1,38,249	5,28,484	23,78,178
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—														
	1.—Saltpetre ... Mds.	20	160	......	......	16	128	18	108	...	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Other saline substances ... ,,	250	1,250	93	465	3,076	15,380	3,542	16,710	...	......	40	200	184	[illegible]
XXIX	Seeds—														
	1.—Oil-seeds—														
	a.—Linseed ... Mds.	77	327	754	3,582	39	166	125	594	...	......	......	......	......	......
	b.—Mustard and rape... ,,	214	963	1,793	7,621	69,866	3,14,107	60,795	2,58,379	100	450	150	[illegible]	......	......
	c. Til or gingelly ... ,,	......	......	......	......	2,382	11,314	271	1,237	...	......	......	......	......	......
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... ,,	......	......	658	2,221	803	2,710	4,218	14,230	...	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Other seeds—														
	e.—Other kinds ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	2,459	9,836	641	2,564	...	......	......	......	......	......
XXX	Silk—														
	1.—Raw ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	4	2,000	10	5,500	...	......	......	......	......	......
XXXI	Spices ... ,,	......	......	245	1,715	4,737	33,159	3,963	27,734	...	......	......	......	80	[illegible]
	a.—Betelnuts ... ,,	903	14,448	1,173	18,768	10,197	1,63,152	8,316	1,33,056	...	......	......	......	20	[illegible]
XXXII	Stone and marble ... ,,	......	......	......	......	180	540	......	......	...	......	......	......	40	[illegible]
XXXIII	Sugar—														
	1.—Refined ... Mds.	40	640	112	1,792	2,294	36,704	1,890	30,240	...	......	......	......	41	[illegible]
	2.—Unrefined ... ,,	24	168	1,430	10,725	2,732	10,124	5,606	46,045	...	......	......	......	......	......
XXXV	Tobacco ... Mds.	394	2,361	779	5,064	12,873	74,238	17,139	1,11,404	...	......	20	130	[illegible]	[illegible]
XXXVI	Wood—														
	1.—Timber ... ,,	528	2,112	540	2,160	604	2,416	1,700	6,800	48	192	270	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
	2.—Firewood ... ,,	800	250	20	6	20	6	800	250	...	......	......	......	......	......
	3.—Bamboos ... No.	......	......	23	2	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	......
XXXVII	Wool—														
	1.—Raw ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	27	320	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	......
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—														
	1.—Unmanufactured ... Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	11,000	...	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Manufactured ... ,,	......	4,633	......	11,392	......	4,661	......	6	...	......	......	......	......	[illegible]
	TOTAL VALUE ...	......	1,64,890	......	2,69,291	......	45,33,492	......	30,21,731	...	18,[illegible]	......	18,[illegible]	......	[illegible]

NOTE.—The figures under Patna include the traffic carried by Rail as well as by River, but in the case of all other marts the figures [illegible]

—continued.

[Be]ngal during the year 1879-80, as compared with the figures of the preceding year.

CALCUTTA. [...]gunge. 1879-80. Quantity.	Value.	Naraingunge. 1878-79. Quantity.	Value.	Naraingunge. 1879-80. Quantity.	Value.	Dacca. 1878-79. Quantity.	Value.	Dacca. 1879-80. Quantity.	Value.	Goalundo. 1878-79. Quantity.	Value.	Goalundo. 1879-80. Quantity.	Value.		List of Articles.
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		
															Animals, living (for sale)—
......	......	......	......	......	......	1	50	...	......	......	......	......	......	No.	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	„	2.—Cattle.
1	2	......	......	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	„	3.—Sheep and goats.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	„	5.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	21	420	......	......	......	......	Mds.	Borax.
															Building material.—
......	......	......	......	......	......	100	125	30	34	......	......	......	......	Mds.	1.—Lime and limestone.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	400	4	......	......	......	......	No.	3.—Bricks and tiles.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	Rs.	Canes and ratans.
......	......	67,925	42,452	42,350	29,116	71,445	44,652	95,340	65,546	29,221	18,265	19,725	13,561	Mds.	Coal and coke.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	10	170	......	......	......	......	„	Cotton, raw.
															Do., manufactured—
5,024	3,26,560	1,950	1,36,500	3,137	2,03,905	17,071	12,57,970	17,945	11,66,425	6,721	4,70,470	4,880	3,17,200	Mds.	1.—Twist and yarn (European).*
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	„	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian).
......	26,15,606	......	35,48,476	......	35,42,703	......	37,48,096	...	32,74,302	......	26,22,560	......	23,53,800	Rs.	3.—Piece-goods (European).*
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	„	4.— Ditto (Indian).
															Drugs and medicine—
......	......	......	......	......	250	......	25	...	130	......	......	......	......	Rs.	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
															Dyeing materials—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	Mds.	1.—Indigo.
73	292	......	......	......	......	20	120	60	240	......	......	......	......	„	4.—Turmeric.
......	......	20	600	120	5,400	2,172	65,160	2,150	96,730	......	......	......	......	„	5.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	......	......	1,000	..	......	...	35	......	......	......	......	Rs.	Earthenware and porcelain.
															Fibrous products—
......	......	625	2,500	11	51	320	1,280	200	925	......	......	......	......	Mds.	1.—Jute, raw.
															2.— Do., manufactured—
23,433	6,360	500	112	35,022	9,509	20,125	4,605	9,960	2,703	......	......	69,120	18,762	No.	a.—Gunny bags.*
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	Mds.	3.—Other fibres, raw.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	10	110	......	......	......	......	„	4.— Ditto, manufactured.
															Fruits and nuts—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	No.	1.—Coconuts.
......	......	40	80	......	......	84	168	64	128	......	......	......	......	Mds.	2.—All other kinds.
															Grain and pulse—
......	......	......	......	40	140	156	546	...	......	......	......	......	......	Mds.	1.—Wheat.
2,046	6,906	404	1,414	337	1,137	2,524	8,834	230	777	......	......	20	68	„	2.—Gram and pulse.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	..	......	......	......	......	......	„	3.—Other spring crops.
40	150	......	......	270	1,012	1,068	4,005	455	1,706	......	......	......	......	„	4.—Rice, husked.
......	......	800	1,800	......	......	1,750	3,937	950	2,138	......	......	......	......	„	5.— Do., unhusked.
......	......	......	......	......	......	148	1,776	60	900	......	......	......	......	„	Gums and resins.
															Hides and skins—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	No.	1.—Hides of cattle.
......	......	40	50	......	......	84	105	4,800	6,300	......	......	......	......	„	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	Mds.	Horns.
															Lac—
......	......	......	......	......	......	16	320	...	......	......	......	......	......	Mds.	1.—Dye.
......	......	......	......	......	......	128	3,840	...	......	......	......	......	......	„	2.—Shell.
......	......	......	......	36	1,200	20	400	75	2,625	......	......	......	......	„	3.—Stick and other kinds.
															Leather.—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	...	3,210	......	......	......	......	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	...	300	......	......	......	......	„	Liquors.
......	135	......	271	......	46	......	858	...	129	......	......	......	......	„	Mats.
															Metals and manufactures of metals—
348	13,840	......	......	......	......	936	37,440	901	39,640	......	......	......	......	Mds.	1.—Brass and copper.
4,675	37,400	7,566	60,528	3,010	24,080	38,534	3,08,272	20,359	1,62,872	......	......	20	160	„	2.—Iron.
296	6,600	......	......	......	......	240	4,800	218	6,540	......	......	......	......	„	3.—Other metals.
95	570	248	1,984	1,594	9,504	2,518	20,144	6,329	37,974	......	......	30	180	„	Oils.
......	......	20	1,400	......	......	224	15,680	70	4,900	......	......	......	......	„	Paints and colours.
															Provisions.—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	32	1,024	......	......	......	......	Mds.	1.—Ghee.
......	......	......	......	319	3,100	110	1,100	530	5,300	......	......	......	......	„	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
5,56,810	24,08,895	3,75,263	16,88,683	2,59,105	11,65,073	39,720	1,78,740	10,841	1,83,785	1,62,901	7,33,054	1,99,343	8,97,044	„	Salt.*
															Saltpetre, &c.—
......	......	......	......	10	60	96	768	40	240	......	......	......	......	Mds.	1.—Saltpetre.
......	......	775	3,875	60	300	1,004	9,520	1,331	6,655	......	......	......	......	„	2.—Other saline substances.
															Seeds—
															1.—Oil-seeds—
......	......	......	......	......	......	20	85	...	......	......	......	......	......	Mds.	a.—Linseed.
......	......	5,502	24,759	1,293	5,495	2,616	11,772	1,018	4,827	......	......	......	......	„	b.—Mustard and rape.
......	......	275	1,306	......	......	690	3,277	...	......	......	......	......	......	„	c.—Til or gingelly.
......	......	400	1,350	3,500	11,813	1,066	5,623	..	......	......	......	......	......	„	d.—Other oil-seeds.
															2.—Other seeds—
......	......	300	1,200	......	......	100	400	...	......	......	......	......	......	Mds.	e.—Other kinds.
															Silk—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	Mds.	1.—Raw.
570	3,990	60	420	1,035	7,245	4,380	30,660	3,288	23,016	......	......	......	......	„	Spices.
60	960	899	6,384	......	......	318	5,088	278	4,448	......	......	......	......	„	a.—Betelnuts.
......	......	80	240	......	......	60	180	410	1,230	......	......	......	......	„	Stone and marble.
															Sugar—
175	2,800	60	960	706	12,736	534	8,544	918	14,688	......	......	......	......	Mds.	1.—Refined.
......	......	4,822	33,754	15,440	1,13,618	488	3,416	7,938	59,535	......	......	......	......	„	2.—Unrefined.
12	78	17	102	......	......	280	1,784	105	683	......	......	......	......	Mds.	Tobacco.
															Wood—
40	160	250	1,000	40	160	1,705	7,180	627	2,508	......	......	......	......	Mds.	1.—Timber.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	„	2.—Firewood.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	No.	3.—Bamboos.
															Wool—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	Mds.	1.—Raw.
															All other articles of merchandise—
......	10	......	......	......	11,831	......	......	...	9,353	......	......	......	......	Rs.	1.—Unmanufactured.
......	......	......	3,609	......	25	......	1,030	...	4,100	......	......	......	......	„	2.—Manufactured.
......	34,43,314	......	55,[illegible],890	......	51,56,619	......	58,03,295	...	51,09,425	......	38,44,349	...	36,00,775		TOTAL VALUE.

[...] by country-boats only, except, as regards the principal staples marked above with an asterisk (*) which include traffic by river as well as by rail.

APPENDIX

Statement showing the Export Trade of Calcutta with the Principal Marts in

Number.	List of Articles.	Chittagong. 1878-79. Quantity.	Chittagong. 1878-79. Value.	Chittagong. 1879-80. Quantity.	Chittagong. 1879-80. Value.	Patna. 1878-79. Quantity.	Patna. 1878-79. Value.	Patna. 1879-80. Quantity.	Patna. 1879-80. Value.	Boshra. 1878-79. Quantity.	Boshra. 1878-79. Value.	Boshra. 1879-80. Quantity.	Boshra. 1879-80. Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—												
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	......	......	......	......	......	......	79	5,925	......	......	......	......
	3. Sheep and goats ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	285	713	......	......	......	......
	5.—Other kinds ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	41	103	......	......	......	......
II	Borax ... ... Mds.	......	......	1	20	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
IIa	Building material—												
	1.—Lime and limestone ... ... „	......	......	......	......	440	550	185	208	......	......	......	......
III	Canes and rattans ... ... Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	110	......	2,556	......	......	......	......
VI	Coal and coke ... ... Mds.	......	......	800	550	1,800	1,125	......	......	......	......	......	......
VII	Cotton, raw ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	105	1,785	......	......	......	......
VIII	Do., manufactured—												
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)* ... „	......	......	......	......	2,068	2,07,760	2,890	1,87,850	......	......	......	......
	3.—Piece-goods (ditto)* ... Rs.	......	3,000	......	......	......	49,60,630	......	1,09,85,025	......	......	......	......
IX	Drugs and medicines—												
	1.—Assafoetida ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	196	20,400	......	......	......	......
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	121	45,375	......	......	......	......
X	Dyeing materials—												
	1.—Indigo ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,654	4,54,850	......	......	100	2,75,000
	4.—Turmeric ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	5	20	......	......	......	......
	5.—Other kinds ... ... „	......	......	......	......	270	8,100	1,882	84,690	......	......	260	11,700
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... Rs.	......	......	......	530	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XII	Fibrous products—												
	1.—Jute, raw ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	256	1,184	973	3,892	1,280	5,920
	2.—Do., manufactured—												
	a.—Gunny-bags* ... ... No.	......	......	......	......	1,32,106	30,192	1,750,287	4,76,705	45,425	9,921	70,425	19,114
	4.—Other fibres, manufactured ... Mds.	......	......	50	550	......	......	966	10,626	......	......	......	......
XIII	Fruits and nuts—												
	1.—Cocoanuts ... ... No.	......	......	......	......	118,502	4,740	491,654	22,124	......	......	60,000	2,700
XIV	Grain and pulse—												
	1.—Wheat ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	47,988	1,67,958	......	......	......	......
	2.—Gram and pulse ... ... „	......	......	......	......	67	234	13,813	40,619	20	70	......	......
	3.—Other spring crops ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,415	9,818	......	......	......	......
	4.—Rice, husked ... ... „	......	......	......	......	41	153	220	825	......	......	......	......
XV	Gums and resins ... ... „	......	......	120	1,800	60	792	2,090	81,350	......	......	......	......
XVII	Horns ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	31	372	......	......	......	......
XVIII	Lac—												
	2.—Shell ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	175	8,750	......	......	......	......
	3.—Stick and other kinds ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	33	1,155	......	......	......	......
XXI	Mats ... ... Rs.	......	......	......	140	......	122	......	254	......	71	......	45
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—												
	1.—Brass and copper ... ... Mds.	......	......	28	1,010	1,142	45,680	10,941	4,37,640	20	800	......	......
	2.—Iron ... ... „	1,050	15,600	3,430	27,440	35,484	2,83,872	77,700	6,21,600	1,036	15,488	1,020	8,160
	3.—Other metals ... ... „	......	......	......	......	120	2,400	9,438	2,83,140	......	......	......	......
XXIII	Oils ... ... „	......	......	867	5,202	430	3,512	4,625	27,750	10	80	......	......
XXIV	Opium ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	51,789	4,14,31,200	......	......	......	......
XXV	Paints and colours ... ... „	......	......	......	......	120	8,400	559	39,130	......	......	15	1,050
XXVI	Provisions—												
	1.—Ghee ... ... „	......	......	80	2,560	......	......	142	4,544	......	......	......	......
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds ... „	450	4,500	1,037	10,370	......	......	1,406	14,060	......	......	......	......
XXVII	Salt* ... ... „	......	......	......	......	7,72,272	34,75,224	9,07,992	40,85,964	77,937	3,50,716	1,01,597	4,57,187
XXVIII	Salpetre, &c.—												
	1.—Salpetre ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	14,620	87,720	......	......	......	......
	2.—Other saline substances ... „	315	1,575	703	3,515	52	260	2,997	14,985	40	200	......	......
XXIX	Seeds—												
	1.—Oil-seeds—												
	a.—Linseed ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	50,908	2,41,790	......	......	......	......
	b.—Mustard and rape ... ... „	......	......	......	......	291	1,309	2,320	9,898	......	......	......	......
	c.—Til or gingelly ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	16,796	79,761	......	......	......	......
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	5,465	18,444	......	......	......	......
	2.—Other seeds—												
	a.—Indigo-seed ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	643	5,136	......	......	......	......
	c.—Other kinds ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	567	2,268	......	......	......	......
XXX	Silk—												
	1.—Raw ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	44	24,200	......	......	......	......
XXXI	Spices ... ... „	250	1,750	55	385	549	3,843	11,724	82,008	......	......	60	420
	a.—Betelnuts ... ... „	......	......	......	......	284	4,544	7,348	1,17,568	240	3,840	66	1,056
XXXII	Stone and marble ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	165	495	......	......	......	......
XXXIII	Sugar—												
	1.—Refined ... ... „	800	12,500	1,138	18,208	......	......	1,199	19,184	......	......	......	......
	2.—Unrefined ... ... „	......	......	25	188	368	2,576	1,114	5,555	......	......	......	......
XXXIV	Tea—												
	1.—Indian ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	229	14,885	......	......	......	......
XXXV	Tobacco ... ... „	......	......	245	1,593	212	1,272	909	5,863	......	......	......	......
XXXVI	Wood—												
	1.—Timber ... ... „	......	......	......	......	2,580	10,320	3,732	14,928	......	......	......	......
	2.—Firewood ... ... „	......	......	......	......	200	62	16	5	......	......	......	......
	3.—Bamboos ... ... No.	......	......	......	......	......	......	556	35	......	......	......	......
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—												
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ... Rs.	......	......	......	1,807	......	78	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Manufactured ... ... „	......	4,850	......	1,770	......	990	......	720	......	......	......	......
	TOTAL VALUE ...	......	46,075	......	74,091	......	90,53,850	......	6,03,69,596	......	3,85,078	......	7,83,[illegible]

NOTE.—The figures under Patna include the traffic carried by rail as well as by river, but in the case of all other marts the figures represent trade

E—*concluded.*

Bengal during the year* 1879-80, *as compared with the figures of the preceding year.

CALCUTTA.

Revelgunge.				Monghyr.				Sahebgunge.					
1878-79.		1879-80.		1878-79.		1879-80.		1878-79.		1879-80.			LIST OF ARTICLES.
Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.		
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		
													Animals, living (for sale)—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	No.	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	3.—Sheep and goats.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	5.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Mds.	Borax.
													Building materials—
......	......	......	......	......	......	29	33	......	......	......	......	„	1.—Lime and limestone.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Rs.	Canes and rattans.
600	375	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Mds.	Coal and coke.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Rs.	Cotton, raw.
													Do., manufactured—
......	......	......	......	......	......	204	13,260	......	......	133	8,645	Mds.	1.—Twist and yarn (European).*
......	......	......	......	......	13,95,720	......	11,43,825	......	9,71,680	......	10,39,050	Rs.	3.—Piece-goods (ditto).*
													Drugs and medicines—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	1.—Assafœtida.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Mds.	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
													Dyeing materials—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	1.—Indigo.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	4.—Turmeric.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	5.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	5	......	......	......	......	Rs.	Earthenware and porcelain.
													Fibrous products—
5	20	300	1,388	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Mds.	1.—Jute, raw.
													2.—Do. manufactured—
71,439	16,320	70,707	19,190	25,162	5,745	197,355	53,506	......	......	3,32,190	9,021		a.—Guny-bags.*
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	4.—Other fibres manufactured.
													Fruits and nuts—
......	......	......	......	......	......	43,000	1,935	500	20	41,500	1,868	No.	1.—Cocoanuts.
													Grain and pulse—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Mds.	1.—Wheat.
......	......	......	......	......	......	169	571	......	......	......	......	„	2.—Gram and pulse.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	3.—Other spring crops.
......	......	......	......	......	......	68	255	......	......	......	......	„	4.—Rice, husked.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	Gums and resins.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	Horns.
													Lacs—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	2.—Shell.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	3.—Stick and other kinds.
......	24	......	......	......	52	......	132	......	......	......	......	Rs.	Mats.
													Metals and manufactures of metals—
......	......	48	1,920	......	......	120	4,800	......	......	......	......	Mds.	1.—Brass and copper.
......	......	800	6,200	4,681	37,418	1,666	13,328	......	......	......	......	„	2.—Iron.
......	......	......	......	20	400	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	3.—Other metals.
18	144	......	......	24	172	37	222	......	......	......	......	„	Oils.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	Opium.
......	......	......	......	65	4,550	25	1,750	......	......	......	......	„	Paints and colours.
													Provisions—
......	......	......	......	......	......	115	3,680	......	......	......	......	„	1.—Ghee.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
73,900	3,32,550	55,741	2,50,834	......	......	36,372	1,63,074	3,190	14,355	66,366	2,08,047	„	Salt.*
													Saltpetre, &c.—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	1.—Saltpetre.
......	......	......	......	112	560	76	380	......	......	......	......	„	2.—Other saline substances.
													Seeds—
													1.—Oil-seeds—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	a.—Linseed.
......	......	......	......	140	630	933	3,065	......	......	......	......	„	b.—Mustard and rape.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	c.—Til or gingelly.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	d.—Other oil-seeds.
													2.—Other seeds—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	a.—Indigo-seeds.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	c.—Other kinds.
													Silk—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	1.—Raw.
6	42	20	140	40	280	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	Spices.
......	......	......	......	146	2,336	139	2,224	......	......	......	......	„	a.—Betelnuts.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	Stone and marble.
													Sugar—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	1.—Refined.
......	......	......	......	......	......	40	300	100	700	......	......	„	2.—Unrefined.
													Tea—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	1.—Indian.
......	......	......	......	150	900	58	377	......	......	......	......	„	Tobacco.
													Wood—
......	......	......	......	22	88	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	1.—Timber.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	2.—Firewood.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	No.	3.—Bamboos.
													All other articles of merchandise—
......	......	......	76	......	16	......	100	......	......	......	......	Rs.	1.—Unmanufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	172	......	......	......	......	......	......	„	2.—Manufactured.
......	3,49,475	......	2,79,672	......	14,49,069	......	14,08,382	......	9,86,755	......	13,57,231		TOTAL VALUE.

carried by country boats only, except, as regards the principal staples marked above with an asterisk (*) which include traffic by river as well as by rail.

STATEMENT No. I.—*Showing the inter-local Boat Traffic of the Chittagong Port*

1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
			IMPORTS INTO							
			NAMES OF							
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.		Calcutta.		Dacca, (Naraingunge).		Tipperah.		Chittagong (local.)	
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—									
	3.—Sheep and goats	No.	......	......	......	......	......	......	21	......
	5.—Other kinds	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	429	......
IIa	Building material—									
	1.—Lime and limestone	Mds.	......	......	5,040	5,415	......	......	2,206	1,651
III	Canes and rattans	Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	...	2,378	2,908
IV	Caoutchouc	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	80	35
VI	Coal and coke	"	......	60	......	600	......	......	......	100
VII	Cotton, raw	"	......	......	2	......	......	......	1,737	3,144
VIII	Do., manufactured—									
	3.—Piece-goods (European)	Rs.	......	3,400	8,130	......	......	......	1,933	......
	4.— Ditto (Indian)	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	17,623
X	Dyeing materials—									
	4.—Turmeric	Mds.	......	......	45	......	......	......	30	......
XI	Earthenware and porcelain	Rs.	250	1,670	1,344	......	......	......	565	1,487
XII	Fibrous products—									
	1.—Jute, raw	Mds.	10	......	4,53,824	......	......	......	......	......
	2.— Do., manufactured—									
	a.—Gunny-bags	No.	1,400	......	192	......	......	......	......	......
	3.—Other fibres, raw	Mds.	......	......	323	21	......	......	262	223
XIII	Fruits and nuts—									
	1.—Coconuts	No.	2,400	......	6,838	4,340	2,000	1,000	100	7,700
	2.—All other kinds	Mds.	52	127	100	......	......	110	1,567	4,434
XIV	Grain and pulse—									
	1.—Wheat	"	......	......	2,138	65	......	......	......	......
	2.—Gram and pulse	"	......	......	4,184	5,709	......	......	814	371
	3.—Other spring crops	"	......	......	254	......	......	......	......	......
	4.—Rico, husked	"	200	......	67,163	......	3,491	21,920	1,55,837	3,01,991
	5.—Do., unhusked	"	......	......	6,003	60	......	......	17,863	61,402
XVI	Hides and skins—									
	1.—Hides of cattle	No.	......	......	30	......	......	......	335	694
XXI	Mats	Rs.	40	......	14	......	......	......	2,678	1,117
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—									
	1.—Brass and copper	Mds.	......	......	57	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Iron	"	3,713	3,020	13	......	......	......	......	......
	3.—Other metals	"	144	110	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXIII	Oils	"	......	75	4	4	......	......	258	532
XXV	Paints and colours	"	30	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXVI	Provisions—									
	1.—Gheo	"	136	......	192	13	......	......	45	......
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds	"	878	1,330	2,247	2,255	1,875	8,350	6,450	8,223
XXVII	Salt	"	290	......	45	......	......	......	......	......
XXIX	Seeds—									
	1.—Oil-seeds—									
	b.—Mustard and rape	"	......	......	9,933	2,507	......	......	699	1,789
	c.—Til or gingelly	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	220	......
	d.—Other oil-seeds	"	......	......	18	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Other seeds—									
	c.—Other kinds	"	......	......	77	......	......	......	66	558
XXXI	Spices	"	110	60	450	25	......	......	2,158	4,043
	a.—Betelnuts	"	30	......	205	......	......	......	4,336	2,709
XXXII	Stone and marble	"	......	......	85	......	......	......	......	......
XXXIII	Sugar—									
	1.—Refined	"	982	1,507	1,319	423	......	3	......	......
	2.—Unrefined	"	628	300	3,133	950	......	......	797	1,832
XXXIV	Tea—									
	1.—Indian	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	12	......
XXXV	Tobacco	"	26	......	5,886	1,751	......	......	1,108	867
XXXVI	Wood—									
	1.—Timber	"	......	......	45	......	......	......	4,818	2,030
	2.—Firewood	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	78,143	1,56,580
	3.—Bamboos	No.	......	......	200	......	......	......	3,35,600	29,000
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—									
	1.—Unmanufactured	Rs.	1,873	1,866	5,542	718	......	80	80,960	3,076
	2.—Manufactured	"	8,155	23,530	69,523	......	......	......	1,832	4,639
	TOTAL VALUE		......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......

* The total value shown in the statement for 1878-79 was Rs. 64,18,081, but there were errors in calculation

DIX F.

during the year 1879-80, *as compared with the figures of the preceding year.*

11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
CHITTAGONG.										
SUPPLYING DISTRICTS.										List of Articles.
Noakholly.		Burmah, Akyab.		Other Districts.		Total.		Value.		
1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	
								Rs.	Rs.	
										Animals, living (for sale)—
......	......	......	......	......	......	21	......	42	......	No. 3.—Sheep and goats.
......	......	......	......	......	......	422	......	1,055	......	" 5.—Other kinds.
										Building material—
500	......	......	......	......	......	7,746	7,066	9,682	7,940	Mds. 1.—Lime and limestone.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,008	2,378	2,008	Rs. Canes and rattans.
......	......	......	......	......	......	80	35	2,800	1,225	Mds. Caoutchouc.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	760	......	522	" Coal and coke.
......	......	......	......	......	......	1,739	3,144	27,624	53,448	" Cotton, raw.
										Do., manufactured—
......	......	......	......	284	......	......	3,400	10,347	3,400	Rs. 3.—Piece-goods (European).
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	17,623	.....	17,623	" 4.— Ditto (Indian).
										Dyeing materials—
16	......	......	......	......	......	91	......	546	......	Mds. 4.—Turmeric.
......	10	......	......	88	......	......	3,167	2,247	3,167	Rs. Earthenware and procelain.
										Fibrous products—
......	......	......	......	1,499	1,192	4,55,333	1,192	18,21,332	5,513	Mds. 1.—Jute, raw.
										2.—Do., manufactured—
......	......	......	......	2,570	.....	4,162	......	951	......	No. a.—Gunny-bags.
......	......	......	......	......	......	585	244	3,510	1,708	Mds. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
										Fruits and nuts—
5,01,129	7,77,455	......	......	1,87,600	40,000	7,00,067	8,30,495	28,002	37,372	No. 1.—Coconuts.
......	......	......	......	......	......	1,719	4,671	3,138	9,342	Mds. 2.—All other kinds.
										Grain and pulse—
40	......	......	......	......	......	2,178	65	7,623	227	" 1.—Wheat.
100	795	......	......	......	123	5,129	7,088	19,001	23,922	" 2.—Gram and pulse.
......	......	...	...	......	......	254	...	762	... ...	" 3.—Other spring crops.
5,74,136	8,25,046	3,698	900	79	33,968	8,04,594	12,44,425	30,17,227	46,60,595	" 4.—Rice, husked.
84,161	227,087	5,522	....	......	......	1,12,609	2,88,489	2,53,370	6,49,100	" 5.—Do., unhusked.
										Hides and skins—
......	......	......	......	......	......	365	694	775	1,648	No. 1.—Hides of cattle.
......	......	......	......	50	......	......	1,117	2,782	1,117	Rs. Mats.
										Metals and manufactures of metals—
......	......	......	......	......	......	57	......	2,280	......	Mds. 1.—Brass and copper.
......	......	......	......	......	......	3,726	3,020	29,808	24,160	" 2.—Iron.
......	......	......	......	......	......	144	110	2,880	3,300	" 3.—Other metals.
......	3	......	......	554	......	816	614	13,056	7,368	" Oils.
......	......	......	......	......	......	30	......	2,100	......	" Paints and colours.
										Provisions—
55	87	800	......	......	......	1,228	100	39,206	3,200	" 1.—Ghee.
1,148	814	.....	100	4,802	5,791	17,439	26,868	1,74,390	2,08,680	" 2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
......	......	......	......	......	......	335	.....	1,507	......	" Salt.
										Seeds—
										1.—Oil-seeds—
7	112	......	......	47	580	10,686	4,988	48,087	21,190	" b.—Mustard and rape.
......	......	......	......	......	......	220	....	1,016	......	" c.—Til or gingelly.
......	......	......	......	......	......	18	......	61	......	" d.—Other oil-seeds.
										2.—Other seeds—
......	......	......	......	......	......	143	558	572	2,232	" c.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	......	100	......	2,824	4,128	19,768	28,898	" Spices.
3,793	1,565	......	......	119	80	8,483	4,354	1,35,728	69,664	" a.—Betelnuts.
......	......	......	......	......	......	85	......	255	......	" Stone and marble.
										Sugar—
51	35	......	......	238	309	2,590	2,277	41,440	36,432	" 1.—Refined.
443	378	......	......	9,430	22,137	14,451	25,037	1,01,157	1,92,427	" 2.—Unrefined.
										Tea—
3	......	......	......	......	......	15	......	1,050	......	" 1.—Indian.
13	13	......	......	74	......	7,037	2,131	42,222	13,851	" Tobacco.
										Wood—
......	......	......	......	......	......	4,863	2,030	19,452	8,120	" 1.—Timber.
......	......	......	......	......	......	78,143	1,58,580	24,420	49,550	" 2.—Firewood.
......	......	......	......	......	......	3,35,850	29,000	33,580	2,900	No. 3.—Bamboos.
										All other articles of merchandise—
1,187	28	71	......	242	95	......	5,863	98,875	5,863	Rs. 1.—Unmanufactured.
22	19	......	......	2,186	.....	......	28,081	81,718	28,081	" 2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	... ...	....	61,30,441*	62,52,715	TOTAL VALUE.

in that year under hides, mustard-seed, tea, and firewood, which have been corrected in the present statement.

APPENDIX F—*continued.*

STATEMENT No. II.—*Showing the inter-local Boat Traffic of the Chittagong Port during the year* 1879-80, *as compared with the figures of the preceding year.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	EXPORTS FROM CHITTAGONG. Places of Destination.													
		Calcutta.		Dacca (Naraingunge.)		Chittagong (local.)		Noakholly.		Other Districts.		Total.		Value.	
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
														Rs.	Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—														
	2.—Cattle ... ... No.	......	......	......	......	1	......	......	......	......	......	1	......	25	......
	3.—Sheep and goats ... ... "	......	......	......	......	3	......	......	......	......	......	3	......	6	......
IIa	Building material—														
	1.—Lime and limestone ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	40	......	......	......	......	......	40	......	50	......
III	Canes and rattans ... ... Rs.	......	......	......	60	94	20	253	510	6	......	......	596	353	596
VII	Cotton, raw ... ... Mds.	62	17	10,416	605	2	......	688	754	100	......	11,268	1,376	1,82,088	23,392
VIII	Do., manufactured—														
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ... ... "	......	......	......	......	66	30	......	......	......	......	66	30	4,020	1,950
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ... Rs.	......	......	......	......	37,004	84,093	3,208	11,547	......	......	......	95,640	40,212	95,640
	4.—Ditto (Indian) ... "	......	......	......	......	100	1,100	......	120	......	......	......	1,220	100	1,220
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... "	......	......	80	......	2,611	3,001	678	265	10	......	......	4,166	3,379	4,166
XII	Fibrous products—														
	1.—Jute, raw ... ... Mds.	2,315	......	10,005	4,846	......	......	......	......	......	......	12,320	4,846	49,280	22,413
	2.—Do., manufactured—														
	a.—Gunny-bags ... ... No.	......	......	7,914	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	7,914	......	1,816	......
	3.—Other fibres, raw ... ... Mds.	100	......	......	......	17	......	7	......	......	......	124	......	744	......
	4.—Ditto, manufactured "	......	40	......	......	393	......	......	......	88	......	481	40	5,291	440
XIII	Fruits and nuts—														
	1.—Coconnuts ... ... No.	......	64,000	20,755	......	66,219	1,49,945	100	......	......	......	87,074	2,13,945	3,483	9,631
	2.—All other kinds ... .. Mds.	......	......	......	......	150	280	......	14	......	......	150	294	300	588
XIV	Grain and pulse—														
	2.—Gram and pulse ... ... "	......	......	......	......	65	......	44	......	......	......	109	......	381	......
	4.—Rice, husked ... ... "	96	......	3,625	......	4,594	100	......	......	7,320	250	15,635	350	58,631	1,312
	5.—Do., unhusked ... ... "	......	......	150	155	4,111	300	......	450	......	......	4,261	905	9,587	2,086
XVI	Hides and skins—														
	1.—Hides of cattle ... ... No.	......	......	23,398	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	23,398	......	49,720	......
XXI	Mats ... ... Rs.	......	......	183	......	112	......	266	......	650	......	......	......	1,241	......
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—														
	1.—Brass and copper ... ... Mds.	87	......	50	......	23	......	......	......	......	......	160	......	6,400	......
	2.—Iron ... ... "	16	......	......	......	217	......	8	......	......	......	241	......	1,928	......
XXIII	Oils ... ... "	1,100	......	272	40	421	1,086	-1,169	1,125	43	......	3,1,05	2,251	49,520	27,012
XXVI	Provisions—														
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds ... ... "	......	......	......	......	404	1,454	92	203	......	......	496	1,657	4,960	10,570
XXVII	Salt ... ... "	......	......	43,454	......	1,34,034	1,40,839	24,241	37,514	1,518	6,724	2,03,247	1,01,107	9,14,611	8,59,981
XXIX	Seeds—														
	Oil-seeds—														
	b.—Mustard and rape... "	......	......	12	......	38	20	50	50	......	......	100	70	450	297
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... "	......	90	......	......	......	219	......	......	......	......	......	309	......	1,048
XXX	Silk—														
	1.—Raw ... ... "	......	......	......	......	4	......	......	......	......	......	4	......	2,000	......
XXXI	Spices ... ... "	160	......	2,025	590	156	182	83	589	100	20	2,524	1,381	17,668	9,667
	a.—Betelnuts ... ... "	4	......	......	......	2,301	1,156	763	45	5	......	3,073	1,201	40,168	19,216
XXXIII	Sugar—														
	2.—Unrefined ... ... "	......	......	......	......	2,618	3,659	50	139	136	......	2,834	3,798	19,838	28,485
XXXIV	Tea—														
	1.—Indian ... ... "	......	......	13	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	13	......	910	......
XXXV	Tobacco ... ... "	......	......	......	......	765	2,560	20	16	2	......	787	2,576	4,722	16,744
XXXVI	Wood—														
	1.—Timber ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	1,990	......	......	......	......	......	1,990	......	7,960	......
	3.—Bamboos ... ... No.	......	......	150	......	14,224	3,100	1,95,850	2,96,950	609	......	2,10,833	3,00,050	21,083	30,005
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—														
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ... Rs.	435	434	845	460	2,904	2,405	705	211	56	......	......	3,510	5,035	3,510
	2.—Manufactured ... ... "	7,234	17,255	39,389	1,130	11,351	14,107	7,150	20,403	1,278	500	......	53,395	66,702	53,395
	TOTAL VALUE ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	15,84,262*	12,29,309

* The total value shown in the statement for 1878-79 was Rs. 15,55,459, but there were errors in calculation in that year under hides, tea, miscellaneous unmanufactured goods, which have been corrected in the present statement.

APPENDIX F—*continued.*

STATEMENT No. III.—*Showing the Trade of Chittagong with Naraingunge during the year* 1879-80, *as compared with the totals of the preceding year.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		TRADE OF CHITTAGONG WITH NARAINGUNGE.							
		IMPORTS FROM NARAINGUNGE.				EXPORTS TO NARAINGUNGE.			
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	Sea-borne trade, 1879-80.	Trade by country boats, 1879-80.	Total.		Sea-borne trade, 1879-80.	Trade by country boats, 1879-80.	Total.	
				1878-79.	1879-80.			1878-79.	1879-80.
IIa	Building material—								
	1.—Lime and limestone ... ... Mds.	4,398	5,415	5,040	9,813	......	......	......	......
III	Canes and rattans .. .. Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	60	......	60
VI	Coal and coke ... ... Mds.	3,403	600	......	4,003	......	......	......	......
VII	Cotton, raw ... ... "	8	......	2	8	17,389	605	10,416	17,094
VIII	Do., manufactured—								
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ... Rs.	......	......	8,130	......	......	......	......	......
	4.— Ditto (Indian ... ... "	3,049	......	......	3,049	919	......	......	919
IX	Drugs and medicines—								
	4.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ... "	17	......	......	17	......	......	......	......
	2.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... ... Mds.	780	......	......	780	......	......	......	......
X	Dyeing materials—								
	1.—Turmeric ... ... "	30	......	45	30	......	......	......	......
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... ... Rs.	1,869	......	1,344	1,869	157	......	80	157
XII	Fibrous products—								
	1.—Jute, raw ... ... Mds.	5,28,192	......	4,53,824	5,28,192	2,452	4,846	10,005	7,298
	2.— Do., manufactured—								
	a.—Gunny-bags ... ... No.	3,173	......	192	3,173	760	......	7,944	760
	3.—Other fibres, raw ... ... Mds.	966	21	323	987	......	......	......	......
	4.— Ditto, manufactured ... "	4	......	......	4	......	......	......	......
XIII	Fruits and nuts—								
	1.—Coconuts ... ... No.	5,440	4,340	6,838	9,780	......	......	20,755	......
	2. All other kinds ... ... Mds.	7	......	100	7	......	......	......	......
XIV	Grain and Pulse—								
	1.—Wheat ... ... "	2,094	65	2,138	2,159	......	......	......	......
	2.—Gram and pulse ... ... "	4,959	5,799	4,484	10,758	......	......	......	......
	3.—Other spring crops ... ... "	3,098	......	254	3,098	......	......	......	......
	4.—Rice, husked ... ... "	1,649	......	67,163	1,649	10,431	......	3,025	10,431
	5.—Do. unhusked ... ... "	......	50	5,063	50	29,590	155	150	29,745
XV	Gums and resins ... ... "	13	......	......	13	61	......	......	61
XVI	Hides and skins—								
	1.—Hides of cattle ... ... No.	......	......	30	......	26,039	......	23,398	26,039
XVII	Horns ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	2	......	......	2
XXI	Mats ... ... Rs.	1	......	14	1	230	......	183	230
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—								
	1.—Brass and copper ... ... Mds.	176	......	57	176	92	......	50	92
	2.—Iron ... ... "	22	......	13	22	144	......	......	144
	3.—Other metals ... ... "	20	......	......	20	......	......	......	......
XXIII	Oils ... ... "	10	4	4	14	202	40	272	242
XXV	Paints and colours ... ... "	5	......	......	5	......	......	......	......
XXVI	Provisions—								
	1.—Ghee ... ... "	283	13	102	296	......	......	......	......
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds ... "	165	2,255	2,247	2,420	......	......	......	......
XXVII	Salt ... ... "	......	......	45	......	52,750	......	43,454	52,750
XXIX	Seeds—								
	1.—Oil-seeds—								
	b.—Mustard and rape ... "	9,447	2,507	9,933	11,954	......	......	12	......
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... ... "	......	......	18	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Other seeds—								
	e.—Other kinds ... ... "	597	......	77	597	10	......	......	10
XXXI	Spices ... ... "	159	25	456	184	1,176	590	2,025	1,766
	a.—Betelnuts ... ... "	18	......	205	18	......	......	......	......
XXXII	Stone and marble ... ... "	682	......	85	682	......	......	......	......
XXXIII	Sugar—								
	1.—Refined ... ... "	1,764	423	1,319	2,187	110	......	......	110
	2.—Unrefined ... ... "	176	950	3,133	1,126	......	......	......	......
XXXIV	Tea—								
	1.—Indian ... ... "	......	......	......	......	......	......	13	......
XXXV	Tobacco ... ... "	12,846	1,751	5,886	14,597	......	......	......	......
XXXVI	Wood—								
	1.—Timber ... ... Mds.	......	......	45	......	271	......	......	271
	2.—Bamboos ... ... No.	......	......	200	......	......	......	150	......
XXXVII	Wool—								
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ... Rs.	20	......	......	20	......	......	......	......
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—								
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ... Rs.	10,143	......	5,542	10,143	1,314	......	845	1,314
	2.—Manufactured ... ... "	2,638	......	60,523	2,638	81,479	1,130	39,389	82,609

APPENDIX F—*continued.*

STATEMENTS RELATING TO THE SEA-BORNE TRADE OF CHITTAGONG DURING 1878-79 AND 1879-80.

Table (A), showing the Total Value of the Sea-borne Trade of the Port of Chittagong during 1878-79 *and* 1879-80, *excluding Government Stores and Treasure.*

	1878-79.	1879-80.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Foreign ports	39,83,154	50,10,051	10,26,897	......
British ports in other Presidencies	14,11,330	10,60,653	......	3,50,677
British ports within the Presidency	34,09,749	71,33,238	37,23,489	......
Indian ports not British	16,519	61	......	16,458
Total ...	88,20,752	1,32,04,003	47,50,386	3,67,135

Net increase—Rs. 43,83,251.

Table (B), showing separately the Values of Imports and Exports of the Sea-borne Trade of Chittagong during 1878-79 *and* 1879-80.

	1878-79.	1879-80.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Total imports	29,84,721	59,49,688	29,64,967	... ..
Total exports	58,36,031	72,54,315	14,18,284	......
Total ...	88,20,752	1,32,04,003	43,83,251	......

Table (C), showing the Principal Articles of Foreign Imports into the Chittagong Port during 1878-79 *and* 1879-80.

	1878-79.	1879-80.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Apparel	357	458	101	......
Arms and Ammunition	70	66	......	4
Articles made of coir	3,319	1,384	......	1,935
Drugs and medicines	268	335	67	......
Fruits and vegetables	2,022	24,757	22,735	......
Hardware and cutlery	4,589	1,782	......	2,807
Liquors	2,313	2,681	368	......
Metals	4,437	5,466	1,029	......
Provisions	2,221	1,958	......	263
Salt	1,98,885	2,18,293	19,408	......
Spices	1,223	24	......	1,199
All other articles of merchandise	18,995	38,517	19,522	......
Treasure	......	36,000	36,000	......
Total ...	2,38,699	3,31,721	99,230	6,208

Net increase—Rupees 93,022.

Table (D), showing the Principal Articles of Foreign Exports from the Chittagong Port during 1878-79 *and* 1879-80.

Articles.	1878-79.		1879-80.		Increase.		Decrease.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Paddy ... ... Cwt.	13,067¾	31,398	311¼	424	......	......	13,656¼	30,974
Rice ... ... "	372,889¼	16,49,225	552,781¼	20,42,153	179,892¼	3,92,928	......	......
Jute ... ... "	318,517¾	19,63,170	381,743¼	20,27,296	63,226¼	6,64,126	......	......
Tea ... ... lb.	86,265	94,500	1,480	1,339	......	......	84,785	93,161
Tobacco ... ... "	5,924	848	28,032	3,827	22,108	2,970	.. ...	......
All other articles	......	5,314	......	3,291	......	......	......	2,023
Total ...	... ..	37,44,455	......	40,78,330	......	10,69,033	......	1,26,158

Net increase—Rupees 3,33,875.

APPENDIX F—*concluded.*

Table (E), showing the Values of the Principal Articles imported coastwise into the Port of Chittagong during 1878-79 *and* 1879-80.

Articles.	1878-79.	1879-80.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Apparel, &c. ...	87,638	45,257	......	42,381
Books, &c. ...	4,274	9,183	4,909	......
Cotton—				
Twist and yarn ...	1,13,263	1,22,234	8,971	......
Piece-goods ...	9,42,000	13,99,815	4,57,815	......
Drugs and medicines ...	8,177	13,295	5,118	......
Grains and pulses—				
Paddy ...	53,947	55,777	1,830	......
Rice ...	26,792	8,994	......	17,798
Other sorts ...	3,659	39,367	35,708	......
Gums and resins ...	......	......	......	......
Cutch and gambier ...	3,854	5,779	1,925	......
Hardware and cutlery, &c. ...	6,745	15,838	9,093	......
Jute—				
Gunny-bags ...	98,439	1,93,371	94,932	......
Raw ...	......	26,38,833	26,38,833	......
Liquors ...	29,365	27,685	......	1,680
Metals ...	36,204	74,211	38,007	......
Oils ...	2,30,816	2,06,226	......	24,590
Provisions ...	29,153	76,887	47,784	......
Salt ...	13,936	2,538	......	11,398
Seeds ...	12,645	63,900	51,255	......
Spices ...	7,781	9,888	2,107	......
Sugar and sugarcandy ...	39,020	59,399	20,379	......
Tobacco ...	3,477	86,476	82,999	......
Umbrellas ...	4,425	9,511	5,086	......
Silk, raw ...	13,416	1,899	......	11,517
Wood ...	22,176	21,322	......	854
Woollen piece-goods ...	1,939	14,359	12,420	......
All other articles ...	62,976	1,70,823	1,07,847	......
Treasure ...	8,89,905	2,45,100	......	6,44,805
Total ...	27,46,022	56,17,967	36,26,968	7,55,023

Table (F), showing the Values of the Principal Articles exported coastwise from the Port of Chittagong, during 1878-79 *and* 1879-80.

Articles.	1878-79.	1879-80.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Apparel, &c. ...	55,128	56,753	1,625	......
Caoutchouc ...	55,282	66,072	10,790	......
Cotton, raw ...	43,711	1,12,379	68,668	......
Feathers ...	1,700	9,150	7,450	......
Paddy ...	1,96,183	2,24,112	27,929	......
Rice ...	5,36,814	3,86,123	......	1,50,691
Grain, other sorts ...	12,533	11,198	......	1,335
Hides ...	32,979	1,10,486	77,507	......
Ivory ...	3,632	10,667	7,035	......
Jewellery ...	18,652	3,006	......	15,646
Metals ...	16,307	9,000	......	7,307
Oils ...	7,373	9,395	2,022	......
Provisions ...	28,085	40,530	12,445	......
Spices ...	29,871	11,815	......	18,056
Tea ...	5,75,182	6,14,228	39,046	......
Tobacco ...	7,197	5,738	......	1,459
Other articles ...	1,25,555	4,13,733	2,88,178	......
Treasure ...	3,45,392	4,81,600	1,36,208	......
Total ...	20,91,576	25,75,985	6,78,903	1,94,494

STATEMENT No. I.—*Showing the Import trade of Balasore carried by sea*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	FROM CALCUTTA.				FROM OTHER INDIAN PORTS.			
	Quantity.			Value.	Quantity.			Value.
LIST OF ARTICLES.	Cwts.	Qrs.	lbs.	Rs.	Cwts.	Qrs.	lbs.	Rs.
Animals, living, for (sale)—	No. 3			1,200				
Horses	No. 18			347				
Other kinds	14			70				
Alum				1,26,837				
Apparel			175	350				
Arms and ammunitions (Government)								
Books, paper, telegraph materials, &c.	98	1	8	3,279				
Do. printed	99	3	22	1,361				
Do. Government	13	1	24	280				
Borax								
Building materials				68				
Bricks	No. 6,750	3	18	57				
Canes and rattans	1			11				
Caoutchouc	No. 1			16				
Clocks and watches	Ton. 1			216				
Coal and coke				1,790				
Cabinetware and furniture			8,800	3,235				
Candles of all sorts				700				
Carriages and carts				247				
Chemical products, other sorts								
Cappora	78	2	26	871				
Cordage and rope								
Camphor	451	1	13	738				
Chalk and lime	51	2	24	142				
Cement	62		18	231				
Coir manufacture	24			564				
Cotton, raw				110				
Do., canvas								
Do., manufactured—			1,374,100	9,05,895				
Twist and yarn (European)				2,45,067				
Piece-goods (ditto)								
Copper coin			20	10				
Coffee								
Drugs and medicines				77,096				
Other sorts, not intoxicating								
Dyeing materials—	2	1	26	400				
Indigo	314			3,127				
Turmeric								
Other kinds				492				
Earthenware and porcelain								
Fibrous products—								
Jute, raw	4		22	31				
Gunny-bags	No. 5,26,334			1,20,157				
Other fibres	12	1	12	98				
Do. manufactures								
Fruits and nuts—								
Cocoanuts	No. 1,60,850			4,401				
All other kinds				5,248				
Glassware								
Gold								
Grain and pulse—	35	1	13	192				
Wheat	216	2	19	902				
Gram and pulse	1	2		12	646	2	3	2,200
Rice, husked	608		7	2,930				
Miscellaneous crops	16			320				
Gums and resins				13,403				
Hardware								
Horns	11	1	32	1,205				
Ice								
Jute, manufactured								
Lack—	2			100				
Stick and other kinds				72				
Leather, manufactured				3,529				
Liquors	Gallons. 657			9,603				
Machinery, other sorts				719				895
Matches				558				
Mats								
Metals and manufactures of metals—				5,32,879				
Brass and copper	10,405			12,071				
Iron	1,106	2	26	1,42,541				
Other metals	5,797	2	1	1,185				
Musical instruments								
Oils, essential	Gallons. 7,914			13,579				
Do., mineral	Gallons. 19,820			15,188				
Do., ditto, Government	Gallons. 35			95				
Do., vegetable	Gallons. 20,195			33,458				
Other sorts—				4,699				
Paper, writing				1,876				
Do., Government								
Do., other kinds				1,600				
Painters materials								
Printing paper				111				
Plants, living	544		10	24,075				
Paints and colors								
Provisions—			54,700	4,257				
Flour			25,394	8,986				
Ghee				26,958				
Other kinds				116				
Perfumery	4,093	3		1,868				
Pitch and tar		2	4	15				
Railway materials	4,964		12	13,244				
Salt, khari	275	3	9	2,917				
Saltpetre			15,620	1,470				
Salted fish	227	2	19	898				
Shells and cowries								
Ships and parts of ships								

DIX G.

during the year 1879-80, *as compared with the trade of* 1878-79.

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
FROM FOREIGN PORTS.				GRAND TOTAL OF QUANTITY.						GRAND TOTAL OF VALUE		LIST OF ARTICLES
Quantity.			Value.	1878-79.			1879-80.			1878-79.	1879-80.	
Cwts.	Qrs.	lbs.	Rs.	Cwts.	Qrs.	lbs.	Cwts.	Qrs.	lbs.	Rs.	Rs.	
												Animals, living, (for sale)—
......	...	......	......	5	...	......	No. 3	...	......	850	1,200	Horses.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	No. 19	...	......	533	347	Other kinds.
......	...	......	......	37	...	......	14	...	......	125	70	Alum.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	73,317	1,26,837	Apparel.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	175	500	360	Arms and amunitions (Government).
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	..	10,936	......	Books, paper, telegraph materials, &c.
......	...	......	......	......	...	20	98	1	8	20	3,279	Books, printed.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	99	3	22	......	1,326	Do. Government.
......	...	......	......	17	...	......	13	1	24	299	280	Borax.
......	...	......	......	4	...	......	......	...	......	2	......	Building materials.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	No. 6,750	...	......	......	68	Bricks.
......	...	......	......	1	...	......	......	3	18	20	57	Canes and rattans.
......	...	......	......	13	...	......	1	...	......	135	11	Caoutchouc.
......	...	......	......	No. 1	...	......	...	...	......	......	16	Clocks and watches
......	...	......	......	Tons. 7	6	......	Ton. 1	...	......	584	216	Coal and coke.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	..	......	834	1,700	Cabinetware and furniture.
......	...	......	......	15,415	...	......	......	...	8,800	4,744	3,235	Candles of all sorts.
......	...	......	......	3	...	......	......	...	......	600	700	Carriages and carts.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	..	......	147	247	Chemical products, other sorts.
......	...	......	......	4	...	......	......	...	......	36	......	Cappora.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	78	2	26	1,613	871	Cordage and rope.
......	...	......	......	308	...	......	......	...	......	110	......	Camphor.
......	...	......	......	372	..	......	451	1	13	733	738	Chalk and lime.
......	...	......	......	4	...	......	51	2	24	10	142	Cement.
......	...	......	......	1	...	......	62	...	18	32	231	Coir manufacture.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	24	...	......	......	564	Cotton, raw.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	937	116	Do., canvas.
												Do., manufactured—
......	...	......	......	......	...	11,07,920	......	...	13,74,100	8,36,682	9,05,895	Twist and yarn (European).
......	...	......	......	......	...	...	......	...	......	1,77,502	2,45,067	Piece-goods (ditto).
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	1,830	......	Copper coin.
......	...	......	......	2	...	......	......	...	20	135	10	Coffee.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	220	......	Drugs and medicines—
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	76,263	77,006	Other sorts, not intoxicating.
												Dyeing materials—
......	...	......	......	2	...	......	2	1	26	500	400	Indigo.
......	...	......	......	......	...	42,455	314	...	......	3,588	3,127	Turmeric.
......	...	......	......	4	...	......	......	...	......	12	...	Other kinds.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	..	......	189	492	Earthenware, and porcelain.
												Fibrous products—
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	4	...	22	......	31	Jute, raw.
......	...	......	......	No. 480,793	...	......	No. 526,334	...	......	109,320	1,20,157	Gunny-bags.
......	...	......	......	......	..	......	12	1	12	25	98	Other fibres, raw.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	32	......	Do. manufactures.
												Fruits and nuts—
......	...	......	......	No. 59,340	...	......	1,60,850	...	......	2,699	4,401	Cocoanuts.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	879	......	All other kinds.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	6,738	5,248	Glassware.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	245	......	Gold.
												Grain and pulse—
......	...	......	......	142	...	......	35	1	13	655	192	Wheat.
......	...	......	......	171	...	......	210	2	19	945	902	Gram and pulse.
......	...	......	......	19,750	...	......	647	4	3	1,08,010	2,212	Rice, husked.
......	...	......	......	1,235	...	......	608	...	7	6,326	2,930	Miscellaneous crops.
......	...	......	......	5	...	......	16	...	......	25	320	Gums and resins.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	11,846	13,403	Hardware.
......	...	......	......	5	...	......	......	...	......	90	......	Horns.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	11	1	32	......	1,205	Ice.
......	...	......	......	19	...	......	......	...	......	55	......	Jute, manufactured.
												Lack—
......	...	......	......	3	...	......	2	...	......	90	100	Stick and other kinds.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	628	72	Leather, manufactured.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	657	...	......	2,941	3,520	Liquors.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	220	9,603	Machinery, other sorts.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	229	719	Matches.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	2,380	953	Mats.
												Metals and manufactures of metals—
......	...	......	......	9,418	...	......	10,465	...	......	4,68,063	5,32,879	Brass and copper.
......	...	......	......	2,982	3	......	1,106	2	26	17,916	12,071	Iron.
......	...	......	......	5,917	3	......	5,797	2	1	1,56,360	1,42,541	Other metals.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	250	1,135	Musical instruments.
......	...	......	......	Gallons. 30,642	...	......	7,914	...	......	56,562	13,579	Oils, essential.
......	...	......	......	3,559	...	......	19,820	...	......	3,584	15,188	Do., mineral.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	35	...	......	......	95	Do., ditto, Government.
......	...	......	......	2,477	...	......	20,195	...	......	3,215	33,458	Do., vegetable.
												Other sorts—
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	..	......	1,310	4,609	Paper, writing.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	......	1,376	Do., Government.
......	...	......	......	153	...	......	......	...	......	3,104	......	Do., other kinds.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	150	1,600	Painters materials.
......	...	......	......	41	...	......	......	...	......	1,825	......	Printing paper.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	201	111	Plants, living.
......	...	......	......	366	...	......	544	...	10	16,179	24,075	Paints and colors.
												Provisions—
......	...	......	......	......	...	31,512	......	...	54,700	2,389	4,257	Flour.
......	...	......	......	......	...	9,262	......	...	25,394	3,361	8,986	Ghee.
......	...	......	......	......	...	1,115	......	...	......	11,065	25,958	Other kinds.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	70	116	Perfumery.
......	...	......	......	509	...	......	4,098	3	......	2,023	1,808	Pitch and tar.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	2	4	......	15	Railway materials.
......	...	......	......	Tons. 261	14	......	4,964	...	12	10,580	13,344	Salt, khari.
......	...	......	......	383	...	......	275	3	9	4,249	2,017	Saltpetre.
......	...	......	......	......	...	97,429	......	...	15,620	9,073	1,470	Salted fish.
......	...	......	......	29	...	......	227	2	19	157	988	Shells and cowries.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	300	......	Ships and parts of ships.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	From Calcutta.				From other Indian Ports.			
Name of Articles.	Quantity.			Value.	Quantity.			Value.
	Cwt.	Qrs.	lbs.	Rs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	lbs.	Rs.
Soap of all sorts	19	3	3	265	......	......	......	......
Sulphuric acid	......	2	24	13	......	......	......	......
Sulphur	80	......	......	1,099	......	......	......	......
Seeds	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Mustard	2	......	......	12	......	......	......	......
Other oil seeds	10,391	......	9	99,933	......	......	......	......
Other kinds	16	......	20	218	......	......	......	......
Silk—	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Raw	......	......	28,161	9,615	......	......	......	......
Manufactured	......	......	......	150	......	......	......	......
Scientific instrument	......	......	......	201	......	......	......	......
Spices	......	......	5,47,371	60,460	......	......	......	......
Betelnuts	......	......	3,501,889	5,08,488	......	......	......	......
Stone and marble	533	......	10	1,640	......	......	......	......
Sugar, refined	1,340	3	22	24,011	......	......	......	......
Do., unrefined	1,137	2	3	9,328	......	......	......	......
Stationery	......	......	......	103	......	......	......	......
Ditto, Government	......	......	......	1,017	......	......	......	......
Tea—	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Indian	......	......	250	275	......	......	......	......
Foreign	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Tobacco	......	......	1,096,977	1,68,829	......	......	......	......
Toys	......	......	......	2,120	......	......	......	......
Treasure, silver	......	......	......	7,50,753	......	......	......	38,738
Umbrellas	No. 1,344	......	......	1,294	......	......	......	......
Vegetables, fresh	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Wax	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Wood, timber	Tons. 9	......	......	487	......	......	......	......
Ditto, ornamental	......	......	......	2,720	......	......	......	......
Wool, manufactured piece-goods	......	......	......	690	......	......	......	......
Ditto shawls	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
All other articles of merchandise	......	......	......	621	......	......	......	......
Ditto Government	......	......	......	2,562	......	......	......	......
Grand total of traffic in Rs. 1878-79	......	......	......	34,31,888	......	......	......	1,40,253
Grand total of traffic in Rs. 1879-80	......	......	......	40,36,886	......	......	......	41,333

Statement No. II.—*Showing the Import trade of Cuttack, carried by sea*

Animals	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......
Arms and ammunition	......	......	......	510	......	......	......	3,612
Apparel	......	......	......	10,732	......	......	......	12,920
Books and printed matter	......	......	......	1,474	......	......	......	90
Borax	......	2	24	15	......	......	......	......
Building materials	40	......	......	200	......	3	......	2
Coal and coke	6,021	......	......	6,210	......	......	......	......
Carriage and cart	......	......	......	3,700	......	......	......	......
Cabinetware	......	......	......	265	......	......	......	......
Candles of all sorts	......	......	1,800	450	......	......	......	......
Chemical products	......	......	......	3,005	......	......	......	......
Carriage lamp	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	50
Clocks	......	......	......	32	......	......	......	......
Coffee	2	2	18	100	17	2	......	900
Cordage and rope	93	......	......	1,581	11	1	15	193
Cotton twist	......	......	405,845	2,91,585	......	......	28	25
Ditto piece-goods	......	......	......	4,39,155	......	......	......	950
Crockery	......	......	......	......	......	2	......	60
Drugs and medicines	......	......	......	3,634	......	......	......	929
Dyeing materials	3	2	......	85	......	......	......	......
Earthenware	......	......	......	853	......	......	......	......
Flax canvas	......	......	......	633	......	......	......	......
Fruits—								
Coconuts	......	......	......	......	Nos. 89,650	......	......	1,830
Other kinds	......	......	......	91	......	......	......	352
Grain and pulse—								
Wheat	......	......	......	......	5,739	1	20	21,892
Rice	......	......	......	......	4,82[illegible]	3	......	10,408
Paddy	......	......	......	......				
Gram and pulse	109	2	......	625	11	......	......	110
Miscellaneous grains	2	......	......	7	......	......	......	......
Glassware	15	......	......	1,428	......	......	......	......
Groceries	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Gums and resins	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Hardware	......	......	......	11,200	......	......	......	429
Ice	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Instruments of all sorts	...	......	......	3,213	......	......	......	......
Jute:—gunny-bags	......	......	No. 364,555	1,02,911	......	......	Nos. 89,383	15,422
Other fibres, manufactured	27	3	15	464	......	3	18	5
Leather, manufactured	......	......	......	1,753	......	......	......	235
Liquors	......	......	Gallons 2,428	14,888	......	......	Gallons 466	1,636
Machinery	......	......	......	1,684	......	......	......	......
Matches	......	......	......	1,118	......	......	......	......
Medical stores	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Military and naval stores	......	......	......	5,933	......	......	......	......
Mats	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	9
Metals and manufacture of metals—								
Brass and copper	1,782	......	9	1,00,178	3	......	18	60
Iron	1,010	2	14	13,756	......	......	......	......
Other metals	630	3	......	26,310	......	......	......	......

G—*continued.*

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
FROM FOREIGN PORTS.				GRAND TOTAL OF QUANTITY.						GRAND TOTAL OF VALUE.		NAME OF ARTICLES.
Quantity.			Value.	1878-79.			1879-80.			1878-79.	1879-80.	
Cwt.	Qrs.	lbs.	Rs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	lbs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	lbs.	Rs.	Rs.	
...	...	...	...	20	...	...	19	3	3	253	265	Soap of all sorts.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	24	15	13	Sulphuric acid.
...	...	...	...	16	...	...	80	...	...	143	1,000	Sulphur.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seeds.
...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	4	12	Mustard and rape.
...	...	...	...	10,612	...	...	10,301	...	9	74,416	99,033	Other oil seeds.
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	16	...	20	14	218	Other kinds.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Silk—
...	...	...	...	...	...	49,958	...	...	28,161	6,310	9,615	Raw.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,540	150	Manufactured.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	261	Scientific instrument.
...	...	...	...	...	...	3,34,821	...	...	5,47,371	61,459	69,460	Spices.
...	...	...	...	...	...	33,71,942	...	...	3,501,889	3,41,164	5,08,188	Betelnuts.
...	...	...	...	81	...	...	533	...	10	1,649	1,640	Stone and marble.
...	...	...	...	788	...	...	1,340	3	22	13,580	24,011	Sugar, refined.
...	...	...	...	531	...	...	1,137	2	3	5,351	9,328	Do., unrefined.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,495	103	Stationery.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,017	Ditto, Government.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tea—
...	...	...	...	...	...	9,144	...	...	250	265	275	Indian.
...	...	...	...	...	...	872	...	...	...	628	...	Foreign.
...	...	...	...	...	...	879,359	...	...	1,096,976	1,36,580	1,68,829	Tobacco.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,915	2,120	Toys.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,03,428	7,89,491	Treasure, silver.
...	...	...	...	No. 1,824	...	...	1,344	...	...	1,764	1,294	Umbrellas.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,121	...	Vegetables, fresh.
...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	180	...	Wax.
...	...	...	...	Tons. 19	...	...	9	...	...	424	487	Wood, timber.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,753	2,720	Ditto, ornamental.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	560	600	Wool, manufactured piece-goods
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	660	...	Ditto shawls.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,943	621	All other articles of merchandise.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,562	Ditto Government.
...	...	...	1,800	...	...	...	...	...	...	35,82,941	40,78,219	Grand total of traffic in Rs. { 1878-79.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			1879-80.

during the year 1879-80, *as compared with the trade of the previous year.*

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	3,500	...	Animals.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,691	4,122	Arms and ammunition.
...	...	...	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,590	23,780	Apparel.
...	...	...	50	23	...	...	...	...	...	6,230	1,614	Books and printed matter.
...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	2	24	54	15	Borax.
...	...	...	...	137	...	16	40	3	...	1,090	202	Building materials.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,021	...	...	...	6,210	Coal and coke.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,700	Carriage and cart.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	265	Cabinetware.
...	...	25	13	...	...	1,520	...	...	1,815	700	463	Candles of all sorts.
...	...	...	...	2,191	...	...	...	...	...	2,774	3,005	Chemical products.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	Carriage lamp.
...	...	...	87	No. 1	...	...	...	...	...	45	119	Clocks.
...	...	...	...	...	...	451	20	...	18	93	1,000	Coffee.
9	...	...	135	264	3	...	113	1	15	5,536	1,909	Cordage and rope.
...	...	...	141	...	...	353,803	...	...	405,873	2,13,197	2,91,610	Cotton twist.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,22,662	4,40,246	Ditto piece-goods.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	60	Crockery.
...	...	...	433	5	3	27	...	...	...	2,579	4,996	Drugs and medicine.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	35	85	Dyeing materials.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,692	353	Earthenware.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	633	Flax canvas.
												Fruits—
...	...	...	...	No. 8,000	...	...	...	...	Nos. 89,650	168	1,830	Coconuts.
...	...	...	...	5,787	...	...	...	...	...	540	443	Other kinds.
												Grain and pulse—
...	...	...	...	20	2	25	...	...	...	93	...	Wheat.
...	...	...	...	14	2	...	5,739	1	20	60	21,802	Rice.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,829	3	...	...	10,408	Paddy.
...	...	...	...	2,072	...	23	119	2	...	8,087	735	Gram and pulse.
...	...	...	...	3	1	24	2	...	...	65	7	Miscellaneous grains.
2	...	...	68	...	...	...	17	...	...	2,592	1,496	Glassware.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	195	...	Groceries.
...	...	...	...	1	1	22	...	...	...	156	...	Gums and resins.
...	...	...	266	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,100	11,895	Hardware.
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	Ice.
...	...	...	1	No. 61	...	...	...	...	...	9,254	3,214	Instruments of all sorts.
...	...	Nos. 3,500	700	No. 346,479	...	...	...	...	Nos. 457,438	83,527	1,10,033	Jute:—gunny-bags.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	3	5	...	460	Other fibres, manufactured.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,563	1,978	Leather, manufactured.
...	...	Gallons 230	1,844	...	...	...	...	...	Gallons 3,124	37,787	18,368	Liquors.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,694	Machinery.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	570	1,118	Matches.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,051	...	Medical stores.
...	...	...	...	62	...	...	...	...	...	1,301	5,933	Military and naval stores.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	Mats.
												Metals and manufacture of metals—
...	...	...	...	2,434	1	22	1,784	...	27	83,023	1,00,238	Brass and copper.
[illegible]	...	...	42	2,959	3	12	1,033	2	14	25,325	13,797	Iron.
3	...	...	35	929	3	2	633	3	...	23,058	26,404	Other metals.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Name of Articles.	From Calcutta.				From other Indian Ports.			
	Quantity.			Value.	Quantity.			Value.
	Cwts.	Qrs.	lbs.	Rs.	Cwts.	Qrs.	lbs.	Rs.
Oils	......	......	Gallons 3,256	3,604	......	......	Gallons 12,649	15,748
Opium	27	2	......	42,120	......	......	......	......
Paints and color	82	2	2	1,477	......	......	......	......
Paper	......	......	......	3,158	......	......	......	25
Personal effect	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Pitch and tar	191	3	6	81	......	......	......	......
Printing forms, Government	90	1	......	3,850	15	1	1	96
Ditto materials	......	......	......	519	......	......	......	......
Perfumery	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Provisions—								
Ghee	......	......	6,446	2,395	......	......	54,266	17,370
Other kinds	193	......	18	8,015	32	1	18	2,057
Salt	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Saltpetre	21	......	......	364	......	......	......	......
Seeds—								
Other oil seeds	51	......	......	230	1,996	2	......	10,258
Other kinds of seeds	326	3	8	3,976	4	......	......	18
Silk manufactured	......	......	......	408	......	......	......	1,100
Spices	......	......	61,007	10,151	......	......	......	......
Betel-nuts	......	......	174,546	23,806	......	......	1,568	324
Ship and carts	......	......	......	3,455	......	......	......	......
Stamps	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Stationery, private	......	......	......	2,534	......	......	......	83
Ditto, Government	......	......	......	2,005	......	......	......	......
Stone and marble	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Soap	6	1	6	117	......	......	......	......
Sugar, refined	114	2	14	2,568	18	1	12	290
Tea, Indian	......	......	998	1,018	......	......	50	75
Telegraph stores	......	......	......	3,837	......	......	......	253
Toys and requisites of games	......	......	......	200	......	......	......	......
Tents	18	......	......	650	63	......	......	2,350
Tobacco	......	......	18,800	4,859	......	......	9,646	2,788
Treasure—								
Gold	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Silver	......	......	......	15,400	......	......	......	......
Umbrellas	......	......	No. 4,200	4,200	......	......	......	......
Wax	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Wood, timber	Ton. 70	......	......	6,518	Ton 101—1	......	......	7,000
Wool, manufactured	......	......	......	375	......	......	......	2,400
All other kinds of articles	......	......	......	5,593	......	......	......	969
Grand Total of Traffic in Rs. 1878-79	......	......	......	15,47,216	......	......	......	3,49,389
Grand Total of Traffic in Rs. 1879-80	......	......	......	12,07,169	......	......	......	1,34,818

Statement No. III.—*Showing the Import trade of Pooree carried by sea*

Apparel	......	......	......	180	......	......	......	......
Books and printed matters	......	......	......	10	......	......	......	......
Candles of all sorts	......	......	......	50	......	......	......	......
Cotton piece-goods	......	......	......	1,810	......	......	......	......
Drugs and medicines—								
Quinine	......	......	......	8	......	......	......	......
Other sorts, not intoxicating	......	......	......	387	......	......	......	......
Dyeing materials—								
Other kinds	3	2	12	186	......	......	......	......
Fibrous products—								
Gunny-bags	No. 19,750	......	......	4,062	No. 4,250	......	......	668
Twine	5	......	......	76	......	......	......	......
Other fibres, raw	......	......	1,008	444	......	......	......	......
Fruits and nuts—								
Other kinds	......	......	......	65	......	......	......	......
Grain and pulse—								
Miscellaneous grains	5	1	......	28	......	......	......	......
Glass ware	......	......	......	255	......	......	......	......
Hardware	......	......	......	146	......	......	......	......
Lac—								
Stick, and other kinds	......	......	2	4	......	......	......	......
Liquors	......	......	Gallons. 50	327	......	......	......	......
Metals and manufacture of metals—								
Iron	5	3	......	89	......	......	......	......
Other kinds	......	2	......	16	......	......	......	......
Oils	......	......	Gallons. 85	29	......	......	......	......
Paper	......	......	......	257	......	......	......	......
Perfumery	......	......	......	12	......	......	......	......
Pitch and tar	3	......	......	8	......	......	......	......
Provisions—								
Ghee	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Flour	......	......	84	7	......	......	......	......
Other kinds	12	3	12	466	......	......	......	......
Seeds, other oil seeds	1	......	......	8	......	......	......	......
Spices	......	......	7,392	1,467	......	......	......	......
Betelnuts	......	......	35,615	5,038	......	......	......	......
Stationery	......	......	......	8	......	......	......	......
Sugar—								
Refined	6	1	......	100	......	......	......	......
Unrefined	......	2	18	5	......	......	......	......
Tobacco	......	......	5,577	769	......	......	......	......
Treasure, silver	......	......	......	16,000	......	......	......	8,000
Wood, sandel	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
All other kinds of articles	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Grand Total of Traffic in Rs. 1878-79	......	......	......	2,850	......	......	......	1,27,982
Grand Total of Traffic in Rs. 1879-80	......	......	......	33,397	......	......	......	8,668

G—*continued.*

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
FROM FOREIGN PORTS.				GRAND TOTAL OF QUANTITY.						GRAND TOTAL OF VALUE.		NAME OF ARTICLES.
Quantity.			Value.	1878-79.			1879-80.			1878-79.	1879-80.	
Cwts.	Qrs.	lbs.	Rs.	Cwts.	Qrs.	lbs.	Cwts.	Qrs.	lbs.	Rs.	Rs.	
				Gallons 2,139					Gallons 15,905	2,089	19,347	Oils.
				350			27	2		2,01,600	42,120	Opium.
				98	2		82	2	2	2,058	1,477	Paints and color.
				106						6,697	3,183	Paper.
										609		Personal effect.
				108	1	20	191	3	6	633	81	Pitch and tar.
							105	2	1		3,946	Printing forms, Government.
										348	519	Ditto materials.
			8								8	Perfumery.
												Provisions—
				Gallons 27,222					60,712	9,851	19,765	Ghee.
8	1	6	3,411	239	6	8	233	3	14	8,664	13,483	Other kinds.
			2								2	Salt.
				18			21			238	364	Saltpetre.
												Seeds—
				288		154	2,047	2		6,195	10,488	Other oil seeds.
				1,618	3	25	330	3	8	11,728	3,994	Other kinds of seeds.
										2,250	1,508	Silk, manufactured.
		12	8						61,019	11,695	10,159	Spices.
		18,494	1,491						1,94,608	67,213	25,621	Betel nuts.
											3,455	Ship and carts.
										11,012		Stamps.
										7,401	2,617	Stationery, private.
											2,005	Ditto, Government.
				1	2					30		Stone and marble.
							6	1	6		117	Soap.
				266	3	15	132	3	26	5,137	2,858	Sugar, refined.
						998			1,018	1,165	1,003	Tea, Indian.
										2,130	4,000	Telegraph stores.
			6							361	206	Toys and requisites of games.
							81				3,000	Tents.
						66,636			28,536	9,184	7,647	Tobacco.
												Treasure—
										2,105		Gold.
										3,21,596	15,400	Silver.
				No. 4,920					No. 4,200	5,395	4,200	Umbrellas.
				15	1					170		Wax.
				Tons. 426—42			Ton. 172—1			40,805	13,518	Wood, timber.
			31							2,313	2,806	Wool, manufactured.
										18,772	6,562	All other kinds of articles.
			31,620 8,950							19,28,230	13,50,937	Grand Total of Traffic in Rs. { 1878-79. / 1879-80.

during the year 1879-80, *as compared with the trade of the previous year.*

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
											180	Apparel.
											10	Books and printed matters.
											50	Candles of all sorts.
										250	1,810	Cotton piece-goods.
												Drugs and medicines—
											8	Quinine.
											387	Other sorts, not intoxicating.
												Dyeing materials—
							3	2	12		186	Other kinds.
												Fibrous products—
				No. 64,030			No. 24,000			15,135	5,645	Gunny-bags.
							5				76	Twine.
									1,008		444	Other fibres, raw.
												Fruits and nuts—
											65	Other kinds.
												Grain and pulse—
							5	1			28	Miscellaneous grains.
											255	Glassware.
											146	Hard ware.
												Lac—
									2		4	Stick, and other kinds.
									Gallons. 50		327	Liquors.
												Metals and manufacture of metals—
							5	3			89	Iron.
				1				2		40	16	Other kinds.
									Gallons. 35		29	Oils.
											257	Paper.
											13	Perfumery.
							3				8	Pitch and tar.
												Provisions—
						4,375				1,457		Ghee.
									84		7	Flour.
				35			12	3	12	96	466	Other kinds.
							1				5	Seeds, other oil seeds.
									7,392		1,467	Spices.
									35,015		5,638	Betelnuts.
											8	Stationery.
												Sugar—
							6	1			100	Refined.
								2	18		5	Unrefined.
									8,577		769	Tobacco.
										1,13,000	24,000	Treasure, silver.
										240		Wood, sandel.
										77		All other kinds of articles.
										1,30,301	42,500	Grand Total of Traffic in Rs. { 1878-79. / 1879-80.

STATEMENT No. IV.—*Showing the Export trade of Balasore-carried by sea*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
NAME OF ARTICLES.	INTO CALCUTTA.				INTO OTHER INDIAN PORTS.			
	Quantity.			Value.	Quantity.			Value.
	Cwt.	Qrs.	lbs.	Rs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	lbs.	Rs.
Animals, living, for sale—								
Other kinds	......	......	......	3,605	......	......	......	......
Apparel	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Books and printed matters (private)	......	......	......	580	......	......	......	......
Ditto ditto Government	......	......	......	200	......	......	......	......
Cabinetware	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Carriages	......	......	......	20	......	......	......	......
Caoutchouc	......	......	......	12	......	......	......	90
Cordage and rope	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Cotton, raw	......	......	......	......	2	3	......	20
Ditto twist, Indian,	......	......	400	300	......	......	......	......
Ditto piece-goods, Indian	......	......	......	75	......	......	......	......
Drugs and medicines—								
Other sorts, not intoxicating	......	......	......	3,616	......	......	......	......
Dyeing materials—								
Myrabolams	1,161	3	22	2,502	......	......	......	......
Turmeric	315	1	24	1,773	......	......	......	......
Other kinds	852	......	21	5,687	......	......	......	......
Earthenware and porcelain	......	......	......	13	......	......	......	56
Fibrous products—								
Jute, raw	4,314	1	20	22,440	......	......	......	......
Gunny-bags	No. 9,450	......	......	1,567	No. 15,033	......	......	3,298
Fruits, other kinds	256	1	14	1,388	......	......	......	......
Glassware	2	......	......	50	......	......	......	......
Grain and pulse—								
Wheat	17	2	14	120	......	......	......	......
Rice, husked	1,67,771	2	16	6,92,294	1,27,284	......	1	9,11,755
Do., unhusked	1,95,056	3	26	4,23,646	16,406	3	22	23,506
Miscellaneous crops	4,396	......	16	17,834	......	......	......	......
Gums and resins	337	......	3	2,331	......	......	......	......
Hardware	......	......	......	25	......	......	......	......
Hides and skins—								
Hides of cattle	No. 3,16,356	......	......	7,66,991	......	......	......	......
Skins of sheep and goats	100	2	26	50	......	......	......	......
Horns	272	3	19	3,087	......	......	......	......
Instruments	......	......	......	540	......	......	......	......
Lac—								
Stick and other kinds	454	2	10	10,224	......	......	......	......
Leather—								
Manufactured	......	......	......	1,950	......	......	......	......
Machinery	......	......	......	300	......	......	......	......
Metals—								
Brass and copper	330	......	10	17,617	......	......	......	......
Iron	143	3	15	568	......	......	......	......
Other metals	......	3	6	3	......	......	......	......
Paper	......	......	......	430	......	......	......	......
Pitch and tar	66	......	......	348	......	......	......	......
Provisions—								
Ghee	......	......	2,084	800	......	......	......	......
Salted fish	......	......	1,001	82	......	......	......	......
Other kinds	530	3	17	1,589	179	1	3	649
Railway materials—Sleeper	23,600	......	......	1,23,732	......	......	......	......
Seed—								
Linseed	350	2	15	1,190	......	......	......	......
Mustard and rape	70	1	17	520	......	......	......	......
Til and gingelly	1,131	2	23	6,543	......	......	......	......
Other kinds of seed	911	1	24	6,380	......	......	......	......
Salt	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Spices—								
Betelnuts	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Other kinds	......	......	329	16	......	......	......	......
Sugar—								
Refined	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Tobacco	......	......	78,115	8,042	......	......	......	......
Treasure—								
Gold	......	......	......	1,200	......	......	......	......
Silver, private	......	......	......	13,64,869	......	......	......	1,000
Do., Government	......	......	......	3,75,000	......	......	......	......
Copper coin	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Wood—								
Timber	Tons. 679-11	......	......	53,142	Tons. 140	......	......	2,508
Manufactured	......	......	......	6,178	......	......	......	209
Wax	54	3	20	3,643	......	......	......	......
All other kinds of articles	......	......	......	438	......	......	......	......
Total traffic in Rs. 1878-79	......	......	......	30,31,190	......	......	......	15,29,150
Total traffic in Rs. 1879-80	......	......	......	39,35,022	......	......	......	9,43,151

STATEMENT No. V.—*Showing the Export trade of Cuttack carried by*

Name of Articles	Cwt.	Qrs.	lbs.	Rs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	lbs.	Rs.
Animals	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Arms and ammunition	......	......	......	1,608	......	......	......	1,300
Apparels	......	......	......	1,505	......	......	......	......
Books and printed matters	15	2	14	1,404	......	......	......	......
Clocks	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Carriages	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Canes and rattans	......	......	......	......	10	......	......	50
Carpets	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Cordage and rope	64	1	24	453	......	......	......	......
Coal and coke	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Coffee	......	......	......	......	4	1	17	[illegible]

G—*continued.*

during the year 1879-80, *as compared with the trade of the preceding year.*

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Into foreign Ports.				Grand total of quantity.						Grand total of value.		Name of Articles.
Quantity.			Value.	1878-79.			1879-80.			1878-79.	1879-80.	
Cwt.	Qrs.	lbs.	Rs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	lbs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	lbs.	Rs.	Rs.	
												Animals, living, for sale—
......	...	......	......	No. 1	...	......	......	..	......	5	......	Other kinds.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	1,095	3,005	Apparel.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	15	......	Books and printed matters (private).
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	......	580	Ditto ditto (Government).
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	3	200	Cabinetware.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	100	......	Carriages.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	......	110	Caoutchouc.
......	...	......	......	12	...	22	......	...	......	120	12	Cordage and rope.
......	...	......	......	44	...	8	2	3	......	900	20	Cotton, raw.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	400	20,735	300	Ditto twist, Indian.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	......	75	Ditto piece-goods, Indian.
												Drugs and medicines—
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	......	3,616	Other sorts, not intoxicating.
												Dyeing materials—
......	...	......	......	3,182	...	6	1,161	3	22	9,504	2,562	Myrabolams.
......	...	......	......	......	...	164	315	1	24	6	1,773	Turmeric.
......	...	......	......	1,428	1	15	852	...	21	9,553	5,687	Other kinds.
......	...	......	54	......	...	......	......	...	......	94	123	Earthenware and porcelain.
												Fibrous products—
......	...	......	......	5,382	1	3	4,314	1	20	28,079	22,440	Jute, raw.
......	...	......	......	No. 98,631	...	......	No. 24,483	...	......	12,952	4,865	Gunny-bags.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	256	1	14	......	1,388	Fruits, other kinds.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	2	...	......	......	50	Glassware.
												Grain and pulse—
......	...	......	......	105	...	......	17	2	14	630	120	Wheat.
1,44,146	2	17	4,60,581	5,30,938	3	28	4,39,202	1	6	21,89,968	20,64,630	Rice, husked.
......	...	......	......	1,10,527	1	4	2,11,523	3	20	3,78,970	4,47,152	Do., unhusked.
......	...	......	......	5,806	1	15	4,396	...	16	27,131	17,834	Miscellaneous crops.
......	...	......	......	440	...	9	337	...	3	2,892	3,331	Gums and resins.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	60	25	Hardware.
												Hides and skins—
......	...	......	......	No. 2,68,910	...	......	No. 3,16,356	...	......	6,44,419	7,66,991	Hides of cattle.
......	.	......	......	70	...	......	100	2	26	125	50	Skins of sheep and goats.
......	...	......	......	355	3	4	272	3	19	4,116	3,087	Horns.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	25	540	Instruments.
												Lac—
......	...	......	......	1,414	3	10	454	2	10	39,817	10,224	Stick and other kinds.
												Leather—
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	......	1,050	Manufactured.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	1,800	300	Machinery.
												Metals—
1	2	22	125	365	1	9	331	3	4	19,259	17,742	Brass and copper.
......	...	......	......	37	3	10	143	3	15	497	566	Iron.
......	...	......	......	11	3	4	......	3	6	129	3	Other metals.
......	...	......	......	4	1	17	......	...	......	120	430	Paper.
......	...	......	......	11	3	1	66	...	......	96	348	Pitch and tar.
												Provisions—
......	...	164	68	1,727	...	1,727	......	...	2,084	662	868	Ghee.
......	...	......	......	......	...	411	......	...	1,001	30	82	Salted fish.
143	1	......	391	556	5	18	833	1	20	2,212	2,020	Other kinds.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	23,600	...	......	......	1,23,732	Railway materials—Sleeper.
												Seeds—
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	350	2	15	......	1,199	Linseed.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	70	1	17	......	520	Mustard and rape.
......	...	......	......	1,610	...	......	1,131	2	23	11,930	6,513	Til and gingelly.
......	1	13	2	1,119	2	24	911	1	24	8,921	6,380	Other kinds of seeds.
......	...	......	......	......	...	22	......	1	13	242	2	Salt.
												Spices—
......	...	......	......	......	...	3,276	......	...	......	316	......	Betelnuts.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	......	16	Other kinds.
												Sugar—
......	...	......	..	7	1	8	......	...	......	100	......	Refined.
......	...	......	......	......	...	1,03,000	......	...	......	0,909	8,042	Tobacco.
												Treasure—
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	602	1,200	Gold.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	12,64,147	13,65,869	Silver, private.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	......	3,75,000	Do., Government.
......	...	......	......	1	...	8	......	...	......	135	......	Copper coin.
												Wood—
......	...	......	......	Ton. 5,374-18	3	11	Tons. 828-11	...	......	1,68,156	55,650	Timber.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	56,009	6,442	Manufactured.
......	...	......	......	65	2	22	54	3	28	3,613	3,643	Wax.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	2,062	448	All other kinds of articles.
......	...	......	3,64,493	......	...	......	......	...	......	49,24,833	53,39,394	Total traffic in Rs. 1878-79.
......	...	......	4,61,221	......	...	......	......	...	......			Total traffic in Rs. 1879-80.

sea during the year 1879-80, *as compared with the trade of the previous year.*

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
......	...	......	......	No. 1	...	......	......	...	......	300	......	Animals.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	5,958	2,908	Arms and ammunitions.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	680	1,505	Apparels.
......	...	......	......	18	3	2	15	2	14	1,634	1,494	Books and printed matters.
......	...	......	......	No. 2	...	......	......	...	......	100	......	Clocks.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	1,150	......	Carriages.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	10	...	......	......	50	Canes and ratans.
......	..	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	12	......	Carpets.
......		......	......	......	...	......	64	1	24	......	453	Cordage and rope.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	1	......	Coal and coke.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	4	1	17	......	126	Coffee.

1	2			3	4			5
Name of Articles.	Into Calcutta.				Into other Indian Ports.			
	Quantity.			Value.	Quantity.			Value.
	Cwt.	Qrs.	lbs.	Rs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	lbs.	Rs.
Cotton twist	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Do. piece-goods	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Crockery	......	......	......	60	......	......	......	......
Drugs and medicines	89	1	25	279	7	1	11	50
Dyeing materials—								
Turmeric	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Myrabolams	977	......	21	2,524	450	......	11	1,004
Saffron	......	......	......	......	16	......	18	110
Other kinds	......	......	......	......	68	1	11	1,060
Fruits, other kinds	......	......	......	......	4	1	17	24
Grain and pulse—	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Rice	27	......	20	132	70,030	1	14	2,94,687
Paddy	......	......	......	......	6,753	1	11	16,969
Wheat	......	......	......	......	3,811	3	6	20,388
Gram and pulse	74	......	21	348	6,794	......	10	23,994
Miscellaneous grains	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Glassware	5	1	......	224	15	2	......	124
Hardware and cutlery	......	......	......	230	......	......	......	......
Hides of cattle—			No.				No.	
Hides and skins, untanned	......	......	50	50	......	......	7,550	2,744
Horns	......	......	......	......	33	3	23	610
Instruments of all sorts	......	......	......	9,903	......	......	......	......
Ivory	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
			Nos.				No.	
Jute gunny-bags	......	......	166	34	......	......	3,600	1,080
Jute, raw	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Other fibres, manufactured	2	3	......	63	......	......	......	......
Lac, stick	180	2	20	5,270	13	......	24	340
Leather, manufactured	......	......	......	215	......	......	......	......
			Gallons.					
Liquors	......	......	4	80	......	......	......	......
Medical stores	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Metals, brass and copper	3	......	......	70	......	......	......	......
Iron	125	......	14	876	10	......	......	200
Other metals	54	......	......	378	......	......	......	......
Military accoutrements	......	......	......	250	......	......	......	......
Matches	......	3	......	60	......	......	......	......
Machinery	......	......	......	1,100	......	......	......	......
			Gallons.					
Oils	......	......	10	10	......	......	......	......
Paints and color	......	2	......	50	47	......	2	340
Personal effects	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Pitch and tar	61	2	24	252	......	......	......	......
Provision—								
Ghee	......	......	2,088	605	......	......	......	......
Flour	......	2	16	15	......	......	......	......
Other kinds	2	1	7	230	......	3	......	100
Railway materials, sleeper	11,588	2	8	20,465	1,566	......	......	3,920
Seeds—								
Linseed	44	......	9	150	30	3	12	105
Mustard and rape	571	2	10	1,945	108	1	13	677
Til and gingelly	10,027	1	25	67,310	7,225	......	20	47,332
Other oil seeds	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Other kinds of seeds	2	1	10	55	......	......	......	......
Silk, manufactured	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	500
Soap	1	......	......	20	......	......	......	......
Spices	......	......	......	......	......	......	115	50
Stationery	......	......	......	1,885	......	......	......	......
Sugar, refined	......	......	......	28	......	......	......	......
Telegraph stores	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	198
Tents	10	......	......	4,400	......	......	......	......
Tobacco	......	......	......	......	......	......	50	50
Treasure—								
Silver	......	......	......	4,61,500	......	......	......	2,357
Jewellery	......	......	......	41	......	......	......	......
Wax	10	......	22	1,530	1	1	24	90
Wheels, railway	......	......	......	50	......	......	......	......
	Ton.							
Wood, timber	25	......	......	800	......	......	......	......
Manufactured	......	......	......	1,749	......	......	......	......
All other articles of traffic	......	......	......	1,398	......	......	......	510
Grand Total of Traffic in Rs. ... 1878-79	......	......	......	5,61,340	......	......	......	13,01,231
Grand Total of Traffic in Rs. ... 1879-80	......	......	......	5,97,780	......	......	......	4,21,003

Statement No. VI.—*Showing the Export trade of Pooree carried by sea*

Grain and Pulse—								
Rice	......	......	......	......	34,435	......	12	1,06,066
Paddy	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Gram and pulse	......	......	......	......	30	3	6	352
Miscellaneous grains	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Gunny-bags	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Seeds—								
Til and gingelly	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Other kinds of seeds	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Grand Total of Traffic in Rs. 1878-79	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,67,953
Grand Total of Traffic in Rs. 1879-80	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,06,418

G—*concluded.*

10			11	12			13			14	15	16
INTO FOREIGN PORTS.				GRAND TOTAL OF QUANTITY.						GRAND TOTAL OF VALUE.		NAME OF ARTICLES.
Quantity.			Value.	1878-79.			1879-80.			1878-79.	1879-80.	
Cwt.	Qr.	lbs.	Rs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	lbs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	lbs.	Rs	Rs.	
......	...	......	......	......	...	400	.. ..	...	......	200	......	Cotton twist.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	... ..	1,000	......	Ditto piece-goods.
......	...	......	......	.. ...	...	......	......	...	......	......	60	Crockery.
......	...	......	......	......	..	10	96	3	8	25	320	Drugs and medicines.
												Dyeing materials—
......	...	......	......	117	2	5	......	...	... ..	560	... ..	Turmeric.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	1,427	1	4	......	3,528	Myrabolams.
......	...	......	......	...	...	......	16	...	18	... ..	110	Saffron.
......	...	......	......	6,270	...	7	68	1	11	32,164	1,060	Other kinds.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	4	1	17	......	24	Fruits, other kinds.
												Grain and pulse—
4,10,73[illegible]	1	25	17,29,619	443,662	1	15	4,80,811	...	3	20,28,069	20,24,438	Rice.
......	...	......	......	8,464	...	12	6,753	1	14	16,156	16,969	Paddy.
2,806	2	4	12,245	2,198	2	14	6,618	1	10	10,104	32,633	Wheat.
4,665	2	6	17,235	26,502	...	3	11,533	3	9	91,040	41,577	Gram and pulse.
2	3	21	8	198	1	1	2	3	21	707	8	Miscellaneous grains.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	20	3	......	......	348	Glassware.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	.... .	200	230	Hardware and cutlery.
												Hides of cattle—
......	...	......	......	.....	...	.....	......	...	Nos. 7,600	......	2,704	Hides and skins, untanned.
......	...	......	.. ...	......	...	......	33	3	23	......	610	Horns.
......	...	......	......	... ..	...	......	......	...	......	4,050	9,903	Instruments of all sorts.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	133	... ..	800	......	Ivory.
......	...	......	......	No. 2,307	...	... ..	......	...	Nos. 3,766	653	1,114	Jute gunny-bags.
......	...	... ..	......	1,179	3	2	......	...	......	4,340	......	Jute, raw.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	2	3	......	.. ..	65	Other fibres, manufactured.
......	...	... ..	......	379	1	12	193	3	22	3,910	5,610	Lac, stick.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	... ..	265	215	Leather, manufactured.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	..	Gallons 4	......	80	Liquors.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	100	... ..	Medical stores.
......	...	......	. ....	......	...	......	2	...	......	......	70	Metals, brass and copper.
......	...	......	. ....	201	2	19	135	...	14	646	1,070	Iron.
......	...	......	......	143	2	... ..	54	...	......	3,463	378	Other metals.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	... ..	...	......	......	250	Military accoutrements.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	... ..	3	......	. ...	60	Matches.
......	...	......	......	.. ..	...	......	......	...	.. ..	480	1,100	Machinery.
......	...	......	......	Gallons. 10	...	......	......	...	Gallons. 10	30	10	Oils.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	48	...	. ....	... ..	390	Paints and color.
......	...	......	......	....	...	......	......	...	....	1,590	. ....	Personal effects.
......	...	......	......	......	...	... ..	61	2	24	. ....	252	Pitch and tar.
												Provision—
......	...	......	. ....	......	...	560	......	...	2,088	250	695	Ghee.
......	...	......	......	......	...	.....	......	2	16	......	15	Flour.
......	...	......	......	8	...	23	3	. . .	7	109	330	Other kinds.
......	...	......	......	... ..	...	......	13,153	2	8	... ..	30,385	Railway materials, sleeper.
												Seeds—
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	74	3	21	......	255	Linseed.
......	...	......	......	38	2	21	769	3	23	293	2,622	Mustard and rape.
54	1	13	370	12,015	1	14	17,307	...	2	81,865	1,15,012	Til and gingelly.
......	...	......	......	89	2	15	......	...	......	416	......	Other oil seeds.
......	...	......	......	11	1	15	2	1	16	247	55	Other kinds of seeds.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	694	500	Silk, manufactured.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	1	...	....	... ..	20	Soap.
......	...	... ..	......	500	...	......	......	...	115	300	50	Spices.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	......	1,885	Stationery.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	......	28	Sugar, refined.
......	...	......	......	... ..	...	......	......	...	......	546	156	Telegraph stores.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	19	...	....	6,900	4,400	Tents.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	...1..	...	50	......	5	Tobacco.
												Treasure—
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	4,38,665	4,63,857	Silver.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	..	......	1,117	41	Jewellery.
......	...	......	......	17	...	4	20	2	18	1,005	1,620	Wax.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	... .	...	......	......	50	Wheels, railway.
......	...	......	......	Tons. 1,129-2	...	......	Tons. 25	...	......	77,905	800	Wood, timber.
......	...	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	......	5,468	1,740	Manufactured.
......	...	......	......	.. ...	...	......	......	...	......	......	1,908	All other articles of traffic.
......	...	......	9,65,602	......	..	......	......	...	......	28,28,182	27,78,265	Grand Total of Traffic in Rs. 1878-79.
......	...	......	17,59,477	......	...	......	......	...	......			Grand Total of Traffic in Rs. 1879-80.

during the year 1879-80, *as compared with the trade of the previous year.*

Cwt.	Qr.	lbs.	Rs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	lbs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	lbs.	Rs.	Rs.	Name of Articles.
												Grains and pulse—
27,019	..	......	87,437	1,21,145	...	......	61,454	...	12	3,80,305	1,93,503	Rice.
......	...	... ..	......	3,288	...	.....	......	...	......	5,670	......	Paddy.
......	...	......	......	213	...	......	80	3	6	839	352	Gram and pulse.
51	1	20	105	2,376	...	......	51	1	20	7,297	105	Miscellaneous grains.
......	...	......	......	Nos. 800	...	......	......	...	......	105	......	Gunny-bags.
												Seeds—
......	...	......	......	195	...	......	......	...	......	1,306	......	Til and gingelly.
......	...	......	......	17	...	......	......	...	......	91	......	Other kinds of seeds.
......	...	......	27,840	......	...	... ..	......	...	......	......	......	Grand Total of Traffic in Rs. 1878-79.
......	...	......	87,542	......	...	......	... ..	...	......	3,05,793	1,93,960	Grand Total of Traffic in Rs. 1879-80.

Statement No. I.—*Showing the total quantity of each staple of Traffic Imported into British Territory from Nepal with the totals of the*

The Frontier Posts between

Number.	List of Articles.		† Tribanighat.	‡ Buxoul.	† Adapore.	‡ Kukenwa.	‡ Ghorasan.	* Seetamurhee.	* Poopree.	‡ Bairagnia.	† Majorgunge.	† Sonbursa.	† Bela.	† Soorsund.	* Modhoobunee.	† Madhwapore.	† Hatwary.	‡ Joynugger.	† Mirsapore.	† Pipraghat.
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
			In the Chumparun District.					In the Mozufferpore District.							In the Durbhunga district.					
I	Animals, living (for sale)—																			
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules	No.	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	......
	2.—Cattle	„	...	534	3,240	231	3,552	9,283	...	1,940	...	...	600	74	...	...	135	381	1,907	287
	3.—Sheep and goats	„	...	...	...	...	9,356	2,533	...	...	97	14	14	100	...	...	84	12	80	......
	4.—Poultry	„	..	2	62	...	7,928	576	...	163	16	153	370	945	...	...	...	...	253	......
	5.—Other kinds...	„	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......
II	Borax	Mds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......
IIa	Building material—																			
	1.—Lime and limestone ...	„	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	......
III	Canes and rattans	Rs.	...	...	...	...	..	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	...	...	6	......
IV	Caoutchouc	Mds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......
VI	Coal and coke	„	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	......
VII	Cotton, raw	„	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	..	...	5	14	8	...	...	5	65	......
VIII	Ditto, manufactured—																			
	2.—Twist and yarn (Indian)...	„	...	51	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ...	Rs.	...	9,651	400	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...	225	...	...	...	...	300	......
	4.— Ditto (Indian) ...	„	...	1,186	193	...	...	..	..	2,663	...	...	205	116	...	16	...	...	320	......
IX	Drugs and medicines—																			
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.	„	...	...	250	...	.	1,726	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	619
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).	Mds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	. .	...	. .	...	...	...	...	...	...	......
X	Dyeing materials—																			
	1.—Indigo	„	...	...	...	.	. .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	......
	2.—Madder or manjit	„	.	..	24	...	...	...	..	...	..	.	...	...	...	..	..	.	2	... ..
	3.—Safflower	„	...	. .	...	.	...	.	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	. .	...	......
	4.—Turmeric	„	...	174	...	100	...	1,128	..	80	12	..	.	.	...	...	...	..	5	......
	5.—Other kinds	„	...	.	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	. .	..	. .	...	...	...	...	... ..
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ...	Rs.	...	..	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......
XII	Fibrous products—																			
	1.—Jute, raw	Mds	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...		...	...	...	...	...	... ..
	2.—Jute, manufactured—																			
	a.—Gunny-bags	No.	...	3,386	...	...	...	...	...	400	...				...		..	...	...	... ..
	3.—Other fibres, raw	Mds.	...	...	56	...	...	52	2	170	...	3,176	620	..	406	...	283	964	834	942
	4— Ditto, manufactured	„	...	5	...	...	...	375	..	37	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	......
XIII	Fruits and nuts—																			
	1.—Cocoanuts	No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	......
	2.—All other kinds	Mds.	9	27	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	10	104	34	6	48
XIV	Grain and pulse—																			
	1.—Wheat	„	7	223	172	161	13	1,109	30	2,884	83	...	1	166	29	11	74	360	125	......
	2.—Gram and pulse	„	...	1,386	2,165	911	6,928	5,640	720	22,885	879	108	439	257	32	225	1,625	87	93	......
	3.—Other spring crops ...	„	...	3,811	2,283	960	155	585	109	5,970	1,256	356	366	402	156	219	372	948	82	489
	4.—Rice, husked	„	858	14,490	6,503	7,575	1,468	47,978	26,327	47,476	45,677	17,542	13,734	13,113	3,391	47,312	82,768	2,578	33,514	2,85,132
	5.—Do., unhusked	„	430	67,716	39,140	88,004	38,033	10,844	5,559	64,888	9,801	15,983	8,153	7,073	10,229	19,833	13,194	22,507	32,496	32,183
	6.—Other rain crops	„	370	5,660	16,568	25,646	38,025	4,785	134	76,980	13,581	9,684	1,730	2,134	1,095	1,368	1,218	24,331	3,184	5,121
XV	Gums and resins	„	...	...	.	...	...	112	...	...	...	...	...	. .	...	...	..	...	...	......
XVI	Hides and skins—																			
	1.—Hides of cattle	No.	59	3,954	3,653	5,580	2,808	6,686	550	9,934	2,436	1,527	4,623	3,305	21	...	3,634	...	2,977	5,354
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.	„	...	156	225	...	187	606	...	5,189	76	134	49	...	...	...	10	...	388	......
XVII	Horns	Mds.	...	12	..	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	1	......
XVIII	Lac—																			
	1.—Dye	„	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......
	2.—Shell	„	...	.	...	.	.	...	...	...	...	..	...	89	...	. .	...	. .	...	......
	3.—Stick and other kinds ...	„	..	...	. .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......
XIX	Leather—																			
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	. .	245	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......
XX	Liquors	„	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	. .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......
XXI	Mats	„	..	...	23	...	158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	......
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—																			
	1.—Brass and copper	Mds.	...	30	...	...	...	76	...	...	...	...	...	413	...	...	...	...	22	......
	2.—Iron	„	...	2	1	...	...	99	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	...	1	...	...	......
	3.—Other metals	„	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......
XXIII	Oils	„	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	341	...	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	......
XXIV	Opium	„	...	. .	...	10	..	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......
XXV	Paints and colours	„	...	55	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......
XXVI	Provisions—																			
	1.—Ghee	„	30	720	4	33	75	201	50	654	94	47	230	46	5	179	54	51	115	236
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds	„	3	960	1,367	416	...	...	...	1,726	...	...	...	212	...	460	...	...	286	219
XXVII	Salt	„	...	383	44	612	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	140	16
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—																			
	1.—Saltpetre	„	...	94	130	201	...	...	1,577	5,756	278	230	1,223	702	...	307	...	...	...	... ..
	2.—Other saline substances.	„	..	...	50	...	...	190	2,481	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	......
XXIX	Seeds—																			
	1.—Oil-seeds—																			
	a.—Linseed	„	...	10,002	4,528	31,290	539	21,682	3,029	66,834	3,136	665	697	808	5,241	4,403	4,937	3,112	769	678
	b.—Mustard and rape ..	„	7	5,120	2,353	9,740	6,185	3,105	...	12,924	83	412	41	242	907	47	698	1,268	81	......
	c.—Til or gingelly ...	„	...	...	. .	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	12	32	...	10	5	14	54	......
	d.—Other oil-seeds ...	„	...	46	1,095	1,422	...	1,999	...	27,076	15	...	3	24	7	50	...	...	262	14
	2.—Other seeds—																			
	a.—Indigo-seed ...	„	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200
	b.—Tea-seed	„	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......
	c.—Other kinds... ...	„	...	51	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......
XXX	Silk—																			
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	...	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......
XXXI	Spices	„	1	109	10	...	...	881	2	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	24	139	628	626
	a.—Betel-nuts	Mds.	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......
XXXII	Stone and marble	„	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	. .	...	...	...	...	...	......
XXXIII	Sugar—																			
	1.—Refined	„	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......
	2.—Unrefined	„	...	95	...	...	...	...	...	78	...	...	33	213	...	...	...	...	20	30
XXXIV	Tea—																			
	1.—Indian	„	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......
XXXV	Tobacco	„	...	290	10	...	...	...	...	154	...	...	142	232	268	185	2,533	497	1,447	......
XXXVI	Wood—																			
	1.—Timber	„	190	27,923	4,485	24,241	...	43,584	...	8,582	...	...	...	...	1,776	...	720	...	96	......
	2.—Firewood	„	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	...	...	1,699	...	27	...	......
	3.—Bamboos	No.	...	...	269	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,000	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	......
XXXVII	Wool—																			
	1.—Raw	Mds.	...	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	. .	...	...	...	...	...	...	......
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods)	Rs.	...	2,121	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	10	120
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—																			
	1.—Unmanufactured	„	...	37	138	...	...	1,487	...	...	...	768	1,302	...	...	540	24	14	50	55
	2.—Manufactured	„	...	2,368	100	17,560	76	708	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	357	...	236	344
	Total Value ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......

* For two months. † For ten months. ‡ For twelve months.

TERRITORY FROM NEPAL.

and registered at the several Frontier Stations, between Bengal and Nepal during the year 1879-80, *as compared preceding two years.*

20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
BENGAL AND NEPAL.														TOTAL.						
In the Bhagulpore District.			In the Purnoah District.							In the Darjeeling District.				Quantity.			Value.			
‡ Kandowlee.	† Patchpandareah.	‡ Beerpore.	* Amonah.	† Kalughat.	‡ Dughalbank.	† Byreah.	‡ Siktee.	† Megalat.	† Mirgunge.	§ Adhikary.	¶ Nuksurbaree.	¶ Goompahar.	¶ Kurjulia.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	LIST OF ARTICLES.
																	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Animals, living (for sale)—
3	...	1	...	1	69	...	3	...	...	..	...	7	14	25	59	137	1,250	2,950	10,275	No. 1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
60	253	55	...	521	1,956	925	401	27	493	...	1,294	785	821	38,205	38,115	29,752	11,46,150	9,52,875	7,43,900	,, 2.—Cattle.
38	14	121	...	1,687	912	329	158	...	...	98	2,900	2,970	11,215	14,262	37,450	32,732	28,524	74,912	81,840	,, 3.—Sheep and goats.
39	2	8	...	4,619	891	1,193	1,740	1,320	...	1,140	41,048	20,636	34,126	... ..		120,230	......	... ..	31,558	,, 4.—Poultry.
9	...	...	...	...	3	...	928	...	...	...	...	969	1,816	53,090	124,290	3,725	1,06,180	3,10,725	9,313	,, 5.—Other kinds.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	1	......	......	18	......	Mds. Borax.
																				Building material—
57	...	...	...	...	6	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	905	57	78	723	71	88	,, 1.—Lime and limestone.
...	...	...	...	20	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	... ..	......	......	313	Rs. Canes and rattans.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	7	... ..	... ..	350	......	. . .	Mds. Caoutchouc.
172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	. .	...	55	245	217	28	153	149	,, Coal and coke.
...	...	30	...	...	...	410	22	33	...	...	520	. .	...	2,674	844	1,142	40,110	13,504	19,414	,, Cotton, raw.
																				Ditto, manufactured—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	...	...	...	..	...	...	1,068	157	100	42,720	5,495	3,500	,, 2.—Twist and yarn (Indian).
...	39	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	42	...	395	...	...	......	......	......	12,947	16,000	11,077	Rs. 3.—Piece-goods (European).
...	3	...	34	1,768	88	10	...	168	571	...	2,269	5,104	490	... ..	......	......	12,361	12,379	15,204	,, 4.— Ditto (Indian).
																				Drugs and medicines—
...	236	6,040	...	11	35	...	...	255	20	...	...	...	..	.. ..	... .	......	8,341	3,213	9,242	,, 2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	21	... ..	20	7,560	... ..	Mds. 3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
																				Dyeing materials—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... .	145	......	......	20,000	... ..	,, 1.—Indigo.
...	110	15	...	. .	58	...	...	..	...	. .	10	...	...	758	82	219	6,064	984	2,625	,, 2.—Madder and manjit.
...	...	1	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	419	8	1	8,390	240	60	,, 3.—Safflower.
...	1	94	...	...	1,206	3,037	73	...	33	...	332	..	...	7,137	6,755	6,275	42,822	40,530	25,100	,, 4.—Turmeric.
...	...	...	...	...	...	. .	...	..	..	...	...	...	. .	40	.... .	... ..	200	......	. . .	,, 5.—Other kinds.
230	100	210	...	...	143	259	40	116	...	...	...	..	123	......	......	......	513	498	1,222	Rs. Earthenware and porcelain.
																				Fibrous products—
...	...	...	...	...	4	..	250	1,437	...	60	1,191	...	...	2,582	1,778	2,948	7,740	7,112	13,035	Mds. 1.—Jute, raw.
																				2.—Do., manufactured—
...	24	...	...	25,828	15,890	22,872	16,020	3,944	17,004	1,578	...	36	...	1,11,191	1,34,407	1,06,982	24,462	30,744	29,032	No a.—Gunny-bags.
266	316	726	...	367	430	57	806	268	3,969	...	123	...	...	18,872	14,474	14,942	94,290	86,844	1,01,594	Mds. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
7	...	...	...	...	16	...	67	7	...	...	...	...	...	4,069	2,223	514	32,552	24,153	5,654	,, 4.— Ditto, manufactured.
																				Fruits and nuts—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	. .	. .	808	55	... ..	16	2	..	No. 1.—Cocoanuts.
10	77	33	12	...	...	...	186	91	128	78	321	152	...	2,458	1,378	1,327	7,374	2,756	2,654	Mds. 2.—All other kinds.
																				Grain and pulse—
424	6	1,258	22	...	...	...	...	283	3	...	...	...	...	30,702	9,467	7,608	84,430	33,134	26,628	,, 1.—Wheat.
75	3	592	73	69	37	2	1,060	107	40	...	3,669	3,572	314	89,853	31,434	54,080	2,24,612	1,10,019	1,82,550	,, 2.—Gram and pulse.
...	2	59	418	...	...	...	133	592	103	...	...	249	...	42,608	25,730	23,075	85,216	77,280	66,341	,, 3.—Other spring crops.
49,716	10,540	10,745	1,996	3,103	3,636	5,508	9,334	5,067	9,192	371	47,139	636	898	4,33,830	9,92,306	8,11,924	13,01,508	37,21,148	30,44,715	,, 4.—Rice, husked.
13,421	18,861	7,368	3,171	18,645	14,042	34,107	31,871	8,556	27,838	500	1,717	.	...	5,34,136	6,17,488	6,65,763	8,01,204	13,89,348	14,97,967	,, 5.— Do, unhusked.
2,441	1,736	1,087	...	...	20	...	...	29	10	...	...	4,171	962	2,43,612	3,23,079	2,45,070	4,87,284	6,46,158	4,90,140	,, 6.—Other rain crops.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	..	...	...	...	304	21	114	3,040	252	1,710	,, Gums and resins.
																				Hides and skins—
2,286	100	5,081	...	...	600	2,900	272	185	312	335	...	424	902	43,502	18,601	70,738	87,004	39,527	1,68,003	No. 1.—Hides of cattle.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124	...	...	...	..	...	18,511	37,184	7,138	9,255	46,480	9,368	,, 2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	..	...	...	163	123	39	1,630	1,476	468	Mds. Horns.
																				Lac—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	......	1	......	.....	20	... ..	,, 1.—Dye.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	5	.... .	91	150	... ..	4,550	,, 2.—Shell.
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	33	3	...	...	114	...	...	3	......	150	45	.... .	5,250	,, 3.—Stick and other kinds.
																				Leather—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	......	632	1,405	252	Rs. 2.—Manufactured.
...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	.	...	.. ..	......	......	1,104	.. ..	. . . .	,, Liquors.
...	224	78	...	2	...	...	...	74	198	...	...	1,450	...	..	......	...	203	1,321	2,209	,, Mats.
																				Metals and manufactures of metals—
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	11	121	178	560	4,840	7,120	22,400	Mds. 1.—Brass and copper.
1	12	...	...	...	26	23	1	2	1	...	46	...	28	131	613	290	1,310	4,904	2,320	,, 2.—Iron.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	80	...	33	14	101	495	280	3,030	,, 3.—Other metals.
101	10	21	17	5	157	14	...	10	90	...	481	62	65	724	808	1,437	8,688	12,928	17,244	,, Oils.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	332	210	12	3,32,000	1,05,000	9,600	,, Opium.
...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	..	75	...	333	3	139	21,645	210	9,730	,, Paints and colours.
																				Provisions—
76	132	59	...	. .	7	12	5	...	21	41	350	630	651	4,656	7,401	4,798	93,120	2,36,832	1,53,536	,, 1.—Ghee.
708	153	1,658	39	5,303	7,795	9,853	758	209	373	700	2,523	3,944	159	20,969	30,719	40,004	80,907	3,07,190	4,00,040	,, 2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
68	...	. .	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	69	1	...	248	212	1,069	1,602	954	4,810	7,209	,, Salt.
																				Saltpetre, &c.—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	11,052	35,205	10,598	71,712	2,81,640	63,528	,, 1.—Saltpetre.
...	...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	85	2,801	128	425	14,005	,, 2.—Other saline substances.
																				Seeds—
																				1.—Oil-seeds—
1,674	49	1,019	197	...	102	...	87	196	64	...	...	...	...	2,54,979	1,28,976	1,64,763	10,19,916	5,48,148	7,82,625	,, a.—Linseed.
601	436	8,696	979	487	3,032	607	2,037	296	703	179	1,407	...	...	98,797	72,745	62,073	3,95,188	3,27,352	2,66,360	,, b.—Mustard and rape.
42	...	163	..	...	...	...	199	...	4	24	...	...	...	607	230	589	1,821	1,083	2,769	,, c.—Til or gingelly.
63	53	172	470	...	...	...	242	974	567	...	...	...	...	16,343	14,620	35,454	36,772	49,342	1,10,657	,, d.—Other oil-seeds.
																				2.—Other seeds—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		..	...	. . . .	... .	200	......	.....	1,600	,, a.—Indigo-seed.
...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	.	...	..	...	...	... ..	30	......	. . .	1,500	......	,, b.—Tea-seed.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	24	52	34	96	208	,, c.—Other kinds.
																				Silk—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	... ..	......	76	60	140	Rs. 2.—Manufactured.
25	78	138	9	...	...	...	1,367	277	87	...	125	...	160	6,163	3,429	4,695	30,815	24,003	32,805	Mds. Spices.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	74	27	12	444	432	132	,, a.—Betelnuts.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	7	......	76	21	......	,, Stone and marble.
																				Sugar—
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	54	11	1,464	864	176	,, 1.—Refined.
5	2	...	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	840	277	481	3,384	1,939	3,607	,, 2.—Unrefined.
																				Tea—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	140	...	...	......	14	147	... .	980	9,555	,, 1.—Indian.
67	18	8	...	50	1,313	52	22	...	...	98	861	..	...	6,511	3,782	8,247	32,555	22,692	53,607	,, Tobacco.
																				Wood—
...	16	...	2,320	...	42,309	...	1,239	75,324	2,112	...	...	3,200	...	40,319	48,873	2,33,073	1,47,057	1,93,492	9,32,292	,, 1.—Timber.
7	...	16	..	...	...	...	483	19	...	...	...	...	...	772	220	2,326	193	60	726	,, 2.—Firewood.
...	171	275	1,176	590	...	...	...	...	558	...	...	...	...	1,260	682	5,025	127	68	502	No. 3.—Bamboos.
																				Wool—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	144	67	4,017	2,304	1,072	Mds. 1.—Raw.
282	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	94	...	1,884	...	2,519	......	......	.... .	2,410	18,136	7,273	Rs. 2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
																				All other articles of merchandise—
206	75	180	123	1,024	100	5	568	1,944	11,568	...	...	6	...	... ..	......	......	88,548	14,645	20,212	,, 1.—Unmanufactured.
335	78	466	5	1,466	193	...	1,122	504	4,907	...	263	233	1,128	......	......	......	18,645	3,439	33,416	,, 2.—Manufactured.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ..	... ..	......	71,11,671	98,62,800	93,90,927	TOTAL VALUE.

§ For one month. ¶ For nine months.

STATEMENT No. II.—*Showing the total quantity of each staple of traffic exported from British Territory into as compared with the total*

THE FRONTIER POSTS BETWEEN BENGAL

Number.	List of Articles.		† Tribani ghât.	‡ Buxoul.	† Adapore.	‡ Kutkenwa.	‡ Ghorason.	* Seetamurhee.	* Poopree.	‡ Bairagnia.	† Majorgunge.	† Sonbursa.	† Bela.	† Soorsund.	* Medhoobunee.	† Madhwapore.	† Hatwarry.	‡ Joyanugger.	† Mirzapore.	† Pipra ghât.
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
			In the Chumparun district.					In the Mozufferpore district.							In the Durbhunga district.					
I	Animals, living (for sale)—																			
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.	No.	...	...	64	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...
	2.—Cattle	"	...	1,041	1,910	...	4,413	907	3,035	...	...	1	50	1,044	...	65	664	...	5,235	52
	3.—Sheep and goats	"	674	4,980	4,253	6,581	5,471	2,215	...	...	100	360	...	66	...	...	266	17	32	538
	4.—Poultry	"	...	1,633	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	880	...
	5.—Other kinds	"	30	2,602	28	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	...
II	Borax	Mds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IIa	Building material—																			
	1.—Lime and limestone	"	...	52	...	...	...	...	700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	3	...
III	Canes and rattans	Rs.	...	...	...	...	...	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	...
VI	Coal and coke	Mds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
VII	Cotton, raw	"	...	4,780	487	471	186	138	87	380	7	3	25	9	...	54	...	...	21	582
VIII	Do., manufactured—																			
	1.—Twist and yarn (European).	"	...	4	109	...	...	26	10	...	...	...	...	231	...	9	...	...	11	14
	2.—Ditto (Indian)	"	...	60	45	...	71	40	31	20	...	2	14	7	1	13	5	7	48	158
	3.—Piece-goods (European)	Rs.	1,513	2,38,292	1,49,303	6,09,201	1,22,334	17,194	20,986	40,805	2,032	9,560	16,386	48,744	2,285	21,140	1,158	10,504	11,583	95,808
	4.—Ditto (Indian)	"	1,168	1,18,537	14,940	98,146	44,938	5,218	193	6,869	46	1,896	216	4,534	...	1,113	684	...	5,153	14,904
IX	Drugs and medicines—																			
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.	"	...	222	...	750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	5	...	...	34	...
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).	Mds.	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
X	Dyeing materials—																			
	1.—Indigo	"	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Madder or manjit	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3.—Safflower	"	...	62	...	...	55	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4.—Turmeric	"	...	74	...	135	1,140	...	119	...	...	5	7	37	1	16	31	21	6	...
	5.—Other kinds	"	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
XI	Earthenware and porcelain	Rs.	...	576	1,102	7,500	25	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	35	...	...	...	...
XII	Fibrous products—																			
	1.—Jute, raw	Mds.	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Do., manufactured—																			
	a.—Gunny-bags	No.	...	5,381	12,123	2,300	5,600	...	...	31,602	...	...	...	...	...	10,500	337	...	34	1,266
	3.—Other fibres, raw	Mds.	...	7	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	9	...	6	61
	4.—Ditto, manufactured.	"	...	23	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XIII	Fruits and nuts—																			
	1.—Cocoanuts	No.	...	15,018	10,250	15,300	10,688	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	200	...	...	24	...
	2.—All other kinds	Mds.	6	983	20	4,611	10	140	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	200	11	24	5	...
XIV	Grain and pulse—																			
	1.—Wheat	"	54	14	1	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	9	...
	2.—Gram and pulse	"	138	1,257	41	...	56	...	21	...	...	110	2	33	...	...	...	...	362	1,047
	3.—Other spring crops	"	14	168	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	112	...	7	...	...	...	...	13	220
	4.—Rice, husked	"	162	54	43	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	616	...	...	...	...	139	...
	5.—Do., unhusked	"	...	145	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	251	...	...	...	...	50	...
	6.—Other rain crops	"	...	151	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...
XV	Gums and resins	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XVI	Hides and skins—																			
	1.—Hides of cattle	No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...
XVII	Horns	Mds.	...	347	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XVIII	Lac—																			
	1.—Dye	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Shell	"	...	224	...	...	9	140	...	...	...	19	...	144	...	...	...	...	11	396
	3.—Stick and other kinds	"	...	7	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	36	...	...	6	...
XIX	Leather—																			
	1.—Unmanufactured	No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	...	2,052	3,057	6,475	3,468	1,750	...	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	...	...	60
XX	Liquors	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXI	Mats	"	...	262	32	...	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—																			
	1.—Brass and copper	Mds.	...	2,745	695	1,372	816	90	20	307	...	93	9	77	...	11	...	34	73	577
	2.—Iron	"	...	369	727	686	655	318	75	557	4	...	...	21	2	110	...	6	39	65
	3.—Other metals	"	...	229	47	210	443	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	36	1	...	1	...
XXIII	Oils	"	...	380	61	190	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	1	...	...	...
XXV	Paints and colours	"	...	183	76	70	18	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	1	...	...	2	2
XXVI	Provisions—																			
	1.—Ghee	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.	"	239	3,871	3,215	2,854	7,510	243	209	6,384	166	1,177	447	241	13	800	1,754	...	164	104
XXVII	Salt	"	44	4,861	3,311	7,251	10,618	2,505	2,427	5,591	635	1,730	2,811	1,215	170	5,851	1,195	1,263	2,701	5,549
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—																			
	1.—Saltpetre	"	...	2	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Other saline substances.	"	...	1,440	...	...	...	60	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	4	...
XXIX	Seeds—																			
	1.—Oil-seeds—																			
	a.—Linseed	"	...	174	198	...	...	...	...	...	...	320	...	101	...	...	...	...	1	...
	b.—Mustard and rape.	"	14	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	6	...	32	...
	c.—Til or gingelly	"	...	546	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	d.—Other oil-seeds	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	91	16	123	...
	2.—Other seeds—																			
	a.—Indigo-seed	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	c.—Other kinds	"	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXX	Silk—																			
	1.—Raw	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	...	3,901	...	42,000	...	4,463	...	2,115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	446	...
XXXI	Spices	Mds.	1	1,876	1,018	1,354	3,312	279	102	469	...	284	2	30	24	134	1	...	43	43
	a.—Betelnuts	"	...	972	621	1,538	383	86	147	101	1	12	9	61	9	80	6	12	63	181
XXXII	Stone and marble	"	...	31	180	186	522	206	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	...	...
XXXIII	Sugar—																			
	1.—Refined	"	38	279	238	...	2,617	761	290	302	11	8	...	10	67	44	14	16	109	200
	2.—Unrefined	"	245	806	522	221	3,175	1,138	815	3,689	100	908	263	135	581	484	120	381	34	895
XXXIV	Tea—																			
	1.—Indian	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXXV	Tobacco	"	6	1,395	1,391	3,078	4,801	698	...	2,200	21	734	518	424	...	...	417	...	...	...
XXXVI	Wood—																			
	2.—Firewood	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3.—Bamboos	No.	...	271	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	...	56	...	276	...
XXXVIII	Wool—																			
	1.—Raw	Mds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).	Rs.	...	43,169	5,200	2,17,500	6,342	...	...	6,682	...	580	...	...	...	28	9	122	3,807	3,571
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—																			
	1.—Unmanufactured	"	962	355	29	263	79	...	...	351	...	...	31	86	...	...	202	48	53	...
	2.—Manufactured	"	...	19,700	1,25,767	1,73,700	12,607	3,760	...	5,548	...	159	...	96	36	62	...	...	70	...
	Total		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* For 2 months. † For 10 months. ‡ For 12 months.

TORY INTO NEPAL.

Nepal, and registered at the several frontier stations between Bengal and Nepal during the year 1879-80, *of the preceding two years.*

AND NEPAL.

20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39		40
In the Bhagulpore district.			In the Purneah district.							In the Darjeeling district.				TOTAL. Quantity.			TOTAL. Value.				
‡ Kondowlee.	† Patch-Pandarah.	‡ Beerpore.	* Amouah.	† Kalu ghat.	‡ Daghalbank.	† Byreah.	‡ Siktee.	† Megahat.	† Mirgunge.	§ Audiukary.	‖ Nuksurbaree.	¶ Goompahar.	‖ Kurjulia.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80		LIST OF ARTICLES.
																	Rs	Rs.	Rs.		Animals, living (for sale)—
1	...	1					38							77	296	121	3,850	14,800	9,975	No.	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
379	167	84	12	282	1,071	505	441	52				29		18,185	19,461	21,380	5,44,650	12,34,625	5,34,725	"	2.—Cattle.
24	13	21		1,432	672	416	173	90	2			20		30,198	31,318	28,368	60,390	62,030	70,920	"	3.—Sheep and goats.
2				4,241	6,303	2,820	1,729	45	2,442							20,149			5,037	"	4.—Poultry.
20		1	346				330	12	607					51,519	15,931	4,145	1,08,098	39,828	10,362	"	5.—Other kinds.
					5	4								3	5	9	33	90	180	Mds.	Borax
																					Building material—
		1		4						26				203	153	846	151	191	952	"	1.—Lime and limestone.
							406	3				25					417	591	576	Rs.	Canes and rattans.
79														6		80	3		55	Mds.	Coal and coke.
19	11	13		6	349	103	18					3	30	5,707	9,611	7,799	85,605	1,40,976	1,32,583	"	Cotton, raw.
																					Do, manufactured—
67		9			5	5	13		4					10	158	517	700	11,060	33,005	"	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
6	18	12	2	4	8	17	147	4	15					590	782	761	23,600	27,370	26,635	"	2.—Ditto (Indian).
1,29,483	14,917	59,666	1,070	1,078	59,596	37,630	12,823	5,197	7,099	1,701	8,838	18,478	16,015				15,72,270	19,84,109	18,12,348	Rs.	3.—Piece-goods (European).
6,248	343	1,346		1,474	35,780	12,832	3,157	2,406	2,336	2,067		5,038	1,938				3,18,256	3,40,822	3,93,098	"	4.—Ditto (Indian).
																					Drugs and medicines—
			59	1	981	451	146	45	511								5,546	3,458	3,208	"	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
5	1	25							1					24	26	35	230	9,000	13,123	Mds.	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
																					Dyeing materials—
	20							2						16	8	31	3,200	600	8,525	"	1.—Indigo.
		1												1		1	8		12	"	2.—Madder or manjit.
10		1			8	22								477	250	224	9,540	7,770	13,440	"	3.—Safflower.
110	91	26		7			4	2	54	28				380	1,531	1,014	2,280	9,196	7,056	"	4.—Turmeric.
					8			6	2					149	24	55	745	720	2,475	"	5.—Other kinds.
513	76	34	213	541	1,663	1,307	572	1,589	1,060								19,007	2,714	16,808	Rs.	Earthenware and porcelain
																					Fibrous products—
														7		1	21		5	Mds.	1.—Jute, raw.
																					2.—Do, manufactured—
		39		1,055	104	1,598								8,756	8,645	72,230	1,926	1,076	19,608	No	a.—Gunny-bags.
25				407	25	974	1	2						377	789	1,529	1,885	4,716	10,703	Mds.	3.—Other fibres, raw.
					7									112	942	31	896	10,362	341	"	4.—Ditto, manufactured.
																					Fruits and nuts—
841		2		213	7,743	4,355		130	166			115		36,429	67,309	65,181	720	2,692	2,033	No.	1.—Cocoanuts.
41	14				11		256	75	71					6,254	3,566	6,548	15,702	7,132	13,036	Mds.	2.—All other kinds
																					Grain and pulse—
	2						67					34		2,411	226	228	6,630	791	708	"	1.—Wheat.
3,090	892	694		39	377	942	102	16		75	1,148			13,908	5,800	10,302	34,705	20,300	35,444	"	2.—Gram and pulse.
		39					320	7	1					658	716	1,011	1,312	2,148	2,006	"	3.—Other spring crops.
8	37	130		506	1,074	514		196						17,922	4,442	[illegible]	53,706	16,658	14,143	"	4.—Rice, husked.
	17	259		506	86									8,044	6,677	1,144	12,060	15,023	3,240	"	5.—Do, unhusked.
	77	7												1,595	776	243	3,190	1,552	480	"	6.—Other rain crops.
							11							201	5	11	2,010	60	165	"	Gums and resins.
																					Hides and skins—
														2,745	128		5,490	261		No.	1.—Hides of cattle.
														534	2,108	12	207	2,040	252		2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
																347			4,164	Mds.	Horns.
																					Lac—
														63	63		945	1,260		"	1.—Dye.
														281	423	949	8,430	12,690	47,450	"	2.—Shell.
														320	915	72	4,800	18,260	2,520	"	3.—Stick and other kinds.
																					Leather—
														50	830		500	1,640		No.	1.—Unmanufactured.
6				25				40									12,480	20,034	17,735	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
																	2,307	5,402		"	Liquors.
12				99	344	138	28	60	24								1,158	1,028	1,080	"	Mats
																					Metals and manufactures of metals—
230	132	15	10		359	154	41	11	17			249	97	5,659	7,450	8,237	2,26,300	2,98,360	3,29,480	Mds	1.—Brass and copper.
181	88	176		6	413	92	25	11	54			2		3,414	8,1[illegible]9	4,682	34,140	65,112	37,456	"	2.—Iron.
	25	40	9				15	3	8			101		1,744	4,323	1,250	26,0[illegible]0	86,430	37,770	"	3.—Other metals.
143	24	4		107	5	158	539	47	2	106				1,282	1,535	1,688	1[illegible],384	24,560	11,328	"	Oils
	2				9	9	65							457	1,066	538	29,705	74,630	37,660	"	Paints and colours.
																					Provisions—
														126	15		2,520	480		"	1.—Ghee.
3,007	1,427	936	27	4,354	3,936	5,792	924	382	188		698		8	77,403	30,207	31,070	2,32,209	3,92,970	5,10,700	"	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
3,816	864	6,756	567	137	3,846	2,973	2,086	2,217	3,086	414	990			72,457	80,718	37,510	3,26,057	3,63,366	3,93,705	"	Salt.
																					Saltpetre, &c—
														7,318	26	7	43,908	208	42	"	1.—Saltpetre.
2	10								27					1,700	459	1,056	4,250	2,295	8,250	"	2.—Other saline substances.
																					Seeds—
																					1.—Oil-seeds—
		791					52							29,024	168	1,636	1,18,406	714	7,771	"	a.—Linseed.
43		5		45		3	91							6,419	518	302	25,676	2,331	1,283	"	b.—Mustard and rape.
32							17							23	18	595	69	86	2,826	"	c.—Til or gingelly.
		37												140	56	301	315	189	1,016	"	d.—Other oil-seeds.
																					2.—Other seeds—
														247			1,235			"	a.—Indigo-seed.
														7		2	14		8	"	c.—Other kinds.
																					Silk—
							11							68	74	11	34,000	36,000	6,050	"	1.—Raw.
	359				90			307									20,967	85,643	53,533	Rs	2.—Manufactured.
309	52	261	19	5	14	103	540	161	75	104	224	34	21	10,749	14,304	10,933	53,746	1,00,758	76,531	Mds	Spices.
375	63	464	80	11	377	406	149	209	270	62	807			7,488	5,677	7,534	44,025	90,832	1,20,544	"	a.—Betelnuts.
							1							2,569	3,395	1,170	5,138	10,183	3,528	"	Stone and marble.
																					Sugar—
454	77	267	6	4	51	135	96	46	15	65	689			6,651	10,752	6,015	79,812	1,72,032	1,10,640	"	1.—Refined.
700	561	1,065	86	189	1,156	1,184	450	242	335	73		7		22,659	21,378	18,511	90,236	1,49,640	1,38,832	"	2.—Unrefined.
																					Tea—
												5			2	5		140	323	"	1.—Indian
343	1,182	835	64	40	3	3	134	485	343	88	73	73		17,411	12,677	19,288	87,035	76,002	1,25,392	"	Tobacco
																					Wood—
						6	110							128	61	116	32	19	36	"	2.—Firewood.
	81			1,089	126		150							15,532	2,780	2,109	1,553	279	211	No.	3.—Bamboos.
																					Wool—
															10			160		Mds.	1.—Raw.
4,048	461	680					179	626	745								1,60,933	1,89,964	2,02,143	Rs.	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods)
																					All other articles of merchandise—
235	25		175	58	57	28	585	169	840								8,951	7,697	4,881	"	1.—Unmanufactured.
4,070	15,764	2,128	158	414	1,221	2,041	1,219	1,375	1,507				1,648				1,70,413	1,67,147	3,72,910	"	2.—Manufactured.
......	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	47,45,627	64,37,479	59,56,801		Total.

§ For 1 month. ‖ For 9 months.

TRAFFIC INTO BRITISH

STATEMENT No. III.—*Showing the total Imports into British Territory, district by district, from*

1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
			BENGAL.											
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.		Calcutta.	Dinagepore.	Darjeeling.	Patna.	Mozufferpore.	Durbhunga.	Sarun.	Chumparun.	Monghyr.	Bhagulpore.	Purneah.	Total of Bengal.
			Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—													
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ...	No.	......	......	21	......	......	......	......	39	......	4	73	137
	2.—Cattle ...	„	......	259	2,888	102	17,262	2,013	3	2,090	99	249	4,206	29,231
	3.—Sheep and goats ...	„	......	......	17,183	9,104	2,978	1	100	95	......	185	3,086	32,732
	4.—Poultry ...	„	......	......	105,950	1,865	6,409	1,412	......	752	......	49	9,763	126,280
	5.—Other kinds ...	„	......	......	2,785	......	......	......	......	......	......	9	931	3,725
II	Borax ...	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
IIa	Building material—													
	1.—Lime and limestone...	„	......	......	......	......	8	8	......	......	......	49	13	78
III	Canes and rattans ...	Rs.	......	......	......	......	111	50	......	......	......	......	152	318
IV	Caoutchouc ...	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
VI	Coal and coke ...	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	45	......	172	......	217
VII	Cotton, raw ...	„	......	......	520	......	19	78	......	......	......	30	495	1,142
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—													
	2.—Twist and yarn (Indian) ...	„	......	......	......	......	1	......	......	52	......	2	45	100
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ...	Rs.	......	......	395	......	225	300	70	9,906	......	39	67	11,002
	4.— Ditto (Indian) ...	„	......	......	7,863	......	2,084	334	......	1,379	......	3	2,639	15,204
IX	Drugs and medicines—													
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ...	„	......	......	......	321	1,734	471	......	250	......	6,145	321	9,242
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ...	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
X	Dyeing materials—													
	1.—Indigo ...	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Madder or manjit ...	„	......	......	10	26	......	18	......	......	......	107	58	219
	3.—Safflower ...	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1	......	1
	4.—Turmeric ...	„	......	......	332	......	1,060	14	194	231	......	95	4,349	6,275
	5.—Other kinds ...	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
X	Earthenware and porcelain ...	Rs.	......	......	123	......	......	......	......	2	......	540	557	1,222
XII	Fibrous products—													
	1.—Jute, raw ...	Mds.	......	......	1,251	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,697	2,948
	2.— Do., manufactured—													
	a.—Gunny-bags ...	No.	400	......	1,614	......	......	......	......	......	......	24	101,558	103,596
	3.—Other fibres, raw ...	Mds.	......	......	123	......	4,236	3,303	......	56	......	1,327	5,897	14,942
	4.— Ditto, manufactured	„	......	......	......	......	412	......	......	......	......	7	90	509
XIII	Fruits and nuts—													
	1.—Coconuts ...	No.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—All other kinds ...	Mds.	......	......	551	42	......	155	6	32	......	120	417	1,323
XIV	Grain and pulse—													
	1.—Wheat ...	Mds.	......	......	......	......	4,225	523	151	721	......	1,078	308	7,606
	2.—Gram and pulse ...	„	620	......	7,555	......	28,814	2,100	3,148	9,422	......	670	1,394	54,089
	3.—Other spring crops ...	„	......	......	249	......	11,768	2,336	733	6,628	......	59	1,246	23,019
	4.—Rice, husked ...	„	......	......	49,044	......	3,11,282	1,72,808	1,22,357	49,864	25,030	42,333	38,409	8,11,105
	5.— Do., unhusked ...	„	......	......	2,217	240	1,09,207	1,28,935	27,690	2,22,993	1,345	42,654	1,30,176	6,65,457
	6.—Other rain crops ...	„	......	......	5,133	354	86,379	36,181	39,244	72,593	117	3,999	39	2,44,039
XV	Gums and resins ...	„	......	......	......	......	112	......	......	......	......	......	2	114
XVI	Hides and skins—													
	1.—Hides of cattle ...	No.	866	......	1,751	......	31,879	8,875	6,324	9,215	......	8,127	3,669	70,706
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ...	„	2,250	......	......	......	4,109	223	19	403	......	......	124	7,128
XVII	Horns ...	Mds.	10	......	......	......	21	1	......	2	......	4	1	39
XVIII	Lac—													
	1.—Dye ...	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Shell ...	„	......	......	......	......	89	......	......	......	......	1	1	91
	3.—Stick and other kinds ...	„	......	......	114	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	36	150
XIX	Leather—													
	2.—Manufactured ...	Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	245	......	......	7	252
XX	Liquors ...	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXI	Mats ...	„	......	......	1,310	......	......	142	......	158	......	302	297	2,209
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—													
	1.—Brass and copper ...	Mds.	......	......	11	......	491	20	5	25	......	2	......	554
	2.—Iron ...	„	......	......	74	......	146	1	......	1	......	13	53	288
	3.—Other metals ...	„	......	......	80	......	......	......	......	2	......	......	19	101
XXIII	Oils ...	„	......	......	608	......	386	......	......	......	......	132	311	1,437
XXIV	Opium ...	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	12	......	......	......	12
XXV	Paints and colours ...	„	......	......	75	55	......	......	......	9	......	......	......	139
XXVI	Provisions—													
	1.—Ghee ...	„	52	......	1,672	......	1,208	731	4	801	20	258	43	4,789
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds	„	......	......	7,326	......	2,442	970	......	2,228	......	2,517	24,510	40,003
XXVII	Salt ...	„	......	......	318	......	175	156	......	864	......	88	1	1,602
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—													
	1.—Saltpetre ...	„	1,405	......	......	......	6,824	2,192	54	113	......	......	......	10,588
	2.—Other saline substances ...	„	......	......	......	27	2,712	25	......	9	......	28	......	2,801
XXIX	Seeds—													
	1.—Oil-seeds—													
	a.—Linseed ...	„	18,489	......	......	......	77,772	19,212	145	45,801	......	2,838	500	1,64,757
	b.—Mustard and rape ...	„	1,387	......	1,586	......	15,790	2,795	1,499	21,720	......	9,822	8,053	62,652
	c.—Til or gingelly...	„	......	......	24	......	59	92	......	......	......	205	203	583
	d.—Other oil-seeds ...	„	2,211	......	......	......	23,256	588	87	6,771	......	318	2,223	35,454
	2.—Other seeds—													
	a.—Indigo-seed ...	„	......	......	......	......	......	200	......	......	......	......	......	200
	b.—Tea-seed ...	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	c.—Other kinds ...	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	8	12	......	......	......	20
XXX	Silk—													
	2.—Manufactured ...	Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXXI	Spices ...	Mds.	......	......	294	272	1,014	1,071	41	112	64	173	1,654	4,695
	a.—Betelnuts ...	„	......	......	12	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	12
XXXII	Stone and marble ...	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXXIII	Sugar—													
	1.—Refined ...	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	7	......	1	3	11
	2.—Unrefined ...	„	......	......	......	......	308	60	......	94	......	7	5	480
XXXIV	Tea—													
	1.—Indian...	„	......	......	140	7	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	147
XXXV	Tobacco ...	„	......	......	959	221	3,188	1,244	5	300	280	154	1,437	7,788
XXXVI	Wood—													
	1.—Timber ...	„	......	......	3,200	......	50,268	2,592	544	53,149	......	16	1,28,304	2,38,073
	2.—Firewood ...	„	......	......	......	......	65	1,726	50	......	......	23	452	2,316
	3.—Bamboos ...	No.	......	......	......	......	2,000	4	......	269	......	526	2,224	5,023
XXXVII	Wool—													
	1.—Raw ...	Mds.	52	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	52
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods)	Rs.	......	......	4,403	200	......	154	......	86	......	282	113	5,238
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—													
	1.—Unmanufactured ...	„	......	......	6	......	3,558	702	3	172	......	440	15,330	20,212
	2.—Manufactured ...	„	16,862	......	1,624	1,050	798	787	40	1,524	......	1,109	7,962	31,851
	TOTAL VALUE ...		......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......

H—*continued.*

TERRITORY FROM NEPAL.

Nepal during the year 1879-80, *as compared with the totals of the preceding two years.*

14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
OTHER PROVINCES.						Total of other provinces.	GRAND TOTAL—						LIST OF ARTICLES.	
							Quantity.			Value.				
Assam.	Cawnpore.	Azimgurh.	Benares.	Ghazipore.	Goruckpore.		1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.		
														Animals, living (for sale)—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	25	50	137	1,250	2,950	10,275	No.	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
90	......	......	......	72	350	521	38,205	38,115	29,752	11,46,150	9,52,875	7,43,800	„	2.—Cattle.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	14,262	37,456	32,732	28,524	74,912	81,830	„	3.—Sheep and goats.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,28,230	......	......	31,558	„	4.—Poultry.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	53,090	124,290	3,725	1,06,180	3,10,725	9,313	„	5.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1	......	......	18	......	Mds.	Borax.
														Building material—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	965	57	78	723	71	88	Mds.	1.—Lime and limestone.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	313	Rs.	Canes and rattans.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	7	......	......	350	......	......	Mds.	Caoutchouc.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	55	245	217	28	153	149	„	Coal and coke.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,674	844	1,142	40,110	13,504	19,414	„	Cotton, raw.
														Ditto, manufactured—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,068	157	100	42,720	5,405	3,500	„	2.—Twist and yarn (Indian).
......	......	......	......	......	75	75	......	......	......	12,947	16,000	11,077	Rs.	3.—Piece-goods (European).
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	13,361	12,370	15,204	„	4.— Ditto (Indian).
														Drugs and medicines—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	8,341	3,218	9,242	„	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2	21	......	20	7,560	......	Mds.	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
														Dyeing materials—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	115	......	......	20,000	......	„	1.—Indigo.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	758	82	210	6,064	984	2,628	„	2.—Madder or manjit.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	419	8	1	8,380	240	60	„	3.—Safflower.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	7,137	6,735	6,275	42,822	40,530	25,100	„	4.—Turmeric.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	40	......	......	200	......	......	„	5.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	513	498	1,222	Rs.	Earthenware and porcelain.
														Fibrous products—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,582	1,778	2,948	7,746	7,112	13,635	Mds.	1.—Jute, raw.
														2.— Do., manufactured—
......	......	......	......	......	3,386	3,386	111,191	134,407	106,982	24,462	30,744	29,032	No.	*a.*—Gunny-bags.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	18,852	14,474	14,942	91,260	86,844	1,04,594	Mds.	3.—Other fibres, raw.
......	......	......	......	......	5	5	4,069	2,223	514	32,552	24,453	5,654	„	4.— Ditto, manufactured.
														Fruits and nuts—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	808	55	......	16	2	......	No.	1.—Cocoanuts.
......	......	......	......	......	4	4	2,458	1,378	1,327	7,374	2,750	2,654	Mds.	2.—All other kinds.
														Grain and pulse—
......	......	......	......	......	2	2	30,702	9,467	7,608	84,430	33,134	26,628	„	1.—Wheat.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	89,853	31,434	54,080	2,24,632	1,10,019	1,82,550	„	2.—Gram and pulse.
......	......	......	......	......	56	56	42,608	25,760	23,075	83,216	77,280	66,341	„	3.—Other spring crops.
......	......	107	......	30	670	819	4,33,830	9,92,306	8,11,924	13,01,508	37,21,148	30,44,715	„	4.—Rice, husked.
......	......	......	......	114	102	306	5,34,130	6,17,488	6,65,763	8,01,204	13,89,348	14,97,067	„	5.— Do., unhusked.
......	......	78	2	......	951	1,031	2,43,642	3,23,070	2,45,070	4,87,284	6,46,158	4,90,140	„	6.—Other rain crops.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	304	21	114	3,040	252	1,710	„	Gums and resins.
														Hides and skins—
......	......	......	1	......	31	32	43,502	18,601	70,738	87,004	39,527	1,68,003	No.	1.—Hides of cattle.
......	......	......	......	......	10	10	18,511	37,181	7,138	9,255	46,480	9,368	„	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	163	125	39	1,630	1,470	468	Mds.	Horns.
														Lac—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1	......	......	20	......	„	1.—Dye.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	5	......	91	150	......	4,550	„	2.—Shell.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	3	......	150	45	......	5,250	„	3.—Stick and other kinds.
														Leather—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	672	1,405	252	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,104	......	......	„	Liquors.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	203	1,321	2,209	„	Mats.
														Metals and manufactures of metals—
......	......	......	......	......	6	6	121	178	560	4,840	7,120	22,400	Mds.	1.—Brass and copper.
......	......	......	......	......	2	2	131	613	290	1,310	4,904	2,320	„	2.—Iron.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	33	14	101	495	280	3,030	„	3.—Other metals.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	724	808	1,437	8,688	12,028	17,244	„	Oils.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	332	210	12	3,32,000	1,05,000	9,600	„	Opium.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	333	3	139	21,645	210	9,730	„	Paints and colours.
														Provisions—
......	......	......	......	......	9	9	4,656	7,401	4,798	93,120	2,36,832	1,63,586	„	1.—Ghee.
......	......	......	1	......	......	1	26,969	30,719	40,004	80,907	3,07,190	4,00,040	„	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	212	1,069	1,602	954	4,810	7,209		Salt.
														Saltpetre, &c.—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	11,952	35,205	10,588	71,712	2,81,640	63,528	„	1.—Saltpetre.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	51	85	2,801	128	425	14,005	„	2.—Other saline substances.
														Seeds—
														1.—Oil-seeds.
......	6	......	......	......	......	6	2,54,979	1,28,976	1,64,763	10,19,916	5,48,148	7,82,625	„	*a.*—Linseed
......	......	......	......	......	21	21	98,797	72,745	62,073	3,95,188	3,27,352	2,66,360	„	*b.*—Mustard and rape.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	607	230	583	1,821	1,093	2,769	„	*c.*—Til or gingelly.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	10,343	14,620	35,154	30,772	49,342	1,19,657	„	*d.*—Other oil-seeds.
														2.—Other seeds—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	200	......	......	1,600	„	*a.*—Indigo-seed.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	30	......	......	1,500	......	„	*b.*—Tea-seed.
......	......	......	4	......	28	32	17	24	52	84	96	208	„	*c.*—Other kinds.
														Silk—
......	......	140	......	......	......	140	......	......	......	70	60	140	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	6,163	3,420	4,695	30,815	24,008	32,865	Mds.	Spices.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	74	27	12	444	432	132	„	*a.*—Betel-nuts.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	38	7	......	76	21	......	„	Stone and marble.
														Sugar—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	122	54	11	1,404	864	176	„	1.—Refined.
......	......	......	1	......	......	1	846	277	481	3,384	1,939	3,607	„	2.—Unrefined.
														Tea—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	14	147	......	980	9,555	„	1.—Indian.
......	264	......	55	140	......	459	6,511	3,782	8,247	32,555	22,602	53,605	„	Tobacco.
														Wood—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	49,319	48,373	2,33,073	1,47,957	1,95,492	9,32,202	„	1.—Timber
......	......	......	......	......	10	10	772	220	2,326	193	69	726	„	2.—Firewood.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,266	682	5,023	127	68	502	No.	3.—Bamboos.
														Wool—
......	......	......	15	......	......	15	309	144	67	4,017	2,304	1,072	Mds.	1.—Raw.
......	......	......	2,035	......	......	2,035	......	......	......	2,410	18,130	7,273	Rs.	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
														All other articles of merchandise—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	18,645	8,431	20,212	„	1.—Unmanufactured.
......	......	......	1,165	......	......	1,165	......	......	......	88,548	14,847	32,416	„	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	71,11,671	98,62,80[illegible]	95,90,927		TOTAL VALUE.

APPENDIX

TRAFFIC FROM BRITISH

STATEMENT No. IV.—*Showing the total Exports from British Territory, district by district,*

1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
		BENGAL.												OTHER						
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	Calcutta.	Darjeeling.	Patna.	Shahabad.	Mozufferpore.	Durbhunga.	Sarun.	Chumparun.	Monghyr.	Bhagulpore.	Purneah.	Total of Bengal.	Aligurh.	Bijnor.	Muttra.	Agra.	Cawnpore.	Allahabad.	Jounpore.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—																			
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules No.	5	...	7	...	12	......	...	57	...	2	38	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Cattle ... "	......	29	...	...	9,475	1,421	182	7,418	2	524	2,838	21,389	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3.—Sheep and goats .. "	......	20	...	..	4,435	1,342	10,730	8,776	...	59	2,086	28,048	...	...	...	...	10	...	...
	4.—Poultry ... "	3	...	...	97	37	843	...	1,156	...	2	17,580	19,718	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5.—Other kinds ... "	2	...	...	400	......	80	100	1,580	...	582	794	3,538	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
II	Borax ... Mds.	......	...	...	...	......	......	...	......	...	......	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IIa	Building material—																			
	1.—Lime and limestone ... "	......	26	..	...	......	763	...	52	...	1	4	846	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
III	Canes and rattans ... Rs.	......	25	...	...	109	33	...	......	...	......	409	576	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VI	Coal and coke ... Mds.	......	...	...	...	......	1	...	......	...	79	......	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII	Cotton, raw ... "	14	42	451	...	685	835	235	4,733	...	41	475	7,011	...	...	...	...	...	45	..
VIII	Do., manufactured—																			
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ... "	107	...	3	...	257	44	...	......	...	70	27	514	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian) "	7	..	3	...	198	138	44	137	...	85	195	757	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3.—Piece-goods (European) Rs.	5,76,002	45,122	65,010	...	1,76,330	1,25,289	61,123	3,46,345	...	1,07,855	1,31,012	17,24,118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4.—Ditto (Indian) "	80,400	9,043	5,085	525	24,057	9,939	49,576	55,279	...	4,893	58,569	2,97,426	345	...	45	35	...	...	...
IX	Drugs and medicines—																			
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ... "	500	...	250	...	8	19	20	......	...	......	2,194	2,980	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) Mds.	......	...	...	...	......	......	...	3	...	11	21	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
X	Dyeing materials—																			
	1.—Indigo ... "	6	...	1	...	......	1	...	2	..	20	......	30	..	...	...	...	...	...	1
	2.—Madder or manjit ... "	......	...	...	...	......	......	...	......	...	1	......	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3.—Safflower ... "	......	...	...	...	56	......	75	38	...	11	30	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4.—Turmeric .. "	......	28	...	...	119	169	62	1,242	...	227	67	1,914	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5.—Other kinds ... "	5	...	...	...	4	......	...	40	...	......	6	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XI	Earthenware and porcelain Rs.	9,608	...	100	...	......	35	2	96	...	623	6,344	16,808	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
XII	Fibrous products—																			
	1.—Jute, raw ... Mds.	......	...	...	...	......	...	...	1	..	......	......	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Do., manufactured—																			
	a—Gunny-bags ... No.	11,300	...	11,700	...	18,256	1,867	20,711	5,232	...	89	2,757	71,862	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3.—Other fibres, raw .. Mds.	......	...	32	...	17	6	30	12	...	23	1,409	1,529	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4.—Ditto, manufactured "	......	...	...	...	......	......	17	7	...	......	7	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XIII	Fruits and nuts—																			
	1.—Cocoanuts ... No.	24,000	115	14,801	...	10,561	224	227	1,797	50	793	12,013	65,181	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
	2.—All other kinds ... Mds.	972	...	507	...	924	183	225	3,065	...	54	413	6,343	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XIV	Grain and pulse—																			
	1.—Wheat ... "	......	34	...	...	1	9	..	88	...	2	67	201	...	...	.	...	...	...	...
	2.—Gram and pulse ... "	......	1,223	578	...	570	808	412	641	16	4,629	1,566	10,441	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3.—Other spring crops ... "	......	...	...	...	155	221	...	259	...	39	337	1,011	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4.—Rice, husked ... "	......	...	...	...	480	139	...	282	...	175	2,290	3,366	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5.—Do., unhusked .. "	......	...	...	...	234	67	...	215	...	276	652	1,444	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6.—Other rain crops ... "	......	...	...	...	......	14	...	142	...	84	......	243	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XV	Gums and resins ... "	......	...	...	...	......	......	...	......	...	......	11	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XVI	Hides and skins—																			
	1.—Hides of cattle... ... No.	......	...	...	...	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... "	......	...	...	...	......	12	...	......	...	......	......	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XVII	Horns ... Mds.	300	...	...	...	......	......	...	47	...	......	......	347	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XVIII	Lac—																			
	1.—Dye ... "	......	...	...	...	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Shell ... "	1	...	103	...	206	40	345	232	...	......	......	930	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3.—Stick and other kinds "	......	...	...	...	10	36	19	7	...	......	......	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XIX	Leather—																			
	1.—Unmanufactured ... No.	......	...	...	...	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Manufactured ... Rs.	5,354	...	4,080	...	907	35	4,054	2,054	...	6	25	16,515	...	...	...	...	500	...	...
XX	Liquors ... "	......	...	...	...	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXI	Mats ... "	......	...	...	...	......	......	...	353	...	12	721	1,086	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—																			
	1.—Brass and copper ... Mds.	3,155	346	946	...	611	522	376	846	...	372	595	7,769	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
	2.—Iron ... "	1,262	2	220	1	889	161	505	582	...	445	601	4,668	...	..	...	...	...	—	...
	3.—Other metals ... "	300	191	122	...	6	12	60	454	..	65	40	1,259	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXIII	Oils ... "	200	106	82	..	25	21	1	401	...	171	908	1,874	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
XXV	Paints and colours ... "	303	...	11	...	11	17	1	112	...	......	83	538	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXVI	Provisions—																			
	1.—Ghee ... "	......	...	...	...	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds ... "	86	706	15	...	9,877	928	4,303	14,600	...	5,370	15,093	50,989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXVII	Salt ... "	916	1,404	65	..	19,280	16,877	3,132	19,484	...	11,466	14,912	87,506	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c—																			
	1.—Saltpetre ... "	......	...	...	...	5	......	...	2	...	......	......	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Other saline substances "	28	...	...	...	173	14	386	......	..	2	27	630	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXIX	Seeds—																			
	1.—Oil-seeds—																			
	a.—Linseed ... "	......	...	...	...	334	97	...	362	...	791	52	1,636	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	b.—Mustard and rape "	......	...	...	...	7	38	...	67	...	48	142	302	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	c.—Til or gingelly "	......	...	...	..	......	......	58	476	...	32	17	583	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	d.—Other oil-seeds "	......	...	...	...	121	117	26	......	...	37	......	301	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Other seeds—																			
	a.—Indigo-seed ... "	......	...	...	...	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	b.—Other kinds ... "	......	...	...	...	......	......	...	2	...	......	......	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXX	Silk—																			
	1.—Raw ... "	......	...	...	...	......	......	..	......	...	......	11	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Manufactured ... "	48,090	...	400	...	3,163	48	...	1,339	...	359	269	48,668	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXXI	Spices ... "	1,124	383	1,844	...	1,539	202	686	3,565	9	622	956	10,930	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	a—Betelnuts ... "	2,121	809	922	...	493	307	56	277	15	880	1,532	7,481	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXXII	Stone and marble ... "	276	...	...	...	728	50	...	30	...	......	1	1,085	...	...	...	...	...	...	90
XXXIII	Sugar—																			
	1.—Refined ... "	......	754	47	..	1,756	467	495	2,166	...	800	350	6,835	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Unrefined ... "	12	80	110	...	3,012	2,776	3,054	3,600	...	2,117	3,577	18,404	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXXIV	Tea—																			
	1.—Indian ... "	......	5	...	...	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXXV	Tobacco ... "	......	234	...	...	7,221	1,659	245	6,956	...	1,887	1,072	19,276	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXXVI	Wood—																			
	2.—Firewood ... "	......	...	...	...	......	......	...	......	...	......	116	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3.—Bamboos ... No.	......	...	...	...	......	442	...	271	...	31	1,365	2,109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXXVII	Wool—																			
	1.—Raw ... Mds.	......	...	...	...	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) Rs.	1,54,618	...	6,385	1,985	6,169	2,445	2,747	7,905	...	2,168	1,955	186,377	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—																			
	1.—Unmanufactured ... "	75	...	...	...	470	208	158	1,235	...	160	2,162	4,628	...	...	...	...	...	188	...
	2.—Manufactured ... "	3,13,646	1,548	13,448	2	6,854	674	8,861	7,227	...	6,631	7,316	3,60,207	76	...	...	...	...	...	..
	TOTAL VALUE ...	......	...	...	...	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

H—*continued.*

TERRITORY INTO NEPAL.

into Nepal during the year 1879-80, *as compared with the totals of the preceding two years.*

21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39		40
PROVINCES.												Total of other provinces.	GRAND TOTAL.							List of Articles.
													Quantity.			Value.				
Azimgarh.	Mirzapore.	Benares.	Ghazipore.	Goruckpore.	Lucknow.	Delhi.	Amritsar.	Lahore.	Mooltan.	Cashmere.	Bombay.		1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.		
																Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
																				Animals, living (for sale)—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	77	296	121	3,850	14,800	9,075	No.	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	18,155	40,461	21,389	5,44,650	12,36,525	5,34,725	,,	2.—Cattle.
...	...	...	...	310	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	320	30,198	31,318	28,368	60,396	62,036	70,920	,,	3.—Sheep and goats.
...	...	50	...	57	324	...	...	...	...	...	......	431	...	...	20,149	...	......	5,037		Poultry.
...	...	529	...	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	607	51,549	15,931	4,145	1,08,098	39,828	10,362	,,	5.—Other kinds.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	3	5	9	33	90	180	Mds.	Borax.
																				Building material—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	203	153	846	151	191	952	,,	1.—Lime and limestone.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	......	......	......	417	594	576	Rs.	Canes and rattans.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	6	.....	80	3	.....	55	Mds.	Coal and coke.
...	...	8	656	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	788	5,707	8,811	7,790	85,605	1,40,976	1,32,583	,,	Cotton, raw.
																				Do., manufactured—
...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	3	10	158	517	700	11,060	33,605	,,	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	4	590	782	761	23,600	27,370	26,635	,,	2.— Ditto ditto (Indian).
500	...	14,053	...	31,277	...	...	400	2,000	...	...	40,000	88,230	......	......	......	15,72,276	19,84,199	18,12,348	Rs.	3.—Piece-goods (European).
343	...	...	64	91,840	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,000	95,672	......	......	......	3,18,256	3,40,822	3,93,098	,,	4.— Ditto (Indian).
																				Drugs and medicines—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	222	...	...	...	......	222	......	......	......	5,546	3,438	3,208	,,	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	23	25	35	230	9,000	13,125	,,	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
																				Dyeing materials—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	1	16	3	31	3,200	600	8,525	,,	1.—Indigo.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	1	.....	1	8	.....	12	,,	2.—Madder or manjit.
...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	14	477	259	224	9,540	7,770	13,440	,,	3.—Safflower.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	380	1,531	1,911	2,280	9,180	7,656	,,	4.—Turmeric.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	149	24	55	745	720	2,475	,,	5.—Other kinds.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	......	...	......	19,007	2,711	16,868	Rs.	Earthenware and procelain.
																				Fibrous products—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	7	......	1	21	......	5	Mds.	1.—Jute, raw.
																				2.—Do., manufactured.
...	...	...	...	257	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	377	8,756	8,645	72,239	1,926	1,976	19,608	No.	*a.*—Gunny-bags.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	377	786	1,529	1,885	4,716	10,703	Mds.	3.—Other fibres, raw.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	112	942	31	896	10,362	341	,,	4.—Ditto, manufactured.
																				Fruits and nuts—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	36,429	67,309	65,181	729	2,692	2,033	No.	1.—Cocoanuts.
...	...	131	...	...	...	...	...	74	...	...	......	205	5,254	3,566	6,548	15,702	7,132	13,096	Mds.	2.—All other kinds.
																				Grain and pulse—
...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	27	2,411	226	228	6,630	791	798	,,	1.—Wheat.
...	...	5	2	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	61	13,906	5,800	10,502	34,765	29,300	35,444	,,	2.—Gram and pulse.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	656	716	1,011	1,312	2,148	2,906	,,	3.—Other spring crops.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	136	...	......	136	17,922	4,442	3,502	53,706	16,058	13,183	,,	4.—Rice, husked.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	8,044	6,077	1,144	12,006	15,023	3,240	,,	5.— Do. unhusked.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	1,595	776	245	3,190	1,552	480	,,	6.—Other rain crops.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	201	5	11	2,010	60	165	,,	Gums and resins.
																				Hides and skins—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	2,745	123	......	5,490	261	......	No.	1.—Hides of cattle.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	534	2,108	12	267	2,040	252	,,	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and animals.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	......	......	347	......	......	4,104	Mds.	Horns.
																				Lac—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	63	63	......	945	1,260	.....	,,	1.—Dye.
...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	19	281	423	949	8,430	12,690	47,450	,,	2.—Shell.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	320	913	72	4,800	18,260	2,520	,,	Stick and other kinds.
																				Leather—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	50	836	......	500	1,640	......	No.	1.—Unmanufactured.
...	...	...	...	...	...	340	...	...	...	...	400	1,240	......	......	......	12,480	20,034	17,755	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	......	......	......	2,907	5,402	......	,,	Liquors.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	......	......	......	1,158	1,028	1,036	,,	Mats.
																				Metals and manufactures of metals—
...	29	417	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	468	5,659	7,459	8,237	2,26,360	2,08,360	3,20,490	Mds.	1.—Brass and copper.
...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	14	3,414	8,139	4,682	34,140	65,112	37,456	,,	2.—Iron metal.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	1,734	4,323	1,259	26,010	86,469	37,770	,,	3.—Others.
12	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	14	1,282	1,535	1,888	15,384	24,560	11,328	,,	Oils.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	457	1,066	638	29,705	74,620	87,660	,,	Paints and colours.
																				Provisions—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	120	15	......	2,520	480	......	,,	1.—Ghee.
...	...	4	3	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	81	77,403	39,297	51,070	2,32,209	3,92,970	5,10,700	,,	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
...	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	....	4	72,457	80,748	87,510	3,26,057	3,63,368	3,93,795	,,	Salt.
																				Saltpetre, &c.—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	7,318	26	7	43,908	208	42	,,	1.—Saltpetre.
15	...	...	...	1,011	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	1,026	1,700	459	1,650	4,250	2,290	8,280	,,	2.—Other saline substances.
																				Seeds—
																				1.—Oil-seeds—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	29,624	168	1,636	1,18,496	714	7,771	,,	*a.*—Linseed.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	6,410	518	302	25,676	2,331	1,283	,,	*b.*—Mustard and rape.
...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	12	23	18	59	69	86	2,826	,,	*c.*—Til or gingelly.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	140	56	301	315	189	1,016	,,	*d.*—Other oil-seeds.
																				2.—Other seeds—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	247	......	......	1,235	......	......	,,	*a.*—Indigo-seed.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	7	......	2	14	......	8	,,	*e.*—Other kinds.
																				Silk—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	68	72	11	34,000	36,000	6,050	Mds.	1.—Raw.
865	...	3,475	...	825	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	5,165	......	......	......	20,967	85,643	55,833	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	3	10,749	14,394	10,933	53,745	1,00,738	76,531	Mds.	Spices.
...	...	20	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	53	7,488	5,677	7,534	44,928	90,832	1,20,544	,,	*a.*—Betelnuts.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	91	2,569	3,395	1,176	5,138	10,185	3,528	,,	Stone and marble.
																				Sugar—
...	...	11	...	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	80	6,651	10,752	6,915	79,812	1,72,032	1,10,640	,,	1.—Refined.
...	...	...	2	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	107	22,559	21,378	18,511	90,230	1,49,646	1,38,832	,,	2.—Unrefined.
																				Tea—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	......	2	5	......	140	325	,,	1.—Indian.
...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	12	17,411	12,677	10,288	87,055	76,062	1,25,392	,,	Tobacco.
																				Wood—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	126	61	116	32	10	36	,,	2.—Firewood.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	15,532	2,780	2,109	1,553	270	211	No.	3.—Bamboos.
																				Wool—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	......	......	10	......	......	160	......	Mds.	1.—Raw.
...	...	1,300	...	...	...	...	1,810	...	...	650	1,02,000	1,05,706	......	......	......	1,66,923	1,89,964	2,92,143	Rs.	Manufactured piece-goods.
																				All other articles of merchandise—
...	...	3	...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	......	253	......	......	......	8,951	7,697	4,881	,,	1.—Unmanufactured.
...	...	5,434	...	229	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,000	6,739	......	......	......	1,70,413	1,67,147	3,72,946	,,	2.—Manufactured.
...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	......	......	......	......	......	47,75,627	64,37,479	59,56,801		TOTAL VALUE.

APPENDIX

TRADE BETWEEN BENGAL

STATEMENT No. V.—*Showing the Total Imports from, and Exports to, Sikkim of each during the year* 1879-80, *as compared*

1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
			IMPORTS FROM SIKKIM—							
			WHERE REGISTERED.		TOTAL.—					
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.				Quantity.			Value.		
			Pheydong.	Rungeet.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	Animals, living (for sale)—									
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ...	No.	187	26	......	......	213	......	......	15,975
	2.—Cattle	„	160	258	205	763	418	6,150	19,075	10,450
	3.—Sheep and goats	„	1,861	285	154	349	2,146	308	698	5,365
	4.—Poultry	„	752	418	......	105	1,170	......	26	293
	5.—Other kinds	„	24	82	317	99	106	634	247	265
IIa	Building material—									
	1.—Lime and limestone	Mds.	......	1,078	78	55	1,078	58	69	1,213
III	Canes and rattans	Rs.	......	15	......	......	......	......	68	15
VI	Coal and coke	Mds.	......	904	55	214	904	28	134	621
VII	Cotton, raw	„	2	15	......	25	17	......	400	289
VIII	Do., manufactured—									
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ...	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.— Ditto (Indian) ...	„	......	......	......	21	......	......	735	......
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ...	Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	4— Ditto (Indian)	„	......	26	......	......	......	......	42	26
IX	Drugs and medicines—									
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium)	Mds.	......	4	253	5	4	2,530	1,800	1,500
X	Dyeing materials—									
	1.—Indigo	Mds.	21	......	......	......	21	......	......	5,775
	2.—Madder or manjit	„	8	......	......	4	8	......	48	96
	4.—Turmeric	„	......	8	......	......	8	......	......	32
	5.—Other kinds...	„	......	......	12	......	......	60	......	......
XI	Earthenware and porcelain	Rs.	146	......	......	......	......	......	10	146
XIII	Fruits and nuts—									
	2.—All other kinds	Mds.	43	1,710	......	352	1,753	......	704	3,506
XIV	Grain and pulse—									
	1.—Wheat	Mds.	500	......	......	3	500	......	10	1,750
	2.—Gram and pulse	„	665	23	7	82	688	18	287	2,322
	3.—Other Spring crops	„	13	52	......	19	65	......	57	187
	4.—Rice, husked	„	37	191	......	130	228	......	487	855
	5.— Do., unhusked	„	......	5	......	2	5	......	4	11
	6.—Other rain crops	„	5	22,455	1,523	3,467	22,460	3,046	6,934	44,920
XV	Gums and resins	„	2	......	......	......	2	......	......	30
XVI	Hides and skins—									
	1.—Hides of cattle	No.	......	4	358	4	4	716	9	10
XVIII	Lac—									
	1.—Dye	Mds.	22	......	......	......	22	......	......	660
	2.—Shell	„	6	......	13	......	6	390	......	300
	3.—Stick and other kinds	„	......	......	......	133	......	......	2,660	......
XXI	Mats	Rs.	......	270	......	......	......	......	16	270
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—									
	1.—Brass and copper	Mds.	223	175	83	186	398	3,320	7,440	15,920
	2.—Iron	„	7	......	......	11	7	......	88	56
XXIII	Oils	„	......	......	6	......	......	72	......	......
XXV	Paints and colours	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXVI	Provisions—									
	1.—Ghee	Mds.	95	11	32	117	106	640	3,744	3,392
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds ...	„	34	414	84	23	448	252	230	4,480
XXVII	Salt	„	1,768	252	......	891	2,020	......	4,009	9,090
XXIX	Seeds—									
	1.—Oil seeds—									
	b.—Mustard and rape	Mds.	......	......	......	7	......	......	32	......
	d.—Other oil-seeds	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Other seeds—									
	c.—Other kinds	„	......	2	......	......	2	......	......	8
XXX	Silk—									
	1.—Raw	„	8	......	......	......	8	......	......	1,650
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	700	......	......	......	......	......	......	700
XXXI	Spices	Mds.	......	1	......	......	1	......	......	7
	a.—Betel-nuts	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXXII	Stone and marble	„	......	......	......	4	......	......	12	......
XXXIII	Sugar—									
	1.—Refined	Mds.	6	......	......	......	6	......	......	96
	2.—Unrefined	„	14	8	......	11	17	......	77	128
XXXIV	Tea—									
	1.—Indian	Mds.	2	......	......	......	2	......	......	130
XXXV	Tobacco	„	467	......	......	897	467	......	5,382	3,036
XXXVII	Wool—									
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ...	Rs.	365	1,495	......	......	......	......	3,749	1,860
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—									
	1.—Unmanufactured	„	914	......	......	......	......	......	64,982	914
	2.—Manufactured	„	93	1,21,860	......	......	......	......	1,958	1,21,953
	TOTAL VALUE ...		......	......	......	......	......	18,222	1,26,223	2,60,302

H—*continued*.

AND SIKKIM.

article of Traffic, registered at the several Frontier Stations between Darjeeling and Sikkim with the totals of the preceding two years.

11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
EXPORTS TO SIKKIM—								LIST OF ARTICLES.	
WHERE REGISTERED—		TOTAL—							
		Quantity.			Value.				
Phoydong.	Rungeet.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.		
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
									Animals, living (for sale)—
	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	No.	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
	247	52	38	247	1,560	950	6,175	,,	2.—Cattle.
	651	127	160	651	254	338	1,628	,,	3.—Sheep and goats.
	708	......	40	708	......	10	177	,,	4.—Poultry.
	120	......	214	120	......	535	323	,,	5.—Other kinds.
									Building material—
	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Mds.	1.—Lime and limestone.
	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Rs.	Canes and rattans.
	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Mds.	Coal and coke.
	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	Cotton, raw.
									Do., manufactured—
	4	......	......	4	......	......	200	Mds.	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
4	6	......	2	10	......	70	350	,,	2.— Ditto (Indian).
8,805	8,490	......	......	......	......	10,433	17,304	Rs.	3.—Piece-goods (European).
	75	......	......	......	3,579	51	75	,,	4.— Ditto (Indian).
									Drugs and medicines—
	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Mds.	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
									Dyeing materials—
	......	12	27	......	2,400	5,100	......	Mds.	1.—Indigo.
	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	2.—Madder or manjit.
	......	......	8	......	......	48	......	,,	4.—Turmeric.
	4	......	......	4	......	......	180	,,	5.—Other kinds.
200	......	......	......	......	......	......	200	Rs.	Earthenware and porcelain.
								Mds.	Fruits and nuts—
	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	2.—All other kinds.
									Grain and pulse—
8	......	......	......	8	......	......	28	Mds.	1.—Wheat.
299	22	......	64	321	......	223	1,084	,,	2.—Gram and pulse.
	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	3.—Other Spring crops.
177	599	61	129	776	183	484	2,910	,,	4.—Rice, husked.
	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	5.— Do., unhusked.
304	1	......	17	305	......	34	610	,,	6.—Other crops.
	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	Gums and resins.
									Hides and skins—
1	......	......	......	1	......	......	2	No.	1.—Hides of cattle.
									Lac—
	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Mds.	1.—Dye.
8	......	......	......	8	......	......	400	,,	2.—Shell.
	3	......	......	3	......	......	105	,,	3.—Stick and other kinds.
	6	......	......	......	......	......	6	Rs.	Mats.
									Metals and manufactures of metals—
2	23	112	44	25	4,480	1,760	1,000	Mds.	1.—Brass and copper.
	9	72	36	9	720	288	72	,,	2.—Iron.
1	4	......	1	5	......	16	30	,,	Oils.
	......	......	10	......	......	700	......	,,	Paints and colours.
									Provisions—
2	......	......	10	2	......	320	64	Mds.	1.—Ghee.
2	190	......	......	192	......	......	1,920	,,	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
128	104	248	3,971	232	1,110	17,869	1,044	,,	Salt.
									Seeds—
									1.—Oil-seeds—
	1	......	......	1	......	......	4	Mds.	*b.*—Mustard and rape.
	......	23	......	......	52	......	......	,,	*d.*—Other oil-seeds.
									2.—Other seeds—
	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	*c.*—Other kinds.
									Silk—
	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	1.—Raw.
	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
16	20	......	17	36	......	119	252	Mds	Spices.
	......	......	21	......	......	336	......	,,	*a.*—Betelnuts.
	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	Stone and marble.
									Sugar—
	......	70	......	......	840	......	......	No.	1.—Refined.
	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	2.—Unrefined.
									Tea—
	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Mds.	1.—Indian.
105	321	281	923	426	1,405	5,538	2,709	,,	Tobacco.
									Wool—
	36	......	......	......	......	......	30	Rs.	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
									All other articles of merchandise—
6	......	......	......	......	......	25	6	,,	1.—Unmanufactured.
10	250	......	......	......	......	255	260	,,	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	16,589	54,802	39,274		TOTAL VALUE.

APPENDIX

TRADE BETWEEN

STATEMENT No. VI.—*Showing the Total Imports from, and Exports to, Bhootan of each article year 1879-80, as compared with*

1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
			IMPORTS FROM BHOOTAN.								
Number.	List of Articles.		Where Registered.			Total.					
						Quantity.			Value.		
			Ambari.	Buxa.	Hantoopara.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
									Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—										
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ...	No.	338	65	1,587	20	307	1,900	1,000	18,350	1,49,250
	2.—Cattle	„	......	......	......	43	570	......	1,290	14,250	......
	3.—Sheep and goats...	„	......	......	......	352	585	......	704	1,170	......
	4.—Poultry	„	35	......	......	......	......	35	......	......	9
	5.—Other kinds	„	......	......	......	657	246	......	1,314	615	......
VI	Coal and coke	Mds.	......	......	......	......	87	......	......	54	......
VII	Cotton, raw	„	......	......	......	......	57	......	......	912	......
VIII	Do., manufactured—										
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)...	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.— Ditto (Indian) ...	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ...	Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	4.— Ditto (Indian)	„	......	3,916	......	......	......	......	146	20	3,916
IX	Drugs and medicines—										
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	Rs.	......	2,496	1,800	......	......	......	......	......	4,296
X	Dyeing materials—										
	2.—Madder or manjit	Mds.	......	769	1,329	90	185	2,098	720	2,220	25,176
	4.—Turmeric	„	......	......	65	......	......	65	......	......	260
	5.—Other kinds	„	......	......	......	73	......	......	219	......	......
XIII	Fruits and nuts—										
	2.—All other kinds	Mds.	......	200	388	......	......	588	......	......	1,176
XIV	Grain and pulse—										
	1.—Wheat	Mds.	......	44	......	......	203	44	......	710	154
	2.—Gram and pulse...	„	......	......	......	......	18	......	......	63	......
	4.—Rice, husked	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	5.— Do., unhusked	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XVIII	Lac—										
	1.—Dye	Mds.	7	......	......	2	......	7	30	......	210
	2.—Shell	„	......	......	......	......	18	......	......	540	......
	3.—Stick and other kinds	„	46	......	......	8	7	46	120	140	1,610
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—										
	1.—Brass and copper	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Iron	„	......	434	......	......	2	434	......	16	3,472
	3.—Other metals	„	......	......	95	......	......	95	......	......	2,850
XXIII	Oils	„	......	......	......	1	......	......	12	......	......
XXVI	Provisions—										
	1.—Ghee	Mds.	22	295	215	28	69	532	560	2,208	17,024
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds ...	„	......	......	......	245	156	......	735	1,560	......
XXVII	Salt	„	1	118	......	......	24	119	......	108	536
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—										
	1.—Saltpetre	Mds.	......	......	110	......	......	110	......	......	660
XXX	Silk—										
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	......	7,260	......	......	......	......	......	......	7,260
XXXI	Spices	Mds.	......	......	......	12	16	......	60	112	......
	a.—Betelnuts	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXXIII	Sugar—										
	1.—Refined	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Unrefined	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXXIV	Tea—										
	1.—Indian	Mds.	......	2	......	......	29	2	......	2,030	130
XXXV	Tobacco	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXXVI	Wood—										
	2.—Firewood	Mds.	......	......	......	1,669	976	......	417	305	......
XXXVII	Wool—										
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods)...	Rs.	4,250	99,338	4,854	......	......	......	2,086	19,852	1,08,442
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—										
	1.—Unmanufactured	Rs.	......	55,445	......	......	......	......	93	19,287	55,445
	2.—Manufactured	„	1,830	......	1,700	......	......	......	3,160	379	3,530
	TOTAL VALUE ...		......	......	......	......	......	......	18,666	84,901	3,85,406

H—*concluded.*

BENGAL AND BHOOTAN

of Traffic, registered at the several Frontier Stations between Julpigoree and Bhootan during the the totals of the preceding two years.

11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
EXPORTS TO BHOOTAN									
Where Registered			Total						List of Articles
			Quantity			Value			
Ambari	Buxa	Hartoopara	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	
						Rs	Rs	Rs	
									Animals living (for sale)—
			10			500			No 1—Horses, ponies, and mules
				1			25		„ 2—Cattle
				1			2		3—Sheep and goats
82					82			21	4—Poultry
				74			16		5—Other kinds
									Mds Coal and coke
		1 5	73	117	325	1 0[illegible]	1 840	5 [illegible]2	Cotton, raw
									Do manufactured—
	1				1			15	Mds 1—Twist and yarn (European)
			1			40			„ 2— Ditto (Indian)
208	50 204	1,700					14 047	71 8 2	Rs 3—Piece goods (European)
350	5 001						46	[illegible]	„ 4 Ditto (Indian)
									Drugs and medicines—
									Rs 2—Other sorts not intoxicating
									Dyeing materials
									Mds 2—Madder or manjit
									„ 4 Turmeric
									5—Other kinds.
									Fruits and nuts—
									Mds 2 All other kinds
									Grain and pulse—
									Mds 1—Wheat
		308	14	7	308	35	24	1 04[illegible]	2—Gram and pulse
681	3 278	8 7 8	3 [illegible]	1 038	1[illegible] 682	1 185	3 8[illegible]	47 [illegible]	„ 4—Rice husked
10	16	5 487		1 [illegible]79	5 510		[illegible] 4 8	1[illegible] 418	5—Do unhusked
									Lac—
									Mds 1—Dye
									2—Shell
									„ 3—Stick and other kinds
									Metals and manufactures of metals—
		33	6	8	33	240	320	1 320	Mds 1—Brass and copper
		37	10	1	37	100	9	[illegible]16	2—Iron
									„ 3—Other metals
	3		5	30	3	60	180	18	„ Oils
									Provisions—
									Mds 1—Ghee
				8			80		„ 2—Vegetables and other kinds
		[illegible]	7	133	65	32	598	293	Salt
									Saltpetre &c—
									Mds 1—Saltpetre
									Silk—
		250					30	250	Rs 2 Manufactured
	1		101	15	1	9[illegible]	10[illegible]	7	Mds Spices
52	2 370	991	1,450	1 804	3 413	8 70[illegible]	28 864	74,0[illegible]8	„ a—Betelnuts
									Sugar—
	41		4		41	48		6 6	Mds 1 Refined
10	188	149	70	182	345	280	1 274	2,588	„ 2—Unrefined
									Tea—
									Mds 1—Indian
5 107	2 228	7,500	1,400	5 452	14 9[illegible]	7 030	32 712	97 013	„ Tobacco
									Wood—
									Mds 2 Firewood
									Wool—
	6 650	2,050				400	718	8,600	Rs 2—Manufactured (piece-goods)
									All other articles of merchandise—
						15			Rs 1—Unmanufactured
							322		„ 2—Manufactured
						33 997	88 108	2 89 588	TOTAL VALUE.

C E G.—Reg No 8981J—600—8-12-80